

**MANUFACTURE**  
**SEIZURES OF ILLICIT LABORATORIES**  
**REPORTED FOR 2007 - 2008\***

\*Remark: For convenience, an attempt was made to group the reported estimates by drug categories. However, due to inconsistencies no overall analysis of the data is shown. Where available, 2008 data is reported. Numbers are presented as reported and should be interpreted with caution. Figures refer to all laboratories, regardless of the size of the establishment or the scale of the output.

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
<b>OPIATE GROUP</b>				
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Mexico	2007	Heroin	4 Lab.	
	2008	Heroin	1 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			5 Lab.	
<u>South America</u>				
Colombia	2007	Heroin	2 Lab.	
	2008	Heroin	4 Lab.	
Peru	2008	Opium	1 Lab.	
Subtotal South America			7 Lab.	
Total Americas			12 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>				
China	2007	Ketamine	44 Lab.	
	2007	Heroin	8 Lab.	
	2007	Opium	1 Lab.	
Myanmar	2008	Heroin	5 Lab.	
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			58 Lab.	
<u>South Asia</u>				
India	2007	Heroin	1 Lab.	
Subtotal South Asia			1 Lab.	
Total Asia			59 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>East Europe</u>				
Belarus	2008	Fentanyl	1 Lab.	
Russian Federation	2007	Acetylated opium	347 Lab.	
	2007	Heroin	187 Lab.	Govt
	2007	Morphine	13 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Heroin	1 Lab.	
Subtotal East Europe			549 Lab.	
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Germany	2007	Fentanyl	1 Lab.	
Greece	2008	Heroin	2 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			3 Lab.	
Total Europe			552 Lab.	
<b>Oceania</b>				
<u>Oceania</u>				
Australia	2007	Heroin	9 Lab.	Govt
New Zealand	2007	Heroin	1 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Heroin	1 Lab.	Govt
Subtotal Oceania			11 Lab.	

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
Total Oceania			11 Lab.	
Opiate group			634 Lab.	

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaire if not otherwise stated. UNODC Field Office (FO), International Narcotics Control Strategy Report ( INCSR), Government (Govt.).

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Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
<b>COCA GROUP</b>				
<b>Africa</b>				
<u>Southern Africa</u>				
South Africa	2007	crack	1 Lab.	
Subtotal Southern Africa			1 Lab.	
Total Africa			1 Lab.	
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Mexico	2007	Cocaine	1 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			1 Lab.	
<u>South America</u>				
Argentina	2008	Cocaine HCL	20 Lab.	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2007	Cocaine HCL	7 Lab.	Govt
	2007	Cocaine base	4076 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Cocaine HCL	7 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Cocaine base	4988 Lab.	Govt
Chile	2007	Cocaine	5 Lab.	
	2008	Cocaine HCL	4 Lab.	
Colombia	2007	HCL	285 Lab.	
	2007	Coca paste	318 Lab.	
	2007	Coca base	1868 Lab.	
	2008	Coca base	2736 Lab.	
	2008	Coca paste	411 Lab.	
	2008	HCL	296 Lab.	
Ecuador	2007	Cocaine	1 Lab.	
Peru	2007	Cocaine	16 Lab.	
	2007	PBC	649 Lab.	
	2008	Cocaine base	1205 Lab.	
	2008	Cocaine HCL	19 Lab.	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2008	Cocaine	10 Lab.	
Subtotal South America			16921 Lab.	
Total Americas			16922 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>East Europe</u>				
Moldova (Republic of)	2008	Cocaine HCL	1 Lab.	
Subtotal East Europe			1 Lab.	
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Greece	2008	Cocaine base	1 Lab.	
Netherlands	2008	Cocaine	4 Lab.	Govt
Portugal	2007	Cocaine HCL		Govt
Spain	2007	Other	18 Lab.	
	2008	Cocaine	25 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			48 Lab.	

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
Total Europe			49 Lab.	
Coca group			16972 Lab.	

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Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
<b>CANNABIS GROUP</b>				
<b>Africa</b>				
<u>Southern Africa</u>				
South Africa	2007	Other	1 Lab.	
Subtotal Southern Africa			1 Lab.	
Total Africa			1 Lab.	
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Mexico	2007	Marihuana	4 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			4 Lab.	
Total Americas			4 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>East Europe</u>				
Belarus	2008	Marijuana	2 Lab.	
Russian Federation	2007	Resin	559 Lab.	Govt
	2007	Herb	674 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Herb	10 Lab.	
	2008	Resin	10 Lab.	
Subtotal East Europe			1255 Lab.	
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Czech Republic	2007	Cannabis	34 Lab.	
	2008	Cannabis	79 Lab.	
Lithuania	2007	Cannabis	6 Lab.	
	2008	Cannabis	2 Lab.	
Slovakia	2007	Cannabis	5 Lab.	
	2008	Cannabis	50 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			176 Lab.	
Total Europe			1431 Lab.	
Cannabis group			1436 Lab.	

