

6.1. Consumption: Annual prevalence of drug abuse

6.1.1. Opiates

OPIATES	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
AFRICA	
Eastern Africa	
Mauritius, 2003	2.0
Kenya, 2004	0.2
Somalia, 2004	0.2
Rwanda, 2004	0.1
Ethiopia**	0.05
Uganda, 2004	0.05
Tanzania, United Rep., 1998	0.02
North Africa	
Algeria*, 2004	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya*, 2004	0.1
Morocco, 2004	0.02
Tunisia, 2003	0.03
Southern Africa	
Zambia*, 2003	0.4
South Africa*, 2004	0.3
Dem. Republic of Congo, 2004	0.2
Zimbabwe, 2004	0.04
Namibia, 2000	0.03
West and Central Africa	
Nigeria*, (10+), 1999	0.6
Angola*, 2001	0.3
Chad, 1995	0.2
Liberia, 2004	0.2
Sierra Leone, 1997	0.2
Ghana, 2004	0.1
Congo, 2004	0.1
Central African Republic, 2004	0.1
Niger, 2004	0.1
Senegal**	0.03
Cote d'Ivoire, 1997	0.01
AMERICA	
Central America	
Costa Rica*	0.1
El Salvador*, 2004	0.4
Honduras, 1995	0.1
Guatemala*	0.2
Panama**	0.2
North America	
USA, 2000	0.6
Canada, (Ontario, 18+), 2000	0.4
Mexico, 2002	0.1
South America	
Brazil, (12-65), 2001	0.6
Chile, 2004	0.2
Uruguay*, 2003	0.2
Venezuela*, 2003	0.1
Ecuador*, 1999	0.1
Argentina, 2004	0.1
Colombia*, 2004	0.1
Bolivia**	0.04
Suriname, 1998	0.02
Uruguay, 2001	0.01
The Caribbean	
Bahamas*, 2003	0.2
Dominican Rep.*, (12-70), 2001	0.1
Antigua Barbuda, 2000	0.05
Barbados**	0.01
ASIA	
Central Asia and Transcaucasia	
Kyrgyzstan, 2001	2.3
Kazakhstan, 2001	1.3
Tajikistan, 2001	1.0
Georgia, 2000	0.6
Uzbekistan, 2001	0.5
Turkmenistan**, 1998	0.3
Armenia, 2005	0.3
Azerbaijan, 2000	0.2
East and South-East Asia	
Macao SAR, China, 2003	1.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep., 2005	0.7
Myanmar, 2005	0.7
Thailand, 2003	0.1
Taiwan province, China, 2002*	0.3
Viet Nam, 2002	0.3
Republic of Korea, 2004	0.2
Hong Kong SAR, China, 2004	0.2
Malaysia*, 2000	0.2
Indonesia*, 2002	0.2
China, 2003	0.2
Thailand, 2001	0.5
Japan, 2002	0.1
Brunei Darussalam, 1998	0.01
Singapore, 2004	0.004
Middle East and South-West Asia	
Iran, Islamic Republic, 1999	2.8
Afghanistan*, 2005	1.4
Pakistan*, 2000	0.8
Bahrain, 1998	0.3
Israel, (18-40), 2001	0.3
Lebanon, 2003	0.2
Kuwait*, 2004	0.2
Jordan*, 2001	0.2
Oman, 1999	0.09
Yemen**, 1999	0.09
United Arab Emirates*, 2004	0.02

OPIATES
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged
15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Syrian Arab Rep.,2005	0.02	Belgium,1997	0.4
Saudi Arabia,2000	0.01	Netherlands, 2001	0.3
Qatar,1996	0.01	Germany, 2003	0.3
South Asia		Iceland*,1998	0.3
India, 2001	0.4	Greece, 2004	0.3
Nepal,1996	0.4	Cyprus, 2004	0.3
Sri Lanka*,2004	0.3	Slovakia, 2002	0.3
Bangladesh**	0.3	Hungary, (18-54), 2003	0.3
Maldives**,2001	0.2	Poland,2002	0.2
EUROPE		Finland, 2002	0.1
East Europe		Sweden, 2001	0.1
Russian Federation*,2004	2.0	OCEANIA	
Ukraine*, 2002	0.8	Australia,2004	0.5
Belarus*, 2003	0.4	New Zealand,2001	0.5
Moldova, Rep., 2000	0.07		
Southeast Europe			
Croatia,1999	0.7		
Bulgaria, 2001	0.5		
Albania*, 2000	0.5		
FYR of Macedonia, 2004	0.5		
Romania*, 2002	0.3		
Turkey, 2003	0.05		
Western and Central Europe			
Estonia, 2001	1.2		
United Kingdom, 2001	0.9		
Luxembourg, 2000	0.9		
Latvia, 2001	0.9		
Italy, 2004	0.8		
Portugal, 2000	0.7		
Spain,2000	0.6		
Switzerland,2000	0.6		
Lithuania*, 2002/04	0.6		
Ireland,2001	0.6		
Denmark, (16-64), 2000	0.5		
Slovenia,2001	0.5		
Austria, 2002	0.5		
Malta, 2003	0.5		
France,1999	0.4		
Norway,1997	0.4		
Czech Rep.,2003	0.4		

