AMPHETAMINES

Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

UNODC Uncertainty Country or Territory **Estimate** Method Adjusted Range Ages Year Source (original) **AFRICA East Africa** Burundi No recent reliable estimate located Comoros No recent, reliable estimate located Djibouti No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Eritrea Ethiopia No recent, reliable estimate located Kenya No recent, reliable estimate located Madagascar No recent, reliable estimate located Mauritius No recent, reliable estimate located Rwanda No recent, reliable estimate located Seychelles No recent, reliable estimate located Somalia No recent, reliable estimate located Tanzania (United Republic of) No recent, reliable estimate located Uganda No recent, reliable estimate located **North Africa** Algeria No recent, reliable estimate located 2006 HHS, SS Egypt 0.5 0.4 - 0.515 - 64 Govt; Academic Research a. b. d Libyan Arab Jamahiriya No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Morocco Sudan No recent, reliable estimate located Tunisia No recent, reliable estimate located Southern Africa Angola No recent, reliable estimate located Botswana No recent, reliable estimate located Lesotho No recent, reliable estimate located Malawi No recent, reliable estimate located Mozambique No recent, reliable estimate located Namibia < 0.1 15 - 64 2000 Réunion No recent, reliable estimate located South Africa 1.0 0.7 - 1.4 15 - 64 2008 HHS a, e Swaziland No recent, reliable estimate located **UNODC** Estimate Zambia 15 - 64 2003 0.1 Zimbabwe 0.1 15 - 64 2000 ARQ West and Central Africa **Benin** No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Burkina Faso No recent, reliable estimate located Cameroon Cape Verde No recent, reliable estimate located Central African Republic No recent, reliable estimate located Chad No recent, reliable estimate located Congo No recent, reliable estimate located Congo (Dem. Rep. of the) No recent, reliable estimate located Côte d'Ivoire No recent, reliable estimate located **Equatorial Guinea** No recent, reliable estimate located Gabon No recent, reliable estimate located Gambia No recent, reliable estimate located Ghana No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea-Bissau No recent, reliable estimate located Liberia No recent, reliable estimate located Mali No recent, reliable estimate located Mauritania No recent, reliable estimate located Niger No recent, reliable estimate located

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			AMPHETAI	WINES			
Annual Prevalence of U	Jse as a p	percentage of	the popula	ation a	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
	UNODC						
0	Best	Uncertainty			0 () ; ; ; ; ;		UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
Nigeria	1.4	0.7 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
Saint Helena	1	0.1 2.0	13 04	2000	No recent, reliable estimate located	11110	а, ы, с
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS					The recent, remadic estimate located		
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.6	0.2 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	<u> </u>	SS	d, e
Aruba					No recent, reliable estimate located		, -
Bahamas	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	<u>'</u>	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.2		12 - 65	2006		HHS, z	-, -
Bermuda					No recent, reliable estimate located	,	
British Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	<u>'</u>	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	1.0	<0.1 - 2.6	15 - 64	2008		SS, z	d, e
Grenada	0.7	1077 210	15 - 64	2005		00, 2	α, σ
Guadeloupe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jamaica	1.1	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2006	<u>'</u>	SS	d, e
Martinique		011 110			No recent, reliable estimate located		α, σ
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS, z	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.2	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005		SS, z	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.2 - 1.3	15 - 64	2006		SS, z	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	0.2 - 1.4	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		-
Central America							
Belize	1.4		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Costa Rica	1.3		12 - 70	2006	ARQ		
El Salvador	3.3		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Guatemala	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Honduras	0.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d,e
Nicaragua	0.8		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	CICAD	HHS, z	
North America						•	
Canada	0.5		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	0.2		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS, z	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.8		15 - 64	2010	Government Source	HHS, a	
South America							
Argentina	<0.1		16 - 65	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.5		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	0.3	0.2 - 0.4	15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.5	<0.1 - 1.9	12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, SS	a, c, d, e
Ecuador	0.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located		

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

Country or Territory				AMPHETAI	MINES			
Country or Territory	Annual Prevalence of U	se as a p	percentage of	the popula	ation ac	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
December Country or Territory Estimate Range Ages Year Source (original) Method Adjusted Method Adjusted Ages Year Source (original) Method Adjusted Ages Year Year						,		
Franch Guiana			Uncertainty					UNODC
Guyana	Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
Guyana								
Paraguay						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Peru	Guyana		0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64				d, e
Suriname	Paraguay	0.5		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
Uruguay	Peru	0.2		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 0.5 0.4 - 0.5 15 - 64 2011 Government source HHS	Suriname	0.5		12 - 65	2007	CICAD	HHS	
ASIA Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries Armenia <0.1	Uruguay	0.4		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.5	0.4 - 0.5	15 - 64	2011	Government source	HHS	
Armenia	ASIA							
Azerbaijan	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countr	ies						
Georgia	Armenia	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, relia	Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, relia	Georgia	0.6	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	b, d, e
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan No recent, reliable estimate located Seat and South-East Asia Sunth-East	Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan No recent, reliable estimate located Seat and South-East Asia Sunth-East	Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Brunei Darussalam						No recent, reliable estimate located		
Brunei Darussalam	Uzbekistan					<u>'</u>		
Brunei Darussalam						The recent, remains seminate recated		
Cambodia 0.6 15 - 64 2004 UNODC Estimate d, e		0.3		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		l a
China								
China, Hong Kong SAR 0.4 <0.1 - 1.1 15 - 64 2008 Government source SS d, e China, Macao SAR 1.4 0.5 - 2.3 15 - 64 2007 Government source SS d, e Indonesia 0.2 15 - 64 2010 ARQ HHS Japan 0.2 15 - 64 2009 ARQ Korea (Dem. People's Rep.) No recent, reliable estimate located Korea (Republic of) 0.1 <0.1 - 0.2 15 - 64 2004 ARQ HHS b, c, e Lao People's Democratic Republic 1.4 1.1 - 1.7 15 - 64 2008 Academic research SS a, c, d, e Malaysia 0.6 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate d, g, h Mongolia No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Myanmar 0.2 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate HHS c, e Singapore No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located HHS No recent, reliable estimate loc		0.0		13 04	2004			u, c
China, Macao SAR 1.4 0.5 - 2.3 15 - 64 2007 Government source SS d, e Indonesia 0.2 15 - 64 2010 ARQ HHS Japan 0.2 15 - 64 2009 ARQ HHS Korea (Dem. People's Rep.) No recent, reliable estimate located HHS b, c, e Korea (Republic of) 0.1 <0.1 - 0.2		0.4	-0.1 1.1	15 61	2000	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	cc	4.0
Sam		0.4	<0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2006		33	u, e
Indonesia		4.4	05.00	45 04	2007	· ·	00	
Japan 0.2 15 - 64 2009 ARQ No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliabl			0.5 - 2.3					a, e
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.) No recent, reliable estimate located Korea (Republic of) 0.1 < 0.1 - 0.2							HHS	
Korea (Republic of) 0.1 <0.1 - 0.2	'	0.2		15 - 64	2009			
Lao People's Democratic Republic 1.4 1.1 - 1.7 15 - 64 2008 Academic research SS a, c, d, e Malaysia 0.6 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate d, g, h Mongolia No recent, reliable estimate located d, f Myanmar 0.2 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate d, f Philippines 2.1 1.9 - 2.4 15 - 64 2008 Government source HHS c, e Singapore No recent, reliable estimate located Taiwan, Province of China 12 - 64 2005 AMCEWG HHS Thailand 1.4 12 - 65 2007 ARQ HHS Timor-Leste No recent, reliable estimate located h Viet Nam 0.2 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate h Near and Middle East /South-West Asia 40.1 15 - 64 2009 UNODC/ Govt. Source HHS Bahrain No recent, reliable estimate located HHS No recent, reliable estimate located						·		
Malaysia 0.6 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate d, g, h Mongolia No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Myanmar 0.2 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate d, f Philippines 2.1 1.9 - 2.4 15 - 64 2008 Government source HHS c, e Singapore No recent, reliable estimate located 12 - 64 2005 AMCEWG AMCEWG HHS No recent, reliable estimate located 12 - 65 2007 ARQ HHS HHS No recent, reliable estimate located 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate No recent, reliable estimate located HHS	` ' '							
Mongolia Myanmar O.2 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate d, f Philippines 2.1 1.9 - 2.4 15 - 64 2008 Government source No recent, reliable estimate located Taiwan, Province of China Thailand 1.4 12 - 64 2005 AMCEWG Thailand 1.4 12 - 65 2007 ARQ HHS Timor-Leste No recent, reliable estimate located			1.1 - 1.7				SS	
Myanmar 0.2 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate d, f Philippines 2.1 1.9 - 2.4 15 - 64 2008 Government source HHS c, e Singapore No recent, reliable estimate located Teimor Leste No recent, reliable estimate located HHS Timor-Leste No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Viet Nam 0.2 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate h Near and Middle East /South-West Asia <0.1		0.6		15 - 64	2005			d, g, h
Philippines 2.1 1.9 - 2.4 15 - 64 2008 Government source HHS c, e Singapore No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Taiwan, Province of China 0.6 12 - 64 2005 AMCEWG Thailand 1.4 12 - 65 2007 ARQ HHS Timor-Leste No recent, reliable estimate located h Viet Nam 0.2 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate h Near and Middle East /South-West Asia <0.1	Mongolia							
Singapore No recent, reliable estimate located Taiwan, Province of China 0.6 12 - 64 2005 AMCEWG Thailand 1.4 12 - 65 2007 ARQ HHS Timor-Leste No recent, reliable estimate located Viet Nam 0.2 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate h Near and Middle East /South-West Asia 40.1 15 - 64 2009 UNODC/ Govt. Source HHS Bahrain No recent, reliable estimate located HHS	Myanmar	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, f
Taiwan, Province of China 0.6 12 - 64 2005 AMCEWG HHS Thailand 1.4 12 - 65 2007 ARQ HHS Timor-Leste No recent, reliable estimate located Viet Nam 0.2 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate h Near and Middle East /South-West Asia 40.1 15 - 64 2009 UNODC/ Govt. Source HHS Bahrain No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located	Philippines	2.1	1.9 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Thailand 1.4 12 - 65 2007 ARQ HHS Timor-Leste No recent, reliable estimate located Viet Nam 0.2 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate h Near and Middle East /South-West Asia 40.1 15 - 64 2009 UNODC/ Govt. Source HHS Bahrain No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located	Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Timor-Leste	Taiwan, Province of China	0.6		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Viet Nam 0.2 15 - 64 2003 UNODC Estimate h Near and Middle East /South-West Asia 4 Afghanistan 4 2009 UNODC/ Govt. Source HHS Bahrain No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located	Thailand	1.4		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia Afghanistan <0.1	Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Afghanistan < 0.1 15 - 64 2009 UNODC/ Govt. Source HHS Bahrain No recent, reliable estimate located	Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		h
Bahrain No recent, reliable estimate located	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
	Afghanistan	<0.1		15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Iran (Islamic Republic of) 0.1 0.1 - 0.2 15 - 64 2010 Government source I f, g	Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.1	0.1 - 0.2	15 - 64	2010	Government source	ı	f, g
Iraq No recent, reliable estimate located						No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel 1.0 18 - 40 2008 ARQ HHS		1.0		18 - 40	2008	'	HHS	
Jordan 0.4 15 - 64 2001 UNODC Estimate								
Kuwait 0.3 15 - 64 2005 UNODC Estimate g								n
Lebanon 0.4 15 - 64 2001 UNODC Estimate d, e								
Occupied Palestinian Territory No recent, reliable estimate located		JT		.5 04	2001			۵, ٥
Occupied Palestinian Territory No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located						· ·		
						· ·		
Pakistan No recent, reliable estimate located						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Qatar No recent, reliable estimate located		0.4		45 04	0000	· ·		
Saudi Arabia 0.4 15 - 64 2006 UNODC Estimate g		0.4		15 - 64	2006			9
Syrian Arab Republic No recent, reliable estimate located						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
United Arab Emirates No recent, reliable estimate located Method: HHS-Household survey. SS-School survey. A-Adjusted from other sources. I-Indirect estimates. R-Penistry. * approximate estimates.						<u> </u>		

