THEMATIC COMPILATION OF RELEVANT INFORMATION SUBMITTED
BY CHINA
ARTICLE 6 UNCAC
PREVENTIVE ANTI-CORRUPTION BODY OR BODIES

CHINA (FIFTH MEETING)

This work plan has been drawn up to implement the decisions and plans of the Party’s 18th National Congress and the Third Plenary Session of the 18th CPC Central Committee, to strengthen the mechanism for punishing and preventing corruption, and to promote sound Party conduct, political integrity and the fight against corruption.

I Goals

The Party’s 18th National Congress laid out overall plans for promoting socialism with Chinese characteristics, and put forward the new task of improving Party building with a scientific approach. Under the new circumstances, the Party is challenged in its capacity to govern, reform and open up, develop the market economy and respond to the outer environment, as well as by the dangers of laxity in belief and conviction, incompetence in governance, isolation from the people, and corruption and other misconduct. To promote the modernization of state governance and enhance our capacity to do so, to realize the “two centenary goals”\(^\text{1}\) and the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, and to ensure that our Party remains the core of leadership of socialism with Chinese characteristics, we must uphold the principle that the Party should supervise its own conduct and run itself with strict discipline, further improve Party conduct and political integrity, resolutely continue the combat against corruption, and preserve the Party’s advanced nature and purity.

\(^{1}\) “Complete the building of a moderately prosperous society in all respects when the Communist Party of China celebrates its centenary and turn China into a modern socialist country that is prosperous, strong, democratic, culturally advanced and harmonious when the People’s Republic of China marks its centennial,” — two goals set at the CPC’s 18th National Congress.
Comprehensively establishing a mechanism to punish and prevent corruption is a major political task of the Party and the common responsibility of all members of society. Under the strong leadership of the CPC Central Committee, the Party committees and governments at all levels are making great efforts to promote the building of a corruption prevention and punishment institution, and have made remarkable progress in improving Party conduct, clean governance and the fight against corruption. As corruption is still rampant and the seedbed for breeding graft continues to exist, our fight against corruption remains a serious challenge at a time when the Party’s image is gravely tarnished by formalism, bureaucracy, hedonism and extravagance. If we fail to handle these issues, it could prove fatal to the Party, and even cause the collapse of the Party and the fall of the state. The whole Party must keep vigilant and pay equal attention to the prevention and punishment of corruption, and continue the efforts to improve Party conduct, political integrity and the fight against corruption.

We must guide our building of the corruption prevention and punishment mechanism with Deng Xiaoping Theory, the Important Theory of the Three Represents and the Scientific Outlook on Development, thoroughly implement the decisions and plans made at the Party’s 18th National Congress and the Third Plenary Session of the 18th CPC Central Committee and follow the guidance of President Xi Jinping as reflected in a series of his important talks. We must act in accordance with the Party’s Constitution, focus on pressing ahead with the great cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics and the great new undertaking of Party building, and focus on carrying out the overall plan for comprehensively deepening reform. We must persist in combating corruption in an integrated way, addressing both its symptoms and root causes, and combining punishment with prevention, with emphasis on the latter. We must strengthen the innovation of the anti-corruption institution and mechanism to ensure that it functions efficiently through reform, unswervingly improve our conduct, fight corruption and promote political integrity, and see to it that officials are honest, the government is clean, and political integrity is upheld and the goals set at the Party’s 18th National Congress are fulfilled.
It is our resolve that, with five years of tireless efforts from now on, we will be able to curb corruption and make satisfactory progress and achievements. We will make sure that the Party’s conduct continues to be improved, that the ills of formalism, bureaucracy, hedonism and extravagance are properly dealt with, and that new progress is made in promoting Party conduct, political integrity, the people’s morality and social ethics. We will further strengthen the efforts to punish corruption, and let disciplines and the law function effectively to guard against corruption. We will consolidate our work of corruption prevention, and see to it that Party members and officials perform better in upholding integrity, practicing self-discipline and warding off degeneration and corruption.

