

Patterns and trends in victimization

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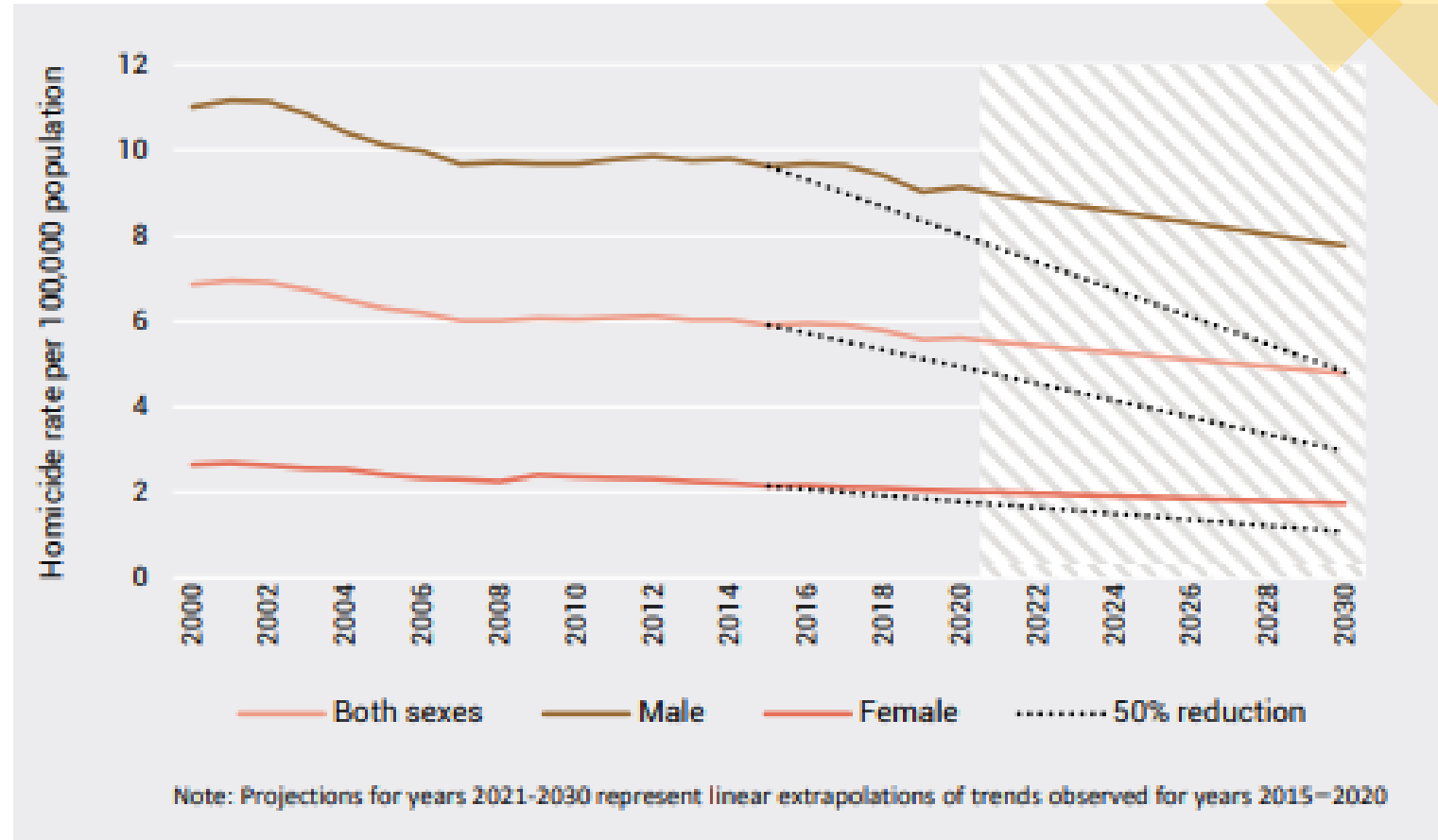
OiC for the UNODC Crime Research
Section

