

## 5.1. Opiates: Wholesale and Street Prices and Purity Levels

### Prices in Europe and in USA, 1990-2003

Retail prices (street price), US\$/gram														
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Austria	270	250	203	132	138	103	87	70	94	57	75	44	92	68
Belgium	90	105	105	77	75	75	56	37	41	41	37	27	29	31
Denmark	287	265	151	139	228	191	157	188	147	175	116	111	126	118
Finland	800	696	770	724	606	455	414	257	254	250	207	121	188	197
France	145	153	150	135	144	170	156	113	119	111	32	34	47	57
Germany	105	75	96	74	91	90	74	51	43	45	39	38	38	46
Greece	120	175	63	44	105	88	77	80	55	55	55	53	45	26
Italy	167	148	140	29	55	41	115	98	120	95	71	68	59	70
Luxembourg	172	150	150	150	172	202	138	141	133	126	69	67	67	45
Netherlands	49	50	55	49	55	61	48	55	34	30	25	43	35	41
Norway	1,680	525	510	275	349	300	282	198	186	166	128	157	165	147
Iceland	184	376	374	407	380	410	377	372	372	372	372	372	372	372
Portugal	83	82	72	63	65	79	68	55	74	37	45	45	41	47
Spain	175	185	180	126	132	120	112	88	82	75	59	57	61	75
Sweden	225	210	195	180	165	337	346	135	130	126	113	136	128	120
Switzerland	312	221	248	126	164	190	116	81	96	167	53	45	39	45
United Kingdom	157	144	144	134	129	125	108	118	120	108	107	86	91	97
Ireland	196	180	180	168	161	179	275	228	213	204	176	170	179	216
Average unweighted	290	222	210	168	179	179	167	131	128	124	99	93	100	101
<b>inflation adjustment</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>
Weighted average	173	149	147	107	118	119	118	93	94	87	64	59	62	69
<b>Adjusted for inflation</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>69</b>

Sources: ARQ or EUROPOL, except 2003 EUROPOL, and in italic UNODC

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
USA	281	279	268	268	204	196	170	151	162	137	126	110	88	130
<b>Adjusted for inflation</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>130</b>

Sources: ONDCP 1990-2000 data, ARQ 2001 - 2002 data. UNODC 2003 estimates based on STRIDE graph

