

3.4 Prices

3.4.1 Opiates: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

Retail prices (street price), US\$/gram																	
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006**
Austria	270	250	203	132	138	103	87	70	94	57	75	44	92	68	75	74	71
Belgium	90	105	105	77	75	75	56	37	41	41	37	27	29	31	32	31	19
Denmark	287	265	151	139	228	191	157	188	147	175	116	111	126	122	94	123	100
Finland	800	696	770	724	606	455	414	257	254	250	207	121	188	195	195	182	125
France	145	153	150	135	144	170	156	113	119	111	32	34	47	57	68	69	67
Germany	105	75	96	74	91	90	74	51	43	45	39	38	38	46	49	48	46
Greece	120	175	63	44	105	88	77	80	55	55	55	53	45	65	51	31	75
Italy	167	148	140	29	55	41	115	98	120	95	71	68	59	63	69	68	67
Luxembourg	172	150	150	150	172	202	138	141	133	126	69	67	67	45	76	64	64
Netherlands	49	50	55	49	55	61	48	55	34	30	25	43	35	40	57	40	40
Norway	1,680	525	510	275	349	300	282	198	186	166	128	157	165	198	148	220	220
Iceland	184	376	374	407	380	410	377	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	372
Portugal	83	82	72	63	65	79	68	55	74	37	45	45	41	54	52	52	49
Spain	175	185	180	126	132	120	112	88	82	75	59	57	61	75	81	80	78
Sweden*	225	210	195	180	165	337	346	135	130	126	113	129	133	128	119	92	92
Switzerland	312	221	248	126	164	190	116	81	96	167	53	45	39	48	48	48	48
United Kingdom	157	144	144	134	129	125	108	118	120	108	107	86	91	100	110	93	97
Ireland	196	180	180	168	161	179	275	228	213	204	176	170	179	179	248	252	252
Average unweighted in US\$	290	222	210	168	179	179	167	131	128	124	99	93	100	105	108	108	105
Inflation adjustment in US\$	447	328	302	235	243	236	214	165	159	151	116	105	112	115	115	111	105
Weighted average in US\$	173	149	147	107	118	119	118	93	94	87	64	59	62	70	75	72	71
Adjusted for inflation in US\$	267	221	211	149	161	157	151	117	117	105	74	67	70	77	81	74	71
Weighted average in Euro	136	120	113	91	100	91	93	82	84	81	69	66	66	62	61	58	56
Adjusted for inflation in Euro	196	165	149	116	123	110	110	95	96	91	76	71	70	65	62	59	56

Sources: ARQ data and EUROPOL and in italic UNODC

* Calculation for Sweden is based on brown heroin price (80%) and white heroin price (20%)

** Data available till November 2006

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
USA	281	279	268	268	204	196	170	151	162	137	126	110	88	116	152	195	
Adjusted for inflation	433	413	385	374	277	259	219	190	201	165	148	125	98	127	162	201	

Sources: ONDCP: 1990-2000 data, UNODC ARQ: 2001-2002 data, ONDCP, The Price & Purity of Illicit Drugs 1981-2003, for 2003 and CEWG for 2004.

