

---

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

---

ADB 2002. Asian Development Bank, *Combating Trafficking of Women and Children in South Asia*, July 2002, available at [http://www.adb.org/Documents/Books/Combating\\_Trafficking/chap03.pdf](http://www.adb.org/Documents/Books/Combating_Trafficking/chap03.pdf)

ADB 2003. Asian Development Bank, *Combating Trafficking of Women and Children in South Asia – Regional Synthesis Paper for Bangladesh, India and Nepal*, April 2003.

Ahmed 2000. Ahmed A.H.T., ‘Harm-reduction Intervention among Injecting Drug Users: Assessment of Process Impact’, paper presented at 9th Annual Scientific Conference (ASCON), Centre for Health and Population Research, 11-13 February 2000, Dhaka, Bangladesh.

APGML 2002. The Asia Pacific Group on Money Laundering, 2002, information accessed at: [http://www.apgml.org/Index\\_files/ann\\_meet\\_doc\\_2002\\_public/pdf/outline\\_legis4.pdf](http://www.apgml.org/Index_files/ann_meet_doc_2002_public/pdf/outline_legis4.pdf)

ARQ 2003. Annual Report Questionnaire 2003- inputs received from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime headquarters.

Banglapedia 2002. *Drug Abuse*, [http://banglapedia.search.com.bd/HT/D\\_0286.HTM](http://banglapedia.search.com.bd/HT/D_0286.HTM)

Basu et al 2004. Basu D, Jhirwal OP, Singh J, Kumar S, Mattoo SK, ‘Inhalant abuse by adolescents: A new challenge for Indian physicians’, *Indian Journal of Medical Science*, June 2004;58(6):245-9.

BGD Paper 2004. Bangladesh Country Paper, presented at the “Regional Seminar for Director’s General/Heads of Narcotics Law Enforcement Agencies to Review UNGASS Goals on the Control of Precursor Chemicals”, 3-4 August 2004, Islamabad.

Bhutan 2003. Country Report, Government of Bhutan, July 2003.

BOSCO 1999. BOSCO, *Report of the Drug Abuse Prevention Programme*, 1999, Bangalore, BOSCO.

CATW 2002. Coalition Against Trafficking in Women, *Factbook on Global Sexual Exploitation – 2002*, available at: <http://globalmarch.org/virtual-library/catw>

CBN 2003. Central Bureau of Narcotics, *Report for Annual Narcotics Conference 2003*, Department of Revenue, India.

CBN 2004. Central Bureau of Narcotics, *Report for Annual Narcotics Conference 2004*, Department of Revenue, India.

Chatterjee et al 1996. Chatterjee A., Uprety L., Chapagain M., Kafle K., 'Drug abuse in Nepal: a rapid assessment study', accessed at [http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/bulletin/bulletin\\_1996-01-01\\_1\\_page003.html#s0002](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/bulletin/bulletin_1996-01-01_1_page003.html#s0002)

Chaturvedi et al. 2003. Chaturvedi HK, Phukan RK, Mahanta J, 'The association of selected socio-demographic factors and differences in patterns of substance use: a pilot study in selected areas of Northeast India', *Substance Use and Misuse*. July 2003; 38(9): 1305-22.

Chaturvedi and Mahanta 2004. Chaturvedi HK, Mahanta J, "Sociocultural diversity and substance use pattern in Arunachal Pradesh, India." *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 2004 Apr 9;74(1):97-104.

CREHPA 2002. Center For Research On Environment Health And Population Activities (CREHPA). *Injecting and Sexual Behaviors of Male Injecting Drug Users in Kathmandu Valley: Final Report*, submitted to FHI, Kathmandu, Nepal. December 2002

Das 2003. Das K, 'Orphans and Vulnerable Children in India – A Broad Overview' accessed at [cira.med.yale.edu/research/india\\_ovc.pdf](http://cira.med.yale.edu/research/india_ovc.pdf)

De et al. 2003. De B, Mattoo SK, Basu D, 'Age at onset typology in opioid-dependent men: an exploratory study from India', *American Journal of Addiction*. July-September 2003;12(4):336-45.