II Making Unremitting Efforts to Improve Party Conduct
Malpractices are the breeding ground for corruption, and improving Party conduct is a fundamental solution to corruption. We should thoroughly implement the 8-point Code of Conduct put forth by the Party Central Committee, establish the image of Party members and officials as practical and honest servants of the people, and maintain the close ties between the Party and the people.

1. Party organizations must follow strict discipline and vigorously promote the good traditions and working styles of the Party

Party organizations at all levels must supervise and discipline themselves to fulfill their primary responsibilities and basic tasks, and make steady headway in improving Party conduct. They must bear in mind the “two musts” principle, apply theories in practice, maintain close ties with the people, carry out criticism and self-criticism, and continue the hard-working, truth-seeking and practical style of work. We must strictly discipline, educate, manage and supervise Party members and officials, implement an accountability mechanism for monitoring Party conduct, in which Party organizations at the next-higher level supervise those at the next-lower level and set good examples for them. Leading

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2 The comrades must be taught to remain modest, sensible, and free from arrogance and rashness in their style of work. The comrades must be taught to sustain the style of plain living and hard struggle. — Mao Zedong
officials at all levels must display Party spirit, allow no leeway in matters of principle, be honest in office and maintain the political integrity of Communists.

2. Party organizations must persevere in carrying out the 8-point Code of Conduct of the Party Central Committee, and further improve their conduct

Party organizations should spare no effort in implementing the 8-point Code of Conduct of the Party Central Committee, curb and remove the ills of formalism, bureaucracy, hedonism and extravagance with resolution and determination, and strive to improve the current practices of theoretical study, meetings and official documents. To implement the 8-point Code of Conduct of the Party Central Committee, we must make sure that they are implemented and consolidated in a way that each reinforces the other and that progress is made steadily and firmly. We should start with the small and concrete things before exploring more difficult and complex issues, and proceed in an orderly fashion step by step and from one task to another. We must establish a sound regulating system and reinforce institutional checks to enhance our ability to shoulder the tasks, and strengthen operational supervision and correct misconduct such as underperformance and circumvention in an effort to prevent the reoccurrence of malpractices. Leading officials at all levels should apply the 8-point Code of Conduct in judging themselves, review their work and life, renew their conviction and take the lead in implementing the regulations. Organs of discipline inspection and administrative supervision at all levels should strengthen supervision, ensure that problems are spotted promptly and handled properly with strict law enforcement, and impartially look into, report and publicize violations of laws and regulations.

3. Party organizations must firmly carry out the Party’s mass line with education and practice, and establish a long-term mechanism for improving Party conduct

Party organizations at all levels should follow the principle of “looking into the mirror, grooming oneself, taking a bath and seeking remedies," and thoroughly carry out the Party’s mass line through education and practice. Party members should comprehensively study the important documents issued by the Party Central Committee, and gain a good
understanding of the Committee’s decisions and plans for carrying out the mass line and improving Party conduct, renew their dedication to Communism and uphold the fundamental purpose of the Party, and more consciously carry out the Party’s mass line. Party organizations should, with due consideration of the actual conditions of their regions, departments and units, thoroughly check matters of formalism, bureaucracy, hedonism and extravagance, and carry out criticism and self-criticism resolutely to rectify the malpractices of divorcing oneself from the people and isolating oneself from reality. They should summarize positive experiences and measures, enhance the mechanism by which leading officials take the lead to improve work conduct and visit grassroots units to do investigation and research, improve the system whereby Party members and officials maintain direct contact with the people and serve the people, and open more channels for the people to make complaints and report malpractices. They should also reform the system for evaluating official performance, and constantly improve their style of work and retain close ties with the people.