Wholesale, US\$/kg																	
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006**
Austria	55,244	46,145	63,000	36,000	37,752	30,491	30,222	28,831	34,565	31,087	25,026	19,553	23,547	33,900	37,260	36,168	37,640
Belgium	30,000	30,000	28,500	26,600	29,586	32,580	24,307	21,761	20,847	18,557	18,360	20,292	22,229	20,960	23,040	23,336	23,336
Denmark	110,000	100,000	85,000	95,000	117,625	106,805	86,806	100,465	65,693	61,507	23,585	32,889	20,803	41,770	32,820	37,741	35,967
Finland	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	321,586	199,442	197,856	194,357	161,034	44,840	51,804	51,800	68,314	69,192	69,192
France	180,000	72,250	80,000	63,750	75,000	66,035	46,603	32,230	25,885	25,596	22,158	26,906	23,547	28,250	31,050	31,450	35,548
Germany	45,244	36,145	41,667	35,206	36,448	35,256	27,890	25,686	25,608	24,770	20,263	17,816	20,325	21,510	25,723	25,765	22,510
Greece	90,000	70,000	35,000	28,000	29,536	34,362	39,090	28,775	21,020	20,714	17,320	16,592	17,425	18,650	17,540	14,782	19,447
Italy	67,500	60,000	108,000	42,581	47,690	35,786	48,152	37,795	36,459	36,894	31,163	32,979	33,669	29,830	30,109	30,496	29,750
Luxembourg	86,000	75,000	75,000	49,500	86,000	57,079	59,852	54,786	52,630	50,368	48,000	50,369	50,369	24,700	43,473	31,450	31,450
Netherlands	23,850	25,000	26,550	23,850	23,850	24,384	20,572	13,810	14,056	16,985	14,703	15,757	29,199	17,730	17,730	18,240	18,240
Norway	220,000	200,000	212,500	151,099	101,744	85,000	72,520	62,209	64,918	49,872	44,561	35,874	37,676	48,234	52,790	53,490	53,490
Portugal	50,000	55,000	46,667	31,500	32,428	43,171	45,902	38,841	30,483	29,339	25,398	31,310	25,839	31,000	34,075	34,512	34,512
Spain	160,000	125,000	122,500	91,000	74,418	79,880	84,395	63,880	52,755	53,820	43,596	32,000	41,202	48,420	46,350	47,055	47,371
Sweden*	140,000	130,000	115,000	95,000	117,625	62,655	64,829	65,771	63,190	61,022	41,626	33,702	34,738	41,900	31,648	35,970	35,970
Switzerland	124,000	153,800	228,875	47,460	52,823	54,850	41,665	37,234	34,294	33,422	29,568	16,082	19,149	22,340	23,580	25,420	25,420
United Kingdom	53,940	43,940	43,500	43,210	42,500	42,004	34,846	39,491	41,667	29,126	26,718	25,926	30,620	34,340	39,041	33,249	27,920
Ireland	63,940	53,940	53,500	53,210	52,500	81,479	77,643	36,531	34,396	43,478	37,600	36,441	36,441	30,510	30,510	33,967	33,967
Average unweighted in US\$	109,029	95,882	101,120	74,514	77,135	72,094	66,287	52,208	48,019	45,936	37,099	28,784	30,505	32,108	34,415	34,252	34,219
Infl. adj. in US\$	168,131	141,887	145,265	103,933	104,903	95,344	85,151	65,561	59,375	55,573	43,422	32,758	34,176	35,171	36,719	35,348	34,219
Weighted average in US\$	93,652	68,208	77,441	54,923	56,381	52,570	48,000	39,481	36,529	34,283	28,509	25,809	28,196	30,340	32,326	31,831	31,027
Inflation adj. (kg) in US\$	144,418	100,934	111,249	76,607	76,678	69,525	61,659	49,579	45,168	41,475	33,367	29,372	31,590	33,233	34,490	32,849	31,027
Inflation adj. (gram) in US\$	144	101	111	77	77	70	62	50	45	41	33	29	32	33	34	33	31
Weighted in Euro (g)	74	55	60	47	47	40	38	35	33	32	31	29	30	27	26	26	25
Inflation adjusted in Euro (g)	106	75	79	60	59	49	45	40	37	36	34	31	32	28	27	26	25

Sources: UNODC ARQ and EUROPOL.

* Calculation for Sweden is based on brown heroin price (80%) and white heroin price (20%)

** Data available till November 2006

USA	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Average in US\$	162,500	155,000	150,000	146,000	142,500	146,000	141,875	129,375	125,000	107,000	81,200	59,500	50,750	65,500	68,800	65,000	
Inflation adj. (kg) in US\$	250,588	229,370	215,484	203,642	193,798	193,086	182,249	162,464	154,563	129,447	95,040	67,714	56,857	71,747	73,407	67,080	
Inflation adj. (gram) in US\$	235	215	202	191	182	181	171	152	145	121	89	63	53	72	73	67	

Sources: UNODC ARQ, CEWG for 2004.

