

GENERAL STATISTICS

COUNTRY	BGD	BHU	IND	MDV	NEP	SRL
GENERAL						
HDI Rank ^h	139	134	127	96	136	93
Surface area, thousand sq. km	144 ^c	47 ^c	3287 ^c	0.3 ^d	147 ^c	66 ^c
POPULATION						
Total population ^a (thousands)	143,809	2,190	1,049,549	309	24,609	18,910
Population density / sq. km	1,042 ^c	18 ^c	353 ^c	957 ^d	169 ^c	293 ^c
Sex ratio ^g (males per 100 females)	104.9	-	106.9	-	102.2	98.8
Annual population growth ^h (% , 2003-2015)	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.7
Life expectancy at birth ^a	61	63	64	67	60	73
Life expectancy: females as a % of males ^a	102	103	102	99	98	109
% of population urbanized ^a	26	8	28	29	13	23
EDUCATION						
Total adult literacy rate ^a	40	47	57	97	42	92
Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males ^a	61	55	66	100	40	94
Net primary school enrolment/ attendance ^a (%)	89	53	76	99	73	97
Phones per 100 population ^a	1	3	4	17	1	8
Internet users per 100 population ^a	0	1	1	4	0	1
ECONOMY						
GDP per capita ^h (PPP, US\$)	1,770	1,969 ⁱ	2,892	4,798 ⁱ	1,420	3,778
GDP per capita average annual growth rate ^a (%)	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.5	2.3	3.4
Gross National income per capita (US \$, 2002)	380 ^c	-	470 ^c	2170 ^d	230 ^c	850 ^c
% of population below \$1 a day ^a	36	-	35	-	38	7
% share of household income – lowest 40% / highest 20% ^a	22/41	-/-	20/46	-/-	19/45	20/43
Per caput food availability ^c (kcal/day)	2,160	-	2,490	2,560	2,440	2,330
Unemployment rate ^f	3.3	-	-	-	-	8.7
HEALTH						
Infant mortality rate ^a	51	74	67	58	66	17
Public expenditure on health as % of GDP ^b	1.7	3.2	-	3.7	1.3	1.7
Physicians per 100,000 population ^b	20	16	48	40	4	36
Population with access to essential drugs ^b (%)	50-79	80-94	0-49	50-79	0-49	95-100

SOURCES:

^a UNICEF 2004

^b UNDP 2003

^c World Bank 2004a

^d World Bank 2004b

^e FAO 2003

^f UN statistics division 2004

^g IPPF 2001

^h UNDP 2005

ⁱ UNDP 2004a