Wholesale, US\$/kg														
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Austria	55,244	46,145	63,000	36,000	37,752	30,491	30,222	28,831	34,565	31,087	25,026	19,553	23,547	33,962
Belgium	30,000	30,000	28,500	26,600	29,586	32,580	24,307	21,761	20,847	18,557	18,360	20,292	22,229	16,981
Denmark	110,000	100,000	85,000	95,000	117,625	106,805	86,806	100,465	65,693	61,507	23,585	32,889	20,803	24,738
Finland	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	321,586	199,442	197,856	194,357	161,034	44,840	51,804	51,804
France	180,000	72,250	80,000	63,750	75,000	66,035	46,603	32,230	25,885	25,596	22,158	26,906	23,547	28,302
Germany	45,244	36,145	41,667	35,206	36,448	35,256	27,890	25,686	25,608	24,770	20,263	17,816	20,325	21,838
Greece	90,000	70,000	35,000	28,000	29,536	34,362	39,090	28,775	21,020	20,714	17,320	16,592	17,425	15,283
Italy	67,500	60,000	108,000	42,581	47,690	35,786	48,152	37,795	36,459	36,894	31,163	32,979	33,669	32,150
Luxembourg	86,000	75,000	75,000	49,500	86,000	57,079	59,852	54,786	52,630	50,368	48,000	50,369	50,369	24,700
Netherlands	23,850	25,000	26,550	23,850	23,850	24,384	20,572	13,810	14,056	16,985	14,703	15,757	29,199	17,759
Norway	220,000	200,000	212,500	151,099	101,744	85,000	72,520	62,209	64,918	49,872	44,561	35,874	37,676	48,296
Portugal	50,000	55,000	46,667	31,500	32,428	43,171	45,902	38,841	30,483	29,339	25,398	31,310	25,839	31,057
Spain	160,000	125,000	122,500	91,000	74,418	79,880	84,395	63,880	52,755	53,820	43,596	32,000	41,202	48,504
Sweden	140,000	130,000	115,000	95,000	117,625	62,655	64,829	65,771	63,191	61,025	41,620	47,083	48,536	56,989
Switzerland	124,000	153,800	228,875	47,460	52,823	54,850	41,665	37,234	34,294	33,422	29,568	16,082	19,149	19,149
United Kingdom	53,940	43,940	43,500	43,210	42,500	42,004	34,846	39,491	41,667	29,126	26,718	25,926	30,620	34,003
Ireland	63,940	53,940	53,500	53,210	52,500	81,479	77,643	36,531	34,396	43,478	37,600	36,441	36,441	36,441
Average unweighted	109,029	95,882	101,120	74,514	77,135	72,094	66,287	52,208	48,019	45,936	37,098	29,571	31,316	31,880
<b>inflation adjusted</b>	<b>153,604</b>	<b>129,638</b>	<b>132,646</b>	<b>94,917</b>	<b>95,755</b>	<b>87,046</b>	<b>77,753</b>	<b>59,850</b>	<b>54,174</b>	<b>50,733</b>	<b>39,631</b>	<b>30,720</b>	<b>32,037</b>	<b>31,880</b>
Weighted average	93,610	68,153	77,357	54,889	56,346	52,544	47,963	39,449	36,497	34,252	28,484	26,092	28,488	30,607
<b>inflation adjusted (kg)</b>	<b>131,882</b>	<b>92,146</b>	<b>101,474</b>	<b>69,918</b>	<b>69,948</b>	<b>63,442</b>	<b>56,260</b>	<b>45,223</b>	<b>41,175</b>	<b>37,829</b>	<b>30,428</b>	<b>27,106</b>	<b>29,143</b>	<b>30,607</b>
<b>inflation adjusted (gram)</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>

Sources: ARQ, except 2003 EUROPOL and in italic UNODC

Note: Calculation as of 1995 is based on brown heroin price x by 80% plus white heroin x by 20%

USA	1,990	1,991	1,992	1,993	1,994	1,995	1,996	1,997	1,998	1,999	2,000	2,001	2,002	2,003
Average	162,500	155,000	150,000	146,000	142,500	146,000	141,875	129,375	125,000	107,000	81,200	59,500	50,750	80,000
<b>inflation adjusted (kg)</b>	<b>228,937</b>	<b>209,568</b>	<b>196,765</b>	<b>185,977</b>	<b>176,899</b>	<b>176,281</b>	<b>166,416</b>	<b>148,313</b>	<b>141,021</b>	<b>118,174</b>	<b>86,743</b>	<b>61,811</b>	<b>51,917</b>	<b>80,000</b>
<b>inflation adjusted (gram)</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>80</b>

Sources: ARQ 1990-2002. UNODC 2003 estimate based on STRIDE graph for retail prices.

