

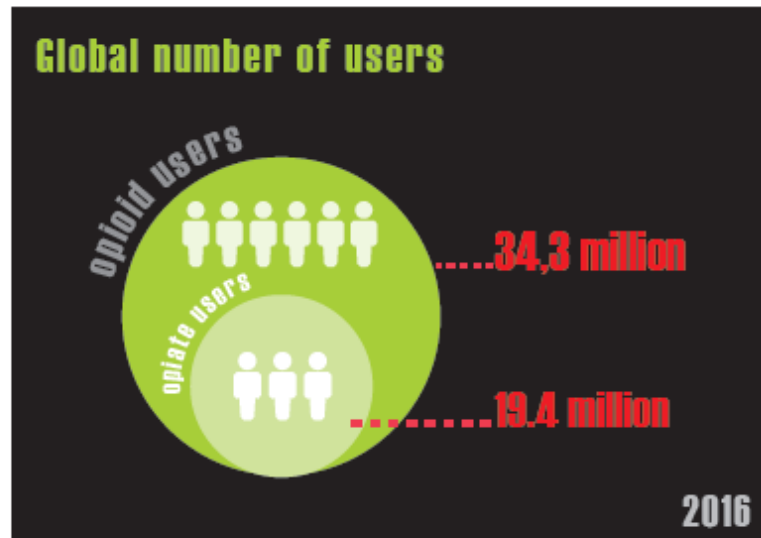
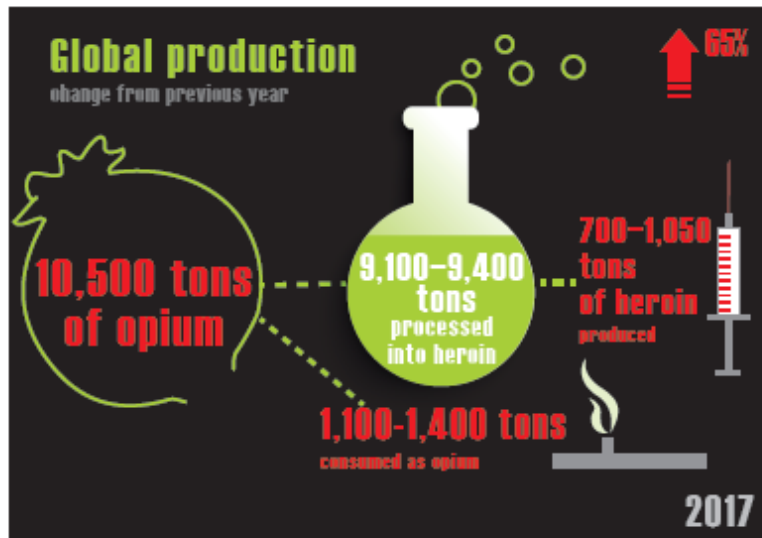
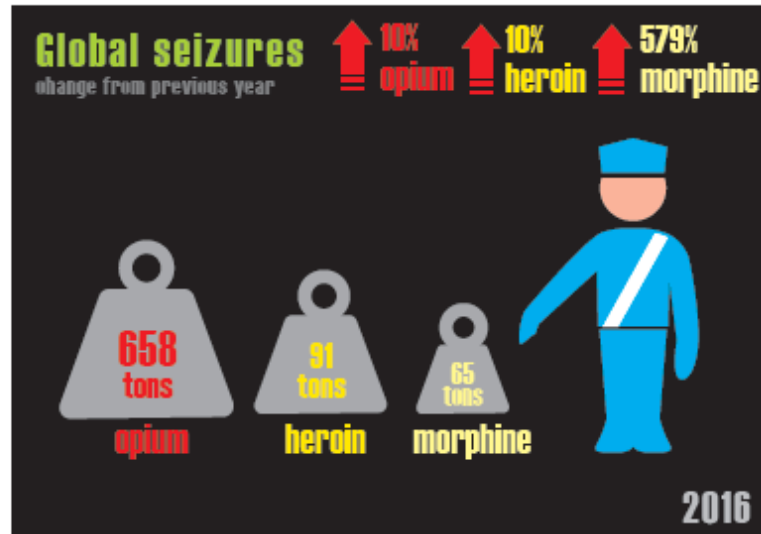
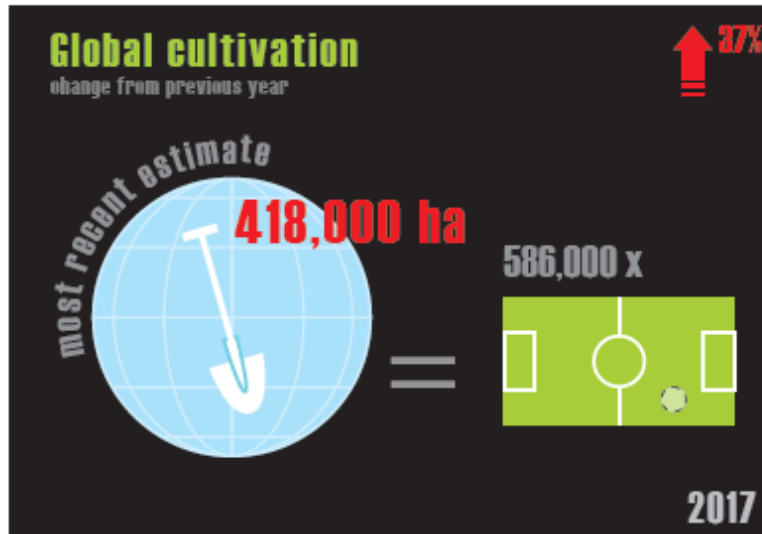