AMPHETAMINES

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. *approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated) UNODC Uncertainty Country or Territory Estimate Method Adjusted Range Ages Year Source (original) Yemen No recent, reliable estimate located South Asia Bangladesh No recent, reliable estimate located Bhutan No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located India Maldives No recent, reliable estimate located Nepal No recent, reliable estimate located Sri Lanka No recent, reliable estimate located **EUROPE East Europe** 2006 **UNODC** Estimate Belarus 15 - 64 0.4 g 15 - 64 Moldova (Republic of) < 0.1 2008 Government source **HHS** е Russian Federation* 0.2 - 0.615 - 64 **ESPAD** 0.4 2007 SS d, e Ukraine 0.4 0.2 - 0.615 - 64 2007 ESPAD SS d. e Southeast Europe Albania < 0.1 15 - 64 2004 ARQ 15 - 64 Bosnia and Herzegovina 0.4 - 1.7 **ESPAD** SS 1.0 2008 c, d, e 0.9 - 1.02008 ARQ HHS Bulgaria 1.0 15 - 64Croatia 0.7 0.6 - 0.815 - 64 2007 **ESPAD** SS d, e Macedonia (TFYR) No recent, reliable estimate located Montenegro 0.5 <0.1 - 0.9 15 - 64 2008 **ESPAD** SS d, e 15 - 64 2007 Government source Romania < 0.1 HHS е 0.2 HHS Serbia 0.1 - 0.515 - 642006 Government sources a, e Turkey 0.2 15 - 64 2003 **UNODC** Estimate West & Central Europe Andorra No recent, reliable estimate located 15 - 64 2008 HHS Austria 0.5 Government source а Belgium 0.9 15 - 64 2008 ARQ HHS Channel Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Cyprus 0.3 15 - 64 2009 ARQ **HHS** Czech Republic 0.9 15 - 64 2010 HHS Government source Denmark 0.7 16 - 64 2010 **ARQ** HHS Estonia 1.0 15 - 64 2008 Government source **HHS** ARQ 2007 Faeroe Islands 0.4 < 0.1 - 0.8 15 - 64 SS d. e Finland 0.6 15 - 64 2006 ARQ ARQ France 0.2 15 - 64 2010 0.7 ARQ HHS Germany 18 - 64 2009 Gibraltar No recent, reliable estimate located Greece 0.2 15 - 64 2004 Greenland No recent, reliable estimate located 0.2 - 0.818 - 64 2007 ARQ HHS Hungary 0.5 0.6 - 0.9 **ESPAD** Iceland 0.7 15 - 64 2003 SS Ireland 15 - 64 Government source 0.4 2007 **HHS** Isle of Man 0.9 0.3 - 1.5 15 - 64 2007 ARQ SS d. e 15 - 64 Italy 0.4 2008 **EMCDDA** HHS Latvia 0.9 15 - 64 2007 **ARQ UNODC** Estimate d Liechtenstein 0.2 15 - 64 2005 Lithuania 0.7 15 - 64 2008 ARQ HHS Luxembourg No recent, reliable estimate located Malta 0.9 0.6 - 1.215 - 64 2007 **ESPAD** SS d. e Monaco 0.5 0.5 - 0.615 - 64 2007 **ESPAD** SS d, e 15 - 64 0.4 2009 ARQ HHS Netherlands Norway 0.7 15 - 64 2009 Government source **HHS** 15 - 75 2010 Poland 0.4 ARQ **HHS**

AMPHETAMINES

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

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AMPHETAMINES Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated) UNODC Uncertainty UNODC Country or Territory **Estimate** Year Source (original) Method Adjusted Range Ages Portugal 0.2 15 - 64 2007 ARQ HHS No recent, reliable estimate located San Marino Slovakia 0.3 15 - 64 2006 **EMCDDA HHS** 0.4 - 0.6 **ESPAD** Slovenia 0.5 15 - 64 2007 SS d, e 0.6 15 - 64 2009 ARQ Spain HHS 2008 Sweden 0.8 15 - 64 ARQ HHS Switzerland 0.6 0.6 - 0.7 15 - 64 2007 **ESPAD** SS d, e United Kingdom No recent, reliable estimate located HHS United Kingdom (England and Wales) 16 - 59 2010 Government source 1.1 United Kingdom (Northern Ireland) 0.5 16 - 64 2009 Government source **HHS** United Kingdom (Scotland) 16 - 64 Government source 1.2 2010 **HHS OCEANIA** Oceania American Samoa 1.3 0.5 - 2.3 15 - 64 2007 Government source SS d. e 14É Australia 2.1 2010 ARQ HHS Christmas Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Cocos (Keeling) Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Cook Islands No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located French Polynesia No recent, reliable estimate located Kiribati No recent, reliable estimate located 2.7 1.4 - 4.0 2007 SS Marshall Islands 15 - 64Government source d. e Micronesia (Federated States of) No recent, reliable estimate located Nauru No recent, reliable estimate located New Caledonia No recent, reliable estimate located New Zealand 2.1 16 - 64 2008 Government source HHS Norfolk Island No recent, reliable estimate located Northern Mariana Islands 1.2 0.4 - 2.115 - 64 2007 Government source SS d, e Palau 1.6 0.6 - 2.6 15 - 64 SS 2007 Government source d, e Papua New Guinea No recent, reliable estimate located Pitcairn No recent, reliable estimate located Samoa No recent, reliable estimate located Solomon Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Tonga No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Tuvalu Vanuatu No recent, reliable estimate located Wallis and Futuna Islands No recent, reliable estimate located