## OPIUM

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	1.6		-	2001	6,730.0	5,860.0 - 7,600.0	-	2002
<u>East Africa</u>								
Uganda	23.5	17.0 - 30.0	-	1996				
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Zambia	10.7		-	1999				
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Central America</u>								
Guatemala					1,888.7		-	1996
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	31.9	31.9 - 114.8	-	2002	14,030.0	14,030.0 - 22,320.0	-	2002
United States	55.0	30.0 - 80.0	-	2002	25,000.0	20,000.0 - 30,000.0	-	2002
<u>South America</u>								
Colombia	0.3		-	2001	190.0		-	2002
Peru					3,500.0	3,000.0 - 4,000.0	80.0	2001
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	10.0		-	2000	1,000.0		-	1999
Azerbaijan	2.0	1.8 - 2.2	-	2002	1,800.0	1,700.0 - 2,000.0	-	2002
Kazakhstan					1,170.0		-	2002
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	3.0 - 5.0	14.0 - 22.0	2002	800.0	600.0 - 1,000.0	14.0 - 22.0	2002
Tajikistan	3.0	2.0 - 4.0	-	2002	480.0	100.0 - 850.0	-	2002
Turkmenistan	1.7	0.7 - 2.7	-	2001	3,720.0		-	2002
Uzbekistan	1.8	1.0 - 2.5	-	2001	3,410.0		-	2002
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
China					1,250.0	870.0 - 2,500.0	-	2002
Japan	32.0		-	2002				
Malaysia					513.3		-	1998
Myanmar	0.5	0.4 - 0.7	-	2002	241.3		-	1999
Republic of Korea	90.8		-	2001	78,980.0		-	2001
Singapore	7.8	5.6 - 10.0	-	2002	4,460.0		-	2002
Viet Nam					953.3	400.0 - 1,506.7	-	2001
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	0.5	0.4 - 0.5	80.0 - 95.0	2002	460.0	430.0 - 490.0	88.0	2002
Bahrain	2.3		-	1996				
Iran ( Islamic Republic of)	2.7	2.4 - 2.9	-	2000	1,300.0		-	2002
Jordan	9.9	8.5 - 11.3	-	2002	11,300.0	9,890.0 - 12,710.0	-	2002
Lebanon					10,000.0	15,000.0 - 20,000.0	-	2002
Oman	2.0		-	2002				
Pakistan	1.3	1.2 - 1.4	-	2002	440.0	460.0 - 590.0	-	2002
Qatar	4.0		-	2002	3,300.0	3,200.0 - 4,190.0	-	2002
Saudi Arabia					133,300.0	14,700.0 - 152,000.0	5.0 - 50.0	2001
Syrian Arab Republic	6.0	4.5 - 7.5	30.0 - 70.0	2002	4,000.0	3,000.0 - 5,000.0	30.0 - 70.0	2002
<u>South Asia</u>								
Bangladesh	0.8	0.7 - 1.0	2.0 - 7.0	2002	500.0	400.0 - 700.0	3.0 - 6.0	2002
India	0.3	0.3 - 0.4	-	1999	160.0	40.0 - 310.0	-	2002
Sri Lanka	6.6	4.8 - 8.5	-	2002				

**OPIUM****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Europe</b>								
<u>Eastern Europe</u>								
Estonia	45.6		-	2001				
Republic of Moldova	0.8		80.0	2001	800.0		90.0	2001
Romania	3.0	2.0 - 4.0	-	2001	3,000.0	2,000.0 - 4,000.0	-	2001
Russian Federation	40.0		-	1999	3,350.0	2,700.0 - 4,000.0	-	2001
The former Yug.Rep of Macedonia					570.0	470.0 - 660.0		2002
Ukraine	1.0	0.8 - 1.2	-	2002	500.0	400.0 - 600.0	-	2002
<u>Western Europe</u>								
Cyprus	43.0		-	1996	12,903.0		-	1996
France	13.5		-	2001				
Greece	7.3		70.0 - 80.0	1997	5,474.0		80.0 - 90.0	1997
Norway	28.6		-	2002	10,360.0	8,480.0 - 12,240.0	-	2002
Sweden	37.2	24.8 - 49.6	-	2001	5,500.0	5,000.0 - 5,900.0	-	2001
Turkey	18.6	17.5 - 19.7	-	1999	1,880.0	1,410.0 - 2,350.0	-	2002
United Kingdom	14.9	12.0 - 14.9	-	2002				