OPIUM

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	20.6	18.8 - 22.3		2005	3,250.0	3,080.0 - 3,420.0		2005
Sudan	0.4			2005				
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Zambia	8.9	8.7 - 8.9		2004				
Americas								
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	40.3	24.2 - 88.7		2005	18,548.4	17,741.9 - 28,225.8		2005
United States	34.0	28.0 - 40.0		2004	31,500.0	28,000.0 - 35,000.0		2005
<u>South America</u>								
Colombia					289.4			2005
Asia								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	35.0		64.0 - 70.0	2005	25,000.0		69.0 - 80.0	2005
Georgia								
Kazakhstan	5.0	2.0 - 7.0		2004	4,455.0	1,500.0 - 12,000.0		2005
Kyrgyzstan	1.3	1.0 - 1.5		2005	1,250.0	1,000.0 - 1,500.0		2005
Tajikistan	3.0	2.0 - 4.0		2005	684.0	100.0 - 600.0		2005
Turkmenistan								
Uzbekistan					4,750.0	2,500.0 - 7,000.0		2005
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
China	1.8	1.0 - 3.0		2004	21,000.0	6,500.0 - 80,000.0		2005
Indonesia	29.8	26.9 - 32.6		2005				
Japan	27.8			2004				
Laos					218.0	200.0 - 400.0		2005
Malaysia					2,664.3	1,052.0 - 3,158.0		2005
Myanmar	0.7	0.6 - 0.9		2005	239.5	172.0 - 436.0		2005
Philippines	3.6			2005	3,626.5			2005
Republic of Korea	30.3	24.5 - 49.0		2005	5,190.3			2004
Thailand	2.1			2006	1,000.0			2005
Vietnam					350.0	320.0 - 380.0		2005
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	0.1			2005	154.7			2005
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3.6			2005	807.0			2005
Jordan	126.4	112.4 - 140.4		2005	11,235.5	9,831.0 - 12,639.9		2005
Lebanon					17,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0		2005
Pakistan	0.5	0.4 - 0.7		2004	664.9	236.5 - 446.6		2005
Syrian Arab Republic	6.0	4.5 - 7.5	30.0 - 70.0	2004	4,000.0	3,000.0 - 5,000.0	30.0 - 70.0	2005
United Arab Emirates					3,450.0	2,700.0 - 4,200.0		2005
<u>South Asia</u>								
Bangladesh	2.0	1.5 - 2.5	20.0 - 40.0	2005	1,200.0	1,000.0 - 1,500.0		2005
India					345.8	230.0 - 461.0		2005
Sri Lanka	5.6	4.1 - 7.2		2005				
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	10.0			2004	6,500.0			2004
Russian Federation	23.5	4.7 - 78.5		2005	3,839.3	2,443.0 - 5,235.6		2005
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
FYR of Macedonia					691.9	629.0 - 754.8		2005
Romania	22.0	6.3 - 12.6		2005	4,717.6			2005
Turkey					4,340.2	1,761.3 - 2,138.7		2005
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Austria	10.1	8.8 - 10.6		2005	2,924.9	2,516.1 - 3,145.1		2005
Czech Rep.	4.2			2005	2,540.0			2005
France	18.9			2005				
Latvia *	8.8			2005				
Lithuania	3.0	1.8 - 3.6		2005				
Norway	37.7			2005	12,894.7	10,693.0 - 15,096.4		2005
Sweden					7,913.7	7,194.2 - 8,633.1		2005
United Kingdom	27.4			2005	8232.58			2005

