Professor Valmaine Toki is of Ngati Rehua and Ngapuhi descent, Indigenous from Aotearoa, New Zealand. Professor Toki, Faculty of Law, University of Waikato, holds a BA LLB (Hons), MBA LLM and PhD in law. She is currently Vice Chair of the UN Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. This role builds upon her previous appointment to the UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues, where she served two three-year terms. Her research, writing and teaching lie within the area of recognising Indigenous rights. Professor Toki's book "Indigenous Courts, self-determination and criminal justice" explores the concepts of Indigenous justice systems including that of sentencing.