DGHS 1996. Directorate general of health services, Ministry of health and family welfare, Government of the people's republic of Bangladesh, *National Policy on HIV/AIDS and STD Related Issues*, November 1996.

Dhital et al 2002. Dhital R., Gurung Y.B., Subedi G., Hamal P., 'Alcohol and drug use among street children: A study in six urban centres' accessed at [www.cwin-nepal.org/resources/publications/alcohol.pdf](http://www.cwin-nepal.org/resources/publications/alcohol.pdf)

Dorabjee and Samson 2000. Dorabjee J and Samson L, 'A multi-centre rapid assessment of injecting drug use in India' *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 2000; 11: 99–112

Dorji 2002. Capt. Dorji Khandu, "Situation in Bhutan". Paper presented in Strategic Planning Workshop, Male, 15<sup>th</sup> to 18<sup>th</sup> December 2002.

DWCD 1998. Department of Women and Child Development, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, *Report on the committee on prostitution, child prostitutes and children of prostitutes & Plan of Action to combat traffickers and commercial sexual exploitation of women*, New Delhi, India, 1998.

DWCD 2004. Department of Women and Child Development, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, *Trafficking of Women and Children in India --- Challenges and Responses*, New Delhi, India, 2004.

EIU Nepal 2005. The Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Report: Nepal*, London, June 2005.

Ekberg and Manandhar 2005. Gunilla Ekberg and Mohan Das Manandhar, *Review of the Office of the National Rapporteur at the National Human Rights Commission*, Kathmandu, Nepal, August 2005.

FAO 2003. Food and Agricultural Organisation. Summary of Food and Agricultural Statistics. FAO 2003

FASHAN and NCB 2003. FASHAN and Narcotics Control Board, Republic of Maldives, *Rapid situation assessment of drug abuse in Maldives*. Narcotics Control Board, Republic of Maldives, 2003.

Felsenstein et al 1997. Felsenstein A, Neeloy AA, Pelto N. 'Risk Behaviour among Injection Drug Users in Bangladesh: Risk of Rapid Spread of HIV in the Expected Epidemic', *Journal of Diarrhoeal Diseases Research*. 1997: 15(2)

FHI 1999. 'Nepal HIV Drug Assessment Report: June 1999', accessed at: <http://www.fhi.org/NR/rdonlyres/e5bswcr7r7rwtblbwcc5vzh2ub2j2njge4zjiejy423ucy6ep2x2mmd4iz4s6wvpcryu4boyvfvdc/NEPALHIVDRUGASSESSMENT.pdf>

Hellard and Hocking 2003. Hellard M and Hocking J. 'HIV, injecting drug users and commercial sex workers in Nepal: A report to FHI on the interaction of injecting drug users and commercial sex workers and the potential for this interaction to increase the transmission of HIV to the general community', Draft Report submitted to FHI, March 2003.

Hersey 2004. Hersey S. 'Living in a box? The interaction between people with high risk behaviors in Asia' presented at XVth International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, Thailand, July 15, 2004.

HRW 1996. Human Rights Watch, *Police Abuse and Killings of Street Children in India*, Human Rights Watch Children's Rights Project, Human Rights Watch/Asia, November 1996.

HRW 2003. Human Rights Watch, *Ravaging the Vulnerable: Abuses Against Persons at High Risk of HIV Infection in Bangladesh*, Human Rights Watch, August 2003, Vol. 15, No. 6 (C) accessed at [www.hrw.org/reports/2003/bangladesh0803](http://www.hrw.org/reports/2003/bangladesh0803)

ICPS 2004. International Centre for Prison Studies, "Prison Brief – Continental Asia", accessed at [http://www.kcl.ac.uk/depsta/rel/icps/worldbrief/continental\\_asia.html](http://www.kcl.ac.uk/depsta/rel/icps/worldbrief/continental_asia.html)

ILO 2002. Sarath Amarasinghe, *The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: A Rapid Assessment*, ILO, Geneva, 2002.

INCB 2003. International Narcotics Control Board, *Report of the Mission to India (5-9 May 2003)*, (restricted) United Nations INCB, Vienna, 2003.

