

**THEMATIC COMPILATION OF RELEVANT INFORMATION SUBMITTED BY
PAKISTAN**

ARTICLE 13 UNCAC

AWARENESS-RAISING MEASURES AND EDUCATION

PAKISTAN (THIRTEENTH MEETING)

**Challenges to and Good Practices in Anti-Corruption Awareness-Raising,
Education, Training and Research:**

Good Practices in Awareness-Raising and Education:

Section 33 of the National Accountability Ordinance- 1999 (NAO) mandates Pakistan's National Anti-Corruption Agency, the National Accountability Bureau (NAB), to conduct public awareness campaigns to change the public's attitude toward corruption and money laundering from indifference to abhorrence. It entails forming anti-corruption alliances and highlighting various facets and dimensions of the corruption threat. The NAB's Awareness and Prevention Division (A & P) and Regional Bureaus' A & P Wings arrange a variety of programs to meet the goal of changing social attitudes and thought processes. The Bureau engages in the following activities regularly: -

- a. **Print Media Advertisements:** The NAB regularly advertise awareness messages against corruption and money laundering in leading English and Urdu newspapers quarterly;
- b. **Anti-Corruption Day:** Every year in the first week of December, Pakistan organizes Anti-Corruption Week. Seminars, lectures, workshops, declamation contests, essay writing competitions, display of posters and banners, short films/videos, and other activities such as special supplements in leading dailies, awareness walk, sports competitions, and endorsement on the wall of culture are all part of the week-long activities that coincide with the International Anti-corruption Day.
- c. **Bill Boards:** The NAB's regional offices place anti-corruption and anti-money laundering messages on billboards in prominent areas across the country after gaining permission from local authorities. Anti-corruption messages, penalties, and complaint procedures are displayed on the billboards. Anti-corruption messages are also printed on utility bills in Pakistan.

- d. **Seminars/Walks:** The NAB, in collaboration with the UNODC, Pakistan, and relevant NGOs and international donor organizations, arranges 2-4 seminars in each region of Pakistan regularly, involving people from all walks of life.
- e. **Character Building Societies (CBS):** The formation of Character-Building Societies is aimed toward future leadership. The target groups for these societies are students of various levels. Character-Building Societies of notables from the District, Tehsil, and Village Committee are also formed to raise corruption awareness among all segments of society. There are currently over 50,000 Character-Building Societies operating in Pakistan.
- f. **CBS's Activities Website:** The activities of all regions' Character-Building Societies are posted on the NAB website. Every region has its officer in charge of monitoring CBS's activities. Regional Bureaus organize annual workshops of Character-Building Societies, which include appointments of holders of degrees from universities, colleges, and schools.
- g. **Coalition Groups:** The NAB identify numerous NGOs, media groups, women's groups, civil society organizations, and working groups with which to collaborate to raise public awareness and combat social evils such as corruption, corrupt practices, and money laundering in urban areas. Members of the group can act as whistleblowers and focal points for NAB's Awareness Campaign's different initiatives.
- h. **TV / Radio Channel:** NAB, in collaboration with the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, and the Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority, approaches both the public and private sectors to plan various Talk Shows, Dramas, and Lectures by Intellectuals and Religious Scholars to highlight the negative effects of corruption and corrupt practices on society, to establish a corruption-free society based on social justice, meritocracy, and freedom from all forms of exploitation.
- i. **Mega Corruption Cases Decided During the Last 14 Years:** In Pakistan, the National Accountability Bureau (NAB) has been effective in prosecuting mega-corruption cases. Some of these incidents are used as a source/material for drama/theatrical play scriptwriting. People from all walks of life may easily identify with the actual cases, which serves to raise awareness about corruption while the current situation of preposterous acts as an effective deterrent to corruption.
- j. **Uploading of NAB Seminars / Workshops/Lectures:** NAB offices organize seminars and workshops against corruption from time to time via the NAB web portal, and social media platforms like Facebook, YouTube, and others to maximize audience and enhance awareness campaigns;

