

**AMPHETAMINES-GROUP**

**use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)**

|                 |                                |                       |                        | Life-time                       | Past Year   | Past Month   |                  |           |   |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|------------------|-----------|---|
| Region          | Subregion                      | Country/ Territory    | Coverage (age/grade)   | % of young people who ever used | % of young people who used at least once in the past year | % of young people who used at least once in the past month | Year of Estimate | Source    | Notes                                       |
| <b>AFRICA</b>   | <b>Southern Africa</b>         | South Africa          | Secondary/ High School | 6.9                             |   |  | 2008             | ARQ       | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 | <b>West and Central Africa</b> | Ghana                 | 13 - 15                |                                 | 7.6   |  | 2007             | ARQ       | Amphetamines (inclds. non-ATS stimulants)   |
|                 |                                | Ghana                 | 13 - 15                |                                 | 5   |  | 2007             | ARQ       | Methamphetamine                             |
| <b>AMERICAS</b> | <b>Caribbean</b>               | Antigua and Barbuda   | Secondary/ High School | 2.6                             | 1.5   | 1.1  | 2005             | OAS (MEM) | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 |                                | Bahamas               | 15-16                  | 1.4                             | 0.9   |  | 2008             | Govt.     |   |
|                 |                                | Barbados              | Ages 13, 15, and 17    | 3.5                             | 2.4   | 1.6  | 2006             | OAS (MEM) | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 |                                | Dominica              | Ages 13, 15, and 17    | 4.3                             | 2.2   | 1.6  | 2006             | OAS (MEM) | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 |                                | Dominican Republic    | 12 - 18                | 0.6                             |   |  | 2008             | ARQ       |   |
|                 |                                | Grenada               | 15 - 16                | 3.4                             | 2.2   | 1.5  | 2005             | Govt.     | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 |                                | Grenada               | 15 - 16                | 0.3                             | 0.2   | 0.2  | 2005             | Govt.     | Methamphetamine                             |
|                 |                                | Haiti                 | Secondary/ High School | 24.4                            | 11.7  | 7.5  | 2005             | OAS (MEM) | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 |                                | Jamaica               | Ages 11 - 19           | 6.3                             | 3.5   | 2.4  | 2006             | OAS       | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 |                                | <i>Puerto Rico</i>    | Secondary/ High School | 1.9                             |   |  | 2005             | Govt.     | Methamphetamine/ Youth Risk Behavior Survey |
|                 |                                | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 15 - 16                | 2.99                            | 1.58  | 1.32   | 2006             | Govt.     | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |
|                 |                                | Saint Lucia           | Ages 13, 15, and 17    | 6                               | 3.7   | 2.2  | 2005             | OAS (MEM) | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)            |

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|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|------------------|------------|--|
| Region          | Subregion              | Country/ Territory               | Coverage (age/grade)              | % of young people who ever used | % of young people who used at least once in the past year | % of young people who used at least once in the past month | Year of Estimate | Source     | Notes  |
|                 |                        | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Ages 13, 15, and 17               | 2.9                             | 1.7   | 1.2  | 2006             | OAS (MEM)  | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)                   |
|                 |                        | Trinidad and Tobago              | Ages 13, 15, and 17               | 3.4                             | 2.1   | 1.6  | 2006             | OAS (MEM)  | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)                   |
|                 |                        | <i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>  | 11 - 20                           | 0.9                             | 0.3   |  | 2002             | ARQ        | Methamphetamine                                    |
| <b>AMERICAS</b> | <b>Central America</b> | Belize                           | Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)    | 4.6                             | 2.7   | 1.9  | 2002             | OAS (MEM)  | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)                   |
|                 |                        | Belize                           | Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)    | 0.4                             | 0.1   | 0.1  | 2002             | OAS (MEM)  | Methamphetamine                                    |
|                 |                        | Costa Rica                       | Grades 7, 9 and 11 (ages 13 - 17) | 4.9                             | 2.8   | 1.7  | 2006             | OAS (MEM)  |  |
|                 |                        | El Salvador                      | 13 - 17                           | 1.7                             | 1.1   | 0.9  | 2008             | ARQ        |  |
|                 |                        | Guatemala                        | 12 - 19                           | 7.3                             | 3.8   |  | 2002             | ARQ        | Amphetamine  |
|                 |                        | Honduras                         | 13-25                             | 4.3                             | 2.3   |  | 2008             | ARQ        | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines); Central District |
| <b>AMERICAS</b> | <b>North America</b>   | Canada                           | 12 - 17                           | 4.5                             |   |  | 2007             | ARQ        | Amphetamine  |
|                 |                        | Mexico                           | 12 - 19                           | 1.9                             | 1   |  | 2006             | STONADIC   | Amphetamine  |
|                 |                        | Mexico                           | 12 - 19                           | 0.7                             | 0.4   |  | 2006             | STONADIC   | Methamphetamine                                    |
|                 |                        | United States of America         | Grade 10                          | 2.8                             | 1.6   | 0.6  | 2009             | Govt.      | Methamphetamine                                    |
|                 |                        | United States of America         | Grade 10                          | 10.3                            | 7.1   | 3.3  | 2009             | Govt.      | Amphetamine  |
| <b>AMERICAS</b> | <b>South America</b>   | Argentina                        | 15 - 16                           | 4.5                             | 3.0   | 1.9  | 2005             | CICAD/ OAS |  |
|                 |                        | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 15 - 16                           | 7.1                             | 3.6   | 2.1  | 2004             | CICAD/ OAS |  |
|                 |                        | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 13 - 18                           | 9.1                             | 4.0   | 2.4  | 2008             | CICAD      | Stimulants   |
|                 |                        | Brazil                           | 15 - 16                           | 4.9                             | 4.3   | 3.0  | 2005             | CICAD/ OAS |  |
|                 |                        | Chile                            | 13 - 18                           | 5.1                             | 2.3   |  | 2007             | ARQ        |  |
|                 |                        | Colombia                         | 15 - 16                           | 6.4                             | 3.7   | 2.8  | 2005             | CICAD/ OAS |  |
|                 |                        | Ecuador                          | 15 - 16                           | 3.0                             | 1.6   | 1.1  | 2005             | CICAD/ OAS |  |

