

OPIUM
Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>North Africa</u>												
Egypt		8.8 - 10.3	2008					3,685 - 4,606	2008			
Sudan	0.35		2005									
<u>Southern Africa</u>												
Zambia	8.9	8.7 - 8.9	2004									
Americas												
<u>North America</u>												
Canada	57	47 - 66	2008				22,294	20,871 - 23,717	2008			
United States of America	34	28 - 40	2004				31,500	28,000 - 35,000	2005			2005
<u>South America</u>												
Colombia							310		2008			
Peru							1,160	870 - 1,160	2008	100		2008
Asia												
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>												
Armenia		60 - 80	2008									
Georgia		30 - 50	2008							40	40	60 2008
Kazakhstan								800 - 15,000	2008			
Kyrgyzstan	2	1.3 - 2.6	2007				1,950	1,300 - 2,600	2007			
Tajikistan	4	2 - 6	2007				600	200 - 1,000	2008			
Turkmenistan	4.8	4 - 5.6	2007				3,000	2,800 - 3,200	2007			
Uzbekistan	15	12 - 18	2008				2,000	1,500 - 2,500	2008			
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>												
China	1.8	1 - 3.0	2004				21,000	6,500 - 80,000	2005			
Indonesia	29	27 - 32	2006									
Japan	28		2004									
Lao People's Democratic Republic							974		2007			
Malaysia							21,205	20,684 - 21,725	2006			
Myanmar	1.8	1.6 - 1.9	2008				1,766	1,589 - 1,854	2008			
Philippines	3.9	3.8 - 4.1	2006				4,338		2007			
Korea (Republic of)	34	23 - 46	2008				17,295		2008			
Thailand	2.1		2006				1,071		2007			
Viet Nam							350	320 - 380	2005			
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>												
Afghanistan	0.1		2005				92		2007			
Iran (Islamic Republic of)							603	214 - 875	2008			
Jordan							4,210	3,500 - 4,910	2006			
Lebanon							17,000	15,000 - 30,000	2005			
Pakistan	0.43	0.40 - 0.47	2008				340	306 - 373	2008			
Saudi Arabia							56,000	26,667 - 93,333	2008			
Syrian Arab Republic							3,000	-	2008			
United Arab Emirates		130 - 150	2008					3,000 - 4,500	2008			
<u>South Asia</u>												
Bangladesh	2	1.5 - 2.5	2005	20 - 40	2005		1,500	1,300 - 1,500	2006			
India							921	806 - 1,036	2008		4 - 8	2008
Nepal							453	378 - 529	2007			
Sri Lanka	11.2		2008				8,369		2008			
Europe												
<u>East Europe</u>												
Belarus	7	2 - 5	2007				1,000	800 - 7,000	2007			
Moldova (Republic of)												
Russian Federation	38	4.9 - 305	2008				15,730	2,030 - 71,054	2008			
Ukraine	7		2007				800	400 - 1,200	2007			
<u>Southeast Europe</u>												
Greece	10	4.4 - 15	2008				6,985	4,412 - 9,559	2008			
Macedonia (TFYR)							692	629 - 755	2005			
Romania		8.8 - 10	2008				4,718		2005			
Turkey							2,398	2,055 - 2,740	2007			
<u>West and Central Europe</u>												
Austria		10 - 12	2008					2,941 - 3,676	2008			
Cyprus		31 - 46	2008									
Czech Republic		5.9 - 12	2008					2,941 - 5,882	2008			
France	19		2006									
Germany										12	11	12 2008
Latvia	8.8		2006									
Lithuania	3	1.8 - 3.6	2005									
Portugal	51		2007									
Norway	44		2008					11,765 - 17,647	2008			
Sweden	184		2008									
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	18		2008	7.3	2 - 15	2008	5,544	3,696 - 7,392	2008	14	11	16 2008

(*) Unless otherwise indicated in the central bar.

EK : Price per Egyptian Kersh

EO : Price per Egyptian OKA

PS : Price per 1cm³ of concentrate of poppy straw.

HEROIN

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
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Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (+)			Purity			Price per kilogram (+)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>East Africa</u>												
Kenya	Heroin (Nr. 3)	1.9	1.5 - 2.2	2007			16,145	12,917 - 19,375	2004	40	70	2004
	Heroin (Nr. 4)	16	16 -	23	2004		22,604	19,375 - 25,833	2004			
Mauritius		358		2008								
Tanzania (United Republic of)	Heroin (Nr. 3)	1	0.8 - 1.2	2008								
	Heroin (Nr. 4)	1.2	1.2 - 1.3	2008								
Uganda	Heroin (Nr. 3)	13	10 - 15	2005			30,000	25,000 - 30,000	2005			2005
	Heroin (Nr. 4)	18	15 - 20	2005								
<u>North Africa</u>												
Algeria		188		2008								
Egypt			15 -	28	2008			5,527 - 9,212	2008			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya							39,370	23,622 - 55,118	2005			
<u>Southern Africa</u>												
Namibia		67	64 -	71	2008							
South Africa		25		2008								
Zambia		357		2008								
Zimbabwe		27	18 -	29	2007							
<u>West and Central Africa</u>												
Burkina Faso		73	67 -	101	2008							
	Heroin (Nr. 4)		73	67	2008		82,901	67,217 - 100,826	2008			
Cameroon		30		2005								
Congo		10	10 -	14	2005		9,270	9,270 - 11,124	2004			
Gabon		92	65 -	129	2006	2 - 5	92,170		2006			
Gambia	Heroin (Nr. 3)						18,789	16,701 - 20,877	2007			
Ghana		22	21 -	23	2007		18,214	16,653 - 19,775	2007	75	60	90
	Heroin (Nr. 4)							22,000 - 27,000	2008	89	88	90
Guinea		18	15 -	20	2005		17,500	15,000 - 20,000	2005			
Nigeria	Heroin (Nr. 3)		4.3 -	5.2	2008		20,780	20,390 - 21,180	2006			
	Heroin (Nr. 4)						22,586		2004			
Togo	Heroin (Nr. 3)	36	34 -	40	2008	35 - 45	15,684	13,443 - 17,925	2008		45	70
	Heroin (Nr. 3)											
Americas												
<u>Caribbean</u>												
Bermuda		175		2006								
Dominican Republic		22		2006			20,000		2007			
Trinidad and Tobago		129		2006			12,880		2006			
<u>Central America</u>												
Costa Rica		77		2006		35 - 95	76,800		2006		35	95
El Salvador		69	65 -	70	2006		75,000		2006			
Guatemala		53	46 -	53	2008	95	53,030	46,401 - 53,029	2008	90	90	98
Honduras		5.3	2.6 -	7.9	2004	63	19,000		2005		85	93
Panama							10,000		2005			
<u>North America</u>												
Canada		331	152 -	1,138	2008	47	119,431	75,894 - 213,452	2008	47	2.8	96
Mexico	Heroin (Nr. 4)						35,000		2008			
United States of America			29 -	39	2008	28		20,000 - 22,000	2008	39		2008
	Heroin (Nr. 4)	131	55 -	150	2007		71,200	40,000 - 100,000	2007		46	66
	South American Heroin							45,000 - 70,000	2008	58		
<u>South America</u>												
Argentina							110,000	100,000 - 120,000	2004			
Brazil		50	30 -	70	2005		50,000		2005			
Colombia							9,910		2008			
	Heroin (Nr. 4)	20		2005			9,992		2006			
Ecuador		14	12 -	15	2008		12,500	12,000 - 15,000	2008			
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		12	9.3 -	14	2006	15	9,300		2006	90		2006
Asia												
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>												
Armenia			130 -	160	2008	65 - 75	120,000		2005		60	75
Georgia			500 -	680	2008							
Kazakhstan		19	12 -	25	2007			5,000 - 40,000	2008			
Kyrgyzstan	Heroin (Nr. 4)	2.2	2 -	2.3	2007		7,000	6,000 - 8,000	2007			
Tajikistan	Heroin (Nr. 3)						3,000	1,500 - 4,500	2008			
	Heroin (Nr. 4)						5,500	3,000 - 8,000	2007			
Uzbekistan		18	15 -	35	2007		16,500	8,000 - 25,000	2007			
	Heroin (Nr. 3)	25	15 -	35	2008		16,000	10,000 - 22,000	2008			
Turkmenistan		28	16 -	40	2007		23,000	14,000 - 32,000	2007			
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>												
Brunei Darussalam		1,330		2007								
China		65		2008	49				2008			
China, Hong Kong SAR	Heroin (Nr. 4)	65		2008	49	-	49,669		2008			
China, Macao SAR	Heroin (Nr. 3)	50	37 -	62	2005							
Indonesia			61 -	87	2008		87,426	71,998 - 102,854	2008	55	40	70
Japan		309		2008			42,000	28,000 - 56,000	2004			
Lao People's Democratic Republic							12,000	10,000 - 14,000	2004			
Malaysia	Heroin (Nr. 3)						7,100		2006			
	Heroin (Nr. 4)						14,645	6,500 - 22,790	2006			
Myanmar	Heroin (Nr. 4)	71	62 -	79	2008		70,621	91,794 - 79,449	2008			
Philippines		109		2005			108,794		2005			
Singapore	Heroin (Nr. 3)		106 -	177	2008	4.4		12,500 - 16,410	2008			
Thailand		105	102 -	127	2006	78 - 86	13,030	11,582 - 14,477	2007			
	Heroin (Nr. 4)		60 -	90	2008			12,024 - 15,029	2008	80	20	92
Viet Nam							16,000	14,000 - 18,000	2005			

