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**Mechanisms of Implementation for
International Treaties on
Drug Control, Organized Crime, and Corruption**



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International treaties

International drug control conventions

Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961 (as amended by its 1972 Protocol)

Convention on Psychotropic Substances, 1971

United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, 1988

United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000 and protocols thereto

Trafficking in persons Protocol

Smuggling of Migrants Protocol

Firearms Protocol

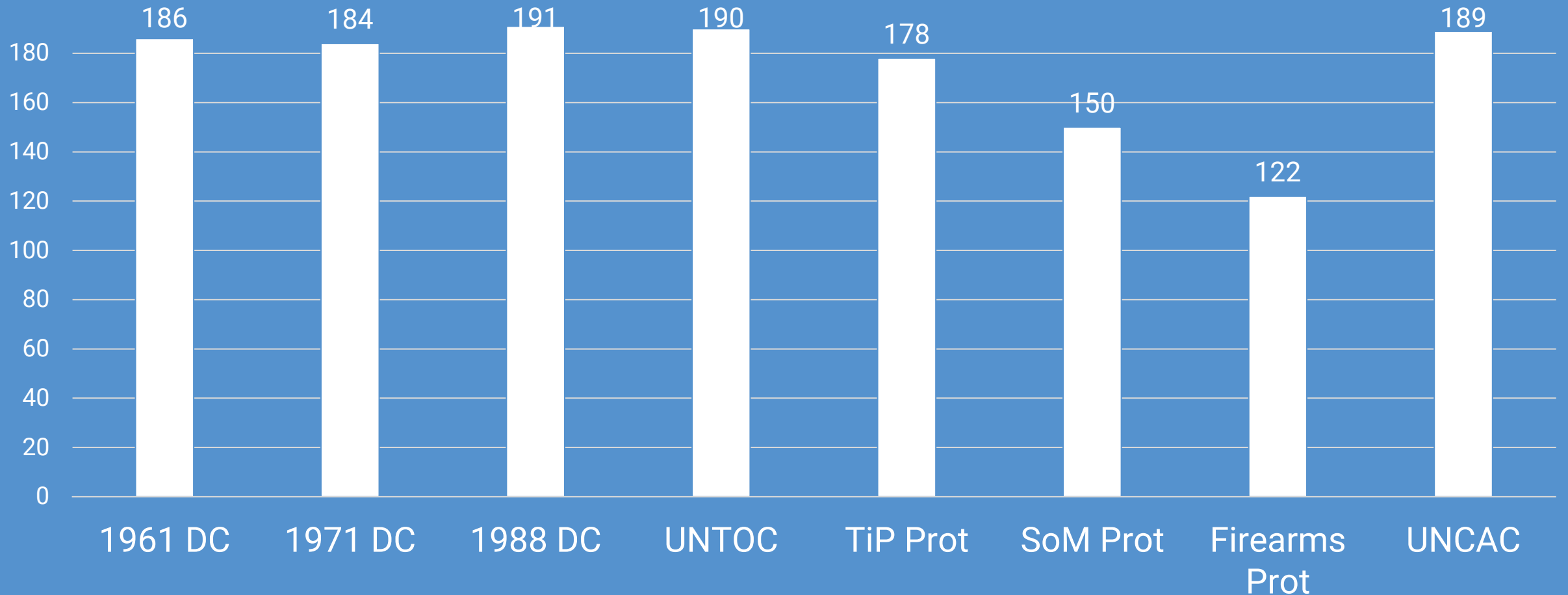
United Nations Convention against Corruption, 2003



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Number of parties



Bodies related to the implementation of the drug control conventions

CND

- 53 member States elected by ECOSOC for 4 years
- Decides on the addition, deletion or transfer between schedules/tables of substances (recommended by the WHO or the INCB)
- Makes recommendations for implementation of the aims of the Conventions
- Monitors global trends
- Proposes new concerted measures or agreed policies

INCB

- 13 members elected by ECOSOC for a 5 years term in their personal capacity
- Monitors implementation of the Conventions, including through country visits,
- Assesses and recommends precursors for international control
- Annual report: overview of global drug situation, analyses trends and suggests necessary remedial action