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

CANNABIS

Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

UNODC **Best** Uncertainty Country or Territory **Estimate** Method Adjusted Ages Year Source (original) **AFRICA East Africa** Burundi No recent reliable estimate located 2002 Comoros 2.9 15 - 64**UNODC** Estimate Djibouti No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Eritrea Ethiopia No recent, reliable estimate located Kenya 2.1 0.3 - 4.0 15 - 65 2007 Govt HHS b, e Madagascar 9.1 15 - 64 2004 ARQ SS, A d, e Mauritius 15 - 64 2009 Government 1.1 No recent, reliable estimate located Rwanda Seychelles No recent, reliable estimate located Somalia 2.5 15 - 64 2002 **UNODC** Estimate Tanzania (United Republic of) No recent, reliable estimate located Uganda No recent, reliable estimate located **North Africa** Algeria 5.7 5.2 - 6.4 15 - 64 2006 Council of Europe SS, A Govt; Academic Research 2.9 - 9.6 2006 HHS, SS Egypt 6.2 15 - 64 a, d Libyan Arab Jamahiriya No recent, reliable estimate located 4.2 15 - 64 2004 ARQ HHS Morocco Sudan No recent, reliable estimate located Tunisia No recent, reliable estimate located Southern Africa Angola No recent, reliable estimate located Botswana No recent, reliable estimate located Lesotho No recent, reliable estimate located Malawi No recent, reliable estimate located Mozambique No recent, reliable estimate located Namibia 3.9 15 - 64 2000 Réunion No recent, reliable estimate located South Africa 4.3 3.5 - 6.2 15 - 64 2008 HHS a, e Swaziland No recent, reliable estimate located Zambia 4.0 - 15.6 15 - 64 2004 Govt: Academic Research SS 9.5 d. e Zimbabwe 6.9 15 - 64 2000 **UNODC** Estimate West and Central Africa **Benin** No recent, reliable estimate located Burkina Faso 2.9 2006 **UNODC** Estimate 15 - 64 d.e No recent, reliable estimate located Cameroon Cape Verde 8.1 15 - 64 2004 **UNODC** Estimate d. e Central African Republic No recent, reliable estimate located Chad No recent, reliable estimate located Congo No recent, reliable estimate located Congo (Dem. Rep. of the) No recent, reliable estimate located Côte d'Ivoire No recent, reliable estimate located **Equatorial Guinea** No recent, reliable estimate located Gabon No recent, reliable estimate located Gambia No recent, reliable estimate located Ghana No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea-Bissau No recent, reliable estimate located Liberia 3.2 1.5 - 4.8 15 - 64 2008 **UNODC** Estimate a, b, e Mali No recent, reliable estimate located Mauritania No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Niger

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			CANNAI	BIS			
Annual Prevalence of U	Jse as a ¡	percentage of	the popula	ition ag	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
	UNODC	· ·			,		
	Best	Uncertainty					UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
Nigorio	112	11 0 16 0	15 64	2000	ARQ	LILIC	a b a
Nigeria Saint Helena	14.3	11.8 - 16.8	15 - 64	2008		HHS	a, b, e
					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal Sierra Leone	F 1	3.5 - 7.3	15 - 64	2010	No recent, reliable estimate located UNODC Estimate		a h a
	5.4			2010		SS	a, b, e
Togo AMERICAS	1.0	0.2 - 3.1	15 - 64	2009	ARQ	33	d, e
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	10.6	7.8 - 13.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Aruba	10.0	7.0 10.4	10 04	2000	No recent, reliable estimate located	00	u, u
Bahamas	5.5	3.2 - 7.9	15 - 64	2008	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SS	d, e
Barbados	8.3	0.2 7.0	12 - 65	2006		HHS	u, c
Bermuda	10.9	10.7 - 11.2	16 - 65	2009	Government source	HHS	
British Virgin Islands				2000	No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	10.8	6.1 - 15.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2008		SS	d, e
Grenada	10.8	7.3 - 14.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Guadeloupe	10.0	7.5 14.4	13 04	2003	No recent, reliable estimate located	00	u, c
Haiti	1.4	0.4 - 2.2	15 - 64	2005		SS	d, e
Jamaica	9.9	7.5 - 12.2	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Martinique	3.3	7.0 - 12.2	13 04	2000	No recent, reliable estimate located	00	u, c
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	4.9	3.1 - 6.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	11.7	8.3 - 15.1	15 - 64	2006		SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	9.0	0.0 10.1	15 - 64	2006		SS	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.1	5.1 - 9.1	15 - 64	2006		SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	2.9 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006		SS	d, e
Turks and Caicos Islands	5.4	2.0 0	15 - 64	2002			<u>u, u</u>
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	8.5		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	1.0		12 - 70	2006		HHS	
El Salvador	0.4		12 - 65	2005		HHS	
Guatemala	4.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS, SS	c, d
Honduras	0.8	0.4 - 1.6	15 - 64	2005		SS	d, e
Nicaragua	1.1		12 - 65	2006		HHS, c	,
Panama	3.6	3.4 - 3.7	12 - 65	2003		HHS	d, e
North America							
Canada	12.7		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	1.0		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	14.1		15 - 64	2010	Government Source	HHS	
South America							•
Argentina	3.2		16 - 65	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	4.5		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	2.6		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	4.9		15 - 64	2010	ARQ		
Colombia	2.3	1.9 - 2.6	12 - 65	2008	ARQ		
Ecuador	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located		

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			CANNAI	BIS			
Annual Prevalence of U	se as a ¡	percentage of	the popula	tion ag	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
	UNODC .						
	Best	Uncertainty					UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
French Guiana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	2.6		15 - 64	2002	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Paraguay	1.6		15 - 64	2005			
Peru	0.7		12 - 64		ARQ	HHS, c	
Suriname	4.3	3.8 - 4.7	12 - 65	2007		HHS	
Uruguay	5.6	0.0 4.7	15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.7		15 - 64	2011		HHS	
ASIA	1.7		10 04	2011	Covernment Source	11110	
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countr	ies						
Armenia	3.5		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Azerbaijan	3.5		15 - 64		UNODC Estimate		
Georgia	2.7	1.2 - 4.3	15 - 64	2009		SS	b, d, e
Kazakhstan	4.2	1.2 4.0	15 - 64	2003		00	<i>D</i> , u, o
Kyrgyzstan	7.2		13 04	2003	No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan	4.2		15 - 64	2002	,		
	4.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		е
East and South-East Asia Brunei Darussalam	7				No recent valiable estimate leasted		
	2.5		45 04	2002	No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	3.5		15 - 64	2003			
China Mana Kana 245	0.4	0000	45 04	0000	No recent, reliable estimate located	00	4 -
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.4	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008		SS	d, e
China, Macao SAR	0.7		15 - 64	2003		R	d, e
Guam	18.4	14.7 - 22.0	15 - 64	2007		SS	d, e
Indonesia	0.5		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	а
Japan	0.3		15 - 64	2009			е
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.3	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.9	0.7 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	<u>'</u>	SS	c, d
Malaysia	1.6		15 - 64	2003			
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.9		15 - 64	2005			d, e
Philippines	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.3		12 - 64	2005			
Thailand	1.2		12 - 65	2007		HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.3		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia			ı				
Afghanistan	4.3	3.4 - 5.2	15 - 64	2009		HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	8.9		18 - 40		ARQ	HHS	
Jordan	2.1		15 - 64	2001			а
Kuwait	3.1		15 - 64	2005			
Lebanon	2.0	0.5 - 3.5	15 - 64	2009	Government source/MEDSPAD	SS	d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.3		15 - 64	2006	Government source/ NGO/Academic	R	
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates	5.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			CANNA				
Annual Prevaler	nce of Use as a p	percentage of	the popul	ation a	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
	UNODC Best	Uncortainty					UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia			1				
Bangladesh	3.3		15 - 54	2004		HHS	a, e,f
Bhutan	4.2	1.8 - 6.5	15 - 64	2009	UNODC Estimate		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka	1.4		FÍ - Î I	2010	UNODC Estimate		h
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	1.1	0.9 - 1.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.9		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Russian Federation*	3.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	2.5	2.4 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe							_
Albania	1.8		15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	2.8 - 4.6	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	2.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	5.2	5.1 - 5.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.6	0.5 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.2	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.3		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	4.1	2.8 - 5.4	15 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	1.9		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe	'					_	
Andorra	3.1	1.0 - 5.3	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Austria	3.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Belgium	5.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Channel Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	4.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	9.7		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Denmark	5.4		16 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	6.0		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Faeroe Islands	2.2	0.7 - 4.6	15 - 64		ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	3.6		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	-,-
France	8.4		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Germany	4.8		18 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Gibraltar	5.2	2.2 - 8.2	15 - 64		ARQ	SS	d, e
Greece	1.7		15 - 64		ARQ		-, -
Greenland	7.6		15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d, e
Hungary	2.3	1.7 - 2.9	18 - 64		ARQ	HHS	<u>u, u</u>
Iceland	3.4	3.2 - 3.5	15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	6.3	0.2 0.0	15 - 64		Government source	HHS	u, o
Isle of Man	9.4	5.9 - 12.9	15 - 64		ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	14.6	0.0 12.0	15 - 64		Government source	HHS	ч, с
Latvia	4.9		15 - 64		ARQ	11110	
Liechtenstein	8.6		15 - 64		UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	5.6		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	7.6		15 - 64		UNODC Estimate	TINO	
Malta	4.5	4.4 - 4.6	15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d 2
						SS	d, e
Monaco	8.9	7.9 - 10.0	15 - 64		ESPAD	33	d, e
Netherlands	7.0		15 - 64		ARQ	11110	
Norway	3.8		15 - 64		Government source	HHS	
Poland	1.1		15 - 75	2010	ARQ	HHS	<u></u>