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	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>North Africa</u>												
Algeria	Base	188		2008								
Egypt		111 - 184		2008				46,059.0 - 64,483.0		2008		
<u>East Africa</u>												
Kenya		31	30 - 33	2007	60 - 90	2007						
<u>Southern Africa</u>												
Namibia		71	64 - 71	2007	55 - 65	2007	68,120			2004		
	Crack	14	13 - 14		25 - 71	2007	15,138				70	2004
South Africa		35		2008								
	Crack	6.9		2008								
Swaziland		35		2007								
Zambia		38		2007			36,532	35,272 - 37,792		2007		
Zimbabwe	Crack	80	60 - 80	2008	50	40 - 60	40,000	30,000 - 40,000		2008	50	40 - 60
<u>West and Central Africa</u>												
Burkina Faso	Base	72	56 - 90	2008								
	Crack	56	45 - 67	2008								
Cameroon		31	21 - 52	2007				20,889 - 208,891		2007		
Congo	Base	6	6 - 10	2005			3,708	1,854 - 3,708		2004		
Gabon		92	65 - 129	2006			92,710					
Gambia		23	21 - 23	2007			21,921	20,877 - 22,965		2007		
Ghana					1.0 - 20	2008		22,000 - 25,000		2008	88 - 90	2008
Guinea		20	18 - 22	2006			20,000	18,000 - 22,000		2006		
Mali		63		2007								
Nigeria		32	24 - 41	2007			19,610	17,650 - 26,470		2006		
	Base		4.3 - 5.2	2008				51,786 - 69,048		2008	50 - 60	2008
Togo		40	36 - 45	2008			35,850	33,610 - 40,330		2008		
Americas												
<u>Caribbean</u>												
Anguilla		18	15 - 20	2005			17,500	15,000 - 20,000		2005		
Bahamas		20	3 - 50	2008			7,000	3,000 - 50,000		2008		
	Crack	10	5.0 - 30	2008			12,000	10,000 - 16,000		2008		
Barbados		21	15 - 27	2007			17,327	14,851 - 19,802		2007		
	Crack	16	10 - 22									
Dominica		58	55 - 60	2004			38,000	35,000 - 50,000		2005	80 - 98	2005
	Crack	55		2005	60 - 98	2005						
Dominican Republic		8		2005			6,200					
Grenada		37	33 - 44	2005			9,223	8,117 - 9,961		2005		
	Crack	33	30 - 37									
Jamaica	Base						5,795	5,410 - 6,180		2006		
	Crack						5,795	5,410 - 6,180				
Haiti		10	8.0 - 12	2004			6,500	5,000 - 8,000		2004		
Montserrat	Base	59	56 - 62	2004			8,881	8,198 - 9,564		2004		
Saint Lucia		9.3	7.5 - 11	2004			21,115	24,842 - 31,052		2004		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		1.8	1.8 - 3.7	2008			7,000	5,000 - 7,000		2008		
	Crack	1.8	1.8 - 3.7	2008			5,000	5,000 - 7,000		2008		
Trinidad and Tobago		64		2006			6,390			2006		
Turks and Caicos Islands		20	10 - 30	2006			9,000	8,000 - 10,000		2006		
<u>Central America</u>												
Belize		7.5	7.5 - 13	2005	90 - 96	2005	7,447	6,454 - 7,447		2007	90 - 96	2007
	Crack	15	12 - 15				30,000	30,000 - 35,000				
Costa Rica			19 - 38	2008				5,535 - 6,680		2008	83	70 - 96
	Crack		6.4 - 13	2008								
El Salvador		24	23 - 25	2008			24,000	23,000 - 25,000		2007		
	Crack	24	23 - 25	2008			24,000	23,000 - 25,000				
Guatemala		13	9.9 - 13	2008	90	85 - 90	13,257	10,606 - 13,257		2008	90	90 - 95
	Base	13		2008	35	30 - 40	13,257			2008	87 - 87	2008
	Crack	9.9	8.0 - 9.9	2008	50	45 - 50	9,943	8,617 - 9,943		2008	60	45 - 60
Honduras		2.5	2.5 - 2.5	2008								
	Crack	2.5	2.5 - 2.5	2008								
	Base	9.2	7.9 - 11	2008			7,300			2008		
Panama		2		2005		1.0 - 100	2,500			2005		
	Crack	1		2005		1 - 100	2,500			2005	50 - 60	2005
<u>North America</u>												
Canada		89	47 - 213	2008	66	1 - 99	38,761	18,025 - 64,510		2008	66	1.00 - 99
	Crack	88	76 - 228	2008	75	20 - 97	25,208	22,768 - 34,152		2008	75	20 - 97
Mexico							12,500			2008		
United States of America			10 - 350	2008	56			10,000 - 43,000		2008	63	
	Crack		10 - 200	2008				14,000 - 40,000		2008		2008
<u>South America</u>												
Argentina		5.9	3.5 - 8.3	2004			4,800	2,600 - 7,000		2007		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		3.5	3.0 - 4.0	2008			2,250	2,000 - 2,500		2008		
	Base	1.7	1.4 - 2	2008			1,000	1,000 - 1,000		2008		
Brazil		12	10 - 13	2005		15 - 36	3,000	2,000 - 7,000		2005	80 - 98	2005
	Crack	6	3 - 8	2005			2,000	1,500 - 3,000		2005		
Chile		27	11 - 43	2007			8,898	2,817 - 17,414		2008	56	30 - 98
	Base	10	2 - 17	2007			2,755	1,215 - 3,810		2008	25	10 - 50
Colombia		3.5		2008			2,348			2008		87 - 95
	Base						1,430			2008		
	Paste						950			2008		
Ecuador		7.0	5.0 - 10	2008			4,000	3,500 - 4,500		2008		
	Base	5	1 - 10	2008			1,900	1,800 - 2,000		2008		

