

5.4. Amphetamine-type stimulants: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

AMPHETAMINE
Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory
 (prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per *)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per **)					
	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	Typical	Range		Purity	Year
Africa										
<u>West and Central Africa</u>										
Nigeria	0.7	0.5 -	0.9		2003	430.0	350.0 -	430.0		2003
Americas										
<u>South America</u>										
Chile	6.6	5.0 -	8.3		2004					
Asia										
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>										
Indonesia	41.3	35.4 -	47.2		2003					
Malaysia	18.6	16.0 -	21.3		2003					
Vietnam	10.2	4.7 -	11.7		2003					
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	8.8				2004	D	3,411.1			2004
Qatar	2.7				2003					
Syrian Arab Republic	12.0	10.0 -	14.0		2004	D TD	8,000.0	6,000.0 -	12,000.0	2004
Europe										
<u>Eastern Europe</u>										
Belarus	23.2				2004		11,900.0			2004
Moldova R.	25.1	21.0 -	29.3		2004		25,000.0	20,000.0 -	30,000.0	2004
<u>Southeast Europe</u>										
Bulgaria	7.5	3.1 -	12.4	30 (10-73)	2004		3,110.0	2,830.0 -	3,390.0	2003
Croatia	24.7	16.5 -	32.9		2004		9,880.8	6,587.2 -	13,174.4	2004
Romania	8.7	6.2 -	12.4		2004		4,347.3	3,726.3 -	4,968.3	2004
Serbia and Montenegro	5.0	3.7 -	6.2		2004					
<u>West and Central Europe</u>										
Austria	27.9	24.8 -	31.1	25 (1 - 100)	2004		18,010.2	14,905.0 -	21,115.4	24 (1 - 100)
Belgium	8.7				2004	D	2,670.5			2004
Cyprus	17.0				2004		7,416.5			2004
Czech Republic	35.8	23.4 -	46.7	26.0 37.0	2004		26,108.6	19,475.8 -	38,964.1	26.0 - 37.0
Denmark	41.0	16.4 -	49.2		2004		6,563.8	4,922.9 -	13,127.7	2004
Estonia	7.3	3.6 -	18.1		2003		2,396.0			2004
Finland	31.1	18.6 -	43.5		2004		7,452.5	6,583.0 -	8,322.0	47 (6 - 97)
France	16.8	8.7 -	24.8		2004	D TD	2,484.2	1,242.1 -	3,726.3	2004
	24.8				2004					
Germany	15.0			8.5 (0.1 - 80.3)	2004		6,640.2			11.7 (2.1 - 42.9)
Greece	4.5	3.4 -	5.7		2003	D	3,353.6			2004
Hungary	14.8	12.3 -	17.5	12 (2 - 35)	2004		8,073.6	3,726.3	12,420.8	12 (2 - 35)
Iceland	55.2				2004					
Ireland	18.6	12.4 -	18.6		2004					
Italy	23.9	22.6 -	25.1		2004		9,160.4	9,005.1 -	9,315.6	2004
Latvia	13.7	12.4 -	14.9	35 (2 - 92)	2004		1,860.0			2004
Lithuania	8.6	5.4 -	14.4	23 (0.5 - 76)	2004		4,651.6	3,589.6 -	5,713.6	31 (6 - 57)
Luxembourg	6.2				2004	D				
Netherlands	11.8			33	2004		2,180.0	1,580.0 -	2,600.0	2003
Norway	77.6	31.1 -	124.2	30 (10 - 60)	2004		11,178.7	8,694.6 -	13,662.9	44 (10 - 70)
Poland	12.4	7.5 -	17.7	10.0 80.0	2004		3,260.5			80
Portugal	3.1				2004	D TD	1,863.1			2004
Slovenia	7.2	4.1 -	10.2		2004	D	6,210.4			2004
Spain	30.5				2004		21,600.0			2004
	5.9				2004	D				
Sweden	27.1				2004		7,912.1			2004
Switzerland	23.6	9.4 -	39.3	13	2004					
United Kingdom	16.4	9.1 -	27.3	9 (0.01 - 72)	2004		4,370.0	1,460.0	7,280.0	50.4 (2 - 80)