Team Leader – UNODC Research on
Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of
Migrants



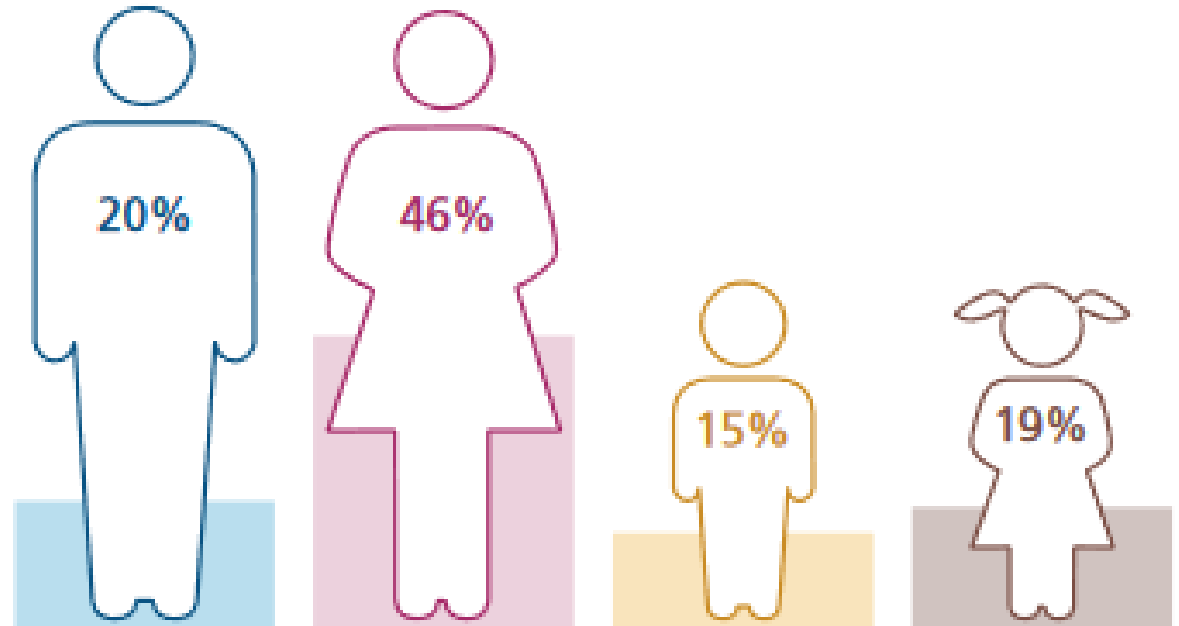
Victims of homicides

- Every year since 2015, there were 430 to 450 thousand homicide victims globally. While the population grows, the rate decreases.
- Most victims are males.
- Most females are killed by intimate partner/family members.
- An estimated 65,000 killings each year over the period 2000–2017 by hands of organized crime and gangs
- Perceptions of safety have remained stable at the global level over the last 6 years (29 % of males and 39 % of females feel unsafe) – statistical relation with homicides.