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Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>East Africa</u>								
Kenya (Heroin no.3)	10.2	10.2 - 12.7	-	2002	13,000.0		-	1999
(Heroin no.4)	12.7	12.7 - 19.1		2002				
Mauritius	337.8		2.0 - 5.0	2002	16,890.0		-	2002
					20,000.0		-	2002
Uganda (Heroin no.3)	9.0	8.0 - 10.0	15.0 - 25.0	2001	15,000.0	10,000.0 - 20,000.0	25.0 - 40.0	2001
(Heroin no.4)	15.0	10.0 - 20.0	40.0 - 60.0	2001	30,000.0	20,000.0 - 40,000.0	60.0 - 95.0	2001
United Republic of Tanzania	25.0		-	1999	18,800.0		-	1999
<u>North Africa</u>								
Algeria					189,193.9		-	1999
Egypt	108.5	86.8 - 130.3	-	2002	23,880.0	17,370.0 - 30,390.0	-	2002
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia (Heroin no.3 & 4)	32.9	32.9 - 42.3	-	2002	4,758.9	4,441.6 - 5,076.1	-	2001
South Africa	23.5	19.3 - 26.3	-	2002	14,110.0	16,931.0 - 20,698.0	-	2002
Swaziland	75.0		-	1998	50,000.0		-	1998
Zambia	31.8		-	2002				
Zimbabwe	71.4	57.1 - 85.7	-	2002	320.0	270.0 - 360.0	-	2001
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Congo					10,700.0	7,140.0 - 14,270.0	-	2002
Benin	20.2		-	1998	18,500.0		-	1998
Côte d'Ivoire (Heroin no.4)	3.6	1.4 - 7.1	-	2002	9,280.0	19.0 - 18,553.0	-	2002
Ghana (Heroin no.3 & No.4)	1.8	1.7 - 1.9	-	2002	18,250.0	17,000.0 - 19,500.0	-	2002
Nigeria (Heroin no.3)	21.0	16.8 - 21.0	-	2002	21,040.0	16,834.0 - 21,043.0	-	2002
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica					88,401.5	65,137.9 - 111,665.0	60.0	2001
El Salvador	75.0	69.9 - 80.0	60.0 - 100.0	2001	75,000.0	70,000.0 - 80,000.0	-	2002
Guatemala	63.6	50.9 - 76.3	75.0 - 90.0	2002	50,870.0	47,690.0 - 57,230.0	80.0 - 93.0	2002
Nicaragua	75.0		90.0	2002	75,000.0		90.0	2002
Panama (Heroin no.3)	12.5	10.0 - 15.0	80.0 - 90.0	2001	12,500.0	10,000.0 - 15,000.0	80.0 - 90.0	2001
(Heroin no.4)	12.5	10.0 - 15.0	80.0 - 90.0	2001	12,500.0	10,000.0 - 15,000.0	80.0 - 90.0	2001
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	191.3	114.8 - 478.3	60.0 - 90.0	2002	51,020.0	51,020 - 89,290.0	50.0 - 90.0	2002
Mexico					32,850.0		-	2002
United States (Heroin no.3)	70.0	60.0 - 80.0	40.0 - 75.0	2002	21,500.0	18,000.0 - 25,000.0	36.0	2002
(Heroin no.4)	95.0	90.0 - 100.0	20.0 - 25.0	2002	80,000.0	60,000.0 - 100,000.0	72.0 - 79.0	2002
(black tar heroin)	211.5	80.0 - 600.0		2000	70,500.0	24,000.0 - 175,000.0		2000
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					5,330.0	5,150.0 - 5,500.0	-	2002
Colombia	20.0	10.0 - 30.0	-	2002	8,520.0		-	2002
Ecuador					5,000.0		96.0	1999
Uruguay					115,000.0	100,000.0 - 130,000.0	-	2002
Venezuela (Heroin no.4)	9.2	8.4 - 10.1	10.0 - 20.0	2002	11,320.0	10,060 - 12,580.0	85.0 - 90.0	2002
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Bermuda	20.0		-	2002				
Dominican Republic	30.0		-	2001	30,000.0		-	2001
Saint Lucia	30.0		-	2000	25,000.0		-	2000