INCB 2004. International Narcotics Control Board, *Report 2004*, United Nations, New York, 2005.

INCSR 2003. *International Narcotics Control Strategy Report 2003*, US Department of State, Washington, 2004.

IPPF 2001. International Planned Parenthood Federation, *Country Profile List (2001)*, [http://ippfnet.ippf.org/pub/IPPF\\_Regions/IPPF\\_CountryProfileList.ASP](http://ippfnet.ippf.org/pub/IPPF_Regions/IPPF_CountryProfileList.ASP)

Islam et al 2003. Islam SK, Hossain KJ, Kamal M, Ahsan M, 'Prevalence of HIV infection in the drug addicts of Bangladesh: drug habit, sexual practice and lifestyle'. *International Journal of STD and AIDS*. November 2003; 14(11):762-4

Jane's 2004a. Jane's Terrorism and Insurgency Centre, *Country Summaries, 2004* (<http://jtic.janes.com.html>, as of 11 November 2004).

Jane's 2004b. Jane's Terrorism and Insurgency Centre, *Events* ([http://jtic.janes.com/docs/jyic/events\\_south\\_asia.jsp?search\\_lookup=jtic\\_events\\_archive&RegionReferences=South%20Asia](http://jtic.janes.com/docs/jyic/events_south_asia.jsp?search_lookup=jtic_events_archive&RegionReferences=South%20Asia)., as of 11 November 2004).

Jayasuriya 1995. Jayasuriya D.C. 'The Drug Abuse Problem in Sri Lanka', *Medicine and Law* 1995,14: 37-43.

Jenkins 2000. Jenkins C., *A Situation Assessment of HIV/AIDS in the Maldives for the year 2000*, The UN Theme Group, Republic of Maldives, June 2000.

Khurana et al 2004. Khurana S, Sharma N, Jena S, Saha R, Ingle GK, 'Mental health status of runaway adolescents', *Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, May 2004;71(5):405-9.

Kumar and Basu 2000. Kumar P and Basu D, 'Substance abuse by medical students and doctors', *Journal of the Indian Medical Association*, August 2000; 98 (8): 447-52.

Kumar et al 2001. K C Bal Kumar et al, *Trafficking of Girls in Nepal with Special Reference to Prostitution – A Rapid Assessment*, (A Study Report submitted to the International Labour Organization International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour (ILO/IPEC), Kathmandu, Central Department of Population Studies, Tribhuvan University, 2001.

Macdonald 2004. David Macdonald, 'Review and revision of the current legal framework for drug abuse prevention and intervention in the Maldives', (Issues Paper) supported by UNDP Maldives and the NCB, 2004.

MAP 2001. Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic, *The Status and Trends of HIV/AIDS/STI epidemics in Asia and the Pacific*, Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic, Melbourne, Australia, 2001.

MDV 2001. Maldives Country Report at the UNDCP Precursor Control Workshop, Kathmandu, Nepal, 17-19 January 2001.

MDV 2002. The Narcotics Control Board, *Biannual Report on Precursors*, Government of the Republic of the Maldives, Male, 2002.

MDV 2004. MDV 2004. Government of Maldives, *Health Policy* accessed at <http://www.health.gov.mv/health%20system/healthpolicy.htm> on 10-08-2004

MDV Paper 2002. Maldives Country Report at the Study Tour of Customs Officers of SAARC Countries to Study Precursor Control Mechanism in Hong Kong, 2002.

MDV Police 2002. Statistics from the Information Bureau, Police Headquarters, Male, Maldives, 2002.

MDV 2003. *Statistical Yearbook of the Maldives*, Government of the Maldives, Male, 2003, accessed at: [www.planning.gov.mv/yrb2003/YearBook](http://www.planning.gov.mv/yrb2003/YearBook).

MDV Paper 2004. Maldives Country Report, presented at the “Regional Seminar for Director’s General/Heads of Narcotics Law Enforcement Agencies to Review UNGASS Goals on the Control of Precursor Chemicals”, 3-4 August 2004, Islamabad.

Mendis 1985. Mendis N. Heroin addiction among young people: a new development in Sri Lanka. *Bull Narc.* 1985 Apr-Sep;37(2-3):25-9.