6.1.2. Cocaine

COCAINE	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
AFRICA	
East Africa	
Kenya**	0.1
Southern Africa	
South Africa*, 2003	0.8
Zambia**, 2000	0.2
Namibia, 1998	0.2
Zimbabwe, 2000	0.1
Angola, 1999	0 0.01
North Africa	
Morocco*, 2003	0.05
West and Central Africa	
Ghana, 1998	1.1
Nigeria, 1999	0.5
Sierra Leone, 1996	0.02
Sao Tome Principe, 1997	0.02
Chad, 1995	0.01
ASIA	
East & South-East Asia	
Japan*, 2003	0.03
Indonesia**	0.01
Thailand, 2003	0.01
Hong Kong SAR China, (11+), 2004	0.002
Singapore, 2004	0.0002
Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	
Israel, (18-40), 2001	0.3
Lebanon*, 2001	0.1
Jordan**	0.1
AMERICA	
Central America	
El Salvador*, 2004	2.5
Panama, (12-65), 2003	1.2
Guatemala*, 2003	1.2
Nicaragua*, 2003	1.0
Honduras, (12-35), 2005	0.9
Belize*, 2002	0.7
Costa Rica, (12-70), 2000	0.4
North America	
USA, 2004	2.8
Canada, 2004	2.3
Mexico, (12-65), 2002	0.4
South America	
Bolivia, (12-50), 2005 ^a	1.9
Chile, 2004	1.8
Venezuela*, 2001	1.1
Ecuador, 1995	0.9
Colombia, (18-65), 2003	0.8
Peru, 2002	0.7
Paraguay, (12-65), 2003	0.7
Suriname*, 2002	0.5
Brazil, (12-64), 2001	0.4
Argentina, (16-64), 2004	0.3
Uruguay, 2001	0.3
OCEANIA	
Australia, 2004	1.2
New Zealand*, 2001	0.5
The Caribbean	
Aruba*, 1997	1.3
St. Lucia*, 2002	1.0
Barbados*, 2002	1.0
Jamaica*, 2001	0.9
Grenada*, 2003	0.9
Dominican Rep., (12-70), 2000	0.9
Bahamas*, 2001	0.8
Turks and Caicos*, 2002	0.7
St. Vincent Grenadines*, 2002	0.7
Cayman Is. *, 2000	0.6
Haiti*, 2000	0.3
Antigua Barbuda, 2000	0.1
EUROPE	
East Europe	
Russian Fed. *, 2003	0.1
Ukraine*, 2003	0.1
Belarus*, 2003	0.02
Southeast Europe	
Bulgaria*, 2003	0.3
Croatia, 1999	0.2
Romania, 2004	0.1
Albania*, 2004	0.07
Turkey*, 2003	0.04
FYR of Macedonia**, 2000	0.02
West and Central Europe	
Spain, 2003	2.7
England & Wales, (16-59), 2003	2.4
Scotland (16-59), 2003	1.4
Italy, (15-54), 2003	1.2
Switzerland*, 2003	1.1
Netherlands, 2001	1.1
Ireland, 2002	1.1
Iceland*, 2003	1.1
Germany, (18-59), 2003	1.0
Belgium, 2004	0.9
Luxembourg*, 2003	0.9
Denmark, (16-64), 2000	0.8
Austria, 2004	0.9
Norway, 2004	0.8
Cyprus, (15-65), 2003	0.7
Estonia, 2003	0.6
Slovakia, 2004	0.5
Northern Ireland, 2003	0.4
Hungary, (18-54), 2003	0.4
Liechtenstein, 1998	0.4
Greenland*, 2003	0.4
Slovenia*, 2003	0.3
Portugal, 2001	0.3
Malta, (18-65), 2001	0.3
France, 2002	0.3
Finland, (15-64), 2004	0.3
Lithuania, 2004	0.3
Sweden*, 2003	0.2
Latvia, 2003	0.2
Greece, 2004	0.1
Poland, (16-99), 2002	0.1
Czech Rep. *, 2003	0.1

^a 1.9% cocaine paste; 1.6% cocaine HCL

* UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and/or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Abuse (EMCDDA).

