

3.5 Consumption

3.5.1 Annual Prevalence

3.5.1.1 Opiates

OPIATES	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
EUROPE	
Western and Central Europe	
Estonia, 2004	1.5
Luxembourg, 2000	0.9
Latvia, (Riga), 2003	0.9
United Kingdom, 2004	0.9
Italy, 2005	0.8
Portugal, 2000	0.7
Lithuania*, 2002/4	0.6
Switzerland, 2000	0.6
Malta, 2004	0.6
Ireland, 2001	0.6
Denmark, 2001	0.5
Slovenia, 2001	0.5
Austria, 2002	0.5
France, 1999	0.4
Belgium, 1997	0.4
Norway, 1997	0.4
Iceland, 2005	0.4
Hungary, (18-54), 2003	0.3
Slovakia, 2004	0.3
Netherlands, 2001	0.3
Greece, 2004	0.3
Spain, 2002	0.2
Germany, 2004	0.2
Liechtenstein*, 2005	0.2
Poland, 2003	0.2
Cyprus, 2004	0.2
Sweden, 2003	0.1
Czech Rep., 2004	0.1
Finland, 2004	0.1
Southeast Europe	
Albania*, 2000	0.5
Bulgaria, 2001	0.5
FYR of Macedonia, 2005	0.5
Croatia, 2005	0.3
Romania, 2004	0.2
Turkey, 2003	0.05
East Europe	
Russian Federation*, 2004	2.0
Ukraine*, 2002	0.8
Belarus*, 2003	0.4
Moldova, Rep., 2000	0.07
AMERICA	
Central America	
El Salvador*, 2004	0.3
Guatemala*	0.2
Panama**	0.2
Costa Rica*	0.1
Honduras, 2005	0.04
North America	
USA, 2000	0.6
Canada, 2005	0.3
Mexico, 2002	0.1
South America	
Brazil, (12-65), 2005	0.5
Guyana*, 2002	0.3
Argentina*, 2005	0.2
Chile, 2004	0.2
Uruguay*, 2003	0.2
Venezuela*, 2003	0.1
Colombia*, 2004	0.1
Ecuador*, 2005	0.09
Suriname*, 2002	0.08
Bolivia*, 2004	0.07
The Caribbean	
Bahamas*, 2003	0.2
Barbados*, 2002	0.2
Dominican Rep.*, 2001	0.1
Jamaica*, 2001	0.1
Trinidad & Tobago*, 2002	0.09
Turks & Caicos Isl.*, 2002	0.07
Antigua Barbuda, 2000	0.05
OCEANIA	
Australia, 2004	0.5
New Zealand, 2001	0.5
AFRICA	
Eastern Africa	
Mauritius, 2003	2.0
Kenya, 2004	0.2
Somalia, 2004	0.2
Rwanda, 2004	0.1
Ethiopia**	0.05
Uganda, 2004	0.05
Tanzania, United Rep., 1998	0.02
North Africa	
Egypt*, 2004	0.2
Algeria*, 2004	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya*, 2004	0.1
Morocco, 2004	0.02
Tunisia, 2003	0.03

