SDG 16.a: Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime

- One indicator: existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles
- Custodian: OHCHR
Other useful indicators

• Indicator 16.3.1: Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms

• Indicator 16.1.4: Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live
Alternative data sources

- Official statistics on arrests, prosecutions and convictions on crime and terrorism

Attrition of Organized Crime cases in Albania 2016

- Investigations: 81
- Prosecutions: 52
- Convictions: 17
Trafficking in persons: national capacities differ greatly with large areas of impunity

Subregions by average number of trafficking convictions and number of victims detected per 100,000 population, 2014-2017

- Central America and the Caribbean
- Central and South-Eastern Europe
- Eastern Europe and Central Asia
- North America
- Western and Southern Europe
- South America
- South Asia
- East Asia and the Pacific
- Sub-Saharan Africa
- North Africa and the Middle East
Alternative data sources, cont.

• National budget information
• Big data and machine learning
• Accident and emergency data (from hospitals) to inform practices and decisions of police
MAP 1 | Area under control of insurgent groups and area under opium poppy cultivation in Afghanistan, 2016

Thank you!

Crime Research Section
Research and Trend Analysis Branch