6.1.3. Cannabis

CANNABIS	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
AFRICA	
East Africa	
Madagascar*, 2004	9.1
Kenya*, 1994	4.0
Mauritius, 2004	3.9
Comoros*, 2002	2.9
Ethiopia*, 1999	2.6
Somalia, 2002	2.5
Uganda**	1.4
Tanzania, United Rep.**, 1999	0.2
North Africa	
Morocco, 2002	11.8
Egypt**, 1997	5.2
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 1998	0.05
Southern Africa	
Zambia*, 2003	17.7
South Africa*, 2002	8.4
Zimbabwe, 2000	6.9
Namibia, 2000	3.9
Angola, 1999	2.1
West and Central Africa	
Ghana, 1998	21.5
Sierra Leone, 1996	16.1
Nigeria, 2000	13.8
Mali*, 1995	7.8
Senegal, 1999	2.8
Chad, 1995	0.9
AMERICA	
Central America	
Guatemala, 2003	9.1
Belize*, 2003	6.7
El Salvador, (12-45), 2004	5.0
Panama*, 2003	4.0
Nicaragua*, 2002	2.2
Honduras*, 2002	1.6
Costa Rica, (12-70), 2000-2001	1.3
North America	
Canada, (15-64), 2004	16.8
USA, (15-64), 2004	12.6
Mexico, (15-65), 2002	1.3
South America	
Chile, 2004	5.6
Venezuela*, 2002	3.3
Bolivia, (12-50), 2005	3.2
Ecuador*, 2002	3.0
Guyana*, 2002	2.6
Suriname*, 2002	2.0
Colombia, (18-65), 2003	1.9
Argentina, (16-65), 2004	1.9
Peru, (12-64), 2002	1.8
Uruguay, (13-64), 2001	1.5
Brazil, (12-65), 2001	1.0
Paraguay, (12-65), 2003	0.5
The Caribbean	
Haiti*, 2000	16.10
Jamaica*, 2001	10.70
Barbados*, 2002	7.30
Grenada*, 2003	6.70
Bahamas*, 2003	4.70
Dominican Rep., 2000	1.90
ASIA	
Central Asia and Transcaucasia	
Kyrgyzstan*, 2001	6.4
Kazakhstan*, 2000	4.2
Uzbekistan*, 2003	4.2
Armenia*, 2003	3.5
Azerbaijan*, 2004	3.5
Tajikistan*, 1998	3.4
East & South-East Asia	
Philippines*, 2004	4.2
Cambodia*, 2003	3.5
Macao SAR, China*, 2003	2.6
Malaysia*, 2003	1.6
Republic of Korea, 2004	1.6
Thailand, (12-65), 2001	1.5
Myanmar*, 2001	1.4
Indonesia*, 2003	1.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep. *, 2002	0.7
Taiwan province, China**	0.5
Viet Nam*, 2002	0.3
Japan, 2002	0.1
Brunei Darussalam, 1996	0.02
China (Hong Kong SAR), 2004	0.02
Singapore, 2004	0.004
Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	
Lebanon*, 2001	6.4
Israel*, 2001	5.7
Iran, Islamic Republic, 1999	4.2
Pakistan*, 2000	3.9
Afghanistan, 2005	3.6
Jordan*, 2001	2.1
Syrian Arab Rep.**, 2002	2.0
Bahrain**	0.4
Oman, 1999	0.1
Qatar, 1996	0.1
South Asia	
Bangladesh, 1997	3.3
India, 2000	3.2
Nepal*, 1998	3.2
Sri Lanka, 2000	1.5
Maldives, 1994	0.5

CANNABIS
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged
15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

