SWEDEN’S SUCCESSFUL DRUG POLICY:
A REVIEW OF THE EVIDENCE

Statistical annex

SEPTEMBER 2006
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Source: CAN

Amphetamine use among military recruits, 1976-2005

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Heroin use among military recruits, 1976-2005

Source: CAN

LSD use among military recruits, 1976-2005

Source: CAN
Cocaine use among military recruits, 1984-2005

Source: CAN

Ecstasy use among military recruits, 1984-2005

Source: CAN
II. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

A. YOUTH SURVEYS

1. Surveys among 15-16 year old students

Map: Lifetime prevalence of illicit drug use among 15-16 year old students in Europe, 2003

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, November 2004
Map: Lifetime use of cannabis use among 15-16 year old students in Europe, 2003

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, November 2004

Map: Lifetime use of drugs other than cannabis among 15-16 year old students in Europe, 2003

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, November 2004
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Map: Lifetime use of amphetamines among 15-16 year old students in Europe, 2003

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, November 2004

Map: Lifetime use of ecstasy among 15-16 year old students in Europe, 2003

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, November 2004
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Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, November 2004

Map: Lifetime use of heroin among 15-16 year old students in Europe, 2003

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, November 2004
Life-time prevalence of cannabis use among 15-16 year old students in Europe, 1999-2003

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, Nov. 2004
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Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, Nov. 2004
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Map: Lifetime use of cannabis among 15-24 year olds in EU-15, 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young People and Drugs, June 2004

Map: Change in lifetime prevalence of cannabis among 15-24 year olds in EU-15, 2002-2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young People and Drugs, June 2004
Map: Lifetime use of drugs other than cannabis among 15-24 year olds in EU-15, 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young People and Drugs, June 2004

Map: Change in lifetime prevalence of drugs other than cannabis among 15-24 year olds in EU-15, 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young People and Drugs, June 2004
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Map: Change in past month use of drugs other than cannabis among 15-24 year olds in EU-15, 2002-2004

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Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young people and drugs, June 2004.
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Annual prevalence of drug use in Sweden as compared to Europe among the population age 15-64, 2004 or latest year available

Source: UNODC, 2006 World Drug Report
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Source: UNODC, 2006 World Drug Report
Map: Annual prevalence of amphetamines use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

* UNODC estimate

Source: UNODC, 2006 World Drug Report
Map: Annual prevalence of ecstasy use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

Source: UNODC, 2006 World Drug Report
Map: Annual prevalence of cocaine use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

* UNODC estimate

Source: UNODC, 2006 World Drug Report
Map: Annual prevalence of opiate use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

* UNODC estimate

Source: UNODC, 2006 World Drug Report
Cannabis use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

Amphetamines use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

Ecstasy use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

Cocaine use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

### Opiates use among population 15-64, in 2004 or latest year available

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C. PERCEIVED RISK OF DRUG USE

Proportion of 15-24 year olds considering cannabis as ‘very dangerous’, 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young people and drugs, June 2004

Proportion of 15-24 year olds considering amphetamines as ‘very dangerous’; 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young people and drugs, June 2004
Proportion of 15-24 year olds considering ecstasy as ‘very dangerous’; 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young people and drugs, June 2004

Proportion of 15-24 year olds considering cocaine as ‘very dangerous’; 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young people and drugs, June 2004
Proportion of 15-24 year olds considering heroin as ‘very dangerous’; 2004

Source: European Commission, Eurobarometer, Young people and drugs, June 2004
Risk perception of regular cannabis use among 15-16 year olds (2003):

How much do people risk harm themselves by regularly taking cannabis?
Response: ‘great risk’

Source: Council of Europe and Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN), The ESPAD Report 2003, Nov. 2004
D. OTHER DRUG ABUSE RELATED DATA

Contacts with drug problems* ('often' & 'from time to time') in the area of residence among EU-15 countries, 1996-2005

*Over the last 12 months, how often were you personally in contact with drug related problems in the area where you live? For example seeing people dealing in drugs, taking or using drugs in public places, or by finding syringes left by drug addicts?*


1 The data used in this working paper is the copyright of the EU ICS Consortium, led by Gallup Europe. The EU ICS was co-funded by the European Commission, FP6. The consortium website is http://www.gallup-europe.be/euics. The working paper is the copyright of its author(s).
Acute drug-related deaths in 2003 (or latest year available), per million inhabitants (national definition)

Source: EMCDDA
E. INTRAVENOUS DRUG ABUSE AND HIV/AIDS

People living with HIV/AIDS in 2005 as a proportion of the population age 15-49


Map: People living with HIV/AIDS in 2005 as a proportion of the population age 15-49

UNAIDS estimates of HIV/infections in Europe in 2005 as a proportion of the population age 15-49

Sweden: Reported HIV infections, by modes of transmission, 1985-June 2005 (N = 6,897)


EU-25: Reported HIV infections, by modes of transmission, 1985-June 2005 (N = 215,510)

Europe (WHO region)*: Reported HIV infections by modes of transmission, 1985-June 2005, (N = 646,142)

- **IDU**: 38%
- **information not known**: 33%
- **hetero-sexual**: 18%
- **mother to child**: 0.02%
- **homosexual**: 11%

* includes countries of the Caucasus region and Central Asia, but not Turkey.


**New injecting drug use related HIV cases in Sweden, 1985-2005**

- **IDU related HIV cases**: 142, 204, 98, 45, 45, 44, 30, 27, 26, 29, 21, 22, 27, 17, 16, 16, 32, 32, 27, 27, 25

- **IDU in % of all HIV cases**: 0%, 6%, 10%, 13%, 14%, 14%, 14%, 14%

*Source: CAN*
Sweden: newly reported HIV infections, by modes of transmission, in 2004 (N = 431)


EU-25: newly reported HIV infections, by modes of transmission, in 2004 (N = 24,184)


Europe (WHO region*) : newly reported HIV infections, by modes of transmission, in 2004 (N = 74,760)

Proportion of newly reported IDU related HIV infections among all newly reported HIV infections in 2004

* EU estimate: 9% for all EU countries reporting in 2004 (n=21 countries) or 11% including EU countries reporting in previous years (Italy, Estonia) but not in 2004

Data for Austria are based on a UNODC estimate.

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Source: CAN

Proportion of IDU among newly diagnosed AIDS cases in 2004

Newly reported IDU related HIV infections per million inhabitants in 2004

Newly reported IDU related AIDS cases per million inhabitants in 2004

Map: Newly diagnosed injecting drug use related HIV infections per million inhabitants in 2004 (data for 1996 in brackets)

IDU-related HIV in 2004
- > 100 cases per million inhabitants
- > 50 cases per million inhabitants
- > 10 cases per million inhabitants
- > 5 cases per million inhabitants
- ≤ 5 cases per million inhabitants

Estimates based on reported IDU related AIDS cases

Main trafficking routes

Europe average: 28
EU-25 average: 12