CANNABIS

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. *approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

CANNABIS Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated) UNODC Uncertainty UNODC Country or Territory **Estimate** Year Source (original) Method Adjusted Range Ages Portugal 3.6 15 - 64 2007 ARQ HHS San Marino No recent, reliable estimate located Slovakia 6.9 15 - 64 2006 ARQ HHS **EMCDDA** Slovenia 3.1 15 - 64 2007 HHS е 10.6 15 - 64 2009 ARQ Spain HHS 2010 Sweden 2.8 16 - 64 ARQ HHS Switzerland 3.4 15 - 64 2008 ARQ HHS United Kingdom No recent, reliable estimate located United Kingdom (England and Wales) 16 - 59 2010 Government source HHS 6.8 United Kingdom (Northern Ireland) 4.6 16 - 64 2009 Government source **HHS** Government source United Kingdom (Scotland) 16 - 64 7.6 2010 **HHS OCEANIA** Oceania American Samoa 7.0 4.7 - 9.2 15 - 64 2007 Government source SS d. e 14 ÉÁ Áustralia 10.3 2010 HHS Christmas Islands No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands No recent, reliable estimate located 5.1 3.0 - 7.115 - 64 2004 Government source SS d, e French Polynesia No recent, reliable estimate located Kiribati No recent, reliable estimate located 5.5 3.4 - 7.5 2007 SS Marshall Islands 15 - 64Government source d. e Micronesia (Federated States of) No recent, reliable estimate located Nauru No recent, reliable estimate located New Caledonia No recent, reliable estimate located New Zealand 14.6 16 - 64 2008 Government source HHS Norfolk Island No recent, reliable estimate located Northern Mariana Islands 22.2 18.1 - 26.4 15 - 64 2007 Government source SS d, e Palau 24.2 19.8 - 28.6 15 - 64 SS 2007 Government source d, e Papua New Guinea No recent, reliable estimate located Pitcairn No recent, reliable estimate located Samoa No recent, reliable estimate located Solomon Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Tonga No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Tuvalu Vanuatu No recent, reliable estimate located Wallis and Futuna Islands No recent, reliable estimate located

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

COCAINE

Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

UNODC Uncertainty Country or Territory **Estimate** Method Adjusted Range Ages Year Source (original) **AFRICA East Africa** Burundi No recent reliable estimate located Comoros No recent, reliable estimate located Djibouti No recent, reliable estimate located Eritrea No recent, reliable estimate located Ethiopia No recent, reliable estimate located Kenya 0.3 0.2 - 0.415 - 65 2007 Government source HHS b, e Madagascar No recent, reliable estimate located Mauritius No recent, reliable estimate located Rwanda No recent, reliable estimate located Seychelles No recent, reliable estimate located Somalia No recent, reliable estimate located Tanzania (United Republic of) No recent, reliable estimate located Uganda No recent, reliable estimate located **North Africa** Algeria No recent, reliable estimate located 2006 HHS, SS Egypt < 0.1 15 - 64 Govt; Academic Research a. d Libyan Arab Jamahiriya No recent, reliable estimate located 15 - 64 2004 ARQ Morocco < 0.1 Sudan No recent, reliable estimate located Tunisia No recent, reliable estimate located Southern Africa Angola No recent, reliable estimate located Botswana No recent, reliable estimate located Lesotho No recent, reliable estimate located Malawi No recent, reliable estimate located Mozambique No recent, reliable estimate located Namibia No recent, reliable estimate located Réunion No recent, reliable estimate located South Africa 8.0 0.6 - 1.2 15 - 64 2008 **ARQ** HHS a, e Swaziland No recent, reliable estimate located Zambia No recent, reliable estimate located Zimbabwe No recent, reliable estimate located West and Central Africa **Benin** No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Burkina Faso No recent, reliable estimate located Cameroon Cape Verde 0.2 15 - 64 2004 **UNODC** Estimate d. e Central African Republic No recent, reliable estimate located Chad No recent, reliable estimate located Congo No recent, reliable estimate located Congo (Dem. Rep. of the) No recent, reliable estimate located Côte d'Ivoire No recent, reliable estimate located **Equatorial Guinea** No recent, reliable estimate located Gabon No recent, reliable estimate located Gambia No recent, reliable estimate located Ghana No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea-Bissau No recent, reliable estimate located Liberia No recent, reliable estimate located Mali No recent, reliable estimate located Mauritania No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Niger

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			COCAI	NE			
Annual Prevalence of U	Jse as a p	percentage of	the popula	ation a	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
	UNODC				· · ·		
	Best	Uncertainty					UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
Nigeria	0.7	0.3 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
Saint Helena	0.7	0.0 1.1	10 01	2000	No recent, reliable estimate located	11110	u, b, 0
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS					The recent, remains estimate resulted		
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2005	· ·	SS	d, e
Aruba					No recent, reliable estimate located		.,-
Bahamas	0.2	<0.1 - 0.3	15 - 64	2008	<u> </u>	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.4		12 - 65	2006		HHS	.,-
Bermuda	1.3	1.0 - 1.6	16 - 65	2009		HHS	
British Virgin Islands			1.0 00		No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	<u> </u>	SS	d, e
<u>'</u>						SS	-
Grenada	0.9	0.2 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005		55	d, e
Guadeloupe	0.0		45 04	0005	No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.9		15 - 64	2005		00	
Jamaica	1.1		15 - 64	2006		SS	a, d
Martinique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	0.8	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2005		SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.7	0.4 - 3.2	15 - 64	2006		SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.0		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate	SS	
Trinidad and Tobago					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.7		15 - 64	2002			
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America			1		4		
Belize	0.9		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.3	0.2 - 0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.4		12 - 65	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Guatemala	0.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Honduras	0.9		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Nicaragua	0.7	0.5 - 0.9	12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	Government source	HHS	
North America							
Canada	0.8		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	0.4		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	2.2		15 - 64	2010	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS, a	
South America							
Argentina	0.8		16 - 65	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.8	0.6 - 1.0	12 - 65		ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65		Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	1.0		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.8	0.7 - 0.9	12 - 65		ARQ	HHS	
Ecuador	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007		HHS	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located	-	
·a.ra rosarrao (maremao)					1555, 15abio cominato located		

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			COCAII	NE			
Annual Prevalence o	f Use as a r	percentage of	the popula	ation a	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
	UNODC				3 ,		
	Best	Uncertainty					UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
French Guiana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Paraguay	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	12 - 64	2003	•	HHS	
Peru	0.5	0.3 - 0.6	12 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Suriname	0.3	0.0 0.0	12 - 65	2007		HHS	
Uruguay	1.7		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.7		15 - 64	2011		HHS	
ASIA	0.1		10 0+	2011	Covernment source	11110	
Central Asia and Transcaucasian cou	ntrios						
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	1
Azerbaijan	0.1		10 04	2000	No recent, reliable estimate located	11110	
Georgia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
					· ·		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia			I.				
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Hong Kong SAR					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Macao SAR					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	<0.1		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	e, f
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.1		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	<0.1		12 - 65	2007		HHS	е
Timor-Leste	40.1		12 00	2001	No recent, reliable estimate located	110	0
Viet Nam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Near and Middle East /South-West As	ia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Afghanistan	(0.1		15 - 64	2000	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain	₹0.1		15 - 64	2009	No recent, reliable estimate located	11110	
	-0.1		1F C4	2000	·	1	f ~
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2008			f, g
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jordan			4		No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kuwait	<0.1		15 - 64	2005			g
Lebanon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Method: HHS-Household survey SS-School survey	A A discrete differen		In discrete actions	D. D.			