## HEROIN

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	135.0	120.0 - 150.0	-	2000				
Azerbaijan	75.0	50.0 - 100.0	-	1999	36,000.0	35,000.0 - 37,000.0	-	2001
Kazakhstan					14,500.0		-	2002
Kyrgyzstan					6,830.0		-	2002
(Heroin no.4)	21.0	20.0 - 22.0	40.0 - 60.0	2002	8,000.0	6,000.0 - 10,000.0	50.0 - 90.0	2002
Tajikistan					6,830.0		-	2002
(Heroin no.4)	6.0	4.0 - 8.0	10.0	2002	4,750.0	1,500.0 - 8,000.0	10.0 - 80.0	2002
Turkmenistan	13.3	9.0 - 17.6	-	2001	35,670.0		-	2002
Uzbekistan	25.0	15.0 - 35.0	-	2002	22,070.0		-	2002
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam (Heroin no.4)	112.0		-	2001	239,521.0		-	1998
China	50.0	13.0 - 185.0	-	2002	25,000.0	10,000.0 - 50,000.0	-	2002
Hong Kong SAR, China (Heroin no.3)	53.2	41.3 - 67.4	22.0 - 57.0	2002	28,570.0	22,910.0 - 33,000.0	-	2002
Indonesia	38.6	33.1 - 44.1	-	2002	22,070.0	27,590.0 - 33,100.0	-	2002
Japan	159.8		-	2002	21,570.0		-	2002
Macau	50.0	37.0 - 62.0	-	2002				
Malaysia	355.7	81.3 - 609.8	32.5	1997	1,340.0		-	1998
Myanmar (Heroin no.4)	9.3	4.6 - 11.1	-	2002	3,619.9		-	1999
Philippines	109.4	90.1 - 128.7	90	1999				
Republic of Korea	142.2	94.8 - 189.6	-	2001	27,640.0		-	2001
Singapore (Heroin no.3)	62.7	55.7 - 69.7	-	2002	3,230.0	2,560.0 - 3,900.0	-	2002
Thailand	47.0	14.7 - 79.4	-	2001	8,507.5	7,292.2 - 9,722.9	70.0 - 90.0	1998
Vietnam	45.1	20.6 - 68.5	-	2002	20,750.0	16,000.0 - 25,700.0	-	2002
<u>Near and Middle East/ South- West Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	2.7	2.0 - 3.4	85.0 - 95.0	2002	2,700.0	2,060.0 - 3,400.0	80.0 - 95.0	2002
Iran ( Islamic Republic of)	1.1	0.8 - 1.5	4.0 - 20.0	2001	3,410.0			2002
Israel	27.9	22.3 - 33.4	-	2002	17,780.0	13,330.0 - 22,220.0	-	2002
Jordan	49.4	42.4 - 56.5	-	2002	19,774.0	18,361.6 - 21,186.4	-	2002
Kuwait					98,684.2		-	1998
Lebanon (Heroin no.3)	35.0	30.0 - 40.0	40.0 - 60.0	2002	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0	30.0 - 50.0	2002
(Heroin no.4)	40.0	35.0 - 45.0	-	2002	40,000.0	35,000.0 - 45,000.0	70.0 - 80.0	2002
Oman	116.6		-	2002	123,697.9	117,187.5 - 130,208.3	-	2001
Pakistan					4,510.0	4,060.0 - 4,740.0	-	2002
(Heroin no.3)	1.0	1.0 - 1.4	-	2002	1,009.2	934.1 - 1,084.2	-	2001
(Heroin no.4)	1.9	1.5 - 2.0	-	2002	4,295.1	3,919.8 - 4,670.4	-	2001
Qatar	137.0	137.0 - 164.0	-	2002	68,682.5	54,945.0 - 82,420.0	-	1996
Saudi Arabia	240.0	213.3 - 266.7	-	2001	266,666.0		25.0	1998
Syrian Arab Republic	20.0	17.0 - 23.0	15.0 - 35.0	2002	17,000.0	15,000.0 - 19,000.0	25.0 - 50.0	2002
<u>South Asia</u>								
Bangladesh (Heroin no.3)	5.0	4.0 - 6.0	2.0 - 4.0	2002	5,000.0	4,000.0 - 6,000.0	2.0 - 6.0	2002
(Heroin no.4)	6.0	5.0 - 8.0	3.0 - 7.0	2002	7,000.0	6,000.0 - 8,000.0	2.0 - 7.0	2002
India	5.0	2.7 - 7.3	-	2000	5,389.5	2,155.8 - 8,623.1	-	2001
Maldives					85,324.2		-	1999
Nepal	20.6	14.3 - 26.9	-	1996	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0	-	1998
Sri Lanka	24.8	11.6 - 38.0	-	2002	12,883.6	11,452.1 - 14,315.2	-	1999

## HEROIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Europe</b>								
<u>Eastern Europe</u>								
Albania	2.9	2.2 - 3.6	-	2002	14,500.0	12,000.0 - 17,000.0	-	2002
Belarus (Heroin no.2)	35.0	30.0 - 40.0	-	2002	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 30,000.0	-	2002
Bulgaria	2.9	2.4 - 3.4	8.0	2002	6,211.8	5,521.6 - 6,902.0	55.0 - 72.0	2001
Croatia	31.9	25.5 - 57.3	10.0 - 20.0	2002	25,480.0	12,740.0 - 38,220.0	60.0 - 80.0	2002
Czech Republic	42.4	21.7 - 63.1	5.0 - 41.0	2002	25,100.0	12,530.0 - 37,680.0	20.0 - 41.0	2002
Estonia (Heroin no.4)	45.3	36.3 - 54.4	10.0	2002	41,880.0	29,920.0 - 53,580.0	30.0	2002
Hungary	27.3	22.6 - 30.1	15.0 - 55.0	2002	12,240.0	11,300.0 - 13,190.0	10.0 - 55.0	2002
Latvia (Heroin no.4)	56.2	32.1 - 80.3	-	2001	5,624.4	3,214.0 - 8,034.9	-	2001
Lithuania	51.3	21.6 - 81.1	5.0 - 20.0	2002	25,670.0	13,510.0 - 37,830.0	30.0 - 60.0	2002
Poland	55.4	50.3 - 75.5	20.0 - 30.0	2002	27,670.0	25,160.0 - 30,190.0	-	2002
Republic of Moldova (Heroin no.3)	63.0 30.0	50.4 - 75.6	-	2001 2001	27,727.8	25,207.1 - 30,248.5	-	2001
Romania					30,000.0		80.0	2001
Russian Federation	31.1	29.2 - 33.0	-	2002	15,540.0	14,130.0 - 16,950.0	-	2002
Serbia and Montenegro	27.5	25.0 - 30.0	6.0 - 12.0	2001	22,500.0	20,000.0 - 25,000.0	-	2001
Slovakia	23.6	18.8 - 28.3	-	2002	15,070.0	14,130.0 - 16,480.0	-	2002
Slovenia	22.1	17.7 - 26.6	-	2002	11,070.0		-	2002
The form. Yug. Rep. of Macedoni:	37.2	33.0 - 41.4	-	2002	16,480.0	14,130.0 - 18,840.0	-	2002
Ukraine	16.5	14.1 - 18.8	-	2002	10,130.0	9,420.0 - 10,830.0	-	2002
	60.0	50.0 - 65.0	-	2002	48,000.0	45,000.0 - 50,000.0	-	2002
<u>Western Europe</u>								
Andorra	128.5		-	1999				
Austria (Heroin no.3)	91.8	42.4 - 141.3	25.0	2002	23,550.0	18,840.0 - 28,260.0	2.0 - 51.0	2002
Belgium (Heroin no.3)	28.7	19.8 - 37.7	-	2002	22,230.0	17,570.0 - 26,940.0	6.0 - 90.0	2002
Cyprus	100.0	80.0 - 120.0	-	2002	22,500.0	20,000.0 - 25,000.0	-	2002
