Commission on Narcotic Drugs

61st CND session

5(a) Changes in the scope of control of substances
- Control Regimes -
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961

**SCHEDULE I**
Substances that are highly addictive and liable to abuse, or are convertible into drugs that are similarly addictive and liable to abuse
(e.g. Fentanyl, Acetylfentanyl, Sulfentanil, Cannabis, Heroin)

**SCHEDULE II**
Substances that are less addictive and liable to abuse than those in Schedule I
(E.g. Codeine and its derivatives)

**SCHEDULE III**
Preparations containing narcotic drugs that are intended for medical use and are unlikely to be abused
(E.g. Preparations of codeine, dihydro-codeine, propriam)

**SCHEDULE IV**
Certain drugs listed in Schedule I that are highly addictive and liable to abuse and rarely used in medical practice
(E.g. cannabis, heroin)
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961

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Certain drugs listed in Schedule I that are highly addictive and liable to abuse and rarely used in medical practice (E.g. cannabis, heroin)

1) Carfentanil
2) Ocfentanil
3) Furanyl fentanyl
4) Acryloylfentanyl (Acrylfentanyl)
5) 4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl (4-FIBF, pFIBF)
6) Tetrahydrofuranyl fentanyl (THF-F)
### Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCHEDULE I</th>
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| Substances presenting a high risk of abuse, posing a particularly serious threat to public health, which are of very little or no therapeutic value  
(E.g. LSD, MDMA [“ecstasy”], mescaline) | Substances presenting a risk of abuse, posing a serious threat to public health, which are of low or moderate therapeutic value  
(E.g. amphetamine and amphetamine-type stimulants) | Substances presenting a risk of abuse, posing a serious threat to public health, which are of moderate or high therapeutic value  
(E.g. barbiturates, including amobarbital, buprenorphine) | Substances presenting a risk of abuse, posing a minor threat to public health, with a high therapeutic value  
(E.g. tranquilizers, analgesics, narcotics, including allobarbital, diazepam) |
## Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971

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<th>Schedule</th>
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- 7) AB-CHMINACA
- 8) 5F-ADB / 5F-MDMB-PINACA
- 9) AB-PINACA
- 10) UR-144
- 11) 5F-PB-22
- 12) 4-Fluoroamphetamine (4-FA)
Control measures – 1961 Convention Sch. I

- Limitation to medical and Scientific use
  - Art. 4

- Requirements for use v Quantities available
  - Art. 19, 20, 21
  - Estimates, Statistical returns on production, manufacture, consumption, stocks, import/export

- Manufacture, Trade and Distribution
  - Art. 29, 30, 31
  - Licence/control – manufacture, trade and distribution, import/export
  - Medical prescription for supply/dispensing

- Special provisions relating to international trade
  - Art. 31, 32
  - Import/Export authorizations
  - Control of Consignments
Control measures – 1961 Convention Sch. IV

- All measures applicable under Schedule 1

- Enhanced Control Regime for Drugs in Sch. IV – Art. 2(5)
  - A Party shall adopt any special measures of control which in its opinion are necessary having regard to the particularly dangerous properties of a drug so included; and

  - A Party shall, if in its opinion the prevailing conditions in its country render it the most appropriate means of protecting the public health and welfare, prohibit the production, manufacture, export and import of, trade in, possession or use of any such drug except for amounts which may be necessary for medical and scientific research only, including clinical trials therewith to be conducted under or subject to the direct supervision and control of the Party.
Control measures – 1971 Convention Sch. II

- Limitation to Medical and Scientific use
  - Art. 5(2)
  - Limits manufacture, export, import, distribution and stocks of, trade in, and use and possession to medical and scientific purposes

- Manufacture, Trade and Distribution
  - Art. 8, 9
  - Licence/control – manufacture, trade and distribution, import/export [8]
  - Medical prescription for supply/dispensing [9]

- Records and reports
  - Art. 11 (2,3) & 16 (4)
  - Records on manufacture, acquisitions and disposal
  - Statistical reporting e.g. trends, seizures, trafficking, modus operandi

- Special provisions relating to international trade
  - Art. 12 & 13
  - Import/Export Authorizations
  - Restriction on import/export
Timeline of Implementation following Scheduling Decisions

- **March 2018**: CND Scheduling Decision
  - April 2018: Substances added to the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961
- **October 2018**: Substances added to the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971 (i.e. 180 days post-notification)