OPIATES
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged
15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Southern Africa		Middle East and South-West Asia	
South Africa*, 2005	0.4	Iran, Islamic Republic, 1999	2.8
Zambia*, 2003	0.4	Afghanistan*, 2005	1.4
Dem. Republic of Congo, 2004	0.2	Pakistan, 2007	0.7
Swaziland, 2004	0.2	Israel, (18-40), 2005	0.5
Zimbabwe, 2004	0.04	Bahrain, 1998	0.3
Namibia, 2000	0.03	Jordan*, 2001	0.2
West and Central Africa		Kuwait*, 2004	0.2
Nigeria*, (10+), 1999	0.6	Lebanon, 2003	0.2
Angola*, 2001	0.3	Oman, 1999	0.09
Chad, 1995	0.2	Yemen**, 1999	0.09
Liberia, 2004	0.2	Syrian Arab Rep.*, 2005	0.02
Sierra Leone, 1997	0.2	United Arab Emirates*, 2004	0.02
Central African Republic, 2004	0.1	Qatar, 1996	0.01
Congo Rep., 2004	0.1	Saudi Arabia, 2000	0.01
Ghana, 2004	0.1	South Asia	
Niger, 2004	0.1	Bangladesh*, 2003/4	0.4
Senegal**	0.03	India, 2001	0.4
Cote d'Ivoire, 1997	0.01	Nepal, 1996	0.3
ASIA		Sri Lanka*, 2004	0.3
Central Asia and Transcaucasia		Maldives**, 2001	0.2
Kazakhstan, 2006	1.0		
Kyrgyzstan, 2006	0.8		
Uzbekistan, 2006	0.8		
Georgia, 2000	0.6		
Tajikistan, 2006	0.5		
Armenia, 2005	0.3		
Turkmenistan**, 1998	0.3		
Azerbaijan, 2000	0.2		
East and South-East Asia			
Macao SAR, China, 2003	1.1		
Lao People's Dem. Rep., 2006	0.6		
Myanmar, 2006	0.6		
Taiwan province*, China, 2002	0.3		
Viet Nam, 2005	0.3		
China, 2003	0.2		
Hong Kong SAR, China, 2005	0.2		
Indonesia, 2005	0.2		
Malaysia*, 2000	0.2		
Thailand, 2006	0.1		
Japan ^{a/} , 2003	0.06		
Cambodia, 2004	0.03		
Brunei Darussalam, 1998	0.01		
Singapore*, 2004	0.01		

^{a/} Life-time prevalence (15+)

*UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and/or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA), Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP), UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP).

3.5.1.2 Cocaine

COCAINE	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
AMERICA	
North America	
USA, 2005	2.8
Canada, 2004	2.3
Mexico, (12-65), 2002	0.4
South America	
Bolivia, (12-50), 2005 ^a	1.9
Chile, 2004	1.8
Ecuador*, 2005	1.2
Venezuela*, 2001	1.1
Colombia, (18-65), 2003	0.8
Brazil, (12-65), 2001	0.7
Peru, (12-64), 2003	0.7
Suriname*, 2002	0.5
Argentina, 2004	0.3
Paraguay, 2004	0.3
Uruguay, 2001	0.3
Central America	
Guatemala*, 2003	1.2
Panama, (12-65), 2003	1.2
Nicaragua*, 2003	1.0
Honduras, (12-35), 2005	0.9
Belize*, 2002	0.7
El Salvador, 2005	0.5
Costa Rica, 2001	0.4
The Caribbean	
Aruba*, 1997	1.3
St. Lucia*, 2002	1.0
Barbados*, 2002	1.0
Dominican Rep., (12-70), 2000	0.9
Grenada*, 2003	0.9
Jamaica*, 2001	0.9
Bahamas*, 2001	0.8
St. Vincent Grenadines*, 2002	0.7
Turks and Caicos*, 2002	0.7
Cayman Is.*, 2000	0.6
Haiti*, 2000	0.3
Antigua Barbuda, 2000	0.1
EUROPE	
West and Central Europe	
Spain, 2005	3.0
England & Wales, (16-59), 2005/6	2.4
Italy, 2005	2.1
Scotland, (16-59), 2004	1.5
Iceland*, 2003	1.1
Ireland, 2003	1.1
Netherlands, 2001	1.1
Northern Ireland, (16-59), 2004	1.1
Switzerland*, 2003	1.1
Germany, (18-59), 2003	1.0
Austria, 2004	0.9
Belgium, 2004	0.9
Luxembourg*, 2003	0.9
Denmark, (16-64), 2000	0.8
Liechtenstein*, 2005	0.8
Norway, 2004	0.8
Cyprus, (15-65), 2003	0.7
Estonia, 2003	0.6
France, 2005	0.6
Slovakia, 2004	0.5
Greenland*, 2003	0.4
Hungary, (18-54), 2003	0.4
Finland, 2004	0.3
Lithuania, 2004	0.3
Malta, (18-65), 2001	0.3
Portugal, 2001	0.3
Slovenia*, 2003	0.3
Czech Rep., 2004	0.2
Sweden*, 2003	0.2
Latvia, 2003	0.2
Greece, 2004	0.1
Poland, (16+), 2002	0.1
Southeast Europe	
Bulgaria, (18-60), 2005	0.3
Croatia*, 2003	0.2
Romania, 2004	0.1
FYR of Macedonia, 2005	0.08
Albania*, 2004	0.07
Turkey*, 2003	0.04
East Europe	
Ukraine*, 2003	0.1
Belarus*, 2003	0.02
Russian Fed.*, 2005	0.02
OCEANIA	
Australia, 2004	1.2
New Zealand*, 2001	0.5
AFRICA	
East Africa	
Kenya**	0.1
Southern Africa	
South Africa*, 2005	0.8
Zambia**, 2000	0.2
Namibia, 1998	0.2
Angola, 1999	0.1
Zimbabwe, 2000	0.1
North Africa	
Morocco, 2004	0.05
West and Central Africa	
Ghana, 1998	1.1
Nigeria, 1999	0.5
Sao Tome Principe, 1997	0.02
Sierra Leone, 1996	0.02
Chad, 1995	0.01
ASIA	
East and South-East Asia	
Indonesia, 2005	0.03
Japan*, 2005	0.03
Philippines, 2005	0.03
Thailand, 2006	0.03
Hong Kong SAR China, (11+), 2003	0.002
Singapore, 2004	0.0002
Near and Middle East / South-West Asia/C.Asia and Transcaucasia	
Israel, (18-40), 2005	0.6
Armenia, 2005	0.1
Lebanon*, 2001	0.1
Jordan**	0.05
Kuwait*, 2005	0.04
Syrian Arab Rep. *, 2005	0.001