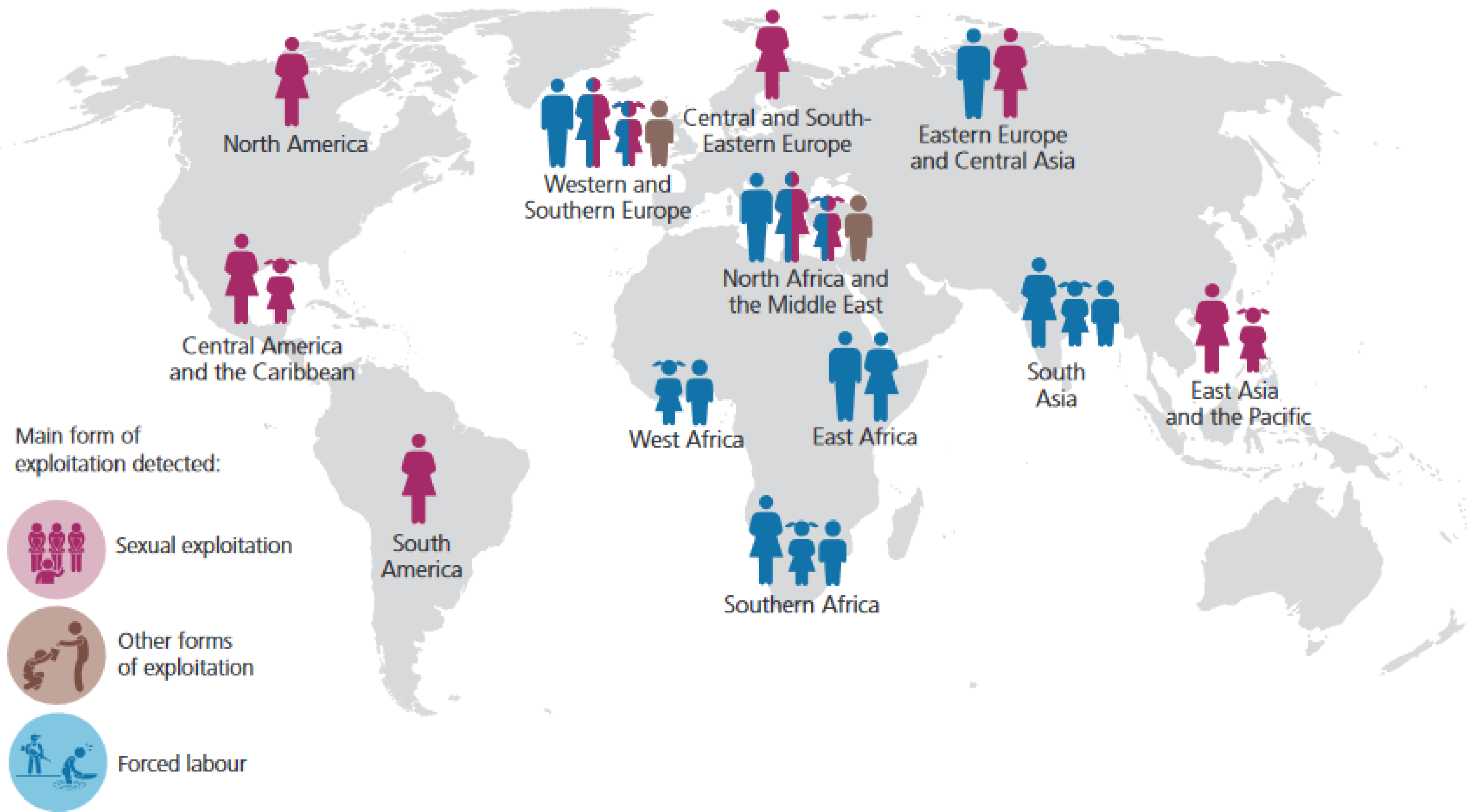


Victims of trafficking in persons

- Most victims of trafficking are trafficked by business type of OC
- Most victims globally are adult women while one third are children, and one fifth are adult males
- Profile changes according to forms of exploitation
- Increasing detections since 2003
- While poverty is the main vulnerability for VoT, extreme poverty is the root cause of child trafficking