EUROPE		OCEANIA	
East Europe		Papua New Guinea, 1995	29.5
Russian Federation*, 2003	3.9	Micronesia Fed.State., 1995	29.1
Ukraine*, 2003	3.6	Australia, 2004	13.3
Belarus*, 2003	2.6	New Zealand, 2001	13.4
Southeast Europe		New Caledonia**	1.9
Bulgaria*, 2003	4.1	Fiji, 1996	0.2
Croatia*, 2003	4.0	Vanuatu, 1997	0.1
Albania, 2004	1.8		
Turkey*, 2003	1.9		
Romania, 2004	0.9		
Western and Central Europe			
Spain, 2003	11.3		
Czech Rep., (18-64), 2002	10.9		
England and Wales, (16-59), 2003/04	10.8		
France, 2002	9.8		
Switzerland*, 2003	9.6		
Belgium*, 2003	8.0		
Scotland, (16-59), 2003	7.9		
Luxembourg*, 2003	7.6		
Greenland*, 2003	7.6		
Austria, 2004	7.5		
Italy, (15-54), 2003	7.1		
Germany, (18-59), 2003	6.9		
Slovenia*, 2003	6.2		
Denmark, (16-64), 2000	6.2		
Netherlands, 2001	6.1		
Liechtenstein*, 1998	6.0		
Northern Ireland, 2002/03	5.4		
Ireland, 2002/03	5.1		
Iceland, (18-75), 2001	5.0		
Norway, 2004	4.6		
Estonia, 2003	4.6		
Slovakia, (18-64), 2004	4.1		
Hungary, 2003	3.9		
Latvia, (15-68), 2003	3.8		
Cyprus*, 2003	3.7		
Portugal, 2001	3.3		
Finland, 2002	3.2		
Poland, 2002	2.8		
Lithuania, 2004	2.2		
Sweden, (18-64), 2004	2.2		
Greece, 2004	1.7		
Malta, (18-65), 2001	0.8		

*UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and /or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Abuse (EMCDDA).

6.1.4. Amphetamines

AMPHETAMINES	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
AFRICA	
East Africa	
Kenya**	0.6
Ethiopia**	0.3
North Africa	
Egypt**	0.5
Morocco, 2004/05	0.02
West & Central Africa	
Nigeria, 1999	1.1
Ghana**	1.0
Cameroon**	0.9
Chad, 1996	0.01
Southern Africa	
South Africa, 2004	0.4
Zambia*, 2003	0.1
Zimbabwe, 2000	0.1
Namibia, 2000	0.1
AMERICA	
Central America	
Costa Rica, 2000	1.0
Nicaragua*, 2003	0.8
Guatemala*, 2003	0.7
Panama*, 2003	0.6
El Salvador*, 2003	0.6
Honduras, 2003	0.6
North America	
USA, 2004	1.5
Canada, 2004	0.8
Mexico, 2002	0.1
South America	
Paraguay*, 2003	0.7
Venezuela*, 2002	0.6
Suriname*, 2002	0.6
Chile, 2004	0.4
Argentina*, 2001	0.4
Brazil, (12-65), 2001	0.3
Ecuador*, 2003	0.3
Colombia*, 2001	0.2
Uruguay, 2004	0.1
Peru*, 1998	0.1
Bolivia*, 1998	0.1
Caribbean	
Dominican Republic*, 2003	1.1
Bahamas*, 2003	0.3
Turks & Caicos Islands*, 2003	0.3
Barbados*, 2002	0.2
ASIA	
Central Asia and Transcaucasia	
Armenia, 2005	0.04
Uzbekistan, 1997	0.01
East, South & South-East Asia	
Philippines*, 2004	6.0
Macao SAR, China, 2001	1.6
Malaysia*, 2003	1.3
Taiwan province, China, 2000	1.2
Thailand*, 2004	0.7
Lao PDR*, 2004	0.7
Cambodia*, 2004	0.6
Indonesia*, 2004	0.6
Japan ^{a/} , 2003	0.4
Viet Nam*, 2003	0.2
Republic of Korea, 2004	0.1
Myanmar*, 2004	0.1
Brunei Darussalam, 2000	0.06
Hong Kong SAR, China, 2004	0.03
India, 2001	0.02
Singapore, 2004	0.005
Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	
Israel, (18-40), 2001	0.5
Jordan*, 2001	0.4
Lebanon*, 2001	0.4
Bahrain**	0.1
Oman, 1998	0.1
Qatar, 1996	0.02
Syria, 1998	0.003
Saudi Arabia, 2000	0.002

^{a/} Life-time prevalence (15+)

AMPHETAMINES
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged
15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

