Sustainable Development Goals and indicators in the area of crime, justice and rule of law

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The SDGs´ parents: the MDGs
5.2.1 Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current/former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age

5.2.2 Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence
8.7

Take immediate and effective measures to eradicate forced labour, end modern slavery and human trafficking and secure the prohibition and elimination of the worst forms of child labour, including recruitment and use of child soldiers, and by 2025 end child labour in all its forms
11.7
By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and children, older persons and persons with disabilities

11.7.2 Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months
15.7.1 Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked
16.1
Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere

16.1.1 Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age

16.1.3 Proportion of population subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence in the previous 12 months

16.1.4 Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live

16.2
End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children

16.2.2 Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation
16.3.1 Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms

16.3.2 Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

16.4.1 Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)

16.4.2 Proportion of seized small arms and light weapons that are recorded and traced, in accordance with international standards and legal instruments
16.5.1 Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months.

16.5.2 Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months.

16.a Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime.

16.6 Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels.
SDG indicators in the area of crime and criminal justice

1 violence
   - violence against women
   - violence against children

2 trafficking and organised crime
   - illicit financial flows
   - illicit trafficking of firearms
   - illicit trafficking of wildlife

3 justice, rule of law, corruption
   - violent crime reporting rate
   - unsentenced detainees
   - bribery prevalence population
   - bribery prevalence business

Cross-cutting principle: no one left behind
→ Push for disaggregated data
What this means for national statistical systems?

1. Improvements in data sources on crime and criminal justice
   • Administrative data on crime and criminal justice (4-5 indicators)
   • Victimisation surveys (6-8 indicators)

2. Methodological developments and international standardization

3. National partnerships are absolutely necessary

International and regional programs to support
Work for everybody...

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country level</th>
<th>Regional level</th>
<th>International level</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Consolidate/improve administrative data (int. homicide, unsentenced detention, forms of trafficking)</td>
<td>Programs of technical assistance</td>
<td>Develop new methodologies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Develop a program of victimisation surveys (survey-based indicators)</td>
<td>Sharing of experiences</td>
<td>Provide methodological guidance</td>
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<td>Improved data dissemination</td>
<td>Analysis/reports</td>
<td>Analysis/reports/data dissemination</td>
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Goal 16: Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

Central to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development is the need to promote peaceful and inclusive societies based on respect for human rights, the rule of law and transparent, effective and accountable institutions. A number of regions have enjoyed increased and sustained levels of peace and security in recent decades. But many countries still face protracted violence and armed conflict, and far too many people are poorly supported by weak institutions and lack access to justice, information and other fundamental freedoms. Efforts are under way to make national and international institutions more effective, inclusive and transparent. Today, more than half the world has internationally recognized human rights institutions. However, significant challenges remain, including lack of data on various forms of violence against children and other vulnerable groups, access to justice and public access to information.

Intentional homicide rates vary widely across regions

Worldwide, the number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 people was estimated at between 4.6 and 6.8 in 2014. However, the homicide rate in developing regions was twice that of developed regions and, in Latin America and the Caribbean, it was four times the world average.

Thank you.