Implementation mechanisms: UNCAC and UNTOC

UNTOC **Conference of the Parties**

- Art. 32: Conference of the Parties
 - Policy-making body
 - Improve the capacity of Parties to combat TOC
 - Promote and review implementation of UNTOC
- Review mechanism through its resolution 9/1 (2018)

UNCAC **Conference of the States Parties**

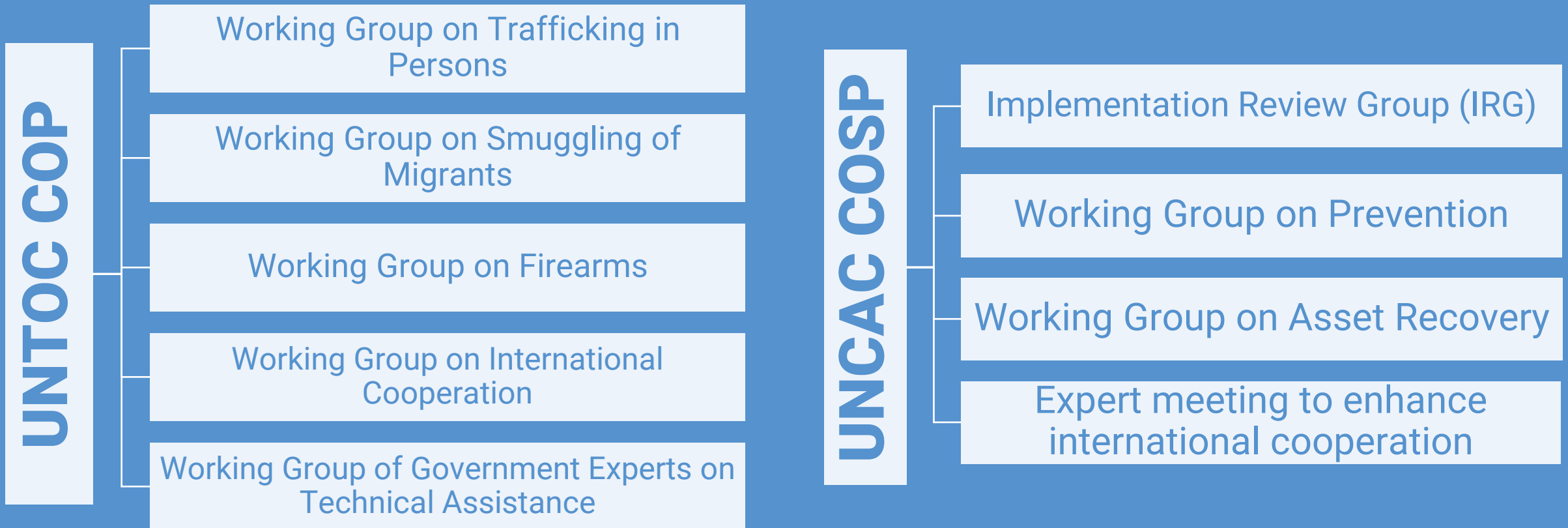
- Art. 63
 - Policy-making body
 - Improve the capacity and cooperation between Parties to achieve objectives of the Convention
 - Promotion and review of implementation of UNCAC
- Review mechanism through its resolution 3/1 (2009)



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COP and COSP subsidiary bodies





Meetings of the various bodies

Drug control	UNTOC	UNCAC
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• INCB holds 3 sessions per year• CND: 1 session + reconvened + intersessional meeting	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• COP: every 2 years• WG TIP: holds one session per year.• WG SoM: holds one session per year.• WG Firearms: holds one session per year.• WG Int'l Cooperation: holds one session per year.• WG Technical assistance: holds one session per year.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• COSP: every 2 years• IRG: holds one session and a maximum of two resumed sessions per year.• WG on Prevention holds one meeting per year• WG on Asset Recovery holds one session per year• Expert Meeting to Enhance International Cooperation holds one session per year



Review mechanisms

	Drug control	UNTOC	UNCAC
Establishment	Conventions (1961, 1971, 1988)	COP res. 9/1	COSP res. 3/1
Coverage	Conventions (1961, 1971, 1988)	UNTOC + Protocols	UNCAC
Review cycle	Ongoing	10 years	Five years
Reviewers	INCB	Peers	Peers
Country visits	Yes	No	Yes



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General characteristics



Policy-making
fora

Combination of
policy and
expert
discussions

Exchange of
information

Review of
implementation