- k. **NAB website address and contact details:** The NAB's website address and contact information are widely published, with the promise of complete security of information on corrupt acts by any government, a non-government, or private body, entity, or individual, to effectively reach and prevent corruption in society. The information is conveyed by billboards, public awareness campaigns, utility bills, and video advertisements.
- l. **SMS Messages Carrying Anti-Corruption Slogans / Themes:** Character-building themes including religious obligations aimed toward youth are broadcast regularly through SMS packages offered by several cellphone operators to raise public awareness about the ill effects of corruption and corrupt practices.
- m. **Conference Mode – Prevention Exercise:** These conferences are held in situations where a face-to-face briefing is necessary for inspiring the concerned regulator or institution to implement the intended impacts in its daily operations to eliminate corruption and corrupt practices.

THEMATIC COMPILATION OF RELEVANT INFORMATION SUBMITTED BY PAKISTAN

ARTICLE 13 UNCAC

AWARENESS-RAISING MEASURES AND EDUCATION

PAKISTAN (EIGHTH MEETING)

The National Accountability Bureau (NAB) of Pakistan gives special attention to promoting anti-corruption awareness and prevention of corruption in the country. Emphasis is placed on raising awareness particularly among youth, women and children. Several concrete initiatives have been taken and/or are underway in this regard in collaboration with relevant ministries/departments and organizations/institutions in the public sector as well as with private sector entities in the country. To illustrate:

- 44000 'Character Building Societies' (CBS) are being set up at educational institutions across the country. 24000 CBS are actively working already. In addition, lectures have been organized at university and college levels throughout the country. Efforts have been made to organize events focusing on anti-corruption themes once a month at school, college and university levels;
- Coloring books on the theme of anti-corruption were developed for children of primary and secondary levels,. Also, a story book "Gogi Says No to Corruption" was published and distributed in different educational institutions to make future generation aware of the ill-effects of corruption;
- Efforts have been made to revise the National Curriculum 2006 and incorporate new thematic areas pertaining, inter alia to promoting integrity;
- Successful efforts were made to widely spread among public, the message "Say No to Corruption", including, for instance, through the issuance of special postal stamp, driving licenses, tender notices, railway tickets, Computerized National Identity Cards, cinema hall screens, screens installed at airports, bank screens, screens installed at toll plazas of motorways/highways, banners at public bus stands, buses, trucks, wagons, rickshaws, Automated Teller Machines (ATM) and utility bills (electricity, telephone, water and gas) as well as through vibrant print and electronic media/television channels. Also, NAB mobilized the support of Pakistan Cricket Team and Pakistan Hockey Team to promote this message;
- NAB organized special events, seminars, lectures, talks and anti-corruption walks etc. to raise anti-corruption awareness. The President of Pakistan led one awareness walk in 'Aiwan-i-Sadr' (Official residence of the President) on the theme of "Say No to Corruption"; The President also graced, with his presence, the event on "Say No to

Corruption-A National Dialogue to promote Good Governance and Economic Development in Pakistan", which was held in Islamabad. A seminar was also organized at 'Aiwan-i-Sadr' on "Say No to Corruption for Economic Growth & Prosperous Pakistan";

- NAB proposed measures for eradication of corruption in federal government departments and submitted the report to Standing Committee on Law and Justice of the Senate of Pakistan;
- Efforts have been made to enlist the support of private sector entities to promote the message "Say No to Corruption" through such commercial products as toothpaste tubes, tooth cleaning powder, packaging of soaps, shampoo bottles, and detergents. Similarly, efforts have been made to spread the anti-corruption message "Say No to Corruption" through various cellular phone companies operating in Pakistan.

NAB has constituted Prevention Committees (PCs) on several public sector institutions for analyzing the systems and recommending reformation in the laws, rules and procedures for elimination of corruption.

In promoting its anti-corruption awareness initiatives, NAB also sought cooperation with different international organizations, including for instance, Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) and Asian Development Bank.

(a) Education in schools and universities on anti-corruption efforts (article 13, para 1(c) of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)).

Corruption is a great evil that has spread its poison in almost every country around the world. It is the major cause and a result of poverty around the world. Corruption occurs at all levels in society. The menace of corruption is embedded in multitude of vices and challenges. Corruption is a transitional phenomenon which affects societies and economies, and resulting in international co-operations essential to prevent and combat this menace. The campaign against corruption is one in which all have a direct and important stake. Corruption retards the pace of development and impedes developmental activities.