4. Party organizations must strictly enforce the Party’s disciplines to ensure that the campaign of improving Party conduct is carried out effectively

Party organizations at all levels and Party members and officials should more consciously study the Party Constitution, abide by and apply it, and safeguard its integrity, more consciously stand against all tendencies to seek and hang on to privileges, and more consciously follow the Party’s organizational principles and guiding principles for political activities with firm conviction and strict self-discipline. Party organizations should strictly enforce the Party’s political, organizational and financial and economic disciplines, and the disciplines governing work and life, vigorously strengthen organization and avoid laxity in discipline, maintain a high degree of unity theoretically, politically and in action with the Party’s central leadership with President Xi Jinping as the General Secretary, and actively safeguard the Party’s unity and integrity. We will never allow anyone to take countermeasures against or disregard the Party Central Committee’s decisions, and never allow local governments and departments to act on their own free will or feign compliance while acting in opposition. We will strengthen supervision and inspection, take stern actions against violations of Party discipline, and
ensure that the Party Central Committee’s plan to improve Party conduct is carried out effectively.

III Combating Corruption Resolutely
To comprehensively push forward the building of a corruption prevention and punishment mechanism, we must focus on the important task of resolutely halting the momentum of extensive corruption and maintain a tough position in cracking down on corruption.

1. Intensifying efforts to investigate and handle violations of Party discipline and the law, and letting punishment play its role to the full in deterring corruption

We must fight both the “tigers” and “flies,” conducting thorough investigations into corruption cases involving leading officials and working hard to resolve problems of corruption that directly affect the people. We must make no exception when it comes to Party discipline and state laws, and ensure that all those who violate Party discipline and state laws, whoever they are and whatever power or official positions they have, be resolutely brought to justice. The Party will rigorously investigate and handle violations of Party discipline and the laws by Party members and officials, and take stern actions to investigate cases involving leading officials suspected of graft and bribe-taking, power-for-money trade, corruption and degeneration, and dereliction of duty, cases where members of law-enforcement and the judiciary manipulate the law for personal gain, abuse the law to give wrong verdicts and seek benefits through the court, cases that seriously violate disciplinary rules, cases of corruption behind mass incidents and major accidents due to failure to carry out one’s responsibilities, and cases of commercial bribery, and give more severe punishment to bribers. We will improve the coordination system in investigation, ensure that reports of crimes and malpractices get through to the authorities effectively, strictly follow the procedure of case investigation, firmly abide by the disciplines during investigations, conduct investigations in accordance with rules and laws, and improve the quality and efficiency of case handling. We must let the investigations play the fundamental role of rectifying misdeeds, learn from the lessons of
investigated cases and plug loopholes in our work. We will also strengthen international cooperation in combating corruption.

We must act early and nip corruption in the bud, and cure the disease to save the patient. We must bear in mind our responsibility for the Party’s cause and the officials, and ensure that the problems of the Party members and officials are discovered early, that they are educated at the early stage and any wrongdoings are investigated in a timely manner. We must prevent small ills from escalating into big problems. Reported malpractices should be investigated and verified by meeting and talking with the persons involved or conducting investigation through correspondence with the organizations the reported persons belong to, and Party organizations should educate and admonish officials with potential problems. Party organizations and leading officials neglecting their duty of monitoring their subordinates, which has led to serious violations of Party discipline and the law conducted by members of the organizations’ leadership or subordinates directly under an official’s supervision, will be held responsible and punished accordingly.

2. Taking stern action against corruption in the appointment of officials, and rectifying malpractices in selecting and appointing officials

Party committees at all levels must uphold the principle that the Party supervises its officials, is impartial in appointing officials and selects the right persons for different positions. We will never tolerate any violations of the Party’s discipline on personnel management, but take resolute actions against such malpractices as gaining official positions by bribery. We will never tolerate acts of corruption such as bribing voters and buying or selling official positions, and any such practice will be duly looked into and resolutely handled. Violations of related regulations during official appointment will be looked into and dealt with in a timely manner, and all the individuals involved will be held liable. We will improve the case-specific supervision system, investigate reported malpractices and corruption cases during the appointment and selection of officials, and deliver punishments in accordance with Party discipline and the law. We must ensure that
lax and devious officials are openly criticized and punished, so that only upright and able persons are selected, and are appointed to the right positions.

