

3.4.2 Cocaine: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

Retail price (street price), US\$/gram																	
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006**
Austria	198	180	167	120	126	156	138	118	113	93	94	78	71	90	103	101	88
Belgium	80	90	68	95	82	93	90	57	55	60	55	51	50	51	51	51	62
Denmark	144	135	111	90	150	176	169	108	119	165	106	120	91	122	82	82	92
Finland	159	150	126	105	165	191	184	123	179	157	138	121	111	151	146	125	100
France	99	119	140	153	151	174	125	87	84	82	50	87	75	90	99	94	82
Germany	120	103	111	95	109	103	90	77	72	68	57	58	57	68	73	79	74
Greece	150	120	105	54	116	111	144	91	54	82	69	72	75	96	93	79	110
Iceland	167	203	207	200	211	228	226	238	149	134	121	109	150	207	156	156	156
Italy	108	120	164	90	104	113	129	109	129	135	100	89	90	101	113	114	106
Luxembourg	150	150	150	150	172	194	127	115	110	119	119	119	107	96	114	114	114
Netherlands	66	70	74	66	60	79	52	64	38	33	33	33	33	50	59	59	59
Norway	176	170	255	156	145	150	153	177	133	128	114	157	165	170	155	155	155
Portugal	63	57	60	57	59	66	64	57	51	43	56	48	36	47	49	55	49
Spain	110	100	100	63	78	91	72	68	68	63	52	52	56	70	76	76	76
Sweden	160	152	183	123	148	118	118	98	88	97	77	79	87	99	93	92	92
Switzerland	178	144	188	136	146	148	127	117	110	109	77	69	74	89	86	86	86
United Kingdom	131	127	69	123	113	111	102	124	128	104	94	94	84	90	91	79	91
Ireland	141	137	120	110	100	119	32	34	32	30	28	28	94	79	87	88	88
Average unweighted in US\$	133	129	133	110	124	134	119	103	95	95	80	81	84	98	96	94	93
Inflation adjusted in US\$	206	191	191	154	169	178	153	130	117	114	94	92	94	107	102	97	93
Weighted average US\$	117	115	118	104	112	118	105	92	92	88	70	74	72	84	88	87	85
Inflation adjusted in US\$	180	170	169	145	152	157	135	116	113	106	82	85	80	92	94	89	85
Weighted average in Euro	92	93	91	89	94	91	83	81	82	82	76	83	76	74	71	70	67
Inflation adjusted in Euro	132	127	120	113	117	109	98	94	94	93	84	90	81	77	73	71	67

Sources: ARQ data and EUROPOL and in italic UNODC; data for Europe for 2006: Europol

** Data available till November 2006

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
USA	184	177	170	147	137	131	126	127	124	118	129	98	86	75	87.3	103.7	
Adjusted for inflation	284	262	245	205	186	174	162	159	154	142	151	111	96	82	93	107	

Sources: ONDCP 1990-2000 (prices for 1 gram or less, at street purity), ONDCP, ONDCP, The Price & Purity of Illicit Drugs 1981-2003 (prices for < 2 grams) for 2001-03, Community Epidemiology Network - June 2005 (for 2004) and UNODC, ARQ data for 2005.