COCAINE

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. *approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

Annual Prevalence	of Use as a r	percentage of	the nonul		ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
Ailluai i revalence	UNODC	rercentage of	trie popul	ation a	ged 13-04 (diffess offici wise filalcated)		
Country or Territory	Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE			l		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
East Europe							
Belarus	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2008		HHS	е
Russian Federation*	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007		SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe	3.2						,
Albania	0.8	<0.1 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.6	<0.1 - 1.9	15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d, e
Bulgaria	0.6	40.1 1.0	15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	u, c
Croatia	0.9		15 - 64	2007		SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	<0.1		15 - 64	2007		00	u, c
Montenegro	0.8	<0.1 - 1.7	15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.3	ζ0.1 - 1. <i>I</i>	15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	u, e
Serbia	0.1	01 12					0 d 0
		0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2008		HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	<0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe Andorra	0.5	0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2000	ARQ	SS	4.0
Austria	0.9	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	d, e
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Channel Islands	0.9		13 - 64	2006	No recent, reliable estimate located	ппо	
	1.2		15 - 64	2000	ARQ	HHS	
Cyprus			15 - 64		ARQ		
Czech Republic	0.4		16 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Denmark	0.9						
Estonia	0.6	0.4.00	15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Faeroe Islands	0.2	0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64		ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.5		15 - 64		ARQ		
France	0.9		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Germany	0.8		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Gibraltar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.1		15 - 64		ARQ		
Greenland	0.4		15 - 64		UNODC Estimate		
Hungary	0.2	<0.1 - 0.4	18 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.9		15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.7		15 - 64		Government source	HHS	
Isle of Man	3.5	2.4 - 4.6	15 - 64		ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	2.2		15 - 64		Government source	HHS	
Latvia	0.5		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Liechtenstein	0.8		15 - 64		UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	0.2		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	0.9		15 - 64		UNODC Estimate		
Malta	1.1	1.1 - 1.2	15 - 64		ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	1.9	1.7 - 2.0	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	1.2		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Norway	0.4		15 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
Poland	0.6		15 - 75	2010	ARQ	HHS	

COCAINE

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. *approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported,

x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

COCAINE Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated) UNODC Uncertainty UNODC Country or Territory **Estimate** Range Year Source (original) Method Adjusted Ages Portugal 0.6 15 - 64 2007 ARQ HHS San Marino No recent, reliable estimate located Slovakia 0.6 15 - 64 2006 ARQ HHS Slovenia 0.6 15 - 64 2008 ARQ HHS е 2.7 15 - 64 2009 ARQ Spain HHS 2008 Sweden 0.5 15 - 64 ARQ HHS Switzerland 0.2 15 - 64 2007 **ARQ** HHS United Kingdom No recent, reliable estimate located United Kingdom (England and Wales) 2.2 16 - 59 2010 HHS Government source United Kingdom (Northern Ireland) 1.0 16 - 64 2009 Government source **HHS** 2.7 Government source United Kingdom (Scotland) 16 - 64 2010 **HHS OCEANIA** Oceania American Samoa No recent, reliable estimate located 14 É ∰Australia 2010 HHS 2.1 Christmas Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Cocos (Keeling) Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Cook Islands No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located French Polynesia No recent, reliable estimate located Kiribati No recent, reliable estimate located Marshall Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Micronesia (Federated States of) No recent, reliable estimate located Nauru No recent, reliable estimate located New Caledonia No recent, reliable estimate located New Zealand 0.6 16 - 64 2008 Government source HHS Norfolk Island No recent, reliable estimate located Northern Mariana Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Palau No recent, reliable estimate located Papua New Guinea No recent, reliable estimate located Pitcairn No recent, reliable estimate located Samoa No recent, reliable estimate located Solomon Islands No recent, reliable estimate located Tonga No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Tuvalu Vanuatu No recent, reliable estimate located Wallis and Futuna Islands No recent, reliable estimate located

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

ECSTASY

Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

UNODC Uncertainty Country or Territory **Estimate** Method Adjusted Range Ages Year Source (original) **AFRICA East Africa** Rurundi No recent reliable estimate located Comoros No recent, reliable estimate located Djibouti No recent, reliable estimate located Eritrea No recent, reliable estimate located Ethiopia No recent, reliable estimate located Kenya 0.3 0.2 - 0.315 - 65 2007 HHS b, e Madagascar No recent, reliable estimate located Mauritius No recent, reliable estimate located Rwanda No recent, reliable estimate located Seychelles No recent, reliable estimate located Somalia No recent, reliable estimate located Tanzania (United Republic of) No recent, reliable estimate located Uganda No recent, reliable estimate located **North Africa** Algeria No recent, reliable estimate located Egypt No recent, reliable estimate located Libyan Arab Jamahiriya No recent, reliable estimate located < 0.1 15 - 64 2003 **ARQ** Morocco Sudan No recent, reliable estimate located Tunisia No recent, reliable estimate located Southern Africa Angola No recent, reliable estimate located Botswana No recent, reliable estimate located Lesotho No recent, reliable estimate located Malawi No recent, reliable estimate located Mozambique No recent, reliable estimate located Namibia < 0.1 15 - 64 2000 **ARQ** Réunion No recent, reliable estimate located South Africa 0.4 15 - 64 2004 **UNODC** Estimate d, e Swaziland No recent, reliable estimate located Zambia 15 - 64 2003 **UNODC** Estimate 0.3 e. f Zimbabwe No recent, reliable estimate located West and Central Africa **Benin** No recent, reliable estimate located Burkina Faso No recent reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Cameroon Cape Verde < 0.1 15 - 64 2004 **UNODC** Estimate d Central African Republic No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Chad Congo No recent, reliable estimate located Congo (Dem. Rep. of the) No recent, reliable estimate located Côte d'Ivoire No recent, reliable estimate located **Equatorial Guinea** No recent, reliable estimate located Gabon No recent, reliable estimate located Gambia No recent, reliable estimate located Ghana No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea No recent, reliable estimate located Guinea-Bissau No recent, reliable estimate located Liberia No recent, reliable estimate located Mali No recent, reliable estimate located Mauritania No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located Niger

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			ECSTA	SY			
Annual Prevalence of U	lse as a _l	percentage of	the popula	ation a	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
	UNODC						
On the section	Best	Uncertainty			0 (. 1.1)	NA cities of	UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
Nigeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS					The recent, remains estimate received		
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Aruba					No recent, reliable estimate located		,
Bahamas	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.3		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Bermuda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Grenada	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Guadeloupe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.6	0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Jamaica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Martinique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America	_						
Belize	0.3		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.2	0.1 - 0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	SS	d, e
El Salvador	<0.1		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	a, e
Guatemala	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Honduras	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Nicaragua	<0.1		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	е
Panama	0.4		12 - 65	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
North America			II.				
Canada	0.9		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	<0.1		15 - 64	2002	Govt. source (CONADIC)		
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.2		15 - 64	2010	Govt. source (CONADIC)	HHS, a	
South America			1				
Argentina	<0.1		16 - 65		ARQ		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1		12 - 65		ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.2		12 - 65		UNODC Estimate	1	
Chile	0.1		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.3		12 - 65	2008		HHS	
Ecuador	<0.1		15 - 64	2007		HHS	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located		