3. Resolutely investigating and correcting unhealthy practices, and striving to solve the pressing problems of keen concern to the people

We will resolutely correct unhealthy practices that harm the interests of the people, and deal with the pressing problems of keen concern to the people’s livelihood such as social security, education and medical care, low-income housing, land expropriation and resident resettlement, and environmental protection. We will resolutely investigate and punish abuses of power that affect the immediate interests of the people, and put an end to unauthorized fee-charging, fine-imposing, task-apportioning and such unjustified acts as officials accepting invitations to extravagant dinners, accepting bribes, creating obstacles for others in order to seek benefits, and demanding bribes. We will make earnest efforts to ensure that leading officials discipline themselves and uphold integrity, and resolutely rectify the malpractices of accepting and giving cash gifts, securities, membership cards and prepaid cards. We will also improve the long-term mechanism for the investigation and correction of unhealthy practices.

IV Preventing Corruption Scientifically and Effectively

We will strengthen our efforts to prevent corruption, enhance education about our ideals and convictions, and uphold the aims of our Party so that leading officials utterly reject corruption. We will strengthen institutional and structural innovations and improve our systemic functions, improve supervision and administration, and stiffen Party discipline so that leading officials do not have a chance to engage in corruption. We will punish all corrupt individuals and resolutely deal with all corruption cases so that leading officials dare not even attempt corruption.

1. Deepening education in Party conduct and political integrity, and fortifying the defenses against corruption and degeneration
We will deepen education in socialism with Chinese characteristics and the Chinese Dream, and also in our ideals and convictions, the aims of our Party and the socialist core values. We will strengthen education in Party discipline and state laws, and the regulations on upholding integrity and political ethics, and incorporate it into the building of the Party organizations that keep learning. The central groups of Party committees (Party groups) should hold annual study sessions on enhancing political integrity, and all Party schools, colleges of administration and other educational and training institutes for officials at all levels should include education in integrity in their compulsory courses. Party members and officials should learn from the models who exemplify political integrity, and the good examples should be publicized for this purpose. Violations of Party discipline and the law should be thoroughly analyzed to serve as warnings, and leading officials with potential problems should be admonished and educated.

We will promote the culture of upholding integrity. Learning from the Chinese tradition of honoring political integrity, we will include the cultivation of integrity in the education of the people, as well as in our efforts to promote cultural progress and the rule of law. Cultural centers, memorial halls and educational bases for promoting political integrity will be given a greater role, and more quality cultural projects that publicize clean governance will be set up. We will strengthen our efforts to laud the true and despise the false, praise the good and suppress the bad, and uphold the virtuous and eliminate the vicious to ensure healthy social morality and ethics.

We will strengthen our efforts to publicize and guide public opinion about promoting political integrity and clean governance. We will make sure that improving Party conduct, upholding integrity and publicity and education concerning combating corruption are included in the Party’s overall publicity and education plans and annual agendas, and make proactive efforts to make known to the public the Party’s policies, guidelines, plans, measures and achievements of its campaign to promote clean governance and combat corruption. The Party’s newspapers and publications, radio and television stations, and key news portals should carry feature reports of the campaign. We must uphold the correct orientation of public opinion, and improve the mechanism for soliciting online public opinion on combating corruption and upholding integrity. We will
improve institutionalized press releases, strictly enforce discipline for journalists and strengthen international publicity.

2. Improving the laws and regulations on combating corruption and promoting integrity, and putting power under institutional checks

We should learn to combat corruption within the rule of law, and ensure that the legal system runs independently. We will formulate rules that help improve Party conduct on a regular basis, and strictly implement the Regulations on Practicing Thrift and Fighting Waste for Party and Government Organs, as well as the rules that regulate short outbound business visits of regular employees of state organs, the management of domestic business receptions, and the construction of office buildings and other facilities, as well as the return of offices that exceed official standards for Party and government organs. We will improve the management of automobile use for official business purposes, strictly implement the regulations on authorizing benefits for the life and work of leading officials, and make earnest efforts to deal with violations of related regulations and the exceeding of set standards. We will improve Party regulations on combating corruption and upholding integrity, amend the Regulations on Intra-Party Supervision of the Communist Party of China (Trial), and ensure that leading officials make honest reports on items related to personal information. We will carry out pilot runs to publicize selected information for newly appointed officials, and work out regulations to manage state functionaries whose spouses have already moved to live outside the country. We will continue to improve legislation on punishing and preventing corruption, improve the laws and regulations on punishing corruption, bribery, dereliction of duty, infringement of rights and related crimes, and develop and improve the laws and regulations that apply to the acts of state employees while in office.