# World Drug Report 2018

Vienna, 20 June 2018



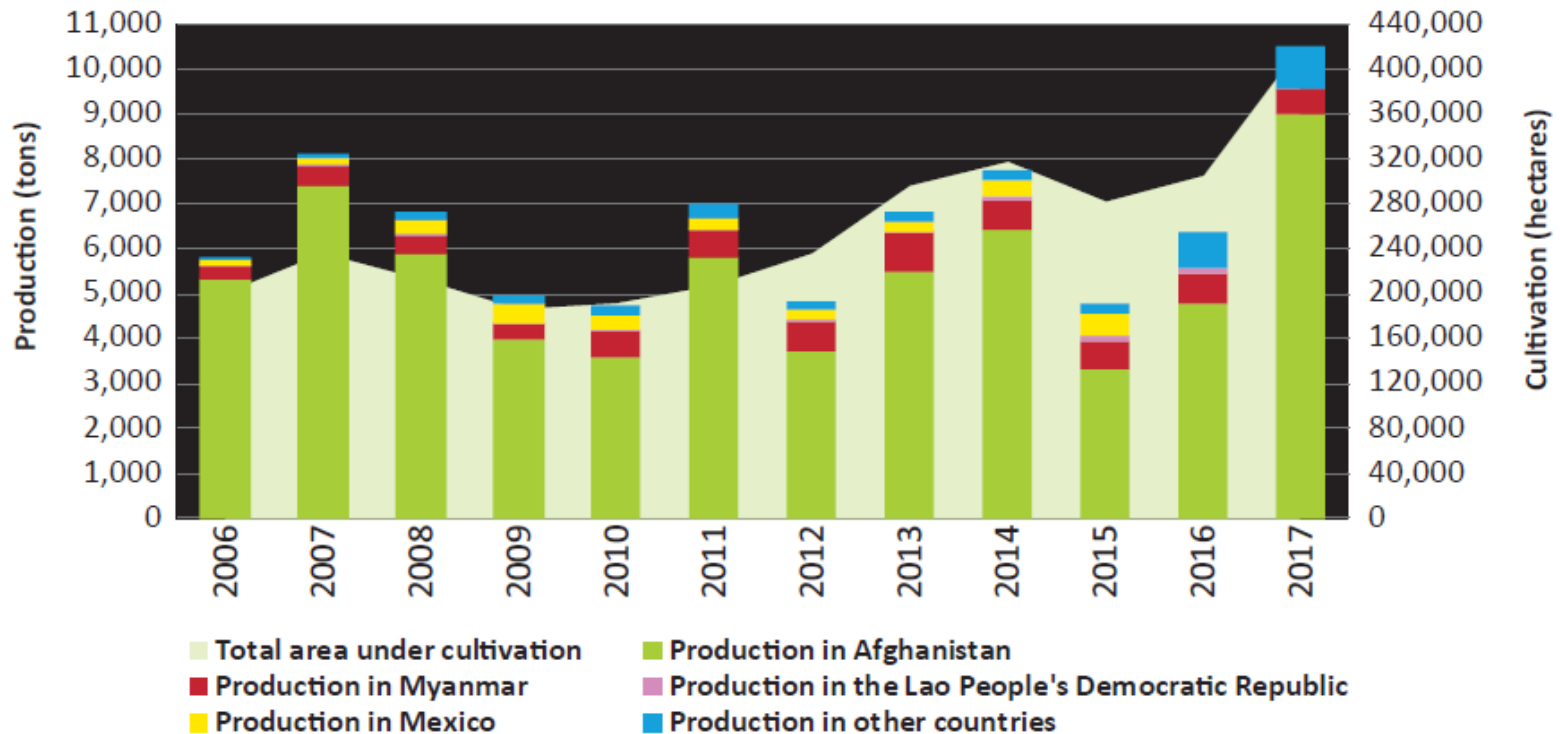
## A. OPIOIDS



Note: All data refer to 2016 except cultivation and production, which refer to 2017 (preliminary).