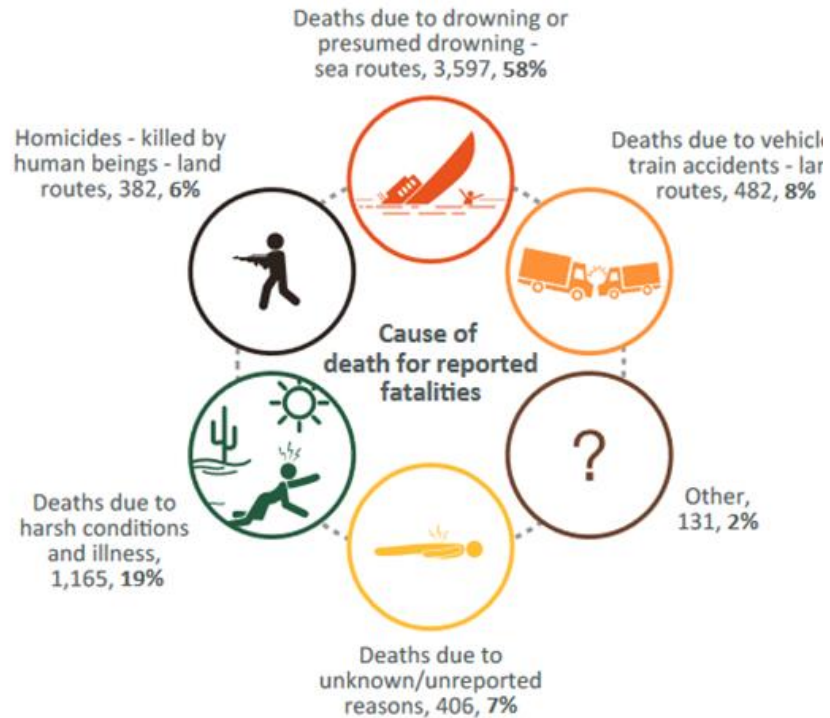
Source: UNODC elaboration of national data.



Aggravated Smuggling of Migrants

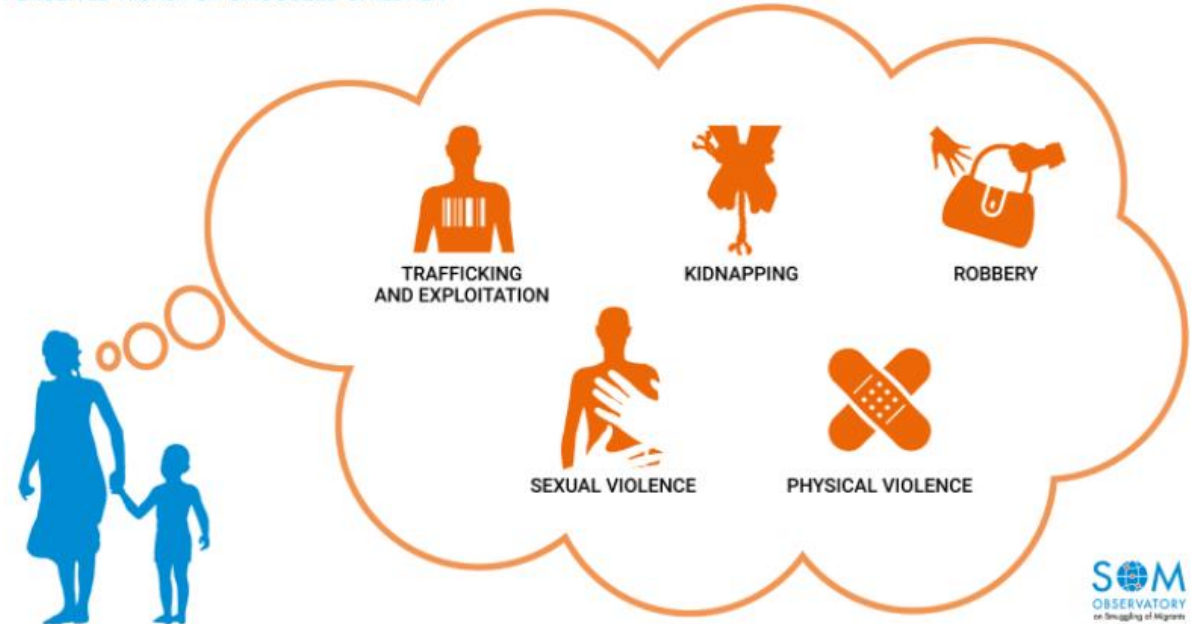
- SoM is a crime with no victims,
- But many smuggled migrants are at risk of death, exploitation and abuses.

migrant fatalities reported, by cause of death, 2017



elaboration of data from the International Organization for Migration.