3. Strengthening checks and monitoring concerning the exercise of power, and ensuring that power is properly exercised

We will enhance intra-Party supervision, and reinforce inspection and supervision over the implementation of democratic centralism. We will take concrete measures to ensure
that Party and government organs are run by group leadership with divided responsibilities, important information is notified to lower levels and reported to higher levels, and that officials report on their work and how they have upheld integrity while in office. Party organizations will hold regular meetings to discuss issues democratically, and make sure that petition letters and visits are responded to, officials with potential problems are admonished and educated, members of the standing committees of the people’s congresses can question the work of the government. We will strengthen and improve checks and monitoring of the exercise of power by leading officials. The persons in charge of central and state organs and the Party committees and governments of provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities must file annual reports with the Party Central Committee on how they have upheld integrity while in office. We will intensify legal supervision, support the people’s congresses and their standing committees to strengthen supervision of the government, the courts and the procuratorates and the implementation of the law, ensure that judicial bodies independently and impartially exercise their powers pursuant to law, and improve procuratorial organs’ monitoring over the registration and investigation of cases, trials and execution of court orders. We will fortify administrative supervision of functional government departments to ensure they properly exercise monitoring and administration, strengthen the monitoring of administrative supervision and audit supervision, and reinforce the administrative accountability system. We will strengthen democratic supervision, and listen to the opinions, suggestions and criticisms of the people’s political consultative conferences, non-communist parties, federations of industry and commerce, and public figures without party affiliation. We will bring into full play the supervision role of people’s organizations such as trade unions, the Chinese Communist Youth League and the Women’s Federations, and support and guarantee the people’s right of supervision. We will attach importance to and strengthen supervision by public opinion, and apply and regulate Internet supervision. We will introduce a list of the power of local governments and their working departments at all levels, and make known to the public the power-exercising processes in accordance with the law. We will continue to promote information disclosure in Party, government, the judiciary and other fields, raise the degree of information disclosure of financial budgets and final accounts, department budgets and final accounts, key projects and social and public welfare undertakings,
promote e-government to ensure that power is exercised in a transparent manner. We will prevent and defuse risks that may undermine clean governance, and improve our work efficiency. We will strengthen the supervision of state-owned enterprises and financial institutions concerning their implementation of the “three keys and one large”\(^3\) system, and improve the systems of execution, accountability and economic audit. We must use set rules and regulations to manage power, matters and people and ensure that the powers of decision, execution and supervision check and balance each other, and that state organs exercise their power in accordance with the statutory authority and procedures.

4. Deepening reform and transforming government functions, and eliminating defects in our systems that give rise to corruption

We will thoroughly carry out the plans on comprehensively deepening reform set at the Third Plenary Session of the 18th CPC Central Committee. We will deepen reform of the administrative approval system, further transform government functions, let the market play the decisive role in allocating resources, and ensure that the government performs its functions better. We will cancel all administrative approval procedures for economic activities under the effective regulation of the market mechanism, handle matters that require administrative approval with standard management and high efficiency, and strengthen follow-up supervision of cancelled matters that previously require administrative approval to avoid absence of administrative function, misplaced function or partially performed function. We will deepen the reform of the management of officials and personnel, and increase public trust in the appointees. We will deepen reform of the judicial system, and solve deep-seated problems that hamper judicial justice. We will deepen reform of the administrative law-enforcement system, and promote strict, standardized, fair and civilized law enforcement. We will deepen reform to make public resources trading more market-oriented, and promote reform in finance and taxation, banking, the investment system and SOEs to prevent corruption. We will continue to explore the channels for preventing corruption and learn from past experiences in this regard.

