Global seizures of opium: 2000 - 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tons</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>349</td>
<td>384</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>646</td>
<td>653</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SEIZURES OF OPIUM as percentage of global total and in kg - HIGHEST RANKING COUNTRIES - 2010**

- Iran (Islamic Republic of) (82%) - 401,395
- Afghanistan (12%) - 57,023
- Pakistan (4%) - 19,813
- Iraq (0.5%) - 2,679
- United States of America (0.4%) - 1,884
- India (0.4%) - 1,861
- Mexico (0.2%) - 1,195
- China (0.2%) - 1,014
- Myanmar (0.2%) - 958
- Austria (0.2%) - 808
- Turkmenistan (0.2%) - 757
- Tajikistan (0.2%) - 744
- Turkey (0.1%) - 540
- Uzbekistan (0.1%) - 519
- Canada (0.1%) - 310
- Kazakhstan (0.03%) - 168
- Thailand (0.03%) - 153
- Russian Federation (0.02%) - 113
- Ukraine (0.02%) - 93

**SEIZURES OF OPIUM as percentage of global total and in kg BY REGION - 2010**

- Near and Middle East /South-West Asia (98%) - 480,973
- North America (0.7%) - 3,389
- East and South-East Asia (0.5%) - 2,245
- Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries (0.5%) - 2,236
- South Asia (0.4%) - 1,861
- West & Central Europe (0.2%) - 880
- Southeast Europe (0.1%) - 551
- East Europe (0.04%) - 206
- North Africa (0.01%) - 50
- Oceania (0.005%) - 24
- South America (0.005%) - 23
Opiates are defined as heroin, morphine and opium (10:1) expressed in heroin equivalents.
Global seizures of heroin and morphine: 2000 - 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tons</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Seizures as reported (street purity).
(b) 1 kg of morphine is assumed to be equivalent to 1 kg of heroin.

* UNODC estimates based on incomplete data for some jurisdictions for the financial year 2010/2011 and adjusted for the missing jurisdictions using the distribution (based on more comprehensive data) in 2006/07.