The process of Accountability is essential for economic growth through integrated efforts of all stakeholders, including the anti-corruption agencies, civil society and media. Our society must be transformed from the current mindset of accepting corruption as a way of life to total rejection and zero tolerance.

If a country wants to achieve sustained socio-economic development with healthy foreign investment, corruption must be eliminated at all costs through a holistic approach of awareness, prevention and enforcement. Beside enforcement, NAB under the mandate of section 33C of National Accountability Ordinance (NAO) 1999 carries out awareness and prevention activities against corruption.

Special focus is being given to Awareness and Prevention activities to educate the people at large about the ill effects of corruption. Youth is the destiny of Pakistan and NAB is emphasizing on youth. Character Building Societies (CBS) are being set up in educational institutions across the country to build an effective edifice against corruption. Different lectures at Universities and Colleges levels throughout country have been organized for creating awareness among youth as they are the future of Pakistan. MOU's are being signed with different organization to curb this menace.

Awareness Activities

Under the mandate of Section 33 (C) of NAO 1999, Awareness and Prevention Division has intensified the efforts of spreading the message "**Say NO to Corruption**". Salient awareness activities are given below:-

- a. Issuance of Postal Stamp of NAB with the message "**Say No to Corruption**".
- b. "**Say No to Corruption**" message:
 - i. On the Driving License through Inspector General of Police, KPK, Sindh, Balochistan, Punjab Provinces and IG (Gilgit Baltistan)
 - ii. Electricity Bills through Islamabad Electric Supply Company (IESCO).
 - iii. Telephone Bills through Pakistan Telecommunication Company Limited (PTCL) and National Telecommunication Corporation (NTC).
 - iv. Gas Bills through Sui Northern Gas Pipelines Limited (SNGPL).
 - v. On the Tender notice and letter heads of National Highway Authority (NHA).
 - vi. On the Envelope & Postal Stamp
 - vii. On the Railway Tickets
 - viii. Computerized National Identity Cards carrier paper through National Database and Registration Authority (NADRA).
- c. Flash of "**Say No to Corruption**" message on Cinema screens after the National Anthem.
- d. Flash of "**Say No to Corruption**" message on screens of all Airports of Pakistan.
- e. "**Say No to Corruption**" awareness walk led by the Honorable President of Pakistan in Aiwan-i-Sadr.
- f. Signed a Memorandum of Understanding with Higher Education Commission (HEC) to create awareness against corruption amongst the youth / students of Pakistan.
- g. Interview of DG (A&P) on different TV Channels for spreading the message "**Say NO to Corruption**" and creating awareness amongst the women and children against the ill-effects of corruption.
- h. Arranged a roundtable in collaboration with Pakistan Institute of Legislative Development and Transparency (PILDAT) in Serena Hotel Islamabad. Chairman NAB graced the occasion as Chief Guest.
- i. Spread the anti-corruption messages through SMS in collaboration with Pakistan Telecommunication Authority (PTA).
- j. Composed a song with the lyrics "**Say NO to Corruption**" through Pakistan Television (PTV) and aired the same.
- k. Publishing anti-corruption advertisement in daily "Dawn" free of cost on quarterly basis.
- l. An event "Say No to Corruption – A National Dialogue to promote Good Governance and Economic Development in Pakistan" was organized in Islamabad. The Honorable President of Pakistan graced the occasion as Chief Guest.
- m. Displayed of banners and distributed pamphlets with the message "**Say No to Corruption**".
- o. Picture of Pakistan Hockey Team carrying the banner with the message "**Say No to Corruption**".
- p. Printing of message '**Say No to Corruption**' on front page of newspapers of Gilgit Baltistan (GB), Balochistan and Pakistan Observer.
- q. Prepared Coloring Books for children on anti-corruption theme through National College of Arts (NCA) Lahore.
- r. Flashing the message "**Say NO to Corruption**" on Automated Teller Machine (ATM) screens of all banks in Pakistan through State Bank of Pakistan.
- s. Coordination with different international organizations for the sponsorship of NABs awareness campaign.