\(^3\) Key decisions, the appointment and dismissal of key officials, the arrangement of key projects, and the decision on the use of large sums of money must be made after group discussion.
V Strengthening the Party’s Unified Leadership over the Work of Improving Party Conduct, Upholding Integrity and Combating Corruption

To further improve Party conduct and uphold integrity and deepen our fight against corruption, we must unite under the strong leadership of the Party Central Committee and wage the campaign throughout the Party and society.

1. Party committees at all levels should take the core responsibility for improving Party conduct, upholding integrity and combating corruption

We will improve the leadership system and working mechanism to combat corruption, implement the system of accountability for improving Party conduct and upholding integrity under which the Party committees shoulder the major responsibility, and the Party commission for discipline inspection is responsible for supervision. We should reform and improve the functions of anti-corruption coordination groups at all levels, and let the Party committees’ leading groups for inspection play their role fully. Party committees and governments at all levels should include this work plan in their prioritized agendas, adopt measures for its implementation and examine their progress along with plans for promoting economic and social development. We will support the work of discipline inspection commissions, and ensure that they perform their duties faithfully, so that Party discipline is strictly followed. Persons in charge of the main leading bodies at all levels must take primary responsibility for improving Party conduct, upholding integrity and combating corruption, and make sure that they personally tend to the planning of key tasks, look into key issues, coordinate key links, and supervise the investigation of key cases. Other members of the leading bodies should perform dual duties in their posts, and strive to improve Party conduct, uphold integrity and combat corruption in their respective areas of responsibility. Party organizations at all levels should mobilize and organize the people to participate in the work in an orderly manner, and let all related sectors of society play a positive role.
2. Being more innovative in creating mechanisms and institutions to combat corruption, and reforming the Party’s discipline-inspection system

Party commissions for discipline inspection at all levels should assist Party committees in strengthening Party building, and organizing and coordinating anti-corruption work. We will comprehensively adopt the practice of dispatching resident discipline inspection offices by the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection to central-level Party and government organs, which will have the same name and be put under unified management. The discipline inspection offices will exercise their duty of supervision and report to the agency that dispatched them, and the Party and government organs with resident discipline inspection offices should willingly accept supervision and provide assistance to the work of the offices. We will improve the discipline inspector system at both the central and the local levels, and amend the Regulations of the Communist Party of China on Discipline Inspection (trial). We will make sure that the system covers all regions, all sectors and all enterprises and public institutions so that problems are spotted and persons with corrupt tendencies are warned. We will promote the Party’s discipline inspection work in such a way that it is put under dual leadership, and is specific, procedure-based and institutional, and enhance the leadership of Party commissions for discipline inspection of higher levels over the ones of lower levels. When it comes to investigation of corruption cases, we should leave this mainly to Party commissions for discipline inspection of higher levels, and the related investigation and handling process should be reported simultaneously to the Party committee at the same level and the Party commission for discipline inspection at the next-higher level. Nomination and assessment of secretaries and deputy secretaries of Party commissions for discipline inspection at all levels will be conducted mainly by a Party commission for discipline inspection of a higher level together with the organizational department. We will further clarify the positioning of the work of discipline inspection and supervision, and strengthen the supervision of supervisors. The discipline inspection and supervision departments should improve their functions and methods and style of work, and hand over the work of coordination which is not their responsibility to the related departments so that they themselves can focus on improving Party conduct, upholding integrity and combating corruption. Commissions for discipline inspection at all levels should strengthen
supervision over Party committees at the same level and particularly over the standing committee members, so as to better play their role as intra-Party supervision departments. We will strengthen and improve administrative supervision. Party commissions for discipline inspection and supervision at all levels should improve their own organizations, and strive to press ahead, take opportunities promptly, always bear in mind their responsibilities and tasks, and perform their duties well. Discipline inspection and supervision commissions must “sweep before their own doors” before conducting supervision of others, and they must subject themselves to higher standards and stricter discipline. They must improve their basic functions, adhere to and improve the admonishment mechanism, and serve the people with honesty, reliability, integrity and impartiality.