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|---------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
|               |  | Guyana                             | 12 - 18                   | 1.5  | 0.8  | 0.3  | 2002             | ARQ        | Methamphetamine                     |
|               |  | Guyana                             | 12 - 18                   | 2.0  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 2002             | ARQ        |                                     |
|               |  | Paraguay                           | 15 - 16                   | 4.1  | 2.6  | 1.2  | 2005             | CICAD/ OAS |                                     |
|               |  | Peru                               | 15 - 16                   | 1.2  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 2005             | CICAD/ OAS |                                     |
|               |  | Suriname                           | Secondary/<br>High School | 4.8  | 2.7  | 1.5  | 2006             | OAS (MEM)  | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)    |
|               |  | Uruguay                            | 13 - 17                   | 1.7  |  |  | 2007             | ARQ        |                                     |
|               |  | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 10 - 23                   | 0.5  |  |  | 2005             | ARQ        | Amphetamine                         |
| <b>ASIA</b>   | <b>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</b> | Armenia                            | 15 - 16                   | 0  |  |  | 2007             | ESPAD      |                                     |
|               |  | Kazakhstan                         | Youth (undefined)         | 0.8  |  |  | 2007             | ARQ        | Ages not specified                  |
|               |  | Kazakhstan                         | Youth (undefined)         | 0.5  |  |  | 2007             | ARQ        | Amphetamine; Ages not specified     |
| <b>ASIA</b>   | <b>East and South-East Asia</b>                  | <i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>        | 12 - 19                   | 0.9  |  |  | 2008/09          | Govt.      | Methamphetamine                     |
|               |  | <i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>        | 11 - 20                   |  | 0.1  |  | 2007             |            |                                     |
|               |  | Japan                              | 13 - 15                   | 0.3  |  |  | 2008             | ARQ        | Methamphetamine                     |
|               |  | Myanmar                            | 13 - 21                   | 0.4  | 0.2  |  | 2004             | ARQ        | Methamphetamine; Yangon             |
|               |  | Thailand                           | Youth (undefined)         |  | 2.4  |  | 2003             | ARQ        | Methamphetamine; Ages not specified |
| <b>ASIA</b>   | <b>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</b>     | Israel                             | 12 - 18                   | 3.4  | 2.7  |  | 2005             | ARQ        | Amphetamine                         |
|               |  | Jordan                             | 18 - 25                   |  | 2.6  |  | 2001             | ARQ        | Unversity students                  |
|               |  | Lebanon                            | 15 - 16                   |  | 0.5  |  | 2001             | ARQ        | Rapid Situation Assesment           |
| <b>EUROPE</b> | <b>East Europe</b>                               | Moldova (Republic of)              | 15 - 16                   | 1.5  |  |  | 2008             | ESPAD      |                                     |
|               |  | Russian Federation                 | 15 - 16                   |  | 2.3  |  | 2007             | ARQ        | Amphetamine                         |
|               |  | Ukraine                            | 15 - 16                   | 1  |  |  | 2007             | ESPAD      |                                     |
| <b>EUROPE</b> | <b>Southeast Europe</b>                          | Albania                            | 14 - 19                   | 4.9  |  |  | 2004             | ARQ        |                                     |
|               |  | Bulgaria                           | 14 - 19                   | 8.5  | 5.4  |  | 2008             | ARQ        | Amphetamine                         |
|               |  | Bulgaria                           | 14 - 19                   | 2.6  | 1.5  |  | 2008             | ARQ        | Methamphetamine                     |
|               |  | Croatia                            | 16                        | 1.7  |  |  | 2007             | ARQ        | Amphetamine                         |