- t. Spreading the message "**Say NO to Corruption**" through National Highway and Motorway Police by displaying banners, distribution of pamphlets and also by flashing on screen at toll plazas of Motorways and Highways.
- u. Prepared Coloring Books for Secondary Level on Anti-corruption theme through National College of Arts (NCA), Lahore.
- v. Story Book "**Gogi Says NO to Corruption**" has been published in collaboration with Asian Development Bank. The same has been distributed in different educational institutions for making our future generation aware about the ill-effects of corruption.
- w. Coordinated with different international organizations for the sponsorship of NABs awareness campaign.
- x. Conducted awareness activities against corruption in Schools and colleges.
- y. Prepared proposed measures for eradication of corruption in federal government departments and submitted the report to Senate Standing Committee on Law and Justice.
- z. A Seminar "Say NO to Corruption for Economic Growth & Prosperous Pakistan" was organized at Aiwan-i-Sadr on 9th December, 2016. The honorable President Islamic Republic of Pakistan graced the occasion as a Chief Guest. The event was attended by Federal Ministers, Diplomats, Federal Secretaries, Officers of NAB and other departments.
- aa. Lectures by Director General (A&P) in various Educational Institutions & Govt. Departments on the "Role of Youth and Women (Future Mothers / Wives) in Prevention of Corruption".
- bb. Colouring Book for Primary level students is prepared in collaboration with Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA). The same has been distributed in educational schools.
- cc. DG (A&P) attended a presentation of United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) Country Programme (2016 - 2019) on 23rd February, 2017. The presentation focused on the Country Programme (2016-2019), which is to provide technical assistance to the Government of Pakistan in areas related to illicit trafficking and border management, criminal justice systems and legal reforms and drug demand reduction prevention and treatment, with an overall aim for improving Rule of Law, Governance and public Health.
- dd. Coordinated with Ms. Chiho Ohashi of Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) regarding printing of 2000 colouring books for secondary level students. Mr. Rauf of JICA has informed that colouring books for secondary level are under printing and the same will be provided to NAB accordingly.
- ee. Secretary Transport, Govt of KPK has agreed to request for spread the message "Say No to Corruption" through:-

- i. Writing the message "Say No to Corruption" on Buses, Wagons, Rickshaws and Chinkchi Rickshaws.
- ii. Displaying of banners carrying message "Say No to Corruption" at public transport bus stands (larri adda).
- iii. Printing of messages on Trucks

معاشرے میں کرپشن کے خاتمے کے اہم کردار - ماں، باپ اور استاد

قوم کا ہیرو - کرپشن سے انکار کرتا ہے

کرپشن کا خاتمہ - ملک اور قوم کی ترقی

- ff. President, Daewoo Pakistan Express Service, Lahore has agreed to proposal for spreading the message "Say No to Corruption" through:-
 - i. Displaying of banners carrying message "Say No to Corruption" at all terminals of Daewoo Bus Service.

- ii. Announcement of message "Say No to Corruption" in the buses during travelling.
 - iii. Printing of message "Say No to Corruption" on passenger tickets.
 - iv. Display of message "Say No to Corruption on TV screens in the Daewoo Buses.
- gg. Secretary Transport, Govt of Sindh Karachi has agreed to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" through:-
- i. Writing the message "Say No to Corruption" on Buses, Wagons, Rickshaws and Chinkchi Rickshaws.
 - ii. Displaying of banners carrying message "Say No to Corruption" at public transport bus stands (larri adda).
 - iii. Printing of messages on Trucks

معاشرے میں کرپشن کے خاتمے کے اہم کردار - ماں، باپ اور استاد

قوم کا ہیرو - کرپشن سے انکار کرتا ہے

کرپشن کا خاتمہ - ملک اور قوم کی ترقی

- hh. Secretary Transport, Lahore has agreed to our request to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" through:-
- i. Writing the message "Say No to Corruption" on Buses, Wagons, Rickshaws and Chinkchi Rickshaws.
 - ii. Displaying of banners carrying message "Say No to Corruption" at public transport bus stands (larri adda).
 - iii. Printing of messages on Trucks