^{a/} 1.9% cocaine paste; 1.6% cocaine HCL

*UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and /or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA), Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP), UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP).

3.5.1.3 Cannabis

CANNABIS		
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
EUROPE		
Western and Central Europe		
Cyprus (15-65), 2003	14.1	
Italy, 2005	11.2	
Spain, 2005	11.2	
Switzerland*, 2003	9.6	
Czech Rep., (18-64), 2004	9.3	
England and Wales, (16-59), 2005/6	8.7	
France, 2005	8.6	
Liechtenstein*, 2005	8.6	
Greenland*, 2003	7.6	
Luxembourg, 2003	7.6	
Austria, 2004	7.5	
Germany, (18-59), 2003	6.9	
Northern Ireland, (16-59), 2004	6.4	
Scotland, (16-59), 2004	6.3	
Denmark, (16-64), 2000	6.2	
Slovenia*, 2003	6.2	
Netherlands, 2001	6.1	
Ireland, 2002/3	5.1	
Belgium, (15-65), 2004	5.0	
Estonia, 2003	4.6	
Norway, 2004	4.6	
Iceland, (18-64), 2001	4.3	
Slovakia, (18-64), 2004	4.1	
Hungary, (18-54), 2003	3.9	
Latvia, (15-68), 2003	3.8	
Portugal, 2001	3.3	
Finland, 2004	2.9	
Poland, (16+), 2002	2.4	
Lithuania, 2004	2.2	
Sweden, (18-64), 2005	2.0	
Greece, 2004	1.7	
Malta, (18-65), 2001	0.8	
Southeast Europe		
Croatia*, 2003	4.0	
Bosnia & Herzegovina*, 2005	3.0	
Turkey*, 2003	1.9	
Albania, 2004	1.8	
Bulgaria, (18-60), 2005	1.5	
Romania, 2004	0.9	
East Europe		
Russian Federation*, 2003	3.9	
Ukraine*, 2003	3.6	
Belarus*, 2003	2.6	
AMERICA		
Central America		
Guatemala, 2003	9.1	
Belize*, 2003	6.7	
El Salvador, (12-45), 2004	5.0	
Panama*, 2003	4.0	
Nicaragua*, 2002	2.2	
Honduras*, 2004	1.5	
Costa Rica, (12-70), 2000/1	1.3	
North America		
Canada, 2004	16.8	
USA, 2005	12.6	
Mexico*, 2003	3.1	
South America		
Chile, 2004	5.6	
Venezuela*, 2002	3.3	
Bolivia, 2005	3.2	
Argentina*, 2005	3.0	
Guyana*, 2002	2.6	
Ecuador*, 2005	2.1	
Suriname*, 2002	2.0	
Colombia, (18-65), 2003	1.9	
Peru, (12-64), 2003	1.8	
Paraguay*, (12-65), 2005	1.6	
Uruguay, (13-64), 2001	1.5	
Brazil, (12-65), 2001	1.0	
The Caribbean		
Jamaica* (12-55), 2001	10.70	
Barbados*, 2002	7.30	
Grenada*, 2003	6.70	
Haiti, 2005	6.20	
St. Vincent & the Grenadines*, 2002	6.20	
Turks & Caicos Is. *, 2002	5.40	
Bahamas*, 2003	4.70	
Trinidad & Tobago*, 2002	3.70	
Dominican Rep., 2000	1.90	
OCEANIA		
Papua New Guinea, 1995	29.5	
Micronesia Fed.State., 1995	29.1	
New Zealand, 2001	13.4	
Australia, 2004	13.3	
New Caledonia**	1.9	
Fiji, 1996	0.2	
Vanuatu, 1997	0.1	