COCAINE

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Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL							
	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity				
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year		
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>	Base									82		2008		
Guyana		5.0		2005			4,900	4,600 - 5,000	2005					
	Crack	4.5		2005			4,500	4,400 - 4,600	2005					
Paraguay		20	18 - 25	2008			6,000	5,500 - 6,500	2008					
	Crack	10	7 - 15	2008			2,800	2,500 - 3,000	2008					
Peru		4.5		2006			1,250	950 - 1,250	2008	100		2008		
	Paste	1		2006			850	600 - 850	2008	100		2008		
Uruguay			6.0 - 8.0	2008			7,500		2008					
	Base		5 - 6	2008			3,000		2008					
	Crack						3,000	2,800 - 3,400	2006					
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		9.3	7.0 - 12	2006			4,190	5,120 - 6,980	2006		85 - 90	2006		
	Crack	1.2	0.93 - 1.9	2006			700	930 - 1,160	2006					
Asia														
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>														
Armenia	Base		250 - 280	2008			1,500		2005					
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>														
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>		104		2008			70,968		2008					
	Crack	112		2008			32,072	31,430 - 32,072	2007					
Indonesia	Base	103		2008						95	90 - 100	2008		
Japan		260	67 - 386	2008			88,385	59,490 - 118,980	2007					
Malaysia							53,620		2006					
Philippines				2006			90,662		2005					
Thailand	Base	102	75 - 90	2008			44,590	38,220 - 50,960	2006					
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>														
Bahrain		159	133 - 186	2005										
	Crack	267	213 - 320	2008										
Lebanon	Base	60	50 - 70	2007		80 - 90	2007	55,000	40,000 - 70,000	2007	80	90	2007	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		126		2005										
Israel		100	75 - 110	2008			68,000	62,500 - 75,000	2008					
Jordan	Base		112 - 168	2008			91,127	84,117 - 98,136	2008					
Pakistan	Base		174 - 261	2008			156,318	150,528 - 173,687	2008					
Saudia Arabia	Base	120	120	2007			170,667	53,333 - 213,333	2008					
	Crack						202,667	106,667 - 266,667	2008					
Syrian Arab Republic	Base	50	40 - 60	2007	60	50 - 70	2007	45,000		2008				
<u>South Asia</u>														
Sri Lanka		14		2008			8,369		2008					
Thailand											20 - 90	2008		
Europe														
<u>East Europe</u>														
Belarus		120	100 - 150	2008			60,000		2005					
Moldova (Republic of)	Base	155	146 - 175	2008			45,000	40,000 - 50,000	2008					
Russian Federation		240	112 - 548	2008		38 - 54	2007	147,868	60,904 - 284,218	2008	70 - 90	2007		
	Base	150	50 - 258	2007										
Ukraine		160	120 - 200	2007										
	Crack	250	200 - 300	2007										
<u>Southeast Europe</u>														
Albania			74 - 103	2008				51,471 - 58,824	2008					
Bosnia and Herzegovina		82	69 - 96	2007			44,118	42,647 - 58,824	2008	27		2008		
	Base	88	74 - 103	2008			73,529	44,118 - 110,294	2008					
Bulgaria		105		2008	25	9 - 73	2008	117,647	88,235 - 194,118	2008	70	65 - 73	2008	
Croatia		82	72 - 102	2008	30	20 - 40	2008	57,260	51,125 - 61,350	2008	60	40 - 80	2008	
Macedonia (TFYR)		50	38 - 63	2005			34,596	31,451 - 37,741	2005					
Montenegro		118	74 - 147	2008			51,471	39,706 - 58,824	2008					
Serbia	Base	88	59 - 118	2008	60	50 - 80	2008	51,471	44,118 - 58,824	2008	75	60 - 90	2008	
Romania			118 - 176	2008		65 - 85	2007	51,471	40,882	2008				
Turkey		89	69 - 110	2007		23 - 85	2007	61,661	54,810 - 68,512	2007	59	23	85	2007
	Base		31 - 46	2008				58,824 - 73,529	2008	3.9	3.9 - 3.9	2008		
<u>West and Central Europe</u>														
Andorra			74 - 103	2008				58,824 - 73,529	2008					
Austria			88 - 132	2008	32	7.1 - 96	2008	51,471 - 80,882	2008	40	7.1 - 99	2008		
	Crack				42	8 - 100	2007							
Belgium		72	7.4 - 128	2008		1.2 - 82	2007	53,757	47,059 - 58,824	2008				
	Crack	55	6.9 - 82	2007										
Cyprus		117	93 - 141	2007			42,142		2007					
Czech Republic		118	44 - 166	2008	40	4 - 76	2008	85,294	44,118 - 100,000	2008	70	23 - 80	2008	
Denmark		99	59 - 118	2008	16	3 - 59	2007	43,447	29,623 - 59,246	2008				
Estonia			94 - 169	2008	42	14 - 95	2008	56,359 - 75,146	2008	53	14 - 94	2008		
Finland		154	88 - 221	2008	41	10 - 87	2007			30	11 - 81	2008		
	Base						66,176	58,824 - 73,529	2008					
France		103	88 - 118	2008		10 - 40	2008	44,118	39,706 - 58,824	2008	60	20 - 80	2008	
	Crack	27		2007	87	1 - 90	2007							
Germany		91		2008	41	1.3 - 88	2008	54,144		2008	71	1.3 - 87	2008	
	Base				19	14 - 91	2008				55	55 - 67	2008	
	Crack	75		2007										
<i>Gibraltar</i>		92	92 - 129	2008										
	Crack	129		2008										
Greece	Base	110	66 - 147	2008	55	1.8 - 100	2007	69,853	51,471 - 88,235	2008	50		2006	

COCAINE

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breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Hungary	85	73 - 97	2008	30	10 - 80	2008	46,674		2006			
Crack	95	80 - 110	2008									
Iceland	101		2008									
Ireland	103	88 - 132	2008	15	1.8 - 69	2008	44,120	29,410 - 73,530	2008	70	40 - 75	2008
Crack										80	50 - 85	2008
Italy	111	90 - 133	2008				63,514	53,445 - 73,582	2008	47		
Latvia	146		2008	26	6.0 - 81	2008		39,745 - 66,939	2008			
Liechtenstein	112	93 - 140	2008							25		2008
Lithuania	90	77 - 107	2008	36	0.2 - 83	2008	38,526	35,745 - 43,080	2007	46	26 - 86	2007
Luxembourg		41 - 137	2007	52.1	9.2 - 99	2008	31,451		2006			
Base				64	50 - 78	2008						
Malta	103	85 - 222	2008	25	15 - 55	2008	72,770	63,990 - 81,550	2006		27 - 66	2006
Monaco		103 - 147	2008									
Netherlands	63		2008	57		2007	46,691		2008			
Norway		132 - 176	2008	40	10 - 70	2008		29,412 - 73,529	2008	50	30 - 90	2008
Crack				35		2007						
Poland	66	60 - 85	2008	35.6	32 - 89	2007	39,535	34,884 - 44,185	2008		20 - 88	2007
Base	63		2008				39,535	34,884 - 44,185	2008			
Crack	94	88 - 101	2006									
Portugal	66		2008	48	0.7 - 99	2008		36,765 - 51,471	2008	60	27 - 84	2008
Crack				98	98 - 98	2007						
Slovakia	125	103 - 147	2008	15	5 - 20	2008	117,647	95,588 - 147,059	2008	50	50 - 70	2008
Slovenia	103	59 - 147	2008	29	2.1 - 84	2008	45,588	32,353 - 58,824	2008	26	7 - 73	2008
Spain	89		2008	50		2008	48,709		2008	72		2008
Sweden	138	123 - 153	2008	35	30 - 40	2008	72,844	69,010 - 76,678	2008	80	70 - 90	2008
Switzerland	65	37 - 112	2008	37	24 - 46	2008	49,307	27,910 - 74,426	2008	73	62 - 84	2008
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	74	37 - 148	2008	29	0.9 - 89	2008	64,682	40,657 - 70,226	2008	63	13 - 89	2008
Crack	120	74 - 231	2008	43	1 - 100	2008	70,423	60,362 - 80,483	2007		48 - 89	2007
OCEANIA												
Australia		169 - 422	2008		0.40 - 90	2007	146,539	113,044 - 167,473	2007		1.1 - 90	2007
New Zealand		178 - 426	2008									

(*) Unless otherwise indicated in the central bar.

