UNODC milestones in Europe, West and Central Asia (2015 - 2019)

Counter narcotics law enforcement
(Triangular initiative; AKT, MaReS, CARICC)

Social and human development
(HIV/AIDS drug prevention, treatment rehabilitation south-south cooperation, regional cooperation to support development opportunities in Afghanistan.)

Criminal Justice/Judicial Cooperation
(CASH initiative, AML/ illicit financial flows activities promoted through the regional networks of prosecutors/ FIU’s)
The Paris Pact Initiative

A partnership to combat illicit traffic in opiates originating in Afghanistan
Detecting and blocking Financial Flows within the framework of the Paris Pact Initiative (PPI)

2. 2009: the Tashkent Questionnaire (circulated in 2010 and 2013)
3. The Third Ministerial Conference of the PPI and the Vienna Declaration
4. Phase IV of the PPI
Financial Flows linked to Illicit Traffic in Opiates

Preventing the diversion of precursor chemicals

Reducing Drug Abuse and Dependence

- operationalization of its predecessor Rainbow Strategy and of the Vienna Declaration

REGIONAL PROGRAMME for Afghanistan and Neighbouring Countries

Rainbow Strategy Papers
Cocaine Flows

[Map showing the flow of cocaine from/to countries or regions]

Note: The designation employed and the presentation of materials on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not been agreed upon by the parties. The line of control between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined.

Flows of cocaine from/to countries or regions (not actual trafficking routes)
- Main trafficking flows
- Other trafficking flows
- Most frequently mentioned countries of provenance for individual drug secure cases

Source: UNODC annual report questionnaire and individual drug insecure database. UNODC Afghanistan Opium Project.
Heroin Flows

Flows of heroin from/to countries or regions
(not actual trafficking routes)
- Northern flows
- Balkan flows
- Southern flows
- Other trafficking flows
- Most frequently mentioned countries of provenance for individual drug seizure cases

Sources: UNODC, annual report questionnaire and individual drug seizure database, UNODC, Afghan Opium Trade Project.
From following the drugs to following the money
Rise of purity-adjusted heroin prices, 2009

Cocaine retail prices in selected countries, 2011 or latest year available, in US$ per gram

Data for the United States refer to transactions of 2 grams or less. Bulk (unadjusted) price refers to UNODC estimate obtained from purity-adjusted price and typical purity.

* Purity data for Australia refer to seizures of 2 grams or less by the state police. Prices were weighted according to arrests made in the states in 2011-12.

New Zealand (midpoint 2011) $319
Australia 2011-12 (weighted average) $376
Hong Kong SAR of China (2011) $139
Japan (2011) $1,139
West and Central Europe (14 countries, weighted average, 2011) $255
United States*, 2011 $17
Costa Rica (midpoint, 2011) $4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of, 2008) $6

* Data for the United States refer to transactions of 2 grams or less. Bulk (unadjusted) price refers to UNODC estimate obtained from purity-adjusted price and typical purity.
4.4 bl, 0.3% 2009GDP

0.7% 2011GDP
In the making: impact of opiate financial flows through the Balkans