PERCEIVED RISKS FOR SMUGGLED CHILDREN

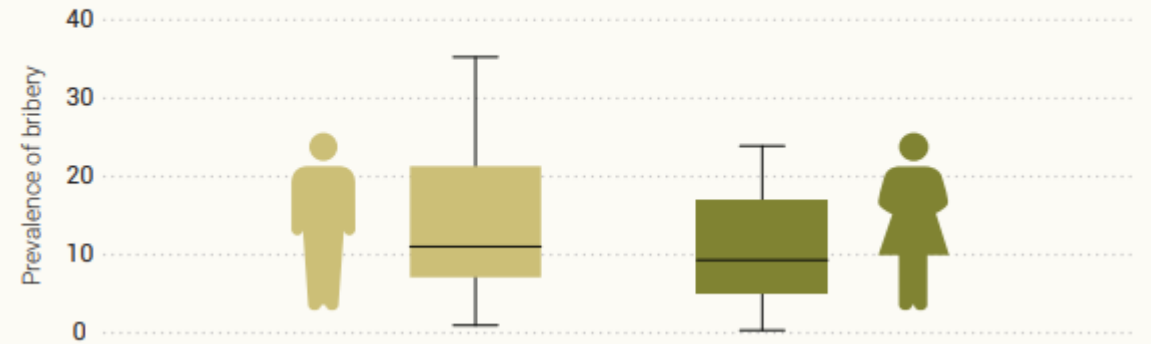


Corruption

- Prevalence of corruption ranges in different parts of the world.
- Males are more likely to be asked and ask bribes

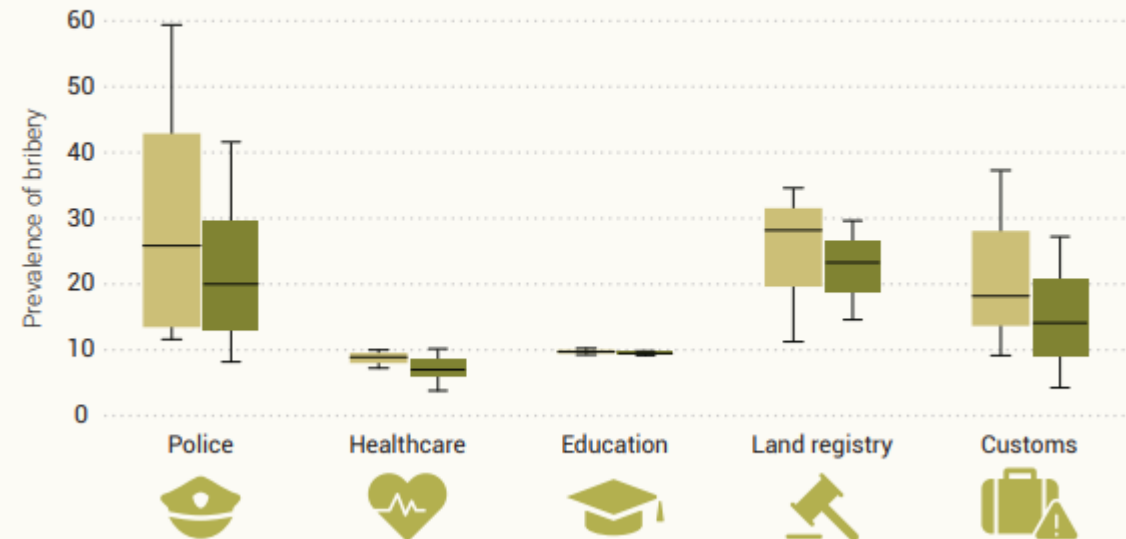
Men are more likely than women to engage in bribery

Survey data: 18 countries



The gender gap in bribery differs by sector

Survey data: 10 countries



Victimization surveys

Year

- 2011
- 2012
- 2013
- 2014
- 2015
- 2016
- 2017
- 2018
- 2019
- 2020
- 2021
- 2022