T : Price per tablet

Cannabis: Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels

CANNABIS HERB

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:

breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (+)			Purity			Price per kilogram (+)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>East Africa</u>												
Burundi	0.10	0.09 - 0.13	2008					6.9 - 8.6	2008			
Eritrea	3.3	3.3 - 4.0	2008	0.5	0.5 - 5	2008	367	333 - 467	2008	0.5 - 5	2008	
Kenya	0.19	0.15 - 0.22	2007				97	65 - 129	2007			
Madagascar	0.02	0.02 - 0.1	2005		2 - 10	2005	15	19 - 25	2005	2 - 10	2005	
Mauritius	11		2008				5,373		2008			
Rwanda	0.13	0.09 - 0.17	2004									
Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.15	0.11 - 0.23	2008				15	11 - 23	2008			
Uganda	0.1	0.1 - 0.1	2005				150	100 - 200	2005			
<u>North Africa</u>												
Egypt	3	2 - 4	2007					5.5 - 15	2008			
<u>Southern Africa</u>												
Malawi	0.2	0.1 - 0.2	2006		35 - 65	2006	10		2006			
Namibia	0.4	0.3 - 1	2007				45	53 - 68	2004			
South Africa	0.1		2007				23	15 - 30	2004			
Swaziland	0.43	0.37 - 0.49	2008				43	37 - 49	2008			
Zambia	0.26	0.24 - 0.29	2008				189	176 - 202	2007			
Zimbabwe	1	1 - 2	2008				150	100 - 150	2008			
<u>West and Central Africa</u>												
Burkina Faso	0.56	0.22 - 1.1	2008				13	6.7 - 20	2008			
Cameroon	0.02	0.02 - 0.05	2006				104	52 - 209	2007			
Central African Republic	0.09		2006				10		2006			
Congo	0.19	0.19 - 0.37	2004				30	23 - 30	2005			
Gabon	1.8	0.9 - 3.7	2006				150	110 - 180	2006	3.0 - 7.0	2006	
Gambia	1.0	0.4 - 1.0	2007				94	84 - 104	2007			
Ghana	0.76	0.44 - 1.1	2007									
Guinea	0.01	0.01 - 0.02	2006				10	10 - 20	2006			
Mali	0.21		2007				26		2007			
Niger	0.03	0.03 - 0.04	2006									
Nigeria		0.43 - 0.86	2008					388 - 863	2008			
Togo	0.17	0.11 - 0.22	2008				16	11 - 22	2008	3.0	2.0 - 4.0	2008
Americas												
<u>Caribbean</u>												
Anguilla	13	10 - 15	2005				12,500	10,000 - 15,000	2005			
Bahamas	7.4	4.9 - 147	2007				2,230	1,115 - 3,345	2008			
Barbados	3.5	2.5 - 4.5	2007									
Bermuda	124		2006									
Dominica	33	25 - 40	2005				2,150	1,800 - 2,500	2005			
Dominican Republic							700		2007			
Grenada	1.8	1.1 - 3.0	2005				295	221 - 443	2005			
Haiti	0.55	0.5 - 0.6	2004				55	50 - 60	2004			
Jamaica	1.4	0.69 - 2.1	2008					212 - 303	2008			
Montserrat	25	24 - 26	2006				420	410 - 440	2006			
Saint Lucia	3.7	3.7 - 5.6	2004				299	560 - 672	2004			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines							221	221 - 295	2008			
Trinidad and Tobago	1.6		2006				1,600		2006			
Turks and Caicos Islands	10	10 - 15	2006				700	600 - 900	2006			
<u>Central America</u>												
Belize	2.5	0.99 - 2.5	2007				199	149 - 248	2007			
Costa Rica		3.8 - 7.6	2008					763 - 1,145	2008	3.0	2.0 - 4.0	2008
El Salvador	1	1 - 1.1	2008				1,070	1,000 - 1,040	2008			
Guatemala	0.20	0.20 - 0.27	2008				99	93 - 106	2008			
Honduras	1.8	1.8 - 1.8	2008				231	231 - 231	2008			
Panama	10		2005				50		2005			
<u>North America</u>												
Canada	12	5 - 142	2008	11	0.02 - 46	2008	5,935	2,928 - 25,098	2008	11	0.02 - 46	2008
Mexico							80		2008			
United States of America		15 - 1,000	2008	8.4	4.7 - 10	2008		338 - 13,000	2008	8.4	4.7 - 10	2008
(Sinsemilla)		50 - 1,400	2008	11		2008		221 - 23,400	2008	12		2008
<u>South America</u>												
Argentina	1.3	1.0 - 1.6	2004				400	300 - 500	2005			
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.65	0.60 - 0.70	2008				115	80 - 150	2008			
Brazil	0.25	0.3 - 0.8	2005				150	100 - 180	2005	4.0		2005
Chile	5.3	2.1 - 8.5	2007				1,368	199 - 1,942	2008	6.0		2008
Colombia	0.4		2005				40		2005			
Ecuador	2.0	1.0 - 3.0	2008				450	400 - 500	2008			
Guyana	0.5		2005				440	435 - 445	2005			
Paraguay	1	0.75 - 1.5	2008				20	15 - 30	2008			
Peru							100	80 - 100	2008			
Uruguay		0.3 - 0.4	2008				150		2008			
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.9	1.4 - 2.3	2006				90	120 - 160	2006			
Asia												
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>												
Armenia		8 - 10	2008	6.2	1.7 - 16	2007	1,500		2005			
Georgia		3 - 5	2008					2,000 - 3,000	2008			
Kazakhstan	4	3 - 8	2008					100 - 2,500	2008			
Kyrgyzstan	0.45	0.4 - 0.5	2007				58	49 - 66	2007			
Tajikistan			2004				140	117 - 161	2004			
Turkmenistan	1.5	0.75 - 2.3	2006				34	18 - 50	2007			
Uzbekistan	4	3 - 8	2008				500	200 - 750	2008			

CANNABIS HERB

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:

breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (+)			Purity			Price per kilogram (+)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
East and South-East Asia												
Brunei Darussalam		71 -	77	2008			5,987			2007		
China	0.84	0.6 -	1.2	2004								
China, Hong Kong SAR	12			2008			2,164			2008		
China, Macao SAR	12	10 -	15	2008			2,350	2,200 -	2,500	2008		
Indonesia	0.77	0.51 -	1.0	2008	30	2008	463	257 -	669	2008		
Japan	48	19 -	96	2008			17,160	9,641 -	24,102	2008		
Korea (Republic of)	5.7	1.8 -	11	2008			910			2008		
Lao People's Democratic Republic							14	14 -	16	2004		
Malaysia							423	160 -	686	2006		
Mongolia	10	7 -	15	2008								
Myanmar	0.18	0.16 -	0.19	2008			177	159 -	194	2008		
Philippines	0.90	0.79 -	0.90	2008			45	23 -	68	2008		
Singapore	23			2008			2,127			2008		
Thailand		3.0 -	6.0	2008				240 -	361	2008		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia												
Afghanistan							56			2007		
Israel	1.5			2008			525	300 -	750	2008		
Jordan	7.0	5.6 -	8.4	2007								
Lebanon	15	10 -	20	2007			1,250	1,000 -	1,500	2007		
United Arab Emirates		100 -	120	2008								
South Asia												
Bangladesh	1.3	1.1 -	1.5	2008	7	6 - 8	2008	125	110 -	140	2008	7.0 6.0 - 8.0
India		0.12 -	0.14	2008			69	58 -	92	2008		
Nepal	0.8	0.5 -	0.9	2007			30	23 -	38	2007		
Sri Lanka	0.19			2008			112			2008		
Europe												
East Europe												
Belarus	7	2 -	15	2008			7,000	1,000 -	8,000	2008		
Moldova (Republic of)	6.8	5.8 -	7.8	2008								
Russian Federation	8.1	0.0081 -	49	2008			2,963	6.0 -	16,241	2008	1 - 3	2007
Ukraine	3			2007			1,500	1,000 -	2,000	2007		
Southeast Europe												
Albania		1.5 -	1.8	2008	6	4 - 8	2008	221 -	368	2008	6.0	4.0 - 8.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	1.5 -	3.7	2008	3	0.15 - 9.0	2008	1,324	368 -	2,206	2008	3.0 0.15 - 9.0
Bulgaria	1.9	1.5 -	2.3	2008	1	0.01 - 15	2008	2,941		2008	4.5	0.06 - 5.0
Croatia	4.1	3.1 -	6.1	2008			1,534	1,431 -	1,636	2008		
Macedonia (TFYR)	1.6	1.3 -	1.9	2005			670	590 -	750	2005		
Montenegro	7.4	4.4 -	10	2008			1,250	956 -	1,471	2008		
Romania		12 -	21	2008		1 - 3	2007	1,918	1,781 -	2,055	2007	
Serbia	2.2	1.5 -	4.4	2008			441	147 -	735	2008		
Turkey		2.9 -	4.4	2008				441 -	588	2008	3.5	0.002 - 10
West & Central Europe												
Andorra	7.6			2005								
Austria		13 -	15	2008	6.9	0.03 - 30	2008	3,676 -	5,147	2008	5.7	0.03 - 30
Belgium	10	3.9 -	37	2008			4,853	4,706 -	5,000	2008		
Cyprus		37 -	56	2008			8,824			2008		
Czech Republic	12	11 -	19	2008		0.4 - 20	2008	8,824	3,382 -	16,176	2008	13 4.4 - 21
Estonia		23 -	33	2008	8	0.8 - 12	2008	9,393		2008	9.0	2.5 - 18
Finland	22	15 -	29	2008	3.2	0.1 - 14	2007	13,235		2008	4.9	0.1 - 15
France	8.8	7.4 -	10	2008	4	0.2 36	2007	3,676	3,088 -	5,882	2008	5.0 2 - 6.0
Germany	12			2008	7.6	0.1 - 37	2008	5,000		2008	7.7	0.05 - 22
Gibraltar	9			2008								
Greece	10	5.9 -	15	2008			2,279	882 -	3,676	2008		
Hungary	13	10 -	15	2008	1	0.02 - 10	2008	3,235	1,765 -	4,706	2008	
Iceland	25			2008								
Ireland	18	15 -	21	2008			8,820	7,350 -	10,290	2008	5 - 15	2008
Italy	11	11 -	12	2008			1,901	1,595 -	2,208	2008		
Latvia	15	8.4 -	19	2008				7,321 -	8,995	2008		
Liechtenstein	9.3	4.7 -	11	2008								
Lithuania	16	8.5 -	26	2008			7,662	2,132 -	9,794	2008		
Luxembourg	11			2007	9.7	1.6 - 25	2008	4,403	3,774 -	5,032	2005	
Malta	5.9	5.1 -	10	2008	4.0	3.0 - 6.0	2008	8,660	7,900 -	9,410	2006	5.3 - 24
Monaco		7.4 -	10	2008								
Netherlands	7.5			2008	16		2008	5,093		2008		
Norway		15 -	29	2008								
Poland	8.8	5.9 -	13	2008		0.22 - 4.2	2007	8,550	5,129 -	11,969	2008	
Portugal	7.4			2008	4.8	0.1 - 20	2008	565	440 -	690	2006	4.8 0.10 - 20
Slovakia	6.9	4.1 -	14	2007		13 - 25	2007	3,083	2,192 -	4,111	2007	15 10 - 25
Slovenia	9.6	4.4 -	15	2008	8.7	0.10 - 18	2008	3,676	1,471 -	5,882	2008	8.7 0.10 - 18
Spain	4.5			2008			1,163			2008		
Sweden	13	11 -	15	2008			3,834	3,067 -	4,601	2008		
Switzerland	8.8	3.7 -	17	2008	9.1	0.10 - 20	2008	5,117	2,326 -	9,303	2008	9.1 0.10 - 20
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	5.3	2.6 -	13	2008			2,070	924 -	6,653	2008	9.5	1.0 - 28
Oceania												
Australia		17 -	84	2008			6,113	4,689 -	8,374	2007		
Marshall Islands							575	500 -	650	2004		
New Zealand		14 -	18	2008	13	3 - 20	2008	4,975	4,975 -	7,108	2008	13 3.0 - 20

(*) Unless otherwise indicated in the central box

O : Price per Ounce

CANNABIS OIL

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels: breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>Southern Africa</u>												
Zambia	0.87		2008									
Americas												
<u>Caribbean</u>												
Anguilla	13	10 - 15	2005				12,500	10,000 - 15,000	2005			
Bahamas	35	20 - 50	2004				4,000	3,000 - 5,000	2004			
Jamaica							150	150 - 310	2006			
<u>North America</u>												
Canada	30	7.6 - 95	2008	38	25 - 51	2006	10,597	6,275 - 12,549	2008	38	25 - 51	2006
Asia												
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>												
Philippines							3,989		2005			
<u>South Asia</u>												
Maldives	77		2006				76,930		2006			
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>												
Jordan							8,410	7,710 - 9,110	2006			
Europe												
<u>Southeast Europe</u>												
Albania							1,250	1,000 - 1,500	2005			
<u>West and Central Europe</u>												
Greece	22	15 - 29	2008									
Spain	16		2008				3,113		2008			
Oceania												
New Zealand		28 - 57	2008				89,286	35,714 - 142,857	2005			

(*) Unless otherwise indicated in the central bar.

CANNABIS RESIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:

breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>East Africa</u>												
Burundi		0.09 - 0.13	2008					8.6 - 13	2008			
Eritrea	5	5 - 5.30	2008	2	2 - 10	2008	667	667 - 800	2008		2 - 10	2008
Kenya	5.96	4.47 - 7.45	2007									
Madagascar	0.31	0.12 - 0.37	2004				126	88 - 189	2005			
<u>North Africa</u>												
Algeria		11 - 16	2008									
Egypt		5.5 - 28	2008					553 - 3,685	2008			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15	6.9 - 24	2005				1,378	1,181 - 1,575	2005			
Sudan	24	19 - 29	2008	90	90 - 99	2008	95	48 - 119	2008	80	75 - 95	2008
<u>Southern Africa</u>												
South Africa	11		2008									
Zambia	0.5		2008				454	441 - 466	2007			
<u>West and Central Africa</u>												
Congo	0.28	0.28 - 0.46	2004				28	37 - 46	2004			
Gambia	1.5	0.84 - 2.1	2007				1,357	1,253 - 1,461	2007			
Americas												
<u>Caribbean</u>												
Bahamas	20	5 - 35	2008				2,230	1,115 - 3,345	2008			
Bermuda							13,130	10,940 - 15,320	2006			
Turks and Caicos Islands	15		2004				800	600 - 900	2004			
<u>North America</u>												
Canada	19	10 - 57	2008	33	0.6 - 76	2008	7,656	3,795 - 11,384	2008	33	0.6 - 76	2008
United States of America	100		2006				9,000		2007		2.4 - 66	2008
<u>South America</u>												
Brazil	2	1.5 - 3	2005									
Colombia	1.9		2004									
Paraguay	2	1.5 - 2.5	2008				400	350 - 450	2008			
Asia												
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>												
Armenia		30 - 40	2008	6.5	0.6 - 12	2007	10,000		2005			
Georgia	9	8 - 10	2007				8,000	- 10,000	2008			
Kazakhstan	3.5	1.5 - 7.2	2004					800 - 10,000	2008			
Kyrgyzstan	2.3	2 - 2.5	2007				2,306	1,976 - 2,635	2007			
Tajikistan	2	1 - 3	2006				650	100 - 1,200	2008			
Turkmenistan	2	2.5 - 3	2006				50	50 - 60	2006			
Uzbekistan	12	10 - 14	2008				1,250	1,000 - 2,500	2008			
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>												
China, Hong Kong SAR	10		2008				2,893		2008			
China, Macao SAR	12	10 - 15	2008									
Indonesia	7.7		2008									
Japan	96		2008				5,825		2005			
Korea (Republic of)	36	27 - 46	2008									
Mongolia	20	15 - 20	2008									
Philippines	0.45		2006				453	363 - 544	2005			
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>												
Afghanistan	0.05	0.04 - 0.06	2005				56	27 - 100	2007			
Bahrain	40	27 - 53	2008				5,069	4,269 - 5,869	2008			
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.7	0.4 - 1.3	2008				356	81 - 688	2008			
Israel	5	3 - 8	2008				2,125	1,750 - 2,500	2008			
Jordan		10 - 15	2008				1,000	800 - 1,200	2008			
Lebanon	7.5	5 - 10	2007				750	500 - 1,000	2007			
Oman	39	26 - 52	2007				2,072	1,554 - 2,590	2007			
Pakistan	0.3	0.3 - 0.3	2008				209		2008			
Saudi Arabia	13		2008				11,467	9,333 - 16,000	2008			
Syrian Arab Republic	1.2	1 - 1.4	2007				800		2008			
United Arab Emirates	95	90 - 100	2006					17,000 - 18,000	2008			
Yemen		1 - 1.5	2008					800 - 1,333	2008			
<u>South Asia</u>												
Bangladesh	2.2	2.1 - 2.5	2006		7 - 10	2006	1,100	900 - 1,300	2006			
India		1.8 - 2.3	2008				691	575 - 921	2008		3 - 12	2008
Nepal	3.0	2.3 - 4.5	2007				106	76 - 121	2007			
Sri Lanka	1.39		2008				1,302		2008			