# Cultivation and production

**FIG. 1** | Opium poppy cultivation and production of opium, 2006–2017<sup>a</sup>



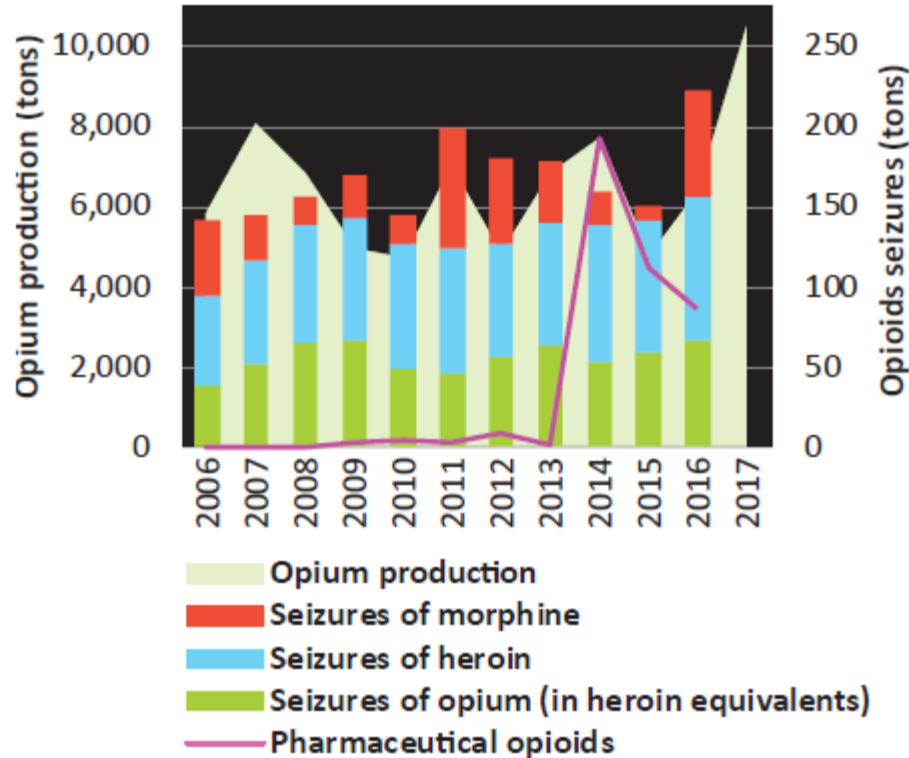
Source: UNODC, calculations are based on UNODC illicit crop monitoring surveys and the responses to the annual report questionnaire.

<sup>a</sup> Data for 2017 are still preliminary. Mexico is not included in 2016/2017 due to the lack of data.



# Opium production and opioids seizures

**FIG. 2** | Global opium production and quantities of opioids seized, 2006–2017



Source: UNODC, responses to the annual report questionnaire; and government sources.

Note: A ratio of 10:1 was used to convert opium into heroin equivalents.



## B. COCAINE

### Global cultivation

change from previous year



Most recent estimate (2016)