Denmark (Heroin no.3)	126.1	63.0 - 189.1	-	2002	20,800.0	18,910.0 - 22,690.0	18.0 - 78.0	2002
(Heroin no.4)	163.9	75.7 - 252.2	-	2002	69,340.0	63,040.0 - 75,650.0	-	2002
Finland	188.4	141.3 - 235.5	7.0	2002	51,800.0	47,090.0 - 56,510.0	7.0	2002
France (Heroin no.3)	47.1	42.4 - 65.9	2.0 - 10.0	2002	23,550.0		10.0 - 40.0	2002
(Heroin no.4)	75.4	56.5 - 113.0	2.0 - 10.0	2002	37,680.0		10.0 - 40.0	2002
Germany	38.3	17.0 - 59.3	-	2002	20,330.0	13,300.0 - 27,310.0	-	2002
Greece (Heroin no.3)	44.7	18.8 - 70.6	-	2002	15,540.0	11,300.0 - 19,780.0	-	2002
(Heroin no.4)	44.7	18.8 - 70.6	-	2002	19,310.0	14,130.0 - 24,490.0	2.0 - 80.0	2002
Iceland	372.0		-	1998				
Ireland (Heroin no.3)	179.0	169.5 - 188.4	25.0 - 35.0	2002	43,478.3		60.0 - 70.0	1999
Italy (Heroin no. 3)	58.7	53.3 - 64.1	-	2002	27,000.0	24,560.0 - 29,450.0	3.0 - 30.0	2002
(Heroin no. 4)	77.7	72.3 - 83.2	-	2002	40,330.0	37,440.0 - 42,230.0	-	2002
Liechtenstein	48.5	34.7 - 62.4	-	1997	27,760.0		-	1997
Luxembourg	138.5	108.0 - 170.5	-	1998	50,368.5	47,717.5 - 53,019.5	-	1999
Malta (Heroin no.3)	70.0		20.0	2001	45,200.0		60.0	2001
Monaco	86.5		65.0	1997	87,100.0		65.0	1997
Netherlands	34.9	22.6 - 47.1	-	2002	29,200.0	20,720.0 - 37,680.0	-	2002
Norway	164.8	94.2 - 235.5	10.0 - 75.0	2002	37,680.0	28,260.0 - 47,090.0	10.0 - 75.0	2002
Portugal (Heroin no.3)	41.2		20.0	2002	25,840.0	23,490.0 - 28,190.0	-	2002
Spain	60.8		34.0	2002	41,200.0		51.0	2002
Sweden (Heroin no.3)	127.7	102.2 - 153.3	-	2002	25,540.0	20,440.0 - 30,650.0	-	2002
(Heroin no.4)	153.3	102.2 - 204.4	-	2002	71,530.0	61,310.0 - 81,740.0	-	2002
Switzerland	38.5	25.5 - 51.1	-	2002	19,150.0	12,770.0 - 19,150.0	8.0 - 21.0	2002
Turkey	17.5	15.0 - 20.0	-	2001	7,540.0	5,650.0 - 9,420.0	-	2002
United Kingdom	91.1	44.8 - 149.4	-	2002	30,620.0	23,900.0 - 37,340.0	-	2002
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia	201.9	114.3 - 539.8	-	2002	75,580.0	53,980.0 - 97,710.0	-	2002
New Zealand	387.2	318.9 - 455.5	-	2002				