CANNABIS RESIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels: breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Europe												
<u>East Europe</u>												
Belarus	20	10 - 30	2008				5,000	3,000 - 7,000	2008			
Moldova (Republic of)	7.8	6.8 - 8.7	2008				7,000	6,500 - 7,500	2008			
Russian Federation	27	6.1 - 97	2008				11,683	487 - 40,603	2008			
Ukraine	8		2007									
<u>Southeast Europe</u>												
Albania							275	250 - 300	2006			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.4	7.4 - 15	2008									
Bulgaria	15		2008	3	0.2 - 14	2008	3,677		2008	5		2008
Croatia							3,068	2,045 - 4,090	2008			
Macedonia (TFYR)	2.8	1.9 - 3.8	2005				818	629 - 1,006	2005			
Romania		10 - 13	2008		4 - 15	2007		11,765 - 14,706	2008			
Serbia	3.7	1.5 - 7.4	2008				1,103	735 - 1,471	2008			
Turkey		4.4 - 8.8	2008					1,324 - 1,765	2008	6.5	5.9 - 7.2	2008
<u>West and Central Europe</u>												
Andora		59 - 88	2008					5,147 - 7,353	2008			
Austria		12 - 15	2008	10	0.5 - 47	2008		2,941 - 5,147	2008	9.1	0.25 - 47	2008
Belgium	11	4.4 - 22	2008				4,412		2008			
Croatia		7.3 - 10	2007									
Cyprus		35 - 52	2008				7,353		2008			
Czech Republic	13	10 - 22	2008		3 - 16	2008	8,824	5,882 - 82,353	2008			
Denmark	8.9	4.9 - 15	2008				3,555	3,160 - 3,950	2008			
Estonia	24		2008	9	4.6 - 15	2008		2,348 - 3,288	2008	4	0.3 - 8.1	2008
Finland	19	8.8 - 29	2008				4,044	2,941 - 5,147	2008			
France	7.4	5.9 - 8.8	2008				2,206	1,985 - 2,941	2008	12	6 - 16	2008
Germany	8.7		2008	5.7	0.2 - 32	2008	3,607		2008	8	0.3 - 21	2008
<i>Gibraltar</i>	4.6		2008									
Greece	15	7 - 22	2008				8,235	1,765 - 14,706	2008			
Hungary	14	11 - 16	2008	2	0.3 - 7	2008	2,590		2006			
Iceland	18		2008									
Ireland	10	8.8 - 15	2008				2,210	1,910 - 2,940	2008		5 - 15	2008
Italy	13	12 - 15	2008				3,387	2,350 - 4,424	2008			
Latvia	15	8.4 - 19	2008				3,984		2006			
Liechtenstein	11	9.3 - 14	2008									
Lithuania	10	4.3 - 17	2008				6,382		2008			
Luxembourg	10		2007	10	2.3 - 22	2008	5,032		2005			
Malta	13	4.4 - 66	2008	8	5 - 10	2008	2,941	2,941 - 4,118	2008	8	5 - 10	2008
Monaco	2.5		2005									
Netherlands	8.6		2007	16		2008	2,603		2007			
Norway		15 - 29	2008					3,677 - 7,353	2008			
Poland	8.8	5.9 - 16	2008				5,643	5,129 - 6,156	2008			
Portugal	4.4		2008	7	0.1 - 25	2008		1,177 - 2,647	2008	7	0.1 - 25	2008
Romania		10 - 13	2007					3,235 - 3,529	2007			
Slovakia	13	10 - 16	2008		3 - 29	2005	22,059	14,706 - 51,471	2008			
Slovenia	16	10 - 22	2008	9.4	9.1 - 10	2008	8,088	4,412 - 11,765	2008	9.4	9.1 - 10	2008
Spain	7		2008				2,083		2008			
Sweden	13	11 - 15	2008	22	20 - 24	2008	3,834	3,067 - 4,601	2008	22	20 - 24	2008
Switzerland	9.3	3.7 - 14	2008	10	1 - 70	2008	4,884	1,861 - 9,303	2008	10	1.0 - 70	2008
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	5.3	2.6 - 16	2008		1 - 6	2007	1,654	554 - 5,544	2008			
Oceania												
Australia	38	33 - 42	2007									
New Zealand		57 - 85	2008									

(*) Unless otherwise indicated in the central bar.

Amphetamine-type stimulants: Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels

AMPHETAMINE

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (+)			Purity			Price per kilogram (+)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>East Africa</u>												
Kenya	2.4	1.5 - 2.7	2007									
Americas												
<u>South America</u>												
Chile	10.0	6 - 13.0	2006									
Asia												
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>												
Bahrain		213 - 267	2008									
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	9.7		2005				T		3,667			2005
Iraq							T				4.0 - 11.7	2009
Jordan		2.1 - 3.5	2008				T	TT	982	841 - 1,122		2008
Oman	26		2005	70		2005			25,948			2005
Qatar												
Saudi Arabia	4.8	6.7	2008				T	TT	1,220	800 - 1,600		2008
Syrian Arab Republic	9.0		2008				B	TT	9,000	7,000 - 13,000		2007
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>												
Indonesia	2	1.8 - 2.3	2005									
Malaysia									2,160			2006
Myanmar									2,160			2006
Thailand	80	72 - 87	2007	90 - 99		2007			31,850	25,480 - 38,220		2006
<u>South Asia</u>												
Maldives	77		2006						54,340	38,814 - 77,629		2005
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>												
Kazakhstan	63	42 - 83	2007									
Europe												
<u>Eastern Europe</u>												
Belarus	30	20 - 40	2008						3,000	2,000 - 5,000		2008
Moldova (Republic of)	58	53 - 63	2008						15,000	15,000 - 20,000		2008
Russian Federation	80	20 - 272	2008						38,997	7,309 - 135,207		2008
Ukraine	30	20 - 40	2007						8,000	6,000 - 10,000		2007
<u>Southeast Europe</u>												
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	11 - 15	2008						9,769	9,018 - 11,272		2008
Bulgaria		23 - 30	2008	10	0.2 - 68	2007			22,059		40	
Croatia	15	12 - 18	2008	6	1 - 58	2007			9,202	8,180 - 10,225	6	1.0 - 58 2007
Montenegro	29	22 - 37	2008									
Romania	14		2007						7,353			2008
Serbia	29	22 - 37	2008	60	50 - 80	2008			29,412	22,059 - 36,765	80	60 - 90 2008
Turkey	4.1	2.7 - 5.5	2007				T				21	13 - 44 2008
Captagon								TT		1,470 - 2,210		2008
<u>West and Central Europe</u>												
Austria		2.2 - 29	2008	9.1	0.5 - 66	2008			7,353	17,647	9.1	0.5 - 66 2008
Belgium	11	4.1 - 34	2008						2,500	1,912 - 2,941		2008
Cyprus	17		2004						7,416			2004
Czech Republic		28 - 82	2008		9.6 - 34	2008			22,059	55,882		2008
Denmark	30	30 - 49	2008	9	1 - 51	2007			9,874	5,925 - 11,849	9.0	1 - 51 2007
Estonia		19 - 24	2008	24	0.3 - 95	2008			2,818	3,288	28	0.5 65 2008
Finland	49	22 - 74	2008						9,559	5,882 - 13,235	24	0.1 68 2008
France		10 - 29	2008	17	0.5 - 73	2007		TT		1,470 - 4,412	17	0.5 - 73 2007
Germany	18		2008	4.7	0.5 - 71	2008			6,334		5.6	0.8 - 68 2008
Gibraltar	37	28 - 55	2008									
Greece	26	7.4 - 44	2008		7.5	2007			3,824	2,941 - 4,706		2008
Hungary	18	14 - 20	2008	5	0.5 - 35	2008			5,894			2006
Iceland	38		2008									
Ireland	22	15 - 22	2008						10,290	7,350 - 11,760	20	5 - 25 2008
Italy	26	25 - 27	2008						7,108	6,863 - 7,353		2008
Latvia	21	8.4 - 29	2008	32	2 - 56	2008				5,648 - 8,367		2008
Liechtenstein	14	9.3 - 17	2008									2007
Lithuania	14	4.3 - 21	2008	20	0.1 - 51	2008			2,544		20	0.1 - 51 2008
Luxembourg	6.8		2007		2.7 - 33	2007	T					2007
Malta	95.8		2007									2007
Netherlands	12.2		2008	34		2007			1,470		34	75 2007
Norway		37 - 118	2008	35	20 - 60	2008				7,353 - 13,253	35	20 - 60 2008
Poland	8.8		2008		10 - 80	2007			2,907	2,394 - 3,419		2008
Portugal	3.1		2006	23	13 - 40	2007	T	TT	1,863		23	13 - 40 2007
Slovenia	33	7.4 - 59	2008	8.2	0.1 - 50	2008					13	1.8 - 36 2008
Spain	39		2008						25,759			2008
Sweden	6		2006			2006	T					
Switzerland	25	23 - 28	2008	23	5 - 40	2008			10,735	9,201 - 12,268	38	5 - 70 2008
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	31	5.6 - 93	2008						6,977			2008
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	19	5.5 - 55	2008	7.8	0.7 - 74	2008			2,809	924 - 9,240	32	2 - 73 2008
Oceania												
Australia	209	31 - 388	2007		0.4 - 58	2007			5,043	3,879 - 6,206		0.4 - 22 2007
New Zealand	213		2008									

(+) Unless otherwise indicated in the central bar.

T: Price per tablets unit

TT: Price per thousand of tablets

B: Price per Box/ Carton (unspecified)

METHAMPHETAMINE

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL					
	Price per gram (*)			Purity			Price per kilogram (*)			Purity		
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year
Africa												
<u>Southern Africa</u>												
South Africa	27		2008									
Americas												
<u>Central America</u>												
Honduras	13		2008									
<u>North America</u>												
Canada	95	47 - 142	2008	86	2.5 - 100	2008	16,687	14,230 - 23,717	2008	86	2.5 - 100	2008
United States of America		5.0 - 290	2008	54		2008		3,120 - 70,200	2008	69		2008
Asia												
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>												
Brunei Darussalam		510 - 549	2008		70 - 79	2008	71,856	63,872 - 79,840	2007			
Cambodia	19		2006			2006						
China	6.0	2.4 - 10	2004	20	82 - 84	2004	6,650	6,000 - 12,000	2005			
China, Hong Kong SAR	72		2008		91 - 99	2007	33,878		2008			
China, Macao SAR	18	12 - 25	2008									
Indonesia	206	206 - 257	2008			2005	197,995	154,280 - 205,708	2008	95	90 - 100	2008
Japan	10	10 - 12	2005									
Lao People's Democratic Republic	453	96 - 964	2008				192,813	106,047 - 337,423	2008			
Malaysia	1.0	0.9 - 1.1	2005				4,000	3,000 - 5,000	2004		27	
Myanmar	5.8		2007		20 - 30	2006	43,290		2007			
Philippines					60 - 80	2006						
Singapore	203	135 - 271	2008									
Thailand	592	182 - 1001	2008	6.5		2008	118,332	85,082 - 134,714	2008		26 - 99	2007
Viet Nam		142 - 248	2008			2008						
Korea (Republic of)		12 - 22	2008			2008						
Singapore		75 - 90	2008					30,059 - 36,071	2008	90	40 - 99	2008
Thailand		7.5 - 9.0	2008		20 - 30	2007		2,705 - 3,908	2008		5.0 - 25	2007
Viet Nam					65 - 70	2008						
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>												
Georgia												
Kazakhstan	63	42 - 83	2007									
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>												
Afghanistan		85 - 125	2009									
Bahrain	424	398 - 451	2005				39,777	26,518 - 53,036	2005			
Iran (Islamic Republic of)							4,974		2010			
Oman	18	13 - 26	2007									
Saudi Arabia	200	266	2008									
<u>South Asia</u>												
Bangladesh	4.5	4.2 - 4.8	2008				21,400	21,200 - 21,600	2008			
Europe												
<u>East Europe</u>												
Belarus	23	20 - 25	2008				3,000	2,000 - 5,000	2008			
Bosnia and Herzegovina							1,879		2008			
Bulgaria				20	5.0 - 67	2008						
Croatia				58	3.0 - 78	2007				58	3.0 - 78	2007
Estonia				27	27 - 27	2008				29	12 - 59	2008
Moldova (Republic of)	5.0	3.8 - 6.3	2006				6,270	5,020 - 7,530	2006			
Russian Federation	61	48 - 67	2007				40,833	28,796 - 47,994	2007			
Ukraine							6,381	2,991 - 9,970	2007			
<u>West and Central Europe</u>												
Austria		22 - 37	2008	45	1.6 - 99	2008		5,882 - 14,706	2008	45	1.6 - 99	2008
Czech Republic	53	44 - 221	2008	70	2.4 - 80	2008	45,588	22,059 - 82,353	2008		78 - 82	2008
Finland	49	22 - 74	2008				9,559	5,882 - 13,235	2008	30	3.0 - 53	2008
France				14	0.5 - 40	2007				14	0.5 - 40	2007
Germany	18		2008	25	0.1 - 82	2008				46	41 - 50	2008
Latvia	21	8.4 - 29	2008	34	6.0 - 67	2008		5,648 - 7,321	2008			
Liechtenstein	14	9.3 - 17	2008									
Lithuania	17	11 - 30	2008	29	0.40 - 74	2008	2,971		2008	29	0.4 - 74	2008
Netherlands				57	-	2007	950		2007	57		2007
Norway		37 - 118	2008	40	30 - 60	2008		7,353 - 13,235	2008	40	30 - 60	2008
Slovakia	103	74 - 132	2008	50	30 - 70	2008	80,882	29,412 - 117,647	2008		50 - 70	2008
Slovenia			2008	13	4.4 - 22	2008						
Spain	30		2006				22,368		2006			
Sweden	25	23 - 28	2008	20	10 - 30	2008	10,735	9,201 - 12,268	2008	35	10 - 60	2008
Switzerland	279	279 - 558	2008									
United Kingdom (England and Wales)		55 - 185	2008	60	28 - 80	2008				26	24 - 28	2008
Oceania												
Australia		76 - 507	2008	15	2.6 - 32	2008	120,394	75,377 - 167,504	2007		1.7 - 28	2007
New Zealand	498	211 - 591	2008									
		444 - 711	2008		60 - 80	2007	142,157	127,941 - 199,019	2008			

(*) Unless otherwise indicated in the central bar.