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Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
<b>COMBINED AMPHETAMINE, METHAMPHETAMINE GROUP</b>				
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Canada	2008	Amphetamine, methamphetamine (also producing Ketamine)	2 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			2 Lab.	
Total Americas			2 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>				
Indonesia	2007	Methamphetamine	7 Lab.	DNP
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			7 Lab.	
Total Asia			7 Lab.	
<b>Oceania</b>				
<u>Oceania</u>				
Australia	2007	Methamphetamine	328 Lab.	Govt
Subtotal Oceania			328 Lab.	
Total Oceania			328 Lab.	
Combined amphetamine, methamphetamine group			337 Lab.	
<b>AMPHETAMINE GROUP</b>				
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Canada	2008	Amphetamine	3 Lab.	
United States of America	2007	Amphetamine	3 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			6 Lab.	
Total Americas			6 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>				
Indonesia	2007	Other	3 Lab.	
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			3 Lab.	
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>				
Lebanon	2007	Captagon	1 Lab.	SMA
Subtotal Near and Middle East /South-West Asia			1 Lab.	
Total Asia			4 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>East Europe</u>				
Russian Federation	2007	Amphetamine	62 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Amphetamine	7 Lab.	
Subtotal East Europe			69 Lab.	
<u>Southeast Europe</u>				
Bulgaria	2007	Amphetamine	1 Lab.	
Serbia	2007	Amphetamine	1 Lab.	
	2008	Amphetamine	1 Lab.	

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
Subtotal Southeast Europe			3 Lab.	
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Belgium	2007	Amphetamine	7 Lab.	
	2008	Amphetamine	4 Lab.	
Estonia	2007	Amphetamine	1 Lab.	
Germany	2007	Amphetamine	5 Lab.	
	2008	Amphetamine	8 Lab.	
Iceland	2008	Amphetamine	1 Lab.	SMA
Lithuania	2008	Amphetamine	1 Lab.	
Netherlands	2007	Amphetamine	5 Lab.	
	2008	Amphetamine	3 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Unknown	11 Lab.	Govt
Poland	2007	Amphetamine	13 Lab.	
	2008	Amphetamine	16 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			75 Lab.	
Total Europe			147 Lab.	
Amphetamine group			157 Lab.	
<b>COMBINED AMPHETAMINE, METHAMPHETAMINE AND ECSTASY GROUP</b>				
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Canada	2008	Methamphetamine and Ecstasy	2 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			2 Lab.	
Total Americas			2 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>				
Malaysia	2007	Methamphetamine and Ecstasy	9 Lab.	F.O
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			9 Lab.	
Total Asia			9 Lab.	
Combined amphetamine, methamphetamine and ecstasy group			11 Lab.	
<b>METHAMPHETAMINE GROUP</b>				
<b>Africa</b>				
<u>Southern Africa</u>				
South Africa	2007	Methamphetamine	12 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	20 Lab.	SMA
Subtotal Southern Africa			32 Lab.	
Total Africa			32 Lab.	
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Canada	2007	Methamphetamine	17 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	7 Lab.	
Mexico	2007	Methamphetamine	22 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	21 Lab.	
United States of America	2007	Methamphetamine	5693 Lab.	
	2007	Ice	17 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	7225 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			13002 Lab.	
<u>South America</u>				
Argentina	2008	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	
Subtotal South America			1 Lab.	
Total Americas			13003 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</u>				
Kazakhstan	2008	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	Govt

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
Subtotal Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries			1 Lab.	
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>				
Cambodia	2007	Methamphetamine	2 Lab.	F.O
China	2007	Methamphetamine & other ATS	75 Lab.	
Indonesia	2008	Shabu	5 Lab.	
Korea (Republic of)	2007	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	
Myanmar	2007	Methamphetamine	5 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	
Philippines	2007	Methamphetamine	9 Lab.	F.O
	2008	Methamphetamine	10 Lab.	
Thailand	2008	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	SMA
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			109 Lab.	
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>				
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2008	Methamphetamine	4 Lab.	
Subtotal Near and Middle East /South-West Asia			4 Lab.	
<u>South Asia</u>				
India	2008	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	
Sri Lanka	2008	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	
Subtotal South Asia			2 Lab.	
Total Asia			116 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>East Europe</u>				
Belarus	2008	Methamphetamine	3 Lab.	
Subtotal East Europe			3 Lab.	
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Austria	2007	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Methamphetamine	3 Lab.	
Czech Republic	2007	Methamphetamine	388 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	434 Lab.	
Germany	2007	Methamphetamine	3 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	12 Lab.	
Netherlands	2008	Methamphetamine	2 Lab.	Govt
Poland	2007	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	
Portugal	2007	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	Govt
	2008	Methamphetamine	1 Lab.	Govt
Slovakia	2007	Methamphetamine	12 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	150 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			1008 Lab.	
Total Europe			1011 Lab.	
<b>Oceania</b>				
<u>Oceania</u>				
Australia	2008	Methamphetamine	260 Lab.	
New Zealand	2007	Methamphetamine	190 Lab.	
	2008	Methamphetamine	133 Lab.	
Subtotal Oceania			583 Lab.	
Total Oceania			583 Lab.	
Methamphetamine group			14745 Lab.	
<b>ECSTASY GROUP</b>				
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>Central America</u>				
Guatemala	2008	Ecstasy	1 Lab.	
Subtotal Central America			1 Lab.	
<u>North America</u>				
Canada	2007	MDA	2 Lab.	