Cancel Apply

Region

- (All)
- Americas
- Asia
- Europe
- Oceania

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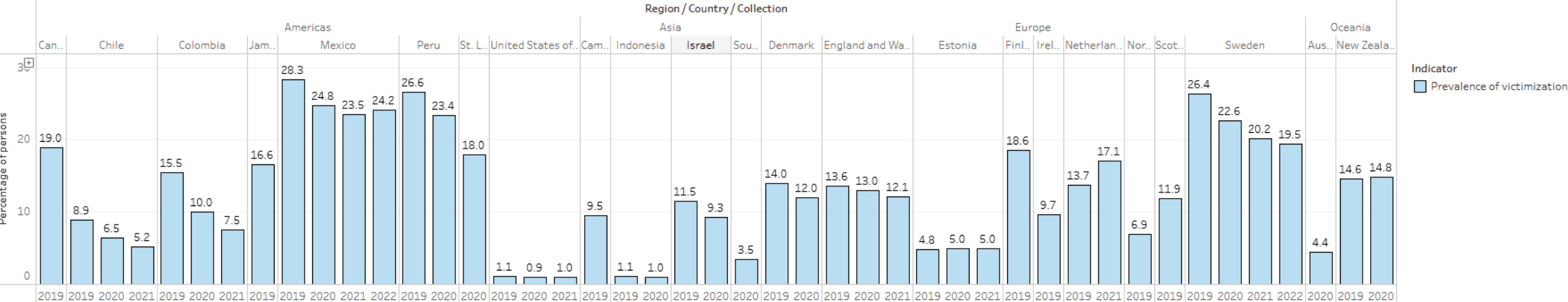
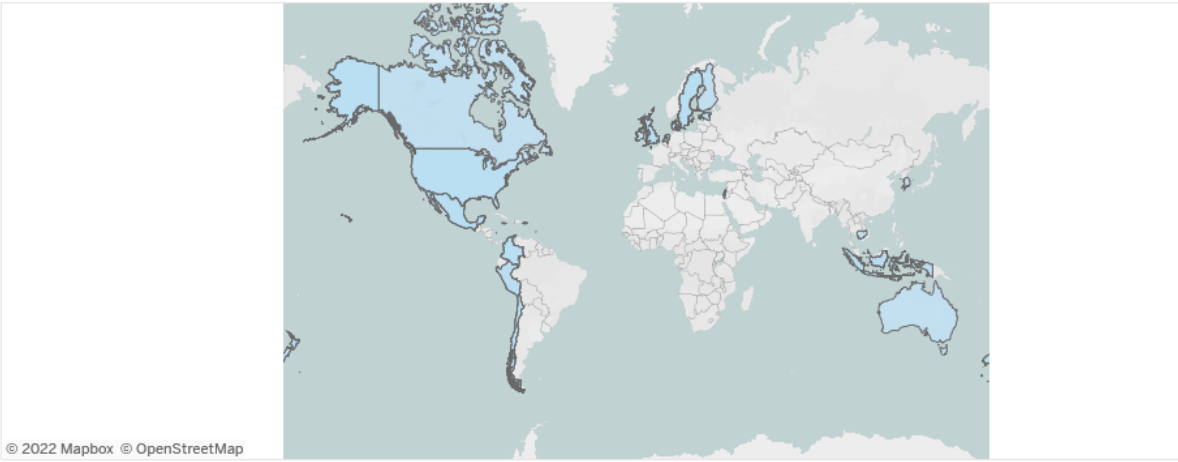
Country

(All)

Indicator

- Assaults
- Bribery or corruption
- Burglary
- Car theft
- Crime reporting
- Extortion
- Incidence of victimization
- Perception of safety
- Prevalence of victimization
- Prevalence of victimization of persons by any kind...
- Prevalence of victimization of persons by persona...
- Robbery
- Sexual violence (rape)
- Threats
- Victimization with firearms

Cancel Apply



Thank you!

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