(*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated

(**) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicated

D : Doses unit

TD: Thousand of doses

METHAMPHETAMINE
Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (*)				WHOLESALE PRICE (**)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
South Africa	7.1			2004	71.2			2004
Zambia	1.5			2003				
Americas								
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	74.7	74.7 - 149.5	84.0	2004	10,463.4	7,100.2 - 13,452.9	84.0	2004
United States	96.5		62.0	2003	18,346.0	3,500.0 - 99,000.0	38.0	2003
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam	420.0			2004				
Cambodia	1.3	1.0 - 1.5		2004 T				
China	6.0	2.4 - 9.7	20.0	2004 T	4,235.0	2,420.0 - 6,050.0	25.0 - 82.0	2003
China (Hong Kong SAR)	45.3	39.0 - 51.2	91.0 - 98.0	2004	7,060.3	5,776.6 - 9,627.7		2004
Indonesia	39.6	33.9 - 45.2		2004				
(locally used)	17.3	12.3 - 22.6		2004				
Japan	649.4	324.7 - 927.6		2004	92,760.0	64,940.0 - 139,150.0		2004
Laos	1.0	0.9 - 1.1		2004 T	4,000.0	3,000.0 - 5,000.0	27	2004
Macau SAR, China	18.0	12.0 - 25.0		2004				
Malaysia	3.6	3.2 - 4.0		2003 T	11,838.0	11,575.0 - 11,838.0		2004
Myanmar	0.9	0.6 - 1.8		2004 T				
Philippines	18.5	22.2 - 36.9		2003	16,620.0	14,780.0 - 18,470.0	75.0 - 80.0	2003
Republic of Korea	562.3	259.5 - 865.1	28.8 - 98.5	2004	64,878.9			2004
Singapore	85.3	76.5 - 94.1	78.38	2004	100,000.0	94,117.6 - 105,882.4		2004
	4.3	3.5 - 5.1	8.7	2004 T				
Thailand	5.5	3.5 - 7.5		2004 T				
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	25.6			2004	11,600.0			2004
Moldova R.	4.2	3.8 - 5.0		2004	4,500.0	4,000.0 - 5,500.0		2004
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Austria			25 (0.8 - 81)	2004			35 (8 - 62)	2004
Czech Republic	42.9	15.5 - 77.9	50 (23.3 - 80)	2004	28,828.7	13,638.1 - 38,964.1	65 (52 - 78)	2004
France				2004	2,484.2	1,242.1 - 3,726.3		2004
Latvia	13.7	12.4 - 14.9	35 (6 - 96)	2004	1,860.0			2004
Lithuania	10.1	5.0 - 14.4	38.3 (0.4 - 86.5)	2004	2,869.2		34	2004
Norway	77.6	31.1 - 124.2	10.0 - 90.0	2004	11,178.7	8,694.6 - 13,662.9	53	2004
Slovakia	9.3	6.2 - 12.4	42.9 (5.1 - 80.9)	2004			55 (30 - 100)	2004
Sweden	27.1			2004	7,912.1			2004
Switzerland	26.1	11.2 - 48.4		2003				
United Kingdom			39.8 (1 - 70)	2004				
Oceania								
Australia	188.8	66.0 - 295.0	33 (0.3 - 88)	2004	84,500.0	44,313.0 - 118,168.0	38 (3.7 - 77)	2004
New Zealand	424.8	65.4 - 784.3		2004	253,605.0	230,550.0 - 276,660.0		2004