معاشرے میں کرپشن کے خاتمے کے اہم کردار - ماں، باپ اور استاد

قوم کا ہیرو - کرپشن سے انکار کرتا ہے

کرپشن کا خاتمہ - ملک اور قوم کی ترقی

- ii. Numerous meetings are being held to revise the National Curriculum 2006 and incorporate new thematic areas pertaining to Environment, Integrity (Say NO to Corruption), Disaster management, Risk Reduction, Peace & Tolerance, Human Rights and Child Development. The envisaged curriculum will focus on quality as it gives the direction to education while adding cross cut themes to give important messages to the students, which in turn would support in character building of students. The cross cut themes are divided into four broad categories, Ethics, Citizenship, Safety & Security and care for self & environment.
- jj. Organized Seminars in collaboration with different organizations and educational institutions:-

- Security Exchange Commission of Pakistan (SECP)
- Allama Iqbal Open University (AIU)
- National Highway Authority (NHA)
- Pakistan Post
- Universities.
- International Islamic University (IIU)
- Quaid e Azam University (QAU)
- Higher Education Commission (HEC)

kk. **Efforts carried out for implementation of New Initiatives / proposals with:**

- ii. Chief Executive Officer Ala Chemicals, Karachi has been requested to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" on the packaging of Toothpaste and Tooth Cleaning Powder.

- mm. Chief Executive Officer Colgate - Palmolive Pakistan Limited, Karachi has been requested to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" on the packaging of Soaps, Shampoos, Toothpaste and Detergent.
- nn. Chief Executive Officer, GlaxoSmith Kline, Karachi with the request to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" on the packaging of Toothpaste.
- oo. Chief Executive Officer Meidcam House, Karachi with the request to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" on the packaging of Soaps and Toothpaste.
- pp. Country Manager, Procter & Gamble Pakistan, Karachi with the request to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" on the packaging of Soaps, Shampoos bottles and Detergents.
- qq. Chief Executive Officer, Unilever Pakistan Limited, Karachi with the request to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" on the packaging of Soaps, Shampoos bottles, Toothpaste tubes and Detergents.
- rr. Sufi, Chief Executive Officer, Lahore with the request to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" on the packaging of Soaps and Detergents.
- ss. Chairman PTA with the request to spread the anti-corruption message "Say No to Corruption" on the mobile phones subscribers twice a month through various cellular companies.
- tt. Secretary M/o Federal Education and Professional Training with the request to organize events focusing on anti-corruption themes once a month in all schools, colleges, universities under their jurisdiction.
- uu. Director General, Federal Directorate of Education (FDE), with the request to organize events focusing on anti-corruption themes once a month in all schools, colleges, universities under their jurisdiction.
- vv. Chairman CDA with a request to spread the message "Say No to Corruption" by printing on Water Bills under their jurisdiction.

Prevention:

NAB through its Prevention Regime has given a new impetus to fight against corruption by raising the level of accountability and transparency among public sector organizations. It has been observed that the effective support for communities and local populations to demand an end to corruption relies on two components of a multi-pronged approach. The first component is to put in place the institutions, processes and laws to review and eradicate the corruption. This is commonly identified as the 'supply-side' method. NAB is empowered under Section 33C to study the rules, laws etc of the public institutions and suggest changes in them to curb corruption.

Section 33C: *"The Chairman NAB shall from time to time as he deems fit, constitute committees comprising officers of NAB or other persons or organizations from private or public sectors to:*

- a) *Educate and advise public authorities, holders of public office and community at large on measures to combat corruption and corrupt practices:*
- b) *Develop, arrange, supervise, participate in or conduct educational programs or media campaigns, and generally to disseminate information on the detrimental effects of corruption and corrupt practices and importance of maintaining the integrity of public administration:*
- c) *Examine the laws in force, and also rules and regulations relating to the practice and procedures of various ministries, departments of Federal Government or Provincial Government, statutory or other public corporations or bodies, and the conduct of holder of public office and to recommend amendments in laws, rules or regulations, as the case may be, in order to eliminate corruption and corrupt practices:*
- d) *Instruct, advise and assist any statutory and other public corporation or bodies or upon request, any organization in the private and public sector on measures for the reduction and elimination of corruption and corrupt practices: and*