Wholesale price, US\$/kg																	
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006**
Austria	66,000	66,000	54,000	40,000	41,946	52,084	45,875	56,723	54,440	38,859	47,094	43,995	42,385	59,300	55,894	59,757	56,460
Belgium	25,000	24,000	38,250	28,000	26,920	30,560	21,927	17,025	19,167	23,859	22,376	26,771	28,111	29,610	32,480	32,480	32,480
Denmark	80,000	85,000	85,000	82,500	58,516	60,034	46,141	38,640	44,517	78,900	43,462	47,839	37,823	53,160	45,896	50,321	46,000
Finland	79,500	75,000	62,750	52,500	82,500	95,450	91,750	61,550	89,350	78,460	68,321	59,492	51,804	62,150	68,315	68,315	68,315
France	117,000	38,250	45,000	38,250	40,000	39,877	48,077	43,554	42,159	27,714	27,000	34,978	37,676	45,200	49,683	50,321	40,776
Germany	69,000	53,100	60,300	54,142	57,692	54,676	53,925	45,294	41,210	39,639	33,752	33,235	34,476	40,110	44,243	46,525	45,320
Greece	75,000	90,000	95,000	36,000	46,413	53,098	72,015	43,795	49,180	49,320	41,237	40,359	42,385	53,680	57,446	62,902	62,733
Italy	54,000	48,000	94,000	41,935	51,097	51,455	55,633	50,629	49,091	47,250	46,000	40,529	41,412	47,440	51,759	52,188	52,530
Luxembourg	93,979	95,939	113,521	50,847	157,593	141,343	47,625	43,103	41,072	47,718	47,718	47,718	47,718	47,718	31,052	31,450	31,450
Netherlands	26,500	28,000	29,500	26,500	24,680	33,232	23,894	29,698	22,355	27,500	27,500	27,500	27,500	27,400	33,775	33,775	33,775
Norway	120,000	120,000	127,500	110,000	39,971	50,000	41,670	60,028	81,699	57,545	51,417	51,569	54,159	56,500	65,209	65,209	65,209
Portugal	39,500	39,285	33,000	27,000	27,950	34,483	42,591	37,908	33,447	30,000	28,000	29,080	31,046	32,410	36,399	36,399	36,399
Spain	65,000	60,000	55,000	35,000	36,434	41,322	38,760	36,806	38,924	38,898	30,882	38,898	31,511	38,830	42,167	41,321	41,862
Sweden	80,000	85,000	91,375	61,450	73,825	55,556	59,255	45,573	50,484	48,508	38,394	34,693	35,763	43,130	39,560	40,068	40,068
Switzerland	63,900	94,250	116,250	50,847	72,012	75,949	51,587	40,780	41,152	41,000	35,482	23,392	19,274	37,230	44,008	44,008	44,008
United Kingdom	47,850	46,475	20,625	43,210	45,000	46,774	40,625	47,500	47,500	33,981	38,168	36,008	35,848	40,880	50,036	50,036	48,400
Ireland	45,000	45,000	40,000	50,000	45,000	42,000	31,646	33,733	31,530	29,891	29,891	29,891	29,891	30,510	30,510	30,510	30,510
Average unweighted in US\$	67,481	64,312	68,298	48,717	54,562	56,347	47,823	43,079	45,722	43,473	38,629	37,997	36,987	43,839	45,790	46,799	45,669
Inflation adjusted in US\$	104,060	95,169	98,115	67,950	74,203	74,519	61,433	54,097	56,535	52,593	45,213	43,242	41,438	48,020	48,856	48,297	45,665
Weighted average US\$	67,793	51,895	57,392	43,998	47,040	48,150	47,754	43,975	43,434	38,491	35,580	36,095	35,950	42,322	46,832	47,692	45,703
Adjusted for inflation (kg)	104,542	76,794	82,446	61,368	63,974	63,679	61,343	55,222	53,706	46,565	41,644	41,078	40,276	46,358	49,968	49,218	45,703
Inflation adjusted (gram)	105	77	82	61	64	64	61	55	54	47	42	41	40	46	50	49	46
Weighted in Euro (g)	53	42	44	38	40	37	38	39	39	36	38	40	38	37	38	38	36
Inflation adjusted in Euro (g)	77	57	58	48	49	45	44	45	44	41	43	44	41	39	39	39	36

Sources: ARQ data and EUROPOL and in italic UNODC; data for Europe for 2006: Europol

** Data available till November 2006

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
USA	45,430	48,300	48,100	44,730	42,180	38,640	35,700	34,320	31,960	30,870	29,580	21,500	23,000	21,500	22,066	20,500	
Adjusted for inflation (kg)	70,057	71,475	69,099	62,390	57,364	51,102	45,859	43,098	39,519	37,346	34,622	24,468	25,768	23,551	23,544	21,156	
Adjusted for inflation (gram)	70	71	69	62	57	51	46	43	40	37	35	24	26	24	24	21	

Sources: ONDCP 1990-2000 (prices for 10-100 gram, at street purity), UNODC ARQ 2001-2005 (mid-point of min/max prices).