3. Strengthening joint forces for developing the system of punishing and preventing corruption

All regions and departments should strengthen guidance according to their specific conditions, arrange for each organization to implement the set plans, and promote Party conduct and the punishment and prevention of corruption with a holistic approach. The leading bodies and supporting units of the corruption punishment and prevention effort should have a good understanding of their respective responsibilities, and support each other’s work. Organizational departments should carry out management and supervision of officials on a regular basis, and resolutely correct all unhealthy practices in the selection and appointment of officials. Publicity departments should enhance publicity about the Party’s effort to improve conduct, uphold integrity and fight corruption, and strengthen the guidance of public opinion. Commissions for discipline inspection and supervision and organs of the judiciary and administrative law-enforcement should fully perform their duties to discipline the Party members, punish lawbreakers, issue economic penalties, regulate the market and govern with a scientific approach. With the aid of multiple measures, we will make holistic progress in the campaign to improve Party conduct, uphold integrity and combat corruption.
4. Wholeheartedly implementing the set tasks

All regions and departments should appropriately break down their tasks and assign them to different units, and fulfill the set tasks under their jurisdiction with focus and in different stages. Tasks to be completed in different stages should be finished satisfactorily within the set schedule, work that will continue over a period of time should be firmly promoted and enhanced giving consideration emerging situations and problems, and tasks that need to be reoriented in light of new situations and requirements should be given prompt consideration and due arrangements will be made. We will establish a system to record work progress, and improve the information management system of punishing and preventing corruption. We will improve the examination and evaluation system, conduct annual inspection and assessment of the work progress, reflect on the drawbacks in our work and make sure that the tasks are implemented. We will work out and implement a feasible accountability system, and the leading officials responsible for the inefficiency of their departments in promoting Party conduct, upholding integrity and combating corruption, which has led to adverse effects, will be strictly punished.

All regions and departments should work out measures to implement this work plan in light of their actual conditions. The Central Military Commission will formulate the measures for implementation in the Chinese People’s Liberation Army and the Chinese People’s Armed Police Force, with reference to this work plan.

CHINA (SECOND MEETING)

As a whole, The trend of China’s corruption prevention work develops from special prevention for individual corruption to prevention in key areas focusing on administrative examination and approval, financial management and cadre and personnel system reform, then to all-round prevention marked with the establishment and improvement of corruption punishment and prevention system. Currently, China’s corruption prevention work has entered the new phase of all-round deployment, promotion as a whole and coordinative development. On September 13, 2007, China established the National Bureau of Corruption Prevention to coordinate the work of corruption prevention in various aspects and pragmatically implement Article 6 “Each State Party shall, in accordance with the fundamental principles of its legal system,
In China, the competent departments of anti-corruption mainly include the CPC departments on discipline inspection, judicial departments, government supervision departments, audit departments and the special organization of corruption prevention. Meanwhile, other departments and organizations such as public security and finance also undertake related work of corruption prevention within their jurisdiction according to law. The above-mentioned organizations with different functions jointly shoulder the important responsibility of combating corruption and building a clean government construction as well as maintaining social equality and justice. In the work of combating corruption and building a clean government, the above organizations with different functions are independent in performing their duties and, at the same time, coordinate and collaborate with one another.

The National Bureau of Corruption Prevention of China is an organ that the Chinese government has specially set up to take overall responsibility for the work of corruption prevention. Its major responsibilities are to organize and coordinate the national work of corruption prevention, make overall plans in this regard, formulate relevant policies, examine and direct the work, coordinate and direct the work of corruption prevention in enterprises, public institutions, social groups, intermediate agencies and other social organizations, and take charge of international cooperation and technical assistance in this regard. Some provinces and municipalities have also established corruption prevention bureaus.