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| Region        | Subregion                        | Country/ Territory | Coverage (age/grade) | % of young people who ever used | % of young people who used at least once in the past year | % of young people who used at least once in the past month | Year of Estimate | Source      | Notes                            |
|               |                                  | Montenegro         | 15 - 16              | 1                               |   |  | 2008             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Romania            | 16                   | 0.6                             |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       | Amphetamine                      |
|               |                                  | Serbia             | 16                   | 1.5                             |   |  | 2008             | ARQ         | Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines) |
|               |                                  | Turkey             | 15 - 16              | 2                               | 1   |  | 2003             | ESPAD       |                                  |
| <b>EUROPE</b> | <b>West &amp; Central Europe</b> | Austria            | 15 - 16              | 7.7                             |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       | May include non-ATS stimulants   |
|               |                                  | Belgium            | 15 - 16              | 5                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       | Select regions (Flanders)        |
|               |                                  | Cyprus             | 15 - 16              | 3                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Czech Republic     | 15 - 16              | 3.5                             | 2.1   |  | 2007             | ARQ./ ESPAD | Methamphetamine                  |
|               |                                  | Denmark            | 15 - 16              | 5                               |   |  | 2007             | ARQ         |                                  |
|               |                                  | Estonia            | 15 - 16              | 3.8                             |   |  | 2007             | ARQ         |                                  |
|               |                                  | Faroe Isl.         | 15 - 16              | 1                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Finland            | 15 - 16              | 1                               |   |  | 2007             | ARQ         | Amphetamine                      |
|               |                                  | France             | 15 - 16              | 4                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Germany            | 15 - 16              | 5.8                             |   |  | 2007             | ARQ         | Amphetamine                      |
|               |                                  | <i>Gibraltar</i>   | 12 - 18              |                                 | 0.2   |  | 2008             | ARQ         |                                  |
|               |                                  | Greece             | 15 - 16              | 3                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Greenland          | 15 - 16              | 0                               | 0   |  | 2003             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Hungary            | 15 - 16              | 3.5                             |   |  | 2007             | ARQ         | Amphetamine                      |
|               |                                  | Iceland            | 15 - 16              | 4                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Ireland            | 15 - 16              | 3                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Isle of Man        | 15 - 16              | 5                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Italy              | 15 - 16              | 2.17                            | 1.3   |  | 2008             | ARQ         | Amphetamine                      |
|               |                                  | Latvia             | 15 - 16              | 5.6                             | 3.7   |  | 2007             | ARQ         | Amphetamine                      |
|               |                                  | Liechtenstein      | 12 - 16              | 1.1                             | 0.4   |  | 2005             | ARQ         |                                  |
|               |                                  | Lithuania          | 15 - 16              | 3.0                             |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Luxembourg         | 11 - 17              | 3.7                             | 2.2   |  | 1999             |             |                                  |
|               |                                  | Malta              | 15 - 16              | 5.2                             |   |  | 2007             | ARQ         | Amphetamine                      |
|               |                                  | Netherlands        | 15 - 16              | 2                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Norway             | 15 - 16              | 1                               |   |  | 2007             | ESPAD       |                                  |
|               |                                  | Poland             | 18 - 19              | 9                               | 3.7   |  | 2008             | ARQ         |                                  |

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|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|------------------|-------------------|--|
|                |                | Portugal                           | 16                        | 2.5  |  |  | 2007             | ESPAD             |  |
|                |                | Slovakia                           | 15 - 19                   | 2.2  |  |  | 2007             | ARQ               |  |
|                |                | Slovenia                           | 16                        | 2.3  |  |  | 2007             | ESPAD             |  |
|                |                | Spain                              | 14 - 18                   | 3.6  | 2.5  | 1.2  | 2008             | Government Source | Amphetamine                                    |
|                |                | Sweden                             | 15 - 16                   | 1  |  |  | 2008             | ARQ               | Amphetamine                                    |
|                |                | Switzerland                        | 15 - 16                   | 3  |  |  | 2007             | ESPAD             |  |
|                |                | United Kingdom (England and Wales) | 15 - 16                   | 2  |  |  | 2007             | ESPAD             |  |
| <b>OCEANIA</b> | <b>Oceania</b> | Australia                          | 12 - 17                   | 1  | 0.6  |  | 2007             | ARQ               | Methamphetamine                                |
|                |                | <i>Guam</i>                        | Secondary/<br>High School | 5.9  |  |  | 2007             | Govt.             | Youth Risk Behavior Survey/<br>methamphetamine |
|                |                | Mariana Islands (CNMI)             | Secondary/<br>High School | 4.9  |  |  | 2007             | Govt.             | Youth Risk Behavior Survey/<br>methamphetamine |
|                |                | Marshall Islands                   | Secondary/<br>High School | 13.1   |  |  | 2007             | Govt.             | Youth Risk Behavior Survey/<br>methamphetamine |
|                |                | New Zealand                        | Youth 16-17               | 2.2  | 1.4  |  | 2008             | Govt.             | Household survey                               |
|                |                | Palau                              | Secondary/<br>High School | 7.1  |  |  | 2007             | Govt.             | Youth Risk Behavior Survey/<br>methamphetamine |
|                |                | Samoa (American)                   | Secondary/<br>High School | 5.7  |  |  | 2007             | Govt.             | Youth Risk Behavior Survey/<br>methamphetamine |