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Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>East Africa</u>								
Kenya	32.3	25.8 - 38.8		2004	45,208.0	38,749.7 - 51,666.2	40.0 - 50.0	2004
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	77.1	68.5 - 85.6		2005	59,930.0	51,370.0 - 68,490.0		2005
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	84.5	50.7 - 84.5	10.0 - 33.0	2005	68,119.9			2004
(Crack)	16.9	15.2 - 16.9	9.0 - 19.0	2005	15,137.8		70.0	2004
South Africa	38.9			2004				
(Crack)	14.5			2004				
Zambia	35.4			2004	35,381.4	33,898.3 - 37,076.3		2004
Zimbabwe	60.3	54.8 - 65.7		2004				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Burkina Faso (Coca Base)	49.8			2005				
Cameroon	29.9			2005				
Congo R.(Coca Base)	6.0	6.0 - 10.0		2005	3,708.1	1,854.1 - 3,708.1		2004
Ghana	18.8			2005	16,500.0	15,000.0 - 18,000.0	70.0 - 96.0	2004
Guinea	20.0	18.0 - 22.0		2005	20,833.0	18,000.0 - 20,833.0		2005
Nigeria	14.4	13.7 - 15.2		2005	14,415.8	13,657.1 - 15,174.5		2005
Togo	29.9	29.9 - 33.9		2005				
Americas								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Anguilla	17.5	15.0 - 20.0		2005	17,500.0	15,000.0 - 20,000.0		2005
Bahamas	20.0	20.0 - 50.0		2004	9,000.0	9,000.0 - 15,000.0		2004
(Crack)	5.0	5.0 - 10.0		2004				
Dominica	57.5	55.0 - 60.0		2004	38,000.0	35,000.0 - 50,000.0	80.0 - 98.0	2005
(Crack)	55.0		60.0 - 98.0	2005				
Dominican R.	7.8			2005	7,800.0			2005
Grenada	36.9	33.2 - 44.3		2005	9,223.4	8,116.6 - 9,961.2		2005
(Crack)	33.2	29.5 - 36.9		2005				
Haiti	10.0	8.0 - 12.0		2004	6,500.0	5,000.0 - 8,000.0		2004
Jamaica (Coca base)					9,250.0	9,000.0 - 9,500.0	90	2004
Montserrat (Coca Base)	59.0	55.9 - 62.1		2004	8,880.9	8,197.7 - 9,564.0		2004
St. Lucia	9.3	7.5 - 11.2		2004	21,115.4	24,841.6 - 31,052.0		2004
St. Vincent & Grenadines					5,534.0	5,534.0 - 7,378.7		2005
Trinidad Tobago	64.4			2005	4,100.0	3,500.0 - 4,700.0	1.0 - 95.0	2005
Turks and Caicos Islands	20.0			2005	8,000.0	7,000.0 - 9,000.0		2005
(Crack)	10.0			2005				
<u>Central America</u>								
Belize	7.5	7.5 - 12.5	90.0 - 96.0	2005	6,015.0	5,012.5 - 7,518.8	90.0 - 96.0	2004
(Crack)	5.0	5.0 - 10.0	90.0 - 96.0	2005	30,000.0	30,000.0 - 35,000.0		2004
Costa Rica	6.0	5.4 - 6.5		2005	4,130.3	3,912.9 - 4,347.6	53.0 - 90.0	2005
(Crack)	1.3	0.5 - 2.1		2005				
El Salvador	24.0	23.0 - 25.0		2005	24,000.0	23,000.0 - 25,000.0		2005
(Crack)	24.0	23.0 - 25.0		2005	24,000.0	23,000.0 - 25,000.0		2005
Guatemala	6.4	6.4 - 7.7	65.0 - 70.0	2005	12,853.5	10,282.8 - 11,568.1	83.0 - 98.0	2005
(Crack)	3.9	3.9 - 6.4	50.0 - 55.0	2005	9,640.1	3,213.4 - 9,640.1	50.0 - 55.0	2005
Honduras	11.8	7.9 - 15.8	30.0 - 45.0	2005	10,473.0	8,950.0 - 15,000.0	90.0 - 96.0	2005
(Crack)	5.3	2.6 - 7.9	35.0 - 50.0	2005				
Panama	2.0		1.0 - 100.0	2005	2,500.0			2005
(Crack)	1.0		1.0 - 100.0	2005	2,500.0		50.0 - 60.0	2005
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	64.5	64.5 - 80.7	99.0	2005	32,258.1	28,225.8 - 48,387.1	99.0	2005
(Crack)	121.0	80.7 - 161.3	38.0 - 100.0	2005	25,806.5	24,193.6 - 32,258.1	39.0 - 100.0	2005
Mexico					7,880.0			2005
United States	110.0	20.0 - 200.0		2005	20,500.0	7,000.0 - 34,000.0		2005
(Crack)	110.0	20.0 - 200.0		2005	24,000.0	14,000.0 - 34,000.0		2005