T: Price per tablets unit

TT: Price per thousand of tablets

C: Crystalline Form

ECSTASY

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL						
	Price per tablet (*)			Purity			Price per thousand tablets (*)			Purity (**)			
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	
Africa													
<u>North Africa</u>													
Egypt		15 - 28	2008					9,212 - 12,897	2008				
<u>Southern Africa</u>													
Namibia	17	8.5 - 17	2007				18,165		2004				
South Africa	8		2006										
Zimbabwe	10	5 - 10	2008				10,000	9,000 - 10,000	2008				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>													
Ghana	6	5 - 7	2004										
Americas													
<u>Caribbean</u>													
Bahamas	20	15 - 30	2008				20,000	15,000 - 30,000	2008				
Bermuda	65	50 - 79	2006										
Dominican Republic	19		2006				16,000		2005				
Jamaica	15	12 - 22	2007				20,000	15,000 - 25,000	2004				
<u>Central America</u>													
Costa Rica		12 - 19	2008	9	8 - 12	2008	%						
Guatemala	6.6		2008	30	25 - 35	2008	%	7,954		2008	30	25 - 35	2008
Honduras	13		2008										
<u>North America</u>													
Canada	20	1.9 - 47	2008	66	2.5 - 99	2008	%	3,947	1,708 - 6,641	2008			
							kg, %	44,900	33,200 - 56,920	2008	66	2.5 - 99	2008
United States of America	25	20 - 30	2004					10,000	5,000 - 13,000	2004			
<u>South America</u>													
Argentina								4,666		2004			
Brazil	12	7.0 - 25	2005					15,000	10,000 - 30,000	2004			
Chile	25	20 - 30	2007					17,241		2005			
Colombia	23		2005										
Ecuador	25	20 - 30	2008					25,000	20,000 - 30,000	2008			
Uruguay		3 - 4	2008					15,000		2008			
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	9.4	8.1 - 11.6	2006										
Asia													
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>													
Brunei Darussalam	115	113 - 116	2007					99,778		2007			
Cambodia	5	5 - 15	2005										
China	4.5	2.5 - 12	2005										
China, Hong Kong SAR	10		2008	95			mg	2,957		2008			
China, Macao SAR	22	18 - 31	2008										
Indonesia		7 - 9	2008	5		2008	%	102,854		2008			
Japan	39	10 - 77	2008										
Korea (Republic of)	38	33 - 43	2007					2,172		2007			
Malaysia	14		2007		20 - 30	2006	%						
Myanmar	23		2007										
Philippines	23		2006					21,759		2005			
Singapore	21	17 - 25	2008	36		2008	%		8,508 - 12,762	2008			
Thailand		24 - 36	2008						18,035 - 24,047	2008		20 - 45	2008
Viet Nam	33	20 - 45	2005										
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>													
Kazakhstan	54	42 - 66	2007					54,000	42,000 - 66,000	2007			
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>													
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6		2005										
Israel	13	12 - 25	2008					6,250	5,000 - 7,500	2008			
Europe													
<u>East Europe</u>													
Belarus	45	30 - 60	2008						3,000 - 5,000	2008			
Moldova (Republic of)	13	12 - 15	2008					8,000	8,000 - 13,000	2008			
Russian Federation	48	12 - 112	2008		18 - 40	2007	%	23,143	4,669 - 45,678	2008			
Ukraine													
<u>Southeast Europe</u>													
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.3	3.8 - 7.5	2008					3,006	2,254 - 3,757	2008			
Bulgaria		22 - 45	2008	30	11 - 70	2008	%	14,970		2008			
Croatia	8	6.1 - 10	2008	26			%	8,180	6,135 - 10,225	2008			
Macedonia (TFYR)	11	10 - 13	2005					5,020	2,516 - 6,290	2006			
Montenegro	44	37 - 52	2008					3,677	2,941 - 4,412	2008			
Romania		7.4 - 12	2008					5,032	3,774 - 5,032	2006			
Serbia	6.6	4.4 - 12	2008										
Turkey		4.4 - 7.4	2008		15 - 34	2007	%		2,941 - 4,412	2008	31	4.1 - 47	2008
<u>West and Central Europe</u>													
Andorra	6.3	3.8 - 7.6	2005										
Austria		7.4 - 14.7	2008	39	3.5 - 100	2008	%		4,412 - 7,353	2008	39	3.5 - 100	2008
Belgium	5.5	1.4 - 14	2007					1,428		2006			
Cyprus		18 - 29	2008					4,412		2008			
Czech Republic	12	5.9 - 28	2008		12 - 35	2008	mg	5,882	1,471 - 13,235	2008		18 - 32	2007
Denmark	7.9	4.9 - 14	2008	55	8.0 - 113	2007	mg	3,357	2,962 - 3,950	2008	55	8 - 113	2007

ECSTASY

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL LEVEL						WHOLESALE LEVEL							
	Price per tablet (*)			Purity			Price per thousand tablets (*)			Purity (**)				
	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year	Typical	Range	Year		
Estonia		5.6 - 9.4	2008	36	20 - 62	2008	%		1,751		2007	21	17 - 46	2008
Finland	22	15 - 29	2008						5,589	4,968 - 6,210	2006			
France	10	7.4 - 13	2008	51	- 136	2007	mg	mg		1,471 - 3,676	2008	51	<1 - 136	2007
Germany	9.9		2008	19	0.1 - 49	2008	%		2,807		2008	16	12 - 41	2008
Gibraltar	92	92 - 111	2008				g							
Greece	24	12 - 37	2008	22	0.2 - 68	2007	mg	mg	4,412	3,676 - 5,147	2008	22	0.23 - 68	2007
Hungary	7.1	5.0 - 9.1	2008	20	5.0 - 35	2008	%		1,511		2006			
Iceland	19		2008											
Ireland	15	8.8 - 18	2008					mg	1,470	740 - 2,210	2008	120		2008
Italy	27	23 - 31	2008						5,055	4,228 - 5,882	2008			
Latvia	8.4	6.3 - 15	2008	29	13 - 42	2008	%			2,030 - 5,230	2008			
Liechtenstein	14	9.3 - 19	2008											
Lithuania	5.1	2.5 - 11	2008	23	0.4 - 45	2008	%	%	1,691	1,015 - 3,397	2008	23	0.4 - 45	2008
Luxembourg	7.4		2007	22	4.5 - 39	2007	mg					22	4.5 - 39	2007
Malta	15	8.8 - 29	2008	20	13 - 40	2008	%	%	10,294	8,824 - 10,294	2008	20	13 - 40	2008
Netherlands	4.1		2008	81			mg		4,111	3,426 - 4,796	2007			
Norway	44		2008	35	20 - 50	2008	%	%		11,765 - 14,706	2008	35	20 - 50	2008
Poland	2.9		2008						1,452	514 - 2,398	2007			
Portugal	4.4		2007	45	1.4 - 80	2007	mg	mg	1,065	750 - 1,380	2006		1.4 - 80	2006
Slovakia	12	3.7 - 24	2008	63	15 - 132	2007	mg		5,882	2,941 - 9,706	2008			
Slovenia	9.6	4.4 - 15	2008						4,779	2,206 - 7,353	2008			
Spain	16		2008											
Sweden	15	7.4 - 22	2007						4,029	2,158 - 5,755	2006			
Switzerland	14	9 - 28	2008		23 - 52	2007	%							
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	5.5	0.7 - 19	2008	62	1 - 88	2008	%	%	6,468	4,620 - 8,316	2008	79	78 - 81	2008
Oceania														
Australia		5.9 - 25	2008	30	3.4 - 46	2008	%	%		5,914 - 25,344	2008	30	3.4 - 46	2008
New Zealand	43	18 - 60	2008							14,216 - 21,324	2008			

(*) Unless otherwise indicated in the central bar.

(**) Purity reported either as a percentage (%) or in terms of mass per tablet (mg), as indicated in the central bar.

(g): Price per gram.

(kg): Price per kilogram .

(mg): Purity reported in terms of mass (in milligrams) per tablet.

(%): Purity reported as a percentage.