- e) *Monitor the implementation of the instructions and advice as aforesaid and to assess and evaluate the success or otherwise of such instructions and advice on the reduction and elimination of corruption and corrupt practices."*

NAB has constituted Prevention Committees on several public sector institutions for analyzing the systems and recommending reformation in the laws, rules and procedures for elimination corruption. Details of Prevention Committees are given below:

PREVENTION COMMITTEES AT HQ LEVEL
(FINALIZED)

Sr. No:	Date of Authorization	Date of Completion	Present Position
1.	Prevention Committee on Tax Evasion		
	12-02-2015	16-04-2015	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
2.	Prevention Committee on Ministry of Religious Affairs (MoRA)		
	26-06-2012	25-05-2015	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
3.	Prevention Committee for Reformation of Ministry of National Health Services Regulations & Coordination and attached / subordinate offices		
	Further divided into 9 x sub committees out of which following 8 x sub committees have finalized their recommendations and forwarded to quarter concerned for implementation.		
(i)	Sub Committee No:01 – Reformation in Pharmaceutical Evaluations and Registration Division (DRAP)		
	22-01-2014	04-06-2015	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
(ii)	Sub Committee No:02 – Reformation in Costing and Pricing Division (DRAP)		
	22-01-2014	04-06-2015	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
(iii)	Sub Committee No:03 – Reformation in Drug Licensing, Quality, Assurance, Laboratory Testing and Pharmacy Services Division (DRAP)		
	22-01-2014	04-06-2015	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
(iv)	Sub Committee No:04 – Health & OTC Products / Medical Devices / Medicated Cosmetics (DRAP)		
	22-01-2014	04-06-2015	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
(v)	Sub Committee No:05 on National Institute of Health (NIH)		
	22-01-2014	13-06-2016	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters

(vi)	Sub Committee No:06 – Guidelines for Procurement of Syringes and Vaccines		
	22-01-2014	04-06-2015	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
(vii)	Sub Committee No:07 on Tibb & Homeopathy		
	22-01-2014	24-06-2016	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
(viii)	Sub Committee No:08 on Pakistan Medical & Dental Council (PMDC)		
	22-01-2014	24-06-2016	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters
4	Prevention Committee on Cooperative Department (ICT)		
	22-06-2015	21-11-2016	Finalized its recommendations and forwarded to concerned quarters

PREVENTION COMMITTEES AT (HQ) LEVEL
(Ongoing)

01	Sub Committee No:09 on Procurement of Drugs Medicines & Medical Instruments Devices	
	22-01-2014	Under Process
02	Prevention Committee on CDA	
	22-03-2013	Under Process
03	Prevention Committee on PID	
	04-06-2015	Under Process
04	Prevention Committee on Pakistan Railways	
	13-06-2016	Under Process
05	Prevention Committee on the affairs of Pakistan Sports Board (PSB)	
	19-01-2017	Newly constituted