(*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated

(**) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicated

D : Doses unit

T : Tablets unit

TD: Thousand of doses

TT: Thousand of tablets

ECSTASY
Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territ	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	18.2			2004	18,165.3			2004
South Africa	14.6			2004				
Zimbabwe	19.7	17.5 - 21.9		2004				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Ghana	6.0	5.0 - 7.0		2004				
Americas								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Bahamas	20.0	20.0 - 30.0		2003				
Dominican R.	3.0			2004	3,000.0			2004
Jamaica					20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0		2004
Trinidad Tobago	19.6			2003				
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica	10.0	8.2 - 11.7		2004				
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	7.5	3.7 - 15.0		2004	37,369.2	35,874.4 - 44,843.1		2004
United States	25.0	20.0 - 30.0		2004	10,000.0	5,000.0 - 13,000.0		2004
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					4,666.0			2004
Brazil					15,000.0	10,000.0 - 30,000.0		2004
Chile	24.9	16.6 - 33.2		2004	16,580.0			2004
Colombia	16.9			2004				
Ecuador	20.0	20.0 - 30.0		2004	20,000.0	20,000.0 - 30,000.0		2004
Uruguay	9.0			2003	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0		2004
Venezuela	11.1	9.6 - 12.7	10.0 - 20.0	2003				
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam	102.0			2004				
China	10.0	6.0 - 12.0		2004				
Hong Kong SAR, China	10.1	4.2 - 15.4		2004	3,760.0	2,440.0 - 5,780.0		2004
Indonesia	9.9	8.5 - 11.3		2004				
Japan	37.1	18.6 - 55.7		2004				
Republic of Korea	30.3	26.0 - 34.6		2004				
Macau SAR, China	22.0	18.0 - 31.0		2004				
Malaysia	12.5	9.2 - 15.7		2004				
Singapore	16.2	14.7 - 17.7	35.0	2004	13,106.2	11,764.7 - 14,117.7		2004
Thailand	18.8	12.5 - 25.0		2004				
Vietnam	32.5	20.0 - 45.0		2004				
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.6	4.2 - 9.0		2004				
Israel	10.0	7.0 - 15.0		2004	5,500.0	4,400.0 - 11,100.0		2004
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	8.6			2004	4,300.0			2004
Moldova R.	12.6	2.5 - 21.0		2004	15,000.0	5,000.0 - 30,000.0		2004
Russian Federation	26.3	21.5 - 53.6		2004	19,999.5	4,285.0 - 35,714.0		2004
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	6.2	4.4 - 12.4	45.0	2004	8,760.0	8,480.0 - 9,040.0		2003
Croatia	4.9	3.3 - 8.2		2004	2,470.0	1,646.8 - 3,293.6		2004
FYR of Macedonia	11.2	9.9 - 12.4		2004	1,117.9	993.7 - 1,242.1		2004
Romania	8.7	6.2 - 12.4		2004	4,347.3	3,726.3 - 4,968.3		2004
Serbia and Montenegro	9.3	6.2 - 12.4		2004				
Turkey	12.4	9.9 - 14.9		2004	9,936.7	8,694.6 - 11,178.7	15.0 - 20.0	2004

ECSTASY

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Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
West and Central Europe								
Austria	15.5	12.4 - 18.6	38.0	2004	4,968.3	4,347.3 - 5,589.4	38.0	2004
Belgium	6.8			2004	1,428.4			2004
Cyprus	19.2			2004	7,811.5			2004
Czech Republic	9.0	3.9 - 19.4	12.0 - 48.0	2004	4,670.2	3,900.0 - 9,737.9	12.0 - 48.0	2004
Denmark	12.0			2004	4,102.4	1,641.0 - 4,922.9		2004
Estonia	5.3			2004	1,180.0	8,700.0 - 29,010.0		2004
Finland	19.9	14.9 - 24.8		2004	5,589.4	4,968.3 - 6,210.4		2004
France	12.4	8.7 - 18.6		2004	2,173.6	1,242.1 - 3,105.2		2004
Germany	8.3		26.5	2004	2,756.2		24.0	2004
Greece	17.1			2004	11,870.0	6,780.0 - 16,950.0		2003
Hungary	5.8	4.1 - 9.4	30.0	2004	4,968.3	1,240.0 - 12,420.0	30 (15-40)	2004
Iceland	24.2			2004				
Ireland	12.4	7.5 - 14.9		2004	1,070.0	900.0 - 2,260.0		2003
Italy	25.4	22.6 - 28.3		2004	6,292.8	6,030.7 - 6,554.9		2004
Latvia	6.2		25.0 - 64.0	2004	1,240.0			2004
Lithuania	3.4	3.1 - 7.5	38.0	2004	2,335.1	1,403.6 - 3,415.7	34.0	2004
Luxembourg	12.4			2004				
Malta	14.7	11.8 - 17.7	25.0 - 33.0	2004				
Netherlands	4.9			2004	745.3			2004
Norway	55.9	43.5 - 68.3	20.0 - 50.0	2004	11,799.8	11,178.7 - 12,420.8	20.0 - 50.0	2004
Poland	7.5	2.5 - 6.2		2004	1,242.1			2004
Portugal	6.1		7.5 - 86.9	2003	3,957.9	2,326.4 - 5,589.4		2004
Slovakia	9.3	6.2 - 12.4	16.0 - 47.0	2004				
Slovenia	7.2	4.1 - 10.2		2004	2,484.2			2004
Spain	12.5			2004				
Sweden	11.3			2004	3,164.0			2004
Switzerland	15.7	7.9 - 31.4	23.0 - 52.0	2004				
United Kingdom	7.3	1.8 - 14.6	60.0	2004	2,610.0	2,240.0 - 2,990.0		2002
							78.8 (78 - 80)	2004
Oceania								
Australia	31.5	18.0 - 60.0	31 (1.5 - 90.6)	2004	16,851.0	11,078.0 - 30,000.0	46 (3.7 - 77.1)	2004
New Zealand	49.0	39.2 - 58.8		2004	26,070.0	17,380.0 - 34,760.0		2003