**213,000 ha**  
coca bush

298,000 x



2016

### Global seizures

change from previous year



**1,129**  
tons



cocaine purity as seized

2016

### Global production

change from previous year



**1,410 tons**



pure  
cocaine

2016

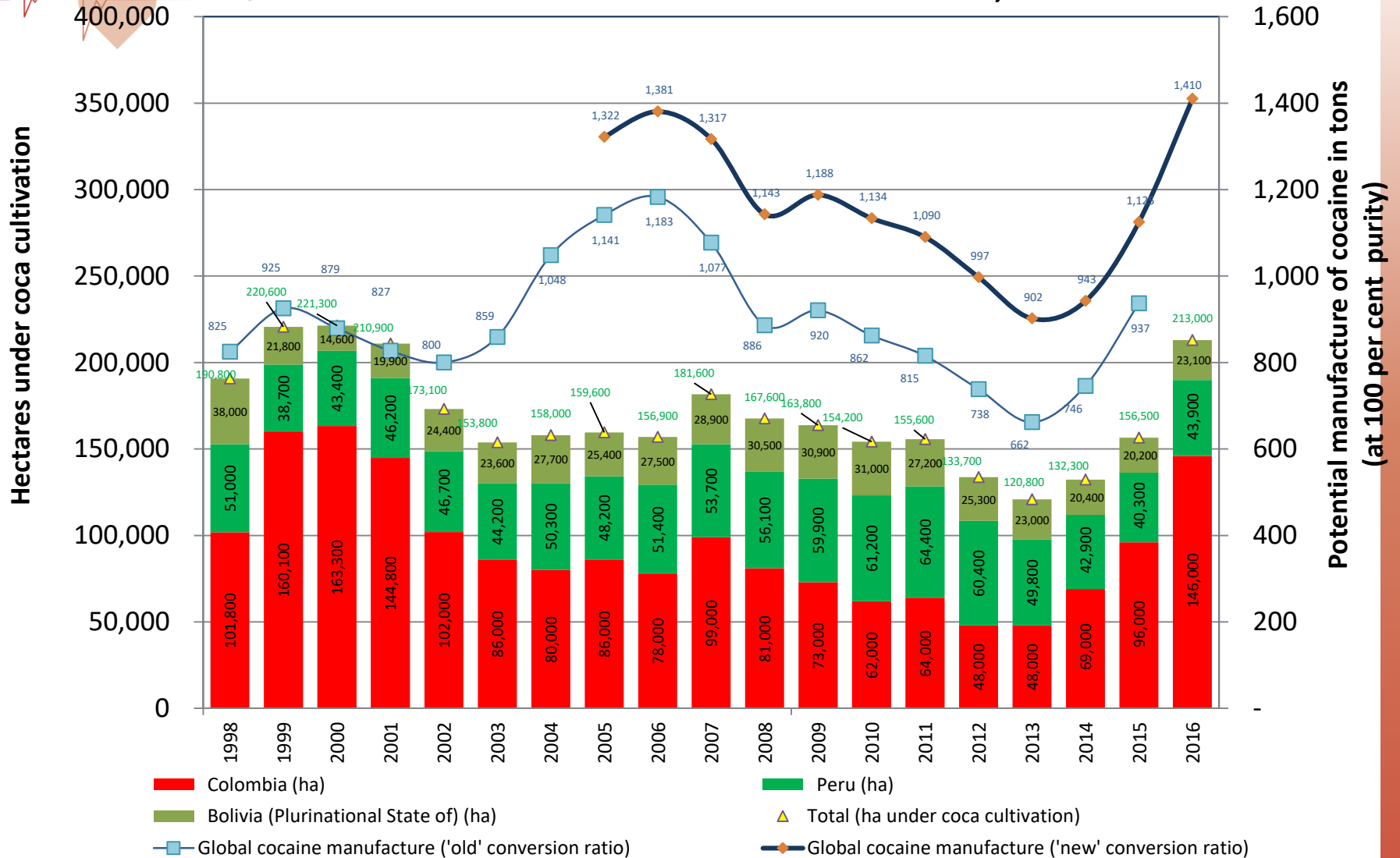
### Global number of users



**18.2 million**

2016

## Global coca cultivation and cocaine manufacture, 1998-2016





## Increases in coca cultivation and cocaine manufacture, 2017

### SUMMARY FACT SHEET – COLOMBIA COCA CULTIVATION SURVEY, 2017

	2016	Variation	2017
Net coca cultivation area calculated on 31 <sup>st</sup> December (rounded to the nearest thousand) <sup>1</sup>	146,000 hectares	17%	171,000 hectares
Potential fresh coca leaf production <sup>2</sup>	701,100 mt (615,600 mt – 832,500 mt)	32%	930,900 mt (792,500 mt – 1,095,900 mt)
Potential cocaine hydrochloride production <sup>2</sup>	1,053 mt (917 mt – 1,240 mt)	31%	1,379 mt (1,174 mt – 1,623 mt)



## Increases in coca cultivation and cocaine manufacture, 2017

### FACT SHEET – BOLIVIA COCA CULTIVATION SURVEY, 2017

Variables	Source	2016	2017	Change 2016-2017
<b>Coca bush cultivated area by region</b>				
Area with coca cultivation in Bolivia <sup>1</sup>	UNODC	23,100 ha	24,500 ha	+6%
Area with coca cultivation in Yungas of La Paz	UNODC	15,700 ha	15,900 ha	+1%
Area with coca cultivation in Tropics of Cochabamba <sup>2</sup>	UNODC	7,200 ha	8,400 ha	+17%
Area with coca cultivation in North of La Paz	UNODC	240 ha	220 ha	-8%
Area with coca cultivation in Authorized Zones <sup>3</sup>	Plurinational State of Bolivia	12,000 ha	22,000 ha	+83%
<b>Potential production of sun-dried coca leaves by region<sup>4</sup></b>				
Yungas of La Paz	UNODC	20,400 mt (17,800 – 20,400)	18,100 – 20,700 mt	-
Tropics of Cochabamba	UNODC	17,300 mt (14,800 – 20,000)	17,200 – 23,200 mt	-
North of La Paz	UNODC	300 mt (200 – 300)	200 – 300 mt	-
Total production of sun-dried coca leaves in Bolivia	UNODC	38,000 mt (32,800 – 40,700)	35,500 – 44,200 mt	-