Detail of Prevention Committees at Regional's Level

Sr. No.	Name	Constituted on	Update Status
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NAB (Lahore)			
1.	Prevention Committee on Housing Sector	25-05-2012	Under Process
2.	Prevention Committee on Reformation of Working Mechanism of Power Distribution Companies (DISCOs)	13-01-2014	Finalized
NAB (Karachi)			
3.	Prevention Committee on Revenue Department	30-07-2012	Finalized
4.	Prevention Committee on Health Department	27-08-2012	Finalized
5.	Prevention Committee on Cooperative Housing Societies	19-10-2015	Under Process
6.	Prevention Committee on Education and Literacy Departments	12-11-2015	Under Process
7.	Prevention Committee on Builders and Housing Schemes	30-06-2016	Newly constitution
NAB (KPK)			
8.	Prevention Committee – FATA Accounting System	08-02-2012	Dormant
9.	Prevention Committee on Public Health Engineering, Works & Services, Irrigation & Local Departments	20-07-2012	Finalized and de-notified
10.	Prevention Committee on Internal Control through Good Governance	10-05-2012	Finalized and de-notified
11.	Prevention Committee on Inclusion of Anti Corruption themes in curriculum (Schools, Colleges and Universities)	05-11-2012	Finalized and de-notified
12.	Prevention Committee on Health Sector	19-10-2015	Under Process
13.	Prevention Committee on Forestry, Wild Life & Environment Department	27-11-2015	Under Process
14.	Prevention Committee on Education Sector	30.09.2016	Under Process
NAB (Baluchistan)			
15.	Prevention Committee on Excise & Taxation Department	05-11-2012	Under Process
16.	Prevention Committee on Food Department	30-08-2012	Finalized
17.	Prevention Committee for Export Forms (E-Forms) Verification, Reconciliation and Realization of Proceeds	09-01-2017	Newly constituted
18.	Prevention Committee on Quetta Development Authority (QDA)	12-01-2017	Newly constituted
NAB (Rawalpindi)			
19.	Prevention Committee on Housing Society	10-09-2014	Under Process
20.	Prevention Committee on Procurement related to PEPCO, NTDC and WAPDA	10-09-2014	Under Process
21.	Prevention Committee on Motor Registration Authority	18-08-2015	Under Process
22.	Prevention Committee on Land Revenue (ICT and Rawalpindi)	01-09-2015	Under Process
NAB (Sukkur)			
23.	Prevention Committee on Smuggling of Oil Products	12-06-2015	Under Process

24.]	Prevention Committee on Local Govt. Department, Govt. of Sindh	31-10-2016	Newly constituted
NAB (Multan)			
25.	Prevention Committee on Enhancing Effective Control of Flood Loses	01-01-2016	Under Process
26.	Prevention Committee on Canal Irrigation System (Mogahs)	17-11-2016	Newly constituted
27.	Prevention Committee on Illegal Occupation of State Land	17-11-2016	Newly constituted
28.	Prevention Committee on Irregularities in process of Procurement of Wheat and Distribution of Gunny Bags	17-11-2016	Newly constituted

(ONGOING PROCESS)

Sr. No:	Date of Constitution	Present Status
1.	Prevention Committee on Procurement (Each Region)	
	25-05-2012	Complaints regarding procurement matters are being dealt under the Prevention Committee. No final recommendations are required. Instructions are issued on case to case basis.
2.	Prevention Committee on Reformation of Regulatory Mechanism (Each Region)	
	06-11-2013	Complaints regarding policy matters of Govt Departments are being dealt under the Prevention Committee. No final recommendations are required. Instructions are issued on case to case basis.

**THEMATIC COMPILATION OF RELEVANT INFORMATION SUBMITTED
BY PAKISTAN**

ARTICLE 13 UNCAC

AWARENESS-RAISING MEASURES AND EDUCATION

PAKISTAN (THIRD MEETING)

Legal Mandate for Awareness and Prevention Activities

Section 33C of the NAG-1999 deals with corruption prevention and awareness responsibilities of NAB. The provisions of the section are extensive and empower NAB to take measures deemed appropriate to prevent corruption and raise levels of awareness within society. The section is reproduced as under;

Section 33C: "The Chairman NAB, shall from time to time as he deems fit, constitute committees comprising officers of the NAB or other persons or organizations from the private or public sectors to:-

- a. educate and advise public authorities, holders of public office and the community at large on measures to combat corruption;
- b. develop, arrange, supervise, participate in or conduct educational programs or media campaigns, and generally to disseminate information on the detrimental effects of corruption and the importance of maintaining the integrity of public administration.
- c. examine the laws in force, and also rules and regulations relating to the practice and procedure of various ministries, departments of the Federal Government or Provincial Government, statutory or other public corporations

or bodies, and the conduct of holders of public office and to recommend amendments in such laws, rules or regulations, as the case may be, in order to eliminate corruption and corrupt practices;

- d. instruct, advise and assist any statutory or other public corporation or bodies or upon request, any organization in the private and public sector on measures for the reduction and elimination of corruption and corrupt practices; and
- e. monitor the implementation of the instructions and advice as aforesaid and to assess and evaluate the success or otherwise of such instructions and advice on the reduction and elimination of corruption and corrupt practices.

