

Explanatory notes

This report has been reproduced without formal editing.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names of territories and administrative areas are in italics.

In various sections, this report refers to a number of regional designations. These are not official designations. They are defined as follows: West and Central Europe: EU 25 plus EFTA plus San Marino and Andorra; East Europe: European CIS countries; Southeast Europe: Turkey and the non-EU Balkan countries; North America: Canada, Mexico and USA.

The following abbreviations have been used in this report:

ARQ	Annual reports questionnaire
ATS	Amphetamine-type stimulants. Amphetamines (amphetamine, methamphetamine and related substances) and substances of the ecstasy group (ecstasy, MDMA, MDEA, MDA etc.)
CICAD	Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
DEA	Drug Enforcement Administration (United States of America)
DELTA	UNODC Database for Estimates and Long-term Trends Analysis
DUMA	Drug Use Monitoring in Australia
EMCDDA	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction
ESPAD	European School Survey Project on Alcohol and other Drugs (Council of Europe)
F.O.	UNODC Field Office
ICMP	UNODC Global Illicit Crop Monitoring Programme
IDU	Injecting drug use
INCB	International Narcotics Control Board
INCSR	International Narcotics Control Strategy Report (United States of America)
Interpol/ICPO	International Criminal Police Organization
LSD	lysergic acid diethylamide
NAPOL	National Police
PCP	phencyclidine
UNAIDS	Joint and Co-sponsored United Nations Programme on Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
WADAT	Weighted Analysis on Drug Abuse Trends, referred to as Drug Abuse Trend Index in this report.
WCO	World Customs Organization
WHO	World Health Organization
Govt.	Government
bn	Billion
ha	Hectare
kg	Kilogram
lt.	Litre
mn	Million
mt	Metric ton
u.	Unit