* For 1cm³ of concentrate of poppy straw

HEROIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>East Africa</u>								
Kenya (Heroin no.3)	12.9	12.9 - 19.4		2004	16,145.4	12,916.6 - 19,374.8		2004
(Heroin no.4)	15.5	15.5 - 23.3		2004	22,604.0	19,374.8 - 25,833.1		2004
Uganda (Heroin no.3)	12.5	10.0 - 15.0		2005	30,000.0	25,000.0 - 30,000.0		2005
(Heroin no.4)	17.5	15.0 - 20.0		2005				
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	36.0	34.3 - 37.7		2005	25,685.0	23,970.0 - 27,400.0		2005
Libya					39,370.1	23,622.1 - 55,118.1		2005
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia (Heroin no.3 & 4.)	76.0	76.0 - 84.5		2005				
South Africa	44.8			2004				
Zimbabwe	49.3	43.8 - 54.8		2004				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Burkina Faso	49.8	49.8 - 69.8	15 (10-20)	2005				
Cameroon	29.9			2005				
Congo	10.0	10.0 - 14.0		2005	9,270.2	9,270.2 - 11,124.3		2004
Gabon	92.7	55.6 - 111.2		2004				
Ghana	16.2			2005	19,000.0	16,000.0 - 22,000.0	75 (60-90)	2004
Guinea	17.5	15.0 - 20.0		2005	17,500.0	15,000.0 - 20,000.0		2005
Nigeria (Heroin no.3)	17.1	15.2 - 19.0		2005	18,778.5	18,588.8 - 18,968.1		2005
(Heroin no.4)					22,586.1			2004
Togo (Heroin no.1)	23.9	23.9 - 29.9		2005				
Americas								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Dominican R.	30.0			2005	30,000.0			2005
Trinidad Tobago	128.8			2005				
<u>Central America</u>								
El Salvador	69.0	65.0 - 70.0		2005	75,000.0	70,000.0 - 80,000.0		2004
Guatemala	11.6	11.6 - 12.9	80.0 - 85.0	2005				
Honduras	5.3	2.6 - 7.9	63 (50-75)	2004	18,000.0	16,000.0 - 20,000.0	85.0 - 93.0	2005
Panama					10,000.0			2005
<u>North America</u>								
Canada (Heroin no.3)	201.6	161.3 - 322.6	1.0 - 100.0	2005	64,516.1	64,516.1 - 88,709.7		2005
(Heroin no.4)	282.3	282.3 - 645.2		2005	76,612.9	64,516.1 - 181,451.6		2005
Mexico (Heroin no.4)					32,850.0			2005
United States (Heroin no.4)	207.5	40.0 - 375.0	12.0 - 95.0	2005	65,000.0	40,000.0 - 90,000.0	90.0	2005
(Black Tar)	195.0	40.0 - 350.0	5.0 - 53.0	2005	28,000.0	16,000.0 - 40,000.0	39.0	2005
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					110,000.0	100,000.0 - 120,000.0		2004
Brazil	50.0	30.0 - 70.0		2005	50,000.0			2005
Colombia (Heroin no.4)	20.1			2005	6,838.7			2005
Ecuador					13,000.0	12,000.0 - 15,000.0		2005
Asia								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	150.0			2005	120,000.0		60.0 - 75.0	2005
Georgia	100.0	90.0 - 200.0		2004				
Kazakhstan	17.0	11.0 - 22.0		2004	15,781.3	4,000.0 - 40,000.0		2005
Kyrgyzstan (Heroin no.4)	4.5	4.0 - 5.0		2005	1,500.0	1,000.0 - 2,000.0		2005
Tajikistan (Heroin no.3)	2.5	2.0 - 3.0		2005	1,800.0	1,200.0 - 2,500.0		2005
(Heroin no.4)					5,500.0	4,000.0 - 7,000.0	10.0 - 80.0	2005
Uzbekistan					25,000.0	15,000.0 - 35,000.0		2005
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
China	36.2	18.1 - 96.5	20	2004				
Hong Kong SAR, China (no.4)	45.7	16.9 - 96.8		2005	33,248.1	23,225.8 - 48,000.0		2005
Indonesia	64.5	53.8 - 75.3		2005				
Japan	339.8	291.3 - 388.4		2005	42,000.0	28,000.0 - 56,000.0		2004
Laos					12,000.0	10,000.0 - 14,000.0		2004
Macau SAR, China (Heroin no.3)	50.0	37.0 - 62.0		2005				
Malaysia (Heroin no.3)					6,068.6	3,749.0 - 6,974.0		2005
(Heroin no.4)					25,230.0	10,526.0 - 45,000.0		2005
Myanmar (Heroin no.4)	56.2	11.2 - 89.9		2005				
Philippines	108.8			2005	108,794.2			2005
Singapore (Heroin no.3)	138.0	122.7 - 153.4		2005	9,885.0	9,400.0 - 10,370.0		2004
Thailand	105.0	87.5 - 122.0		2005	9,124.1	7,820.7 - 10,427.5		2005
Vietnam					16,000.0	14,000.0 - 18,000.0		2005

HEROIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)					
	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	Typical	Range		Purity	Year
Near and Middle East/ South- West Asia										
Afghanistan	3.0	2.8 -	3.1		2005	3,016.5	2,830.0 -	3,203.0		2005
Bahrain (Heroin no.3)	265.2	212.2 -	318.2		2005	198,886.2	159,109.0 -	212,145.3		2005
(Heroin no.4)	318.2	265.2 -	397.8		2005	265,181.7	212,145.3 -	318,218.0		2005
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	12.7	5.1	20.3		2005	3,271.0				2005
Israel	45.0	20.0 -	50.0		2005	20,000.0	15,000.0 -	23,000.0		2005
Jordan	49.2	42.1 -	56.2		2005	19,662.1	18,257.7 -	21,066.5		2005
Lebanon (Heroin no.3)	35.0	30.0 -	40.0	40.0 -	60.0	20,000.0	15,000.0 -	25,000.0	20.0 -	80.0
(Heroin no.4)	40.0	35.0 -	45.0		2005	40,000.0	35,000.0 -	45,000.0	80.0	2005
Oman	51.9				2005	31,137.3				2005
Pakistan (Heroin no.3)	2.7	2.3 -	3.1		2005	2,688.4	2,280.0 -	3,096.8		2005
(Heroin no.4)	4.2	4.6 -	4.2		2005	4,158.8	3,733.5 -	4,584.1		2005
Syrian Arab Republic	20.0	17.0 -	23.0	75.0 -	95.0	17,000.0	15,000.0 -	19,000.0	30.0 -	50.0
United Arab Emirates (No.4)	142.5	135.0 -	150.0		2004	14,000.0	13,000.0 -	15,000.0		2005
South Asia										
Bangladesh (Heroin no.3)	8.0	7.0 -	10.0	3.0 -	6.0	6,000.0	5,000.0 -	7,000.0	3.0 -	6.0
(Heroin no.4)	9.0	8.0 -	12.0	5.0 -	8.0	8,000.0	7,000.0 -	9,000.0	5.0 -	8.0
India						4,610.4	3,457.8 -	11,526.1		2005
Maldives	77.6	77.6 -	232.9		2005	54,340.2	38,814.5 -	77,628.9		2005
Sri Lanka (Heroin no.3)	20.6	18.5 -	22.6	23.0 -	56.0					
Europe										
East Europe										
Belarus (Heroin no.3)	45.0	30.0 -	90.0		2005	24,000.0	14,000.0 -	50,000.0		2005
Moldova R.	57.7	48.0 -	64.1		2005	60,000.0	55,000.0 -	65,000.0		2005
Russian Federation (Heroin no.3)	40.0				2005	23,721.5				2005
(Heroin no.4)	57.0	10.5 -	209.4	3.0 -	27.0	32,809.0	8,027.9 -	17,452.0	64.0 -	95.0
Ukraine	85.0	70.0 -	100.0		2005					
Southeast Europe										
Albania (Heroin no.3)	22.5	20.0 -	25.0		2005	13,500.0	12,000.0 -	15,000.0		2005
Bulgaria (Heroin no.3)	43.7	33.6 -	201.6	15.0 -	91.0					
Croatia	43.4	34.7 -	52.1	5.0 -	15.0	19,531.3	18,229.2 -	20,833.3	30.0 -	50.0
FYR of Macedonia	22.0	18.9 -	25.2		2005	13,838.4	12,580.4 -	15,096.4		2005
Romania (Heroin no.3)	50.3	31.5 -	50.3		2005	21,386.6	16,354.5 -	21,386.6		2005
Turkey	18.2	16.4 -	20.1		2005	9,435.3	9,749.8 -	10,693.3	35.0 -	80.0
West and Central Europe										
Andorra	56.6	50.3 -	62.9		2005					
Austria (Heroin no.3)	72.3	56.6 -	88.1		2005	34,596.0	25,160.7 -	44,031.3	54.0	2005
(Heroin no.4)	106.9	100.6 -	113.2		2005	69,192.0	62,901.8 -	75,482.1		2005
Belgium (Heroin no.3)	32.3				2004	23,336.6				2005
Cyprus (Heroin no.3)	129.1				2005	32,285.0				2005
(Heroin no.4)	180.1				2004	31,784.9				2004
Czech Republic (Heroin no.3)	47.2	21.6 -	86.8	5.0 -	89.0	33,828.6	17,360.9 -	52,044.9	20.0	2005
Denmark (Heroin no.3)	123.0	52.7 -	210.9		2005	43,936.7	17,574.7 -	61,511.4		2005
(Heroin no.4)	210.9	105.5 -	351.5		2005	38,664.3	6,151.1 -	79,086.1		2005
Estonia (Heroin no.4)	94.4				2005	32,079.9				2005
Finland (Heroin no.4)	113.2	75.5 -	151.0		2005	69,192.0	62,901.8 -	75,482.1	6.0 -	63.0
France (Heroin no.3)	50.3	37.7 -	69.2	2.0 -	10.0	25,160.7	18,870.5 -	37,741.1	5.0 -	25.0
(Heroin no.4)	62.9	37.7 -	100.6	2.0 -	10.0	44,031.3	25,160.7 -	50,321.4	5.0 -	25.0
Germany (Heroin no.3)	47.6				2005	25,765.8				2005
Greece (Heroin no.3)	72.3	50.3 -	94.4		2005	19,499.6	12,580.4 -	26,418.8	100.0	2005
(Heroin no.4)	78.6	56.6 -	100.6		2005	25,789.7	18,870.5 -	32,708.9		2005
Hungary (Heroin no.3)	49.2				2005	16,983.5				2005
(Heroin no. 4)	65.6				2005	56,839.3				2005
Ireland (Heroin no. 3)	251.6				2005	33,967.0				2005
Italy (Heroin no. 3)	68.4	59.9 -	76.8		2005	30,758.2	27,103.5 -	34,412.9		2005
(Heroin no. 4)	102.7	93.2 -	112.2		2005	48,577.5	44,399.6 -	52,755.5		2005
Latvia	179.9	132.6 -	227.3	2.0 -	87.0	94,700.0	75,760.0 -	113,640.0		2005
Liechtenstein	33.9	29.7 -	42.4		2005					
Lithuania (Heroin no.3)	36.4				2005	20,693.1			67 (50-85)	2004
Luxembourg (Heroin no.3)	102.7			5.0 -	58.0	31,450.9				2005
Malta (Heroin no.3)	76.8				2005	50,000.0	45,000.0 -	53,000.0	27.0 -	41.0
Netherlands	37.7	25.2 -	50.3		2005	18,241.5	16,354.5 -	20,128.6		2005
Norway	220.2	125.8 -	314.5	5.0 -	50.0	53,466.5	31,450.9 -	75,482.1		2005
Poland	44.0	31.5 -	62.9		2005	41,303.8				2005
Portugal (Heroin no.3)	52.1				2005	34,513.0				2005
Slovakia	32.6	26.1 -	39.1	51.0	2005	16,284.5	13,027.6 -	19,541.4		2005
Slovenia (Heroin no.3)	50.3				2005	19,373.8				2005
Spain (Heroin no.3)	80.1				2005	46,790.1			47.0	2005

HEROIN**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Sweden (Heroin no.3)	91.6			2005	35,971.2	28,777.0 - 43,165.5		2005
Sweden (Heroin no.4)	125.9			2005	45,792.5			2005
Switzerland	65.7	29.7 - 101.7	10.0 - 15.0	2005	25,423.7	16,949.2 - 67,796.6		2005
United Kingdom	101.9	37.7 - 566.0	1.0 - 87.0	2005	39,622.6	22,641.5 - 56,603.8	1.0 - 78.0	2005
Oceania								
Australia	310.3	155.2 - 465.5		2005	93,095.4	62,063.6 - 124,127.2		2005
New Zealand (no.4 - Imported)	785.7	714.3 - 857.1		2005				
New Zealand ('homebake')	114.4	65.4 - 163.4		2004				