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			ECSTA	SY			
Annual Prevalence of U	Jse as a ı	percentage of	the popula	ation ag	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)		
	UNODC	ŭ			,		
	Best	Uncertainty					UNODC
Country or Territory	Estimate	Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	Adjusted
Franch Origina					No second selleble estimate legated		
French Guiana	0.4		45 04	0000	No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.1		15 - 64	2002			
Paraguay	<0.1		15 - 64	2005			
Peru	<0.1		12 - 64		ARQ	HHS, c	
Suriname	0.1	<0.1 - 0.2	12 - 65	2007		HHS, c	е
Uruguay	0.1		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.1		15 - 64	2011	Government source	HHS	
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian count	ries				_		_
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia	0.5	0.2 - 0.9	15 - 64	2009	ARQ	SS	a, b, d, e
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	0.1		15 - 64	2003	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
China	0.1		10 01	2000	No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.2	<0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
China, Macao SAR	0.2	40.1 - 0.0	15 - 64	2002		00	· · ·
•	0.3		15 - 64	2002			c, e
Guam	0.0		45 04	2040	No recent, reliable estimate located	11110	
Indonesia	0.2		15 - 64	2010		HHS	
Japan	0.1		15 - 64	2009			
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)		***			No recent, reliable estimate located		
ÁKorea (Republic of)	<0.1	ÁÁÁ	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia	0.4		15 - 64	2003			e, g
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	0.2		15 - 64	2004	Government source	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.5		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		а
Thailand	0.3		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia		I	1				
Afghanistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	1.0		18 - 40	2008		HHS	
Jordan	1.0		.5 40	2000	No recent, reliable estimate located	.1115	
Kuwait					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lebanon	1.0	0.3 - 1.7	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	4.0
	1.0	0.3 - 1.7	13 - 04	2009		33	d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			ECSTA				
Annual Prevalence	e of Use as a p	ercentage of	the popula	ation a	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	1	
	UNODC	Uncortainte					LINODO
Country or Territory	Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		1
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	0.3		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.3		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
Russian Federation*	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe							
Albania	1.0	0.3 - 2.1	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.4	0.4 - 2.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.8		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.8	0.2 - 1.8	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.5	0.1 - 1.5	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.2		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	0.6	0.4 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	a, e
Turkey	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Channel Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	0.6		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	2.2		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Denmark	0.3		16 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	1.2		15 - 64	2008	Government	HHS	
Faeroe Islands	0.2	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.5		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.3		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Germany	0.4		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Gibraltar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Greenland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hungary	0.5	0.2 - 0.8	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source		
Isle of Man	1.5	0.9 - 2.2	15 - 64		ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	0.7		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	· ·
Latvia	1.5		15 - 64		ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.5		15 - 64	2005			
Lithuania	1.0		15 - 64		ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malta	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.9		15 - 64	2007		SS	d, e
Netherlands	1.4		15 - 64		ARQ		۵, ۰
Norway	0.3		15 - 64	2009		HHS	
Poland	0.3		15 - 64		ARQ		
Mathad: HHS-Hausahald survey SS-School sun			1				

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

			ECSTA	SY			
Annual Prevalence of	Use as a p	ercentage of	the popula	ation ag	ged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)	
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Portugal	0.4		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	1.6		15 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	HHS	
Slovenia	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	1.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Sweden	0.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	0.3	0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS, SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	1.4		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.0		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	2.4		16 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
American Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Australia	3.0		14 +	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Christmas Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Polynesia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Caledonia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Norfolk Island					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Northern Mariana Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu							
Wallis and Futuna Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located No recent, reliable estimate located		

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

		An		ial Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated) Opioids Opiates Prescripition Opioids													
Country or Territory			Opioids			UNODC	I I			UNODC	ipition C	piolas					
			Best Estimate Uncertainty Range		Best	Uncertainty Paner		Best	Uncertainty Range		a Anac	Voor	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted		
Africa	East Africa	Burundi	Latimate	Unicerta	inty Kange	Laumato	Oncerta	liity	Kange	Latimate	Unicertai	nty Kange	e Ages	I Gai	No recent, reliable estimate	Wethou	Aujusteu
		Comoros						П							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Djibouti Eritrea						Н							No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Ethiopia						Н							No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Kenya	0.73	0.16	- 1.30	0.73	0.16	-	1.30				15-64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	- 1	c, i
		Madagascar													No recent, reliable estimate		
		Mauritius	1.29	1.29	- 1.29			Ц					15-64	2009	Government source	- 1	
		Rwanda	0.14	0.14	- 0.14	0.14	0.14	- (0.14			_	15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Seychelles Somalia	0.16	0.16	- 0.16	0.16	0.16	Н	0.16			+	15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
		Tanzania (United Republic of)						H					1.0.0.		No recent, reliable estimate		
		Uganda	0.05	0.05	- 0.05	0.05	0.05	- (0.05				15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	North Africa	Algeria	0.12	0.12	- 0.12	0.12	0.12	\rightarrow	0.12				15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
		Egypt	0.44	0.14 0.14	- 0.73	0.44	0.14	$\overline{}$	0.73			+	15-64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
		Libyan Arab Jamahiriya Morocco	0.14	0.14	- 0.14 - 0.02	0.14	0.14	\rightarrow	0.14			+	15-64 15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate ARQ		
		Sudan	0.02	0.02	- 0.02	0.02	0.02	Н	0.02				13-04	2005	No recent, reliable estimate		
		Tunisia	0.09	0.09	- 0.09	0.09	0.09	- (0.09				15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
	Southern Africa	Angola						П							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Botswana		<u> </u>			\vdash	Ц				-	_		No recent, reliable estimate		
		Lesotho Malawi		\vdash			\vdash	Н				-	-		No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Mozambique						Н			\vdash	+	+		No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Namibia						Н							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Réunion						Ħ							No recent, reliable estimate		
		South Africa	0.50	0.50	- 0.50	0.41	0.41	- 0	0.41	0.09	0.09	- 0.09	15-64	2008	ARQ		
		Swaziland	0.17	0.17	- 0.17	0.17	0.17	\rightarrow	0.17		\Box		15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
		Zambia	0.37	0.37	- 0.37	0.37	0.37	\rightarrow	0.37			_	15-64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
	West and Central	Zimbabwe Benin	0.04	0.04	- 0.04	0.04	0.04	H	0.04			+	15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
	Africa	Burkina Faso						Н							No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Cameroon						H							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Cape Verde	0.18	0.18	- 0.18	0.18	0.18	- (0.18				15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
		Central African Republic	0.05	0.05	- 0.05	0.05	0.05	- (0.05				15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
		Chad	0.22	0.22	- 0.22	0.22	0.22	\rightarrow	0.22				15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
		Congo	0.13	0.13	- 0.13	0.13	0.13	\rightarrow	0.13			_	15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
		Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)	0.17	0.17	- 0.17	0.13	0.13	- (0.13			_	15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
		Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea						Н							No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Gabon						H							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Gambia						Ⅱ							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Ghana	0.14	0.14	- 0.14	0.14	0.14	- (0.14				15-65	2004	Cure Research estimate		
		Guinea						Ц							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Guinea-Bissau						Н				_			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Liberia Mali	0.17	0.17	- 0.17	0.17	0.17	- (0.17			_	15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Mauritania						H				+			No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Niger	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	0.20	0.20	- (0.20				15-64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	- 1	
		Nigeria	0.70	0.30	- 1.00	0.70	0.30	-	1.00				15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate		
		Saint Helena						Ц							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Sao Tome and Principe						Н							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Senegal Sierra Leone	0.08	0.08	- 0.08	0.08	0.08	\rightarrow	0.08			_	15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d, e
		Togo	0.17	0.17	- 0.17	0.17	0.17	H	0.17				15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
Americas	Caribbean	Anguilla						H							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Antigua and Barbuda						ㅂ							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Aruba						Д				I			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Bahamas	0.22	0.22	- 0.22	0.22	0.22	\rightarrow	0.22				15-64		UNODC Estimate		
		Barbados	0.23	0.16	- 0.29	0.11	0.10	H	0.13	0.16	0.12	- 0.21	15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate Government Source	HHS	
		Bermuda British Virgin Islands	0.15	0.10	- 0.20		\vdash	Н					16-65	2009	No recent, reliable estimate	nn5	
		Cayman Islands						H							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Cuba						ㅂ							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Dominica						Д				I			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Dominican Republic	0.07	0.05	- 0.09	0.07	0.05	- 0	0.09	0.03	0.03	- 0.03	15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate	SS	d
		Grenada			\perp		\vdash	Н				-	-		No recent, reliable estimate		
		Guadeloupe Haiti	0.20	0.19	- 0.22	0.07	0.07	Н	0.07	0.13	0.13	- 0.13	15-64	2006	No recent, reliable estimate ARQ	SS	a, d, e
		Jamaica	1.00	0.19	- 0.22	0.07	0.07	\rightarrow	1.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	15-64		UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d, e d,e
		Martinique		2.00			2.00	H	-						No recent, reliable estimate		-,-
		Montserrat						ㅂ							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Netherlands Antilles						Д							No recent, reliable estimate		
		Puerto Rico	1.15	1.15	- 1.15	1.15	1.15	Ц	1.15			_	15-64	2002	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	- 1	
		Saint Kitts and Nevis		_			\vdash	Н			\vdash	_	-		No recent, reliable estimate		
		Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines			+		\vdash	Н				+	+		No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		
		Trinidad and Tobago	0.09	0.09	- 0.09	0.09	0.09	H	0.09		\vdash	+	15-64	2002	No recent, reliable estimate UNODC Estimate		
		Turks and Caicos Islands	0.09	0.09	- 0.09	0.09	0.09	\rightarrow	0.09				15-64		UNODC Estimate UNODC Estimate		
		United States Virgin Islands						H							No recent, reliable estimate		
	Central America	Belize	0.30	0.30	- 0.30	0.30	0.30	\rightarrow	0.30				12-65	2005	CICAD/MEM	HHS	
		Costa Rica	2.80	2.80	- 2.90	0.09	0.09	\rightarrow	0.09	2.80	2.80	- 2.80	12-70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
		El Salvador	0.14	0.14	- 0.14	0.11	0.11	\rightarrow	0.11	0.06	0.06	- 0.06	15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	е
		Guatemala	0.04	0.04	- 0.04	0.04	0.04	\rightarrow	0.04				15-65	2005	ARQ	LUIC	
		Honduras Nicaragua	0.15	0.15 0.02	- 0.15 - 0.02	0.15	0.15 0.02	\rightarrow	0.15				15-64 12-65	2005	UNODC Estimate CICAD/MEM	HHS	е
		Panama	0.02	0.02	3.02	0.02	0.02	H					,2-03	2000	No recent, reliable estimate	71110	
Method: HI	- HS=Household surve	y, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from	other source	es. I=Indir	ect estimat	es. R=Regis	strv. * app	oroxi	imate es	stimates							

Method: Hris=Housenoid survey, S=s-school survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, i=indirect estimates, K=kegistry, * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, l=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants.