Mittal 2002. Mittal A, ‘Mission Report: Sub-regional workshop for prison officials on treatment and rehabilitation of drug dependents in prisons’ Kalutara, Sri Lanka, 18-21 October 2002, report submitted to UNODC ROSA, October 2002.

Mohan et al. 2001. Mohan D, Chopra A, Sethi H, ‘A rapid assessment study on prevalence of substance abuse disorders in metropolis Delhi’, *Indian Journal of Medical Research.* September 2001; 114: 107-14.

Mohan et al. 2002. Mohan D, Chopra A, Sethi H, ‘Incidence estimates of substance use disorders in a cohort from Delhi, India’, *Indian Journal of Medical Research.* March 2002;115:128-35.

Mohan et al. 2003. Mohan D, Neufeld K, Chopra A, Sethi H. ‘Agreement between head of household informant and self-report in a community survey of substance use in India’, *Drug and Alcohol Dependence.* January 2003; 24;69(1):87-94.

MOHFW 2002. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, *National Health Policy – 2002*, accessed at <http://mohfw.nic.in/np2002.htm>

MOYAS 2003. Ministry of youth affairs and Sports, *National Youth Policy 2003*, accessed at <http://yas.nic.in/>

MSJE 2003. Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Drug Demand Reduction And Preventive Policies: Government Of India's Approach - A Synopsis, accessed at <http://socialjustice.nic.in/social/drugdemand.htm>

Mukherjee and Das 1996. K.K. Mukherjee and Deepa Das, *Prostitution in Six Metropolitan Cities of India*, New Delhi, Central Social Welfare Board, 1996.

NACO 2003. National AIDS Control Organization, *National Aids Prevention And Control Policy*, accessed at <http://www.naco.nic.in/nacp/ctrlpol.htm>

NACO 2004a. <http://www.naco.nic.in/indianscene/esthiv.htm>

NACO 2004b. <http://www.naco.nic.in/indianscene/overv.htm>

National AIDS/STD program 2003. National AIDS/STD program, DGHS, MOHFW, Bangladesh, *HIV In Bangladesh: Is time running out?* June 2003. National AIDS/STD program, Director General of Health Services, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Bangladesh.

NACO 2004c. NACO – [http://nacoonline.org/facts\\_statewise.htm](http://nacoonline.org/facts_statewise.htm) (accessed on 12 October 2004).

National Centre For AIDS and STD Control 2002. National Centre For AIDS and STD Control, Ministry of Health, Nepal– *Nepal's National HIV/AIDS strategy 2002*, accessed at: [www.abcon aids.org/ABC/asp/DispDoc.asp?DocID=289](http://www.abcon aids.org/ABC/asp/DispDoc.asp?DocID=289)

NCB 1999. Narcotics Control Bureau, *Narcotics Annual Report 1999*, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India, 2000.

NCB 2000. Narcotics Control Bureau, *Narcotics Annual Report 2000*, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India, 2001.

NCB 2001. Narcotics Control Bureau, *Narcotics Annual Report 2001*, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India, 2002.

NCB 2002. Narcotics Control Bureau, *Narcotics Annual Report 2002*, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India, 2003.

NCB 2004. Narcotics Control Bureau, *Drug Enforcement Statistics*, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India, May 2004.

NCB 2004a. Narcotics Control Bureau, *Narcotics Annual Report 2004*, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India, 2005.

NDDCB 2000. Ratnayake Y and Senanayake B. *Handbook of Drug Abuse Information. 1996 – 2000*, Research and Publications Division–National Dangerous Drugs Control Board. Colombo, Sri Lanka, 2000.

NDDCB 2002. NDDCB 2002. Ratnayake Y. 'Rapid Prevalence Survey of Heroin use in Sri Lanka', *A collection of Research Papers and Research Abstracts on Drug Abuse, 2001-2002*, Research and Publications Division–National Dangerous Drugs Control Board. Colombo, Sri Lanka, 2002.

NDDCB 2003. Ratnayake Y and Senanayake B. *Handbook of Drug Abuse Information. 1998 – 2002*, 2003, Research and Publications Division–National Dangerous Drugs Control Board. Colombo, Sri Lanka, 2003.