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
Canada	2007	MDMA	12 Lab.	
	2008	MDA	1 Lab.	
	2008	MDMA	13 Lab.	
Mexico	2007	Ecstasy	1 Lab.	
United States of America	2007	MDMA	12 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			41 Lab.	
<b>South America</b>				
Argentina	2008	Ecstasy	1 Lab.	
Brazil	2008	Ecstasy	1 Lab.	Govt
Subtotal South America			2 Lab.	
Total Americas			44 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>				
Indonesia	2007	Ecstasy	16 Lab.	DNP
	2008	Ecstasy	9 Lab.	
Malaysia	2008	Ecstasy	12 Lab.	DNP
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			37 Lab.	
Total Asia			37 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<b>West &amp; Central Europe</b>				
Belgium	2008	Ecstasy	1 Lab.	
France	2007	MDMA	1 Lab.	
Netherlands	2007	Ecstasy	8 Lab.	
	2008	MDMA	2 Lab.	Govt
Spain	2007	MDMA	1 Lab.	
	2008	MDMA	1 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			14 Lab.	
Total Europe			14 Lab.	
<b>Oceania</b>				
<b>Oceania</b>				
Australia	2007	MDMA	19 Lab.	Govt
	2008	MDMA	11 Lab.	
Subtotal Oceania			30 Lab.	
Total Oceania			30 Lab.	
Ecstasy group			125 Lab.	

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Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
<b>OTHER SYNTHETIC STIMULANTS</b>				
<b>Africa</b>				
<u>Southern Africa</u>				
South Africa	2007	Methcathinone	10 Lab.	
Subtotal Southern Africa			10 Lab.	
Total Africa			10 Lab.	
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Canada	2007	Unknown	2 Lab.	
United States of America	2007	Methcathinone	7 Lab.	
	2008	Methcathinone	1 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			10 Lab.	
Total Americas			10 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</u>				
Kyrgyzstan	2007	Methcathinone	1 Lab.	
Subtotal Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries			1 Lab.	
Total Asia			1 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Netherlands	2007	Other	15 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			15 Lab.	
Total Europe			15 Lab.	
Other synthetic stimulants			36 Lab.	
<b>DEPRESSANT GROUP</b>				
<b>Africa</b>				
<u>Southern Africa</u>				
South Africa	2007	Methaqualone	4 Lab.	
Subtotal Southern Africa			4 Lab.	
Total Africa			4 Lab.	
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
Canada	2007	GHB	2 Lab.	
	2008	GHB	3 Lab.	
United States of America	2007	GHB	2 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			7 Lab.	
Total Americas			7 Lab.	
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>				
Korea (Republic of)	2007	GHB	1 Lab.	
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			1 Lab.	

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
<b>South Asia</b>				
India	2008	Methaqualone	1 Lab.	
Subtotal South Asia			1 Lab.	
Total Asia			2 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Belgium	2008	GHB	1 Lab.	
Estonia	2007	GHB	1 Lab.	
	2007	Other	1 Lab.	
	2008	GHB	2 Lab.	
Germany	2007	GHB	1 Lab.	
	2008	GHB	3 Lab.	
Netherlands	2007	GHB	1 Lab.	
	2008	GHB	1 Lab.	Govt
Switzerland	2008	GHB	2 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			13 Lab.	
Total Europe			13 Lab.	
Depressant group			26 Lab.	
<b>HALLUCINOGEN GROUP</b>				
<b>Africa</b>				
<u>East Africa</u>				
Kenya	2007	Other	1 Lab.	
Subtotal East Africa			1 Lab.	
Total Africa			1 Lab.	
<b>Americas</b>				
<u>North America</u>				
United States of America	2008	PCP	16 Lab.	
Subtotal North America			16 Lab.	
Total Americas			16 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>				
Belgium	2007	LSD	1 Lab.	
Netherlands	2007	Other	1 Lab.	
Subtotal West & Central Europe			2 Lab.	
Total Europe			2 Lab.	
Hallucinogen group			19 Lab.	
<b>OTHER</b>				
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>East Europe</u>				
Russian Federation	2008	Other	7 Lab.	
Subtotal East Europe			7 Lab.	
Total Europe			7 Lab.	
Other			7 Lab.	
<b>PRECURSORS</b>				
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>South Asia</u>				
India	2007	Pseudoephedrine	1 Lab.	
Subtotal South Asia			1 Lab.	
Total Asia			1 Lab.	
<b>Europe</b>				
<u>East Europe</u>				
Belarus	2008	Pseudoephedrine	3 Lab.	

Region/country or territory	Year	Name of drug seized	Number of laboratories	Source
Subtotal East Europe			3 Lab.	
Total Europe			3 Lab.	
Precursors			4 Lab.	
<b>UNSPECIFIED</b>				
<b>Asia</b>				
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>				
China	2008	Unspecified	244 Lab.	
Subtotal East and South-East Asia			244 Lab.	
Total Asia			244 Lab.	
Unspecified			244 Lab.	

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