The Method and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

An				/alence Opioids						lation aged 15-64 (unless o				therwise indicated)				
			UNODC			UNODC		UNODC										
Country	or Territory		Best Estimate	Uncerta	inty Range	Best Estimate	Uncertai	inty Range	Best Estimate	Uncertain	nty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted		
	North America	Canada*	0.30		- 0.30				0.30		- 0.30	15-64	2010	ARQ	HHS			
		Mexico	1.12	1.10	- 1.14	0.04	0.04	- 0.04	1.10	1.10	- 1.10	15-64	2011	Government source	HHS			
		Saint Pierre and Miquelon												No recent, reliable estimate				
	South America	United States of America	5.81 0.20	5.52 0.10	- 6.09 - 0.30	0.57	0.43 0.10	- 0.71 - 0.10	5.60	5.60 - 0.10 -	- 5.60 - 0.13	15-64 16-65	2010	Government source ARQ	HHS, x	а		
	South America	Argentina Relivio (Plurinational State of)	0.20	0.10	- 0.30	0.10	0.10	- 0.10	0.11	0.10	0.13	16-65	2010	ARQ ARQ	HHS			
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of) Brazil	0.60	0.30	- 0.90	0.45	0.30	- 0.00	0.30	0.30	- 0.30	12-65	2007	ARQ ARQ	HHS	e		
		Chile	0.30	0.30	- 0.29	0.02	0.02	- 0.02	0.30	0.30	- 0.27	15-64	2010	ARQ	HHS	-		
		Colombia	0.02	0.02	- 0.02	0.02	0.02	- 0.02				15-64	2008	ARQ	HHS			
		Ecuador	0.11	0.10	- 0.12	0.10	0.10	- 0.10				15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS			
		Falkland Islands (Malvinas)												No recent, reliable estimate				
		French Guiana												No recent, reliable estimate				
		Guyana	0.25	0.25	- 0.25	0.07	0.07	- 0.07	0.18	0.18 -	- 0.18	15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate				
		Paraguay	0.03	0.03	- 0.03	0.03	0.03	- 0.03			-	12-65	2003	ARQ	HHS	е		
		Peru Suriname	0.18	0.18 0.08	- 0.18 - 0.08	0.18	0.18	- 0.18 - 0.08			+	12-64 15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate UNODC Estimate		е		
		Uruguay	0.08	0.10		0.10	0.10	- 0.10				15-64	2002	ARQ	HHS	e		
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.02	0.02	- 0.02	0.02	0.02	- 0.02				12-65	2011	Government Source	HHS			
Asia	Central Asia and	Armenia	0.28	0.24	- 0.33	0.20	0.17	- 0.24	0.08	0.08 -	- 0.08	15-64	2007	Government Source				
	Transcaucasian countries	Azerbaijan	1.50	1.28	- 1.72	1.50	1.28	- 1.72				15-64	2010	Government report		i		
	- 50103	Georgia	1.36	1.33	- 1.40	0.72	0.71	- 0.74	0.27	0.27	0.27	15-64	2010	SCAD Report - Academic Research		i		
		Kazakhstan	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.89	0.89	- 0.89	0.11	0.11	- 0.11	15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i		
		Kyrgyzstan	0.80	0.80	- 0.80	0.74	0.74	- 0.74	0.06	0.06	- 0.06	15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i		
		Tajikistan	0.54	0.54 0.32	- 0.54 - 0.32	0.54	0.54	- 0.54		\vdash	+	15-64 15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i		
		Turkmenistan Uzbekistan	0.32	0.32	- 0.32 - 0.80	0.32	0.32 0.78	- 0.32 - 0.78	0.02	0.02	- 0.02	15-64 15-64	2007	ARQ UNODC (GAP survey)		i		
	East and South-	Brunei Darussalam	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.76	0.76	5.10	0.02	0.02	0.02	.5-04	2000	No recent, reliable estimate				
	East Asia	Cambodia	0.04	0.04	- 0.04	0.04	0.04	- 0.04		\vdash	+	15-64	2007	Government source	1			
		China	0.25	0.19	- 0.31	0.25	0.19	- 0.31				15-64	2005	Academic research/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	1			
		China, Hong Kong SAR	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	0.20	0.20	- 0.20				15-64	2006	ARQ				
		China, Macao SAR	1.12	1.12	- 1.12	1.12	1.12	- 1.12		$\sqcup T$		15-64	2003	ARQ		4		
		Guam												No recent, reliable estimate				
		Indonesia	0.51	0.51	- 0.51	0.51	0.51	- 0.51			-	15-64	2010	UNODC Estimate	- 1			
		Japan						_			+			No recent, reliable estimate		_		
		Korea (Dem. People's Rep.) Korea (Republic of)	0.08	0.06	- 0.10				0.08	0.06	- 0.10	15-64	2004	No recent, reliable estimate ARQ	HHS	a,e		
		Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.37	0.37	- 0.37	0.37	0.37	- 0.37	0.00	0.00	0.10	15-64	2008	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a, c		
		Malaysia	0.94	0.94	- 0.94	0.94	0.94	- 0.94				15-64	2009	SMART	1			
		Mongolia												No recent, reliable estimate				
		Myanmar	0.80	0.70	- 0.90	0.80	0.70	- 0.90				15-64	2010	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a,c		
		Philippines	0.05	0.05	- 0.05				0.05	0.05	- 0.05	15-64	2005	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU				
		Singapore	0.33	0.28	- 0.38	0.32	0.27	- 0.37				15-64	2010	UNODC Estimate	- 1			
		Taiwan, Province of China	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	0.20	0.20	- 0.20			-	12-64	2005	Government source		_		
		Thailand	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	0.20	0.20	- 0.20			+	15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS	_		
		Timor-Leste Viet Nam	0.27	0.25	- 0.28	0.27	0.25	- 0.28			+	15-64	2005	No recent, reliable estimate INCSR/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU				
	Near and Middle	Afghanistan	2.92	2.65	- 3.20	2.65	2.34	- 2.96	0.55	0.46	- 0.63	15-64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS			
	East /South-West	Bahrain	2.02	2.00	0.20	2.00	2.01	2.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	10 01	2000	No recent, reliable estimate	710			
	Asia	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.27	2.27	- 2.27	2.27	2.27	- 2.27				15-64	2010	ARQ				
		Iraq												No recent, reliable estimate				
		Israel	0.63	0.46	- 0.80	0.61	0.46	- 0.76	0.21	0.21 -	- 0.21	18-40	2008	ARQ	HHS			
		Jordan												No recent, reliable estimate				
		Kuwait	0.17	0.17	- 0.17	0.17	0.17	- 0.17			-	15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate				
		Lebanon Occupied Palestinian Territory	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	0.20	0.20	- 0.20			-	15-64	2003	ARQ No recent reliable estimate		_		
		Oman Occupied Palestinian Territory												No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate				
		Pakistan	0.70	0.70	- 0.70	0.57	0.57	- 0.57	0.13	0.13	- 0.13	15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)				
		Qatar		23							1	- 57	- 30	No recent, reliable estimate				
		Saudi Arabia	0.06	0.06	- 0.06	0.06	0.06	- 0.06			\perp	15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate				
		Syrian Arab Republic	0.02	0.02	- 0.02	0.02	0.02	- 0.02				15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate				
		United Arab Emirates	0.02	0.02	- 0.02	0.02	0.02	- 0.02			1	15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate				
	0	Yemen			6.11			0.00			0.77	4	070	No recent, reliable estimate				
	South Asia	Bangladesh	0.40	0.40	- 0.40	0.37	0.37	- 0.37	0.03	0.03	- 0.03	15-64	2003	ARQ	HHS	a, e		
		Bhutan India		\vdash	 		\vdash	+		\vdash	+			No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		_		
		Maldives		\vdash			\vdash	+		\vdash	+			No recent, reliable estimate No recent, reliable estimate		_		
		Nepal	0.24	0.18	- 0.29	0.24	0.18	- 0.29		\vdash	+	15-64	2006	Government source	I, b			
		Sri Lanka	0.24	0.18	- 0.33	0.24	0.18	- 0.23		\vdash		15-64	2010	ARQ	., 5			
Europe	East Europe	Belarus	0.43	0.08	- 0.74	0.39	0.07	- 0.67	0.04	0.01 -	- 0.07	15-64	2007	UNODC Estimate	R	h,g		
		Moldova (Republic of)	0.15	0.12	- 0.17							15-64	2008	Government source	R, HHS	е		
		Russian Federation**	2.29	2.29	- 2.29	1.40	1.40	- 1.40		\Box		15-64	2007	Government source	R, I			
		Ukraine	0.90	0.90	- 0.90	0.90	0.90	- 0.90		$\sqcup T$		15-64	2009	ARQ	- 1	4		
	Southeast Europe	Albania	0.45	0.45		0.45	0.45	- 0.45		$\vdash \vdash$	+	15-64	2007	ARQ	R	h,g		
		Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.30	0.30	- 0.30	0.30	0.30	- 0.30		$\vdash \vdash$	+	15-64	2009	ARQ	1	_		
		Bulgaria Croatia	0.44	0.44	- 0.44	0.29	0.20	- 0.40 - 0.40		\vdash	+	15-64 15-64	2008	ARQ ARQ	1	_		
		Macedonia (TFYR)	0.40	0.40	- 0.40 - 0.50	0.40	0.40	- 0.40		\vdash	+	15-64	2010	ARQ		_		
		Montenegro	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.40	0.40	0.30		\vdash	+	15-04	2003	No recent, reliable estimate				
		Romania	0.11	0.11	- 0.11	0.11	0.11	- 0.11		\vdash	+	15-64	2010	ARQ	1			
		Serbia	0.28	0.18	- 0.38	0.28	0.18	- 0.38		\vdash	1	15-64	2008	ARQ	i			
		Turkey	0.05	0.05		0.05	0.05	- 0.11				15-64	2008	EMCDDA	1			
	West & Central	Andorra												No recent, reliable estimate				
	Europe	Austria	0.46	0.44	- 0.47		ш			\Box		15-64	2009	EMCDDA	1			
		Belgium	0.20	0.20	- 0.20		ш			$\sqcup \Box$	1	15-64	2008	ARQ	HHS	_		
		Channel Islands		\vdash	0.5		\vdash			$\vdash \vdash$	+			No recent, reliable estimate				
		Cyprus	0.19	0.16		2.00		0.00		\vdash	+	15-64	2009	EMCDDA ARO	I	_		
		Czech Republic	0.30	0.30	- 0.30	0.23	0.23	- 0.23		\vdash	+	15-64	2010	ARQ	HHS	4		
		Denmark	0.52	0.49	- 0.55							15-64	2009	Government source	1	1		

