**Drug Abuse and Drug Dependence Treatment Situation**

According to the UNODC World Drug Report 2010:

- The prevalence of opiates use among the age group between 15 and 64 years comprises 0.37% (UNODC estimate, 2003).
- The prevalence of cocaine use among the age group between 15 and 64 years was estimated 0.2% (UNODC, 2000).
- The UNODC estimate concerning the prevalence of cannabis use among the age group between 15 and 64 years was 17.7% for the year 2003.
- The estimated prevalence of ecstasy use among the age group between 15 and 64 years was 0.3% for the year 2003 (UNODC).
- For the year 2003, UNODC estimated the prevalence of the population between 15 and 64 years having used amphetamines 0.1%.

**Drug dependence treatment situation:**

As for the implementation of a rehabilitation center network, Treatnet II has the full support of the Government in Zambia, which will ensure the correct implementation of the project. At the moment, we are cooperating with 2 local rehabilitation hospitals (see contact details below).
HIV/AIDS Situation

According to UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV and AIDS (2008):

- Estimated number of people living with HIV: 1,100,000
- Adults aged 15 to 49 prevalence rate: 15.2%
- Adults aged 15 and up living with HIV: 980,000
- Women aged 15 and up living with HIV: 560,000
- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: 95,000
- Deaths due to AIDS: 56,000
- Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17: 600,000

Treatment situation according to the UNAIDS/ UNGASS Country Progress Report (2010):

- The number of public and private facilities providing Voluntary Counseling and Testing (VCT) services increased from 1,102 sites in 2007 to all the 1,563 public and private health facilities at the end of 2008.
- Of this number, private owned health facilities were 92 while the public health facilities accounted for 1,471 of which 117 were mission and the balance of 1,354 were owned by the Government of the Republic of Zambia (GRZ).
- This indicates that 100 per cent of all health facilities in Zambia provided HIV counseling and testing services from a combined total of 1,800 HIV counseling and testing sites covering the whole country in 2009.
- While significant progress has been made in access to treatment, blood safety and injection safety, the epidemic cannot be brought under control without stopping new infections: current estimates suggest approximately 185 new infections every day.

Training of Trainers

The Regional Training of Trainers (TOT) on TREATNET II training package for Sub-Saharan African region, was successfully completed and it took place in Mombasa, Kenya, between the 4th and 17th, October 2009. In this ToT a total of 50 trainers were trained 3 different Volumes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Status*</th>
<th>Volume A</th>
<th>Volume B</th>
<th>Volume C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trainers</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Activity Report GLO/J71 (July 2010)

National Counterparts

- Drug Enforcement Commission
- Ministry of Health
- Ministry of Home Affairs
- Prison Services
- WHO
- Civil Society

Academic Institutions

University of Zambia (UNZA)
Treatment Centre Details

New Treatment Centre, Lusaka

New Treatment Centre, Kapiri-mposhi

UN System

FAO IFAD
ILO UNIC
UNAIDS UNDP
UNIDO UNESCO
UNIFEM WHO
WMO