NDDCB 2003a. *Drug use situation in 2002*. Research and Publications Division–National Dangerous Drugs Control Board. Colombo, Sri Lanka. Accessed at [www.nddcb.gov.lk](http://www.nddcb.gov.lk)

NDDCB 2004. National Dangerous Drugs Control Board, Government of Sri Lanka, *Sri Lankan National Policy for the Prevention and Control of Drug Abuse*, accessed at <http://www.nddcb.gov.lk/policy.htm> on 10-08-2004.

- NDDCB 2004a. Ratnayake Y and Senanayake B. *Handbook of Drug Abuse Information. 2000–2003*, 2004, Research and Publications Division–National Dangerous Drugs Control Board. Colombo, Sri Lanka, 2004.
- NEIHAN 2003. North-East India HIV/AIDS Network, Draft report on profile of substance abusers from selected states from North Eastern India, North-East India HIV/AIDS Network, Imphal, 2003.
- NHRC 2004. P.M. Nair (principal investigator), *A Report on Trafficking in Women and Children in India 2002-2003*, National Human Rights Commission / UNIFEM / Institute of Social Sciences, New Delhi, 2004.
- Pagare et al 2004. Pagare D, Meena GS, Singh MM, Saha R, 'Risk Factors of Substance Use Among Street Children from Delhi', *Indian Pediatrics*, 2004; 41:221-225.
- Panda et al. 2000. Panda S, Chatterjee A, Bhattacharya SK, Manna B, Singh PN, Sarkar S, Naik TN, Chakrabarti S, Detels R. 'Transmission of HIV from injecting drug users to their wives in India', *International Journal of STD and AIDS*. July 2000; 11(7): 468-73.
- Panda et al. 2001. Panda S, Bijaya L, Sadhana Devi N, Foley E, Chatterjee A, Banerjee D, Naik TN, Saha MK, Bhattacharya SK. 'Interface between drug use and sex work in Manipur', *National Medical Journal of India*. July-August 2001; 14(4): 209-11.
- Panda et al 2002. Panda S, Mallick PS, Karim MA, Sharifuzzaman M, Ahmed AHT, Baatsen P, *National Assessment of Situation and Responses to opioid/opiate use in Bangladesh (NASROB)*. Department of Narcotics Control, Bangladesh.
- Pokharel et al 2000. Pokharel BR, Aryal S, Bhattarai A, Pyakuryal A, Suvedi BK, 'Situation Analysis of HIV/AIDS in Nepal: December 2000', accessed at [www.un.org.np/publications/un aids/situation\\_analysis.pdf](http://www.un.org.np/publications/un aids/situation_analysis.pdf)
- Prayas 2004. Prayas and the National Human Rights Commission, *Report of the National Workshop to Review the Implementation of Laws and Policies related to Trafficking: Towards an Effective Rescue and Post Rescue Strategy*, New Delhi, 2004.
- PWC 2003. Price Waterhouse Coopers, *Global Economic Crimes Survey – 2003*, ASHITA
- Rahman 2004. Rahman M, 'How Much Do Drug Abusers Pay for Drugs in Bangladesh?' *Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition*. March 2004; 22(1):98-99
- Ramkrishna et al 2003. Ramkrishna J, Karott M, Murthy RS, 'Experiences of sexual coercion among street boys in Bangalore, India' in *Towards adulthood: Exploring the sexual and reproductive health of adolescents in South Asia*, Department of Reproductive Health and Research (RHR), World Health Organization, Geneva, 2003.
- Reid and Costigan 2002. Reid G and Costigan G, *Revisiting The Hidden Epidemic. A Situation Assessment of Drug Use in Asia in the context of HIV/AIDS*, January 2002. The Centre for Harm Reduction, The Burnet Institute, Australia

Saha et al. 2000. Saha MK, Chakrabarti S, Panda S, Naik TN, Manna B, Chatterjee A, Detels R, Bhattacharya SK. 'Prevalence of HCV & HBV infection amongst HIV seropositive intravenous drug users & their non-injecting wives in Manipur, India', *Indian Journal of Medical Research*. February 2000, 111:37-9.