EUROPE		OCEANIA	
East Europe		Australia, 2004	3.8
Russian Federation*, 2003	0.2	New Zealand*, 2001	3.4
Ukraine*, 2003	0.2		
Belarus*, 2004	0.2		
Moldova, Rep., 1998	0.2		
Southeast Europe			
Croatia*, 2003	0.5		
Bulgaria*, 2003	0.4		
Turkey*, 2003	0.2		
Romania*, 2004	0.1		
Albania, 2004	0.02		
FYR of Macedonia, 1995	0.01		
West and Central Europe			
England & Wales, (16-59), 2003/04	1.5		
Scotland, (16-59), 2003	1.4		
Estonia, 2003	1.3		
Denmark, (16-64), 2000	1.3		
Czech Rep., 2002	1.1		
Norway, 2004	1.1		
Latvia, 2003	1.1		
Germany, (18-59), 2003	0.9		
Iceland*, 2003	0.9		
Spain, 2003	0.8		
Northern Ireland, 2003	0.8		
Belgium*, 2001	0.8		
Switzerland*, 2003	0.8		
Hungary, 2003	0.8		
Austria, 2004	0.8		
Poland, 2002	0.7		
Netherlands, 2001	0.6		
Finland, 2002	0.5		
Ireland, 2003	0.4		
Luxembourg*, 1999	0.4		
Lithuania, 2004	0.3		
Malta, 2001	0.3		
Slovakia, 2004	0.3		
France, 2002	0.2		
Slovenia*, 1999	0.2		
Cyprus, 2003	0.2		
Italy, 2003	0.2		
Sweden, 2000	0.2		
Greece, 1998	0.1		
Portugal, 2001	0.1		

*UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and/or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Abuse (EMCDDA).

6.1.5. Ecstasy

ECSTASY
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged
15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

AFRICA		Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	
South Africa*, 2004	0.4	Israel, 2001	0.8
Zambia*, 2003	0.3	Lebanon*, 2001	0.5
Zimbabwe*, 2003	0.1		
Namibia, 2000	0.1		
Morocco, 2003	0.02		
Ghana*, 1995	0.01		
AMERICA		EUROPE	
Central America		East Europe	
Panama*, 2003	0.4	Ukraine*, 2003	0.1
Guatemala*, 2003	0.2	Russian Federation*, 1999	0.1
Belize*, 2003	0.2		
Honduras*, 2003	0.2	Southeast Europe	
Nicaragua*, 2003	0.1	Bulgaria*, 2003	0.4
El Salvador*, 2003	0.1	Croatia*, 2003	0.3
		Turkey*, 2003	0.3
		Romania*, 2004	0.1
		FYR of Macedonia*, 1999	0.1
North America		West and Central Europe	
Canada, 2004	1.1	Czech Rep., 2002	2.5
USA, (15-64), 2004	1.0	England & Wales, (16-59), 2003/04	2.0
Mexico, 2002	0.01	Scotland, (16-59), 2003	1.7
		Estonia, 2004	1.7
		Northern Ireland, 2003	1.6
		Netherlands, 2001	1.5
South America		Spain, 2003	1.4
Colombia*, 2001	0.3	Hungary, (18-54), 2003	1.4
Ecuador*, 2003	0.3	Slovakia, 2004	1.2
Venezuela*, 2001	0.2	Ireland, 2003	1.1
Guyana*, 2002	0.1	Belgium*, 2003	1.1
Uruguay*, 2003	0.1	Slovenia*, 2003	0.9
Chile, 2002	0.1	Austria, 2004	0.9
Argentina, 2004	0.1	Switzerland*, 2003	0.8
Peru, 2002	0.1	Latvia, 2003	0.8
Suriname*, 2002	0.1	Germany, (18-59), 2003	0.8
Paraguay*, 2003	0.1	Iceland*, (15-65), 2003	0.6
		Norway, 2004	0.5
		Luxembourg*, (15-65), 1998	0.5
		Finland, 2002	0.5
		Denmark, (16-64), 2000	0.5
		Sweden*, 2003	0.4
		Portugal, 2001	0.4
		Lithuania, 2004	0.4
		Italy, (15-54), 2003	0.4
		Cyprus*, 2003	0.4
		France, 2002	0.3
		Poland, 2002	0.2
		Malta, (18-65), 2001	0.2
		Liechtenstein, 1998	0.2
		Greece, 2004	0.2
ASIA		OCEANIA	
East & South-East Asia/South Asia/Transcaucasia		Australia, 2004	4.0
Indonesia*, 2004	0.6	New Zealand*, 2001	2.2
Malaysia*, 2003	0.4		
Rep. of Korea, 2004	0.3		
Macao SAR, China*, 2002	0.2		
Viet Nam*, 2003	0.2		
Philippines, 2004	0.2		
Cambodia*, 2003	0.1		
Thailand, 2001	0.1		
Armenia, 2005	0.1		
Japan ^a , 2003	0.1		
Hong Kong SAR, China, 2004	0.02		
India*, 2004	0.01		
Singapore, 2004	0.004		

^a Life-time prevalence (15+)

*UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and/or law enforcement agency assessments.
 Sources: ARQs, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Abuse (EMCDDA).