



Flows of heroin from/to countries or regions

(not actual trafficking routes)*

- Opiate trafficking generated by production in Latin America
- Opiate trafficking generated by production in Myanmar/Laos
- Opiate trafficking generated by production in Afghanistan
- Balkan route
- Northern route
- Southern route

0 1,000 2,000 km

The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

* The trafficking routes represented on the above map should be considered broadly indicative and based on data analysis rather than definitive route outlines. Such analyses are based upon on data related to official drug seizures along the trafficking routes as well as official country report and Annual Response Questionnaires. Routes may deviate to other countries along the routes and there are numerous secondary flows that may not be represented.

Sources: UNODC annual report questionnaire and individual drug seizure database. UNODC Afghan Opiate Trade Project.