Hethod: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registy.* approximate estimates

annual prevalence, I=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registriés, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants. The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

** According to the Government of Canada, data on heroin use based on the household survey is not reportable and the Government of Canada does not report an estimate based on indirect methods.

** Estimates of opiates for Russian Federation includes only heroin

		An				s a perce						ess oth	nerwis	e indicated)		
				Opioids			Opiates		Prescripition Opioids							
			UNODC			UNODC			UNODC							
Country	or Territory		Best	Uncorto	inty Range	Best	Uncorto	inty Range	Best Estimate	Uncortoi	nty Pange	Ages	Voor	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Country	or remitory	Estonia	1.53		- 1.53	Latinate	Unicerta	iiity Kangi	0.71		- 1.77	15-64	_		INICITIOU	Aujustou
		Faeroe Islands	1.55	1.55	- 1.55				0.71	0.42	- 1.77	13*04	2000	No recent, reliable estimate	-	
		Finland	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	0.01	0.01	- 0.01				15-64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
		France	0.59	0.33	- 0.85	0.48	0.27	- 0.70				15-64	_	UNODC Estimate	11110	
		Germany	0.20	0.16	- 0.23	0.40	0.27	- 0.70				15-64	2009	ARQ/EMCDDA	1	
		Gibraltar	0.20	0.10	- 0.23							13-04	2003	No recent, reliable estimate		
		Greece	0.32	0.28	- 0.36							15-64	2009	EMCDDA		
		Greenland	0.02	0.20	- 0.50							13-04	2003	No recent, reliable estimate		
		Hungary	0.05	0.04	- 0.20							15-64	2007	EMCDDA		q
		Iceland	0.40	0.40	- 0.40							15-64	_			9
		Ireland	0.72	0.62	- 0.81							15-64	2006	EMCDDA		
		Isle of Man	0.72	0.02	0.01							1001	2000	No recent, reliable estimate		
		Italy	0.55	0.53	- 0.57							15-64	2009	EMCDDA		
		Latvia	0.80	0.70	- 0.80	0.10	0.10	- 0.10				15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
		Liechtenstein	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	0.10	0.20	- 0.20			+	15-64	2005	ARQ	SS	
		Lithuania	0.24	0.23	- 0.24	5.20	0.20	0.20			+	15-64		EMCDDA	I	
		Luxembourg	0.59	0.50	- 0.76						+	15-64	2007	EMCDDA	-	
		Malta	0.54	0.51	- 0.56							15-64	2006	EMCDDA	i	
		Monaco	0.01	0.01	0.00						+	.0 04	2000	No recent, reliable estimate		
		Netherlands	0.16	0.16	- 0.16							15-64	2008			
		Norway	0.30	0.10	- 0.39							15-64	2008	Government source	-	
		Poland	0.10	0.10	- 0.10	0.10	0.10	- 0.10				15-75	2010		HHS	
		Portugal	0.38	0.38	- 0.38	0.10	0.10	- 0.10				15-64	2007	ARQ	1	
		San Marino	0.00	0.00	0.00							1001	2001	No recent, reliable estimate		
		Slovakia	0.13	0.10	- 0.25							15-64	2008	EMCDDA		
		Slovenia	0.75	0.75	- 0.75							15-64	2004	ARQ	1	
		Spain	0.13	0.12	- 0.13							15-64		EMCDDA	1	
		Sweden	0.23	0.19	- 0.28							15-64	2007	ARQ	1	
		Switzerland	0.20	0.20	- 0.20							15-64	2009	ARQ	i	
		United Kingdom (England and Wales)	0.76	0.75	- 0.78							15-64	2010	Government Report	1	
		United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.13	0.12	- 0.18							15-64	2006	Government Report	1	
		United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.71	1.67	- 1.75							15-64	2010	Government Report	i	
Oceania	Oceania	American Samoa		1.07	1.70							1001	2010	No recent, reliable estimate		
Cocama	Coduma	Australia	3.40	3.10	- 3.70	0.20	0.20	- 0.20	3.10	3.10	- 3.10	15-64	2010		HHS	a
		Christmas Islands	0.10	0.10	0.70	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.10	1001	2010	No recent, reliable estimate	71110	- ŭ
		Cocos (Keeling) Islands			_									No recent, reliable estimate		
		Cook Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
		Fiii												No recent, reliable estimate		
		French Polynesia												No recent, reliable estimate		
		Kiribati												No recent, reliable estimate		
		Marshall Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
		Micronesia (Federated States of)												No recent, reliable estimate		
		Nauru												No recent, reliable estimate		
		New Caledonia												No recent, reliable estimate		
		New Zealand	1.10	0.70	- 1.50	0.10	0.10	- 0.30	1.00	0.70	- 1.30	16-64	2008	Government source	HHS, x	
		Norfolk Island		55	1.00		50	2.00		5 5		1.5.57		No recent, reliable estimate	, x	
		Northern Mariana Islands			_						+			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Palau			_						+			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Papua New Guinea			+						1			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Pitcairn									1			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Samoa			_			\vdash			+			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Solomon Islands			_						+			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Tonga			_						+			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Tuvalu			_						+			No recent, reliable estimate		
		, statu									+			TO TOOTH, TOHADIC COMMING		
		Vanuatu									\bot			No recent, reliable estimate		
		Wallis and Futuna Islands					_							No recent, reliable estimate		

| Wallis and Futura Islands | No recent, reliable estimate | No recent | No rece