Sarin 2004. Sarin E, "A Qualitative assessment of IDU in Assam", Fogarty AIDS International Training and Research Programme, John Hopkins University, Bloomberg school of public health, 2004.

Sarkar et al 1998. Sarkar S, Islam N, Uddin Z, Reza S, Karim F, Bloem M, 'An Assessment of Injecting Drug Users in Dhaka City: Need of Intervention for a Vulnerable Group,' *Journal of Diarrhoeal Diseases Research*. 1998: 16(2)

Shakya 2004. Shakya JK, *Drug Situation & Policy Issues on Drug Demand Reduction & HIV/AIDS Concerns in Nepal*, report by the Technical Support Consultant-Nepal submitted to UNODC ROSA Project AD/RAS/F90, March 2004.

Shihab 2001. Shihab H, Statement by His Excellency Mr. Hussain Shihab, Permanent Representative of the Maldives to the United Nations at the Twenty-Sixth special session of the General Assembly on HIV/AIDS, New York, 25 to 27 June 2001.

Shirin et al 2000. Shirin T, Ahmed T, Iqbal A, Islam M and Islam MN, 'Prevalence and Risk Factors of Hepatitis B Virus, Hepatitis C Virus, and Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infections among Drug Addicts in Bangladesh', *Journal of Health Population and Nutrition*, December 2000, 18(3): 145-150

Simmhan 2004. Simmhan YL, *Child Labour in India*, accessed at: [http://www.indiana.edu/~aid/resources/issues/child\\_labour.html](http://www.indiana.edu/~aid/resources/issues/child_labour.html) accessed on 15<sup>th</sup> April 2004.

SRL 2002. Sri Lanka Country Report, UNODC Project RAS/938-funded Study Tour of Customs Officer of SAARC Countries 28 October – 1 November 2002, Hong Kong, October 2002.

SRL Paper 2004. Sri Lanka Country Paper, presented at the "Regional Seminar for Director's General/Heads of Narcotics Law Enforcement Agencies to Review UNGASS Goals on the Control of Precursor Chemicals", 3-4 August 2004, Islamabad.

SRL Police. Police Narcotics Bureau website <http://www.police.lk/divisions/narcotics.html>

STOP 2002. STOP (Stop Trafficking Oppression and Prostitution of children and women) (Roma Debabrata, editor and research coordinator), *Analysing the Dimensions: Trafficking and HIV/AIDS in South Asia*, New Delhi, 2002.

TI 2002. Transparency International, *Corruption in South Asia – Insights and Benchmarks from Citizen Feedback*, December 2002, available at [www.transparency.org](http://www.transparency.org)

TI 2003. Transparency International, *Corruption Perception Index*, available at [www.transparency.org](http://www.transparency.org)

TI Nepal 2003. Transparency International Nepal, *Household Survey on Corruption*, available at [www.transparency.org](http://www.transparency.org)

TIP 2004. United States Department of State, *Trafficking in Persons – June 2004*, Washington, 2004.

Tripathi and Lal 1999. Tripathi BM, Lal R, 'Substance abuse in children and adolescents', *Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, July-August 1999, 66(4):569-75.

UNAIDS and UNODC 2000. Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) Asia Pacific Inter-country Team and the UN Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention Regional Centre for East Asia and the Pacific, *Drug Use and HIV Vulnerability: Policy Research Study in Asia*, October 2000, UNAIDS Asia Pacific Inter-country Team, Bangkok.

UNAIDS/WHO 2004. UNAIDS/WHO working group on global HIV/AIDS and STI surveillance, *Making HIV prevalence and AIDS estimates*. Accessed at [www.who.int/entity/hiv/strategic/en/neff\\_walker\\_estimationsmethods.ppt](http://www.who.int/entity/hiv/strategic/en/neff_walker_estimationsmethods.ppt)

UNDP 2003. United Nations Development Programme, *HIV/AIDS and Development in South Asia*, New Delhi, 2003.