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Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
South America								
Argentina	5.9	3.5 - 8.3		2004	4,800.0	2,600.0 - 7,000.0		2004
Bolivia	9.0		90.0	2005	1,300.0			2005
Brazil	12.0	10.0 - 13.0	15.0 - 36.0	2005	3,000.0	2,000.0 - 7,000.0	80.0 - 98.0	2005
(Crack)	6.0	3.0 - 8.0		2005	2,000.0	1,500.0 - 3,000.0		2005
Chile	10.1	6.9 - 13.8		2005	23,017.2	2,931.0 - 43,103.5		2005
(Coca Base)	1.7	1.4 - 1.7		2005	4,956.9	1,293.1 - 8,620.7		2005
Colombia	2.0			2005	2,082.1			2005
(Coca Base)					810.0	711.0 - 949.0		2004
Ecuador					4,000.0	3,000.0 - 4,500.0		2005
(Coca Base)	2.0	1.0 - 3.0		2005	1,900.0	1,800.0 - 2,000.0		2005
Guyana	5.0			2005	4,900.0	4,600.0 - 5,000.0		2005
(Crack)	4.5			2005	4,500.0	4,400.0 - 4,600.0		2005
Paraguay					6,930.0			2004
Uruguay	13.2	10.1 - 16.2	15.0 - 25.0	2005	6,000.0	5,000.0 - 7,000.0	30 (25-35)	2004
Asia								
East and South-East Asia								
Hong Kong SAR, China	96.1	51.6 - 209.2		2005	34,954.0	25,673.9 - 46,213.1		2004
Indonesia	112.9	107.5 - 118.3		2005				
Japan	242.7	194.2 - 291.3		2005	46,380.0			2004
Malaysia					20,000.0			2005
Philippines	90.7			2005	90,661.8			2005
Singapore	167.1	147.9 - 184.7		2005				
Thailand	65.2	52.1 - 78.2		2005				
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia								
Bahrain	159.1	132.6 - 185.6		2005				
Iran	126.3			2005				
Israel	70.0	30.0 - 100.0		2005	45,000.0	36,000.0 - 56,000.0		2005
Jordan	77.2	84.3 - 98.3		2005	66,008.5	63,199.6 - 70,221.8		2005
Lebanon	70.0	50.0 - 90.0	70 (50-90)	2005	65,000.0	50,000.0 - 80,000.0	85 (80-90)	2005
Syrian Arab Republic (Coca Base)	100.0	80.0 - 120.0	50 (40-60)	2005	60,000.0	50,000.0 - 70,000.0	60 (60-80)	2005
Europe								
East Europe								
Belarus	123.0	110.0 - 135.0		2005	60,000.0			2005
Moldova R.	96.1	7.7 - 112.1		2005	100,000.0	80,000.0 - 120,000.0		2005
Russian Federation	159.0	78.5 - 279.2	38.0 - 54.0	2005	107,309.1	61,082.0 - 244,328.1	62.0 - 81.0	2005
Southeast Europe								
Albania	70.0	60.0 - 80.0		2005	46,000.0	43,000.0 - 49,000.0		2005
Bulgaria	84.0	53.8 - 235.2	15.0 - 91.0	2005	109,207.0	30,241.9 - 188,172.0	15.0 - 91.0	2005
Croatia	78.1	69.4 - 86.8	20.0 - 40.0	2005	39,062.5	34,722.2 - 43,402.8	60.0 - 80.0	2005
FYR of Macedonia	50.3	37.7 - 62.9		2005	34,596.0	31,450.9 - 37,741.1		2005
Romania	113.2			2005	62,901.8	44,031.3 - 62,901.8		2005
Serbia and Montenegro	74.5	62.1 - 87.0		2004	49,683.3	37,262.5 - 62,104.0		2004
Turkey	113.2	100.6 - 125.8		2005	8,177.2	84,917.4 - 94,352.7		2005
West and Central Europe								
Andorra	69.2	62.9 - 75.5		2005				
Austria	97.5	81.8 - 113.2	36.0 (3-95)	2005	62,901.8	50,321.4 - 75,482.1	1.0 - 94.0	2005
Belgium					32,480.4			2004
Cyprus	150.7			2005	47,351.2			2005
Czech Republic	98.2	65.0 - 130.1	12.0 - 100.0	2005	76,249.6	65,040.5 - 99,762.2	12.0 - 100.0	2005
(Coca Base)	85.7			2004	51,293.0			2004
Denmark	81.8			2005	50,321.4			2005
Estonia	75.5			2005	29,878.4			2005
Finland	100.6	75.5 - 125.8		2005	56,611.6	50,321.4 - 62,901.8	13.0 - 78.0	2005
France	88.1	75.5 - 100.6	10.0 - 40.0	2005	37,741.1	33,967.0 - 50,321.4	20.0 - 80.0	2005
(Crack)	72.3			2005				
Germany	79.1		33	2005	46,524.7			2005
(Crack)	76.5			2005				