Policies for Awareness and Prevention

In view of the above-mentioned mandate, NAB had developed coherent multi-dimensional policies (Awareness and Prevention Strategies 2007-2009 and 2009-2011) to undertake awareness and prevention activities throughout the country.

The strategies envisaged a collaborative effort from all stakeholders from public and private sectors to raise awareness levels and execute preventive interventions in various public and private sector institutions. Initially, we focused the public service delivery institutions where interaction among general public and state machinery is both extensive and intensive having greater social and economic bearings for individuals and society.

The awareness activities had been highlighting ill-effects of corruption on society and individuals, rights and privileges of public, their responsibilities to avoid becoming unwilling partners in the business of corrupt officials, reporting of wrongdoings to concerned agencies, collaboration with investigative agencies to prosecute corrupt officials, pointing out practices which may lead to frauds and other important aspects of fighting corruption. Such activities had been designed to have positive impact to stamp out the menace and achieve the vision of a corruption-free Pakistan. The awareness activities are focused on;

- highlighting various aspects and dimensions of corruption in Pakistan and its impact on society;
- highlighting roles of various stakeholders for curbing this evil;

- building anti-corruption coalition across the social, political, public and private sectors divides; and
- ultimately transforming the social attitude towards corruption from indifference to zero-tolerance.

The above-mentioned objectives are related to society as whole, which can only be reformed through working with people from all walks of life. This fact is never lost on NAB, and has therefore been active pursuing a strategy to create a united front against corruption with social groups and institutions. These goals were pursued through a well-articulated and executed campaigns focusing on;

- the future leaders and managers, the youth of Pakistan, in the anti-corruption drive;
- building anti-corruption coalitions of civil, private and public sectors stakeholders;
- building political will across the party lines;
- engaging public servants in general and new entrants in particular; and
- educating public on the harmful impact of corruption through variety of mediums.

The mission needed the resolve accentuated with consistent efforts to actively chase the targets. NAB has been equal to the task and is doing a commendable job through outreach programs for all the selected groups and institution that would immediately deliver. We have been uninterruptedly interacting with;

- educational institutions (from schools to universities);
- public sector training institutes and public servants;
- private sector organizations including industrial associations, labor unions;
- civil society organizations;
- community based organizations;
- parliamentarians, politicians and policymakers;
- international organizations including the international development organizations and development finance institutions; and
- media;

There are many mediums of interaction, consultation and collaboration with all public and private sectors stakeholders. NAB has been using variety of them which include;

- seminars;
- workshops;
- purposive walk-outs
- celebration of the International Anti-Corruption Day;
- interaction and coordination with public sector organizations;
- visits to educational institutions;
- efforts to include anti-corruption themes in the national curricula from grade-2 to university level;
- efforts to include anti-corruption themes as research subject in HEC recognized universities;
- debates, declamation contests, paintings and posters competitions among students and public servants;
- encouraging educational institutions to arrange awareness campaigns at the campus;
- awareness advertisements in media;
- publishing various pamphlets inscribed with anti-corruption message;
- displaying banners and moving message boards at prominent places;
- publication of fraud-alerts in national media;
- co-production of drama serials for awareness purposes;
- production of documentaries on NAB;
- SMS messages campaign;
- anti-corruption messages relayed by the national flag-carrier during flights;
- participation in discussions and talk-shows on corruption and good governance on radio and television;
- publication of booklet on 'Good Governance Practices in Public Sector';
- issuance of stamps by Pakistan Post on the International Anti-corruption Day;
- visits to public sector training institutions for lectures and presentation on corruption;
- interaction with newly inducted public office holders (government servants);
- parliamentarians and politicians;
- interaction with the media;

- interaction with women groups;
- interaction with civil society organizations;
- interaction with NGOs;
- establishment of hotline for guidance of general public on corruption issues and receiving complaints through UAN.111-622-622;
- publication of NAB Newsletter;
- publication of NAB Annual Report; and
- miscellaneous activities.