UNDP 2003b. United Nations Development Programme, *Accelerating Threat of HIV/AIDS in Bhutan*, January 2003 accessed at [www.undp.org.bt](http://www.undp.org.bt)

UNDP 2003c. United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report*, New York, 2003.

UNDP 2004. United Nations Development Programme, *HIV/AIDS and Development in South Asia*, a Regional Human Development Report, New Delhi, 2004.

UNDP 2004a. United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2004: Cultural liberty in today's diverse world*, UNDP, New York, 2004.

UNDP 2005. United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2005: International cooperation at a crossroads: Aid, trade and security in an unequal world*, UNDP, New York, 2005.

UNICEF 2001. United Nations International Children's Fund, *South Asia Strategy*, paper presented at the South Asia Consultation for the Second World Congress Against Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children, Dhaka, 6 November 2001.

UNICEF 2001a. Praveen Patkar and Priti Patkar (principal authors), *Report of a Rapid Assessment of Situation of Trafficking and the Children Victims of Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Trafficking: A study of six districts of Maharashtra*, Mumbai, Unicef, 2001.

UNICEF 2004. United Nations International Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2004*, UNICEF 2004

UNODC 2000. UN Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention, *World Drug Report 2000*, Oxford University Press, 2000.

UNODC 2004. UN Office on Drugs and Crime, *World Drug Report*, Vienna, 2004.

UNODC ROSA 1998. United Nations International Drug Control Programme (Regional Office for South Asia), *Chemical Control in the Fight Against Illicit Drug Production – The South and South-West Asian Scene*, New Delhi, May 1998.

UNODC ROSA 1998a. UNDCP Regional Office for South Asia (R. Ray), *South Asia Drug Demand Reduction Report 1998*, New Delhi, India, 1998.

UNODC ROSA 2001. UNDCP Regional Office for South Asia, in collaboration with the All India Institute of Medical Sciences, with sponsorship from UNICRI, *Illegal Drug Markets in Delhi*, 2001.

UNODC ROSA and MSJE 2002. UNDCP Regional Office for South Asia and Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Government of India, (H. Y. Siddiqui), *Drug Abuse Monitoring System: A Profile of Treatment Seekers*, New Delhi, 2002.

UNODC ROSA and MSJE 2002a. UNDCP Regional Office for South Asia and Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Government of India, (M. Suresh Kumar), *Rapid Assessment Survey of Drug Abuse in India*, New Delhi, 2002.

UNODC ROSA and MSJE 2002b. UNDCP Regional Office for South Asia and Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Government of India, (H.S. Sethi), *Drug Abuse among Prison Population: A Case Study of Tihar Jail*, New Delhi, 2002.

UNODC ROSA and MSJE 2004. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Regional Office for South Asia and Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Government of India, (R. Ray), *The Extent, Pattern and Trends of Drug Abuse in India: National Survey*, New Delhi, June 2004

UNODC ROSA and MSJE 2004b. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Regional Office for South Asia and Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Government of India. *Drug use in the northeastern states of India. (Under publication)*

UNODC ROSA et al 2002. UNDCP, ILO, UNDP 2002, *Survey of Opium Cultivation in Lohit District, Arunachal Pradesh*, New Delhi, 2002.

UN Statistics Division 2004. UN Statistics Division, *Unemployment Rates*, accessed at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/unempl.htm>

Waraich et al 2003. Waraich BK, Chavan BS, Raj L, Inhalant abuse: a growing public health concern in India', *Addiction*, August 2003, 98(8):1169.

WHO SEARO 2002. WHO South East Asia Regional Office, *Country Health Profile Bhutan*, 2002, accessed at <http://w3.whosea.org/>

World Bank 2002. World Bank, *Country Update – Nepal*, accessed at <http://www.worldbank.org/sarAIDS>

World Bank 2003. World Bank, *Nepal AIDS Brief* 2003, accessed at <http://www.worldbank.org/np>

World Bank 2003b. The World Bank in Bhutan *Bhutan AIDS Brief*, 2003, accessed at: <http://www.worldbank.org/bt>

World Bank 2004a. *Size of the economy* accessed at <http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2004/tables/table1-1.pdf>

World Bank 2004b. *Key indicators for other economies* accessed at <http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2004/tables/table1-6.pdf>