CANNABIS
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged
15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

AFRICA		East and South-East Asia	
East Africa		Philippines*, 2004	4.2
Madagascar*, 2004	9.1	Cambodia*, 2003	3.5
Kenya*, 1994	4.0	Malaysia*, 2003	1.6
Mauritius, 2004	3.9	Myanmar*, 2005	0.9
Comoros*, 2002	2.9	Thailand, (12-65), 2006	0.9
Ethiopia*, 1999	2.6	Indonesia, 2005	0.7
Somalia, 2002	2.5	Lao People's Dem. Rep.*, 2002	0.7
Uganda**	1.4	Macao SAR, China*, 2003	0.7
Tanzania, United Rep.**, 1999	0.2	Taiwan province, China**	0.5
North Africa		Viet Nam*, 2002	0.3
Egypt**, 1997	5.2	Japan, 2002	0.1
Morocco, 2004	4.2	Brunei Darussalam, 1996	0.02
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 1998	0.05	Hong Kong SAR, China, 2005	0.02
Southern Africa		Singapore, 2004	0.004
Zambia*, 2003	17.7	Republic of Korea, 2004	0.002
South Africa*, 2005	8.9	Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	
Zimbabwe, 2000	6.9	Israel, (18-40), 2005	8.5
Namibia, 2000	3.9	Lebanon, 2001	6.4
Angola, 1999	2.1	Iran, Islamic Republic, 1999	4.2
West and Central Africa		Pakistan*, 2000	3.9
Ghana, 1998	21.5	Afghanistan, 2005	3.6
Sierra Leone, 1996	16.1	Kuwait*, 2005	3.1
Nigeria, 2000	13.8	Jordan*, 2001	2.1
Mali*, 1995	7.8	Syrian Arab Rep.*, 2002	2.0
Senegal, 1999	2.8	Bahrain**	0.4
Chad, 1995	0.9	Oman, 1999	0.1
ASIA		Qatar, 1996	0.1
Central Asia and Transcaucasia		South Asia	
Kyrgyzstan*, 2001	6.4	Bangladesh, 1997	3.3
Kazakhstan*, 2000	4.2	India, 2000	3.2
Uzbekistan*, 2003	4.2	Nepal*, 1998	3.2
Armenia*, 2003	3.5	Sri Lanka, 2000	1.5
Azerbaijan*, 2004	3.5	Maldives, 1994	0.5
Tajikistan*, 1998	3.4		

*UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and/or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA), Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP), UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP).