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Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Greece	110.1	94.4 - 125.8		2005	62,901.8	50,321.4 - 75,482.1	68.0 - 100.0	2005
Hungary	75.0			2005	46,674.4			2005
(Crack)	63.9	97.0 - 137.4		2005				
Iceland	143.3			2005				
Ireland	88.1			2005				
Italy	109.3	96.8 - 121.9		2005	52,287.2	46,861.7 - 57,712.6		2005
Latvia	80.5	66.3 - 94.7	22.0 - 66.0	2005	66,046.9			2005
Lithuania	65.6	58.3 - 65.6	13.0 - 86.0	2005				
Luxembourg	115.3	25.2 - 151.0	28.0 - 95.0	2004	31,450.9			2005
Malta	107.4			2005	94,902.4			2005
Netherlands	62.9	50.3 - 75.5		2005	30,821.9	28,934.8 - 32,708.9		2005
Norway	157.3	125.8 - 188.7	20.0 - 80.0	2005	66,046.9	44,031.3 - 88,062.5	20.0 - 80.0	2005
Poland	62.7			2005	37,801.5			2005
(Crack)	94.4	88.1 - 100.6		2005				
Portugal	55.5			2005	36,399.2			2004
Slovakia	70.0	58.6 - 81.4		2005	40,711.3	24,426.8 - 48,853.6		2005
Slovenia	64.2			2005	37,929.8			2005
Spain	76.0		53.0	2005	41,210.7		75	2005
Sweden	100.7	71.9 - 129.5		2005	50,359.7	43,165.5 - 57,554.0		2005
Switzerland	93.2	29.7 - 169.5		2005	47,457.6	25,423.7 - 67,796.6	70 (40-99)	2005
United Kingdom	92.5	37.7 - 204.6	1.0 - 99.0	2005	46,226.4	26,415.1 - 66,037.7	7.0 - 94.0	2005
(Crack)	35.9	9.4 - 150.9	6.0 - 99.0	2005	50,943.4	33,962.3 - 67,924.5	48.0 - 89.0	2005
OCEANIA								
Australia	252.1	116.4 - 387.9		2005	162,387.3	130,220.0 - 244,160.0		2004
New Zealand	714.3	500.0 - 857.1	60.0 - 80.0	2005				