3.5.1.4 Amphetamine-type stimulants (excluding ecstasy)

AMPHETAMINES	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
EUROPE	
West and Central Europe	
Denmark, 2000	1.3
England & Wales, (16-59), 2005/6	1.3
Estonia, 2003	1.3
Latvia, 2003	1.1
Norway, 2004	1.1
Scotland, (16-59), 2004	1.0
Spain, 2005	1.0
Germany, (18-59), 2003	0.9
Iceland*, 2003	0.9
Northern Ireland, (16-59), 2004	0.9
Austria, 2004	0.8
Belgium*, 2001	0.8
Hungary, 2003	0.8
Switzerland*, 2003	0.8
Czech Rep., (18-64), 2004	0.7
Finland, 2004	0.6
Netherlands, 2001	0.6
Poland, (16+), 2002	0.6
Ireland, 2003	0.4
Italy, 2005	0.4
Luxembourg, 1999	0.4
Lithuania, 2004	0.3
Malta, (18-65), 2001	0.3
Slovakia, 2004	0.3
Cyprus, 2003	0.2
France, 2005	0.2
Liechtenstein*, 2005	0.2
Slovenia*, 1999	0.2
Sweden, 2000	0.2
Portugal, 2001	0.1
Greece, 2004	0.04
Southeast Europe	
Croatia*, 2003	0.5
Bulgaria, (18-60), 2005	0.4
Turkey*, 2003	0.2
Romania*, 2004	0.1
Albania, 2004	0.02
East Europe	
Belarus*, 2005	0.4
Moldova, Rep., 1998	0.2
Russian Federation*, 2003	0.2
Ukraine*, 2003	0.2
AMERICA	
Central America	
El Salvador, (12-65), 2005	3.0
Costa Rica, 2000	1.0
Guatemala*, 2005	0.9
Honduras*, 2005	0.8
Nicaragua*, 2003	0.8
Panama*, 2003	0.6
North America	
USA, 2005	1.8
Canada, 2004	0.8
Mexico, 2002	0.1
South America	
Brazil, (12-65), 2005	0.7
Suriname*, 2002	0.6
Venezuela*, 2002	0.6
Argentina*, 2005	0.6
Colombia*, 2005	0.5
Paraguay*, 2005	0.5
Chile, 2004	0.4
Bolivia*, 2004	0.3
Ecuador*, 2005	0.2
Peru*, 2005	0.1
Uruguay, 2004	0.1
Caribbean	
Dominican Republic*, 2003	1.1
Trinidad & Tobago*, 2002	0.8
Grenada, 2005	0.7
Bahamas*, 2003	0.3
Turks & Caicos Islands*, 2003	0.3
Barbados*, 2002	0.2
OCEANIA	
Australia, 2004	3.8
New Zealand, 2001	3.4

AMPHETAMINES
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged
15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

AFRICA		Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	
East Africa		Israel, (18-40), 2005	0.4
Kenya**	0.6	Jordan, 2001	0.4
Ethiopia**	0.3	Lebanon*, 2001	0.4
North Africa		Kuwait*, 2005	0.3
Egypt**	0.5	Bahrain**	0.1
Morocco, 2004/5	0.02	Oman, 1998	0.1
West & Central Africa		Qatar, 1996	0.02
Nigeria, 1999	1.1	Syrian Arab Rep., 1998	0.003
Ghana**	1.0	Saudi Arabia, 2000	0.002
Cameroon**	0.9		
Chad, 1996	0.01		
Southern Africa			
South Africa*, 2005	0.5		
Namibia, 2000	0.1		
Zambia*, 2003	0.1		
Zimbabwe, 2000	0.1		
ASIA			
Central Asia and Transcaucasia			
Armenia, 2005	0.04		
Uzbekistan, 1997	0.01		
East, South & South-East Asia			
Philippines*, 2004	6.0		
Taiwan province, China, 2000	1.2		
Thailand, 2006	0.8		
Lao PDR*, 2004	0.7		
Malaysia*, 2005	0.7		
Cambodia*, 2004	0.6		
Indonesia, 2005	0.3		
Japan ^(a) , 2005	0.3		
Myanmar*, 2005	0.2		
Viet Nam*, 2003	0.2		
Republic of Korea, 2004	0.1		
Brunei Darussalam, 2000	0.06		
Hong Kong SAR, China, 2005	0.04		
India, 2001	0.02		
Singapore, 2004	0.005		
Macao SAR, China, 2001	0.002		

^{a/} Life-time prevalence (15+)

*UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and /or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA), Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP), UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP).

3.5.1.5 Ecstasy

ECSTASY	
Annual prevalence of abuse as percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
EUROPE	
West and Central Europe	
Czech Rep., (18-64), 2004	3.5
Cyprus, 2003	2.5
Northern Ireland, (16-59), 2004	1.9
Estonia, (15-65), 2004	1.7
England & Wales, (16-59), 2005/6	1.6
Netherlands, 2001	1.5
Hungary, (18-54), 2003	1.4
Scotland, (16-59), 2004	1.2
Slovakia, 2004	1.2
Spain, 2005	1.2
Belgium*, 2003	1.1
Ireland, 2003	1.1
Austria, 2004	0.9
Slovenia*, 2003	0.9
Germany, (18-59), 2003	0.8
Latvia, 2003	0.8
Switzerland*, 2003	0.8
Iceland*, (15-65), 2003	0.6
Denmark, 2000	0.5
Finland, 2004	0.5
France, 2005	0.5
Liechtenstein*, 2005	0.5
Luxembourg*, (15-65), 1998	0.5
Norway, 2004	0.5
Italy, (15-54), 2005	0.4
Lithuania, 2004	0.4
Portugal, 2001	0.4
Sweden*, 2003	0.4
Greece, 2004	0.2
Malta, (18-65), 2001	0.2
Poland, (16+), 2002	0.2
Southeast Europe	
Bulgaria, (18-60), 2005	0.5
Croatia*, (15-65), 2003	0.3
Turkey*, 2003	0.3
FYR of Macedonia*, 1999	0.1
Romania*, 2004	0.1
Albania, 2004	0.04
East Europe	
Ukraine*, 2003	0.1
Russian Federation*, 2005	0.05
AMERICA	
Central America	
Panama*, 2003	0.4
Belize*, 2003	0.2
El Salvador*, 2003	0.1
Nicaragua*, 2003	0.1
Guatemala*, 2005	0.1
Honduras*, 2005	0.1
North America	
Canada, 2004	1.1
USA, 2004	1.0
Mexico, 2002	0.01
South America	
Brazil*, 2005	0.2
Chile, 2004	0.2
Colombia*, 2005	0.2
Ecuador*, 2005	0.2
Venezuela*, 2001	0.2
Argentina, 2004	0.1
Bolivia, 2005	0.1
Guyana*, 2002	0.1
Paraguay*, 2005	0.1
Peru, 2003	0.1
Suriname*, 2002	0.1
Uruguay*, 2005	0.1
The Caribbean	
Turks & Caicos Is.*, 2003	0.7
Barbados*, 2002	0.3
Dominican Rep. *, 2000	0.2
Bahamas*, 2003	0.1
Trinidad & Tobago, 2005	0.1
AFRICA	
South Africa*, 2004	0.4
Zambia*, 2003	0.3
Namibia, 2000	0.1
Zimbabwe*, 2003	0.1
Morocco, 2003	0.02
Ghana, 1995	0.01
ASIA	
East and South-East Asia/South Asia/Transcaucasia	
Malaysia*, 2003	0.4
Indonesia, 2005	0.3
Macao SAR, China*, 2002	0.3
Rep. of Korea, 2004	0.3
Philippines, 2004	0.2
Viet Nam*, 2003	0.2
Armenia, 2005	0.1
Cambodia*, 2003	0.1
Japan*, 2003	0.1
Thailand, 2001	0.1
Hong Kong SAR, China, 2005	0.03
India*, 2004	0.01
Singapore, 2004	0.003
Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	
Israel,(18-40), 2005	0.7
Lebanon*, 2001	0.5
OCEANIA	
Australia, 2004	4.0
New Zealand*, 2001	2.2

^{a/} Life-time prevalence (15+)

* UNODC estimates based on local studies, special population group studies, and /or law enforcement agency assessments.

** Tentative estimates.

Sources: Annual Reports Questionnaires, Government Reports, US Department of State, European Monitoring Center for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA), Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP), UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP).