

HEROIN use amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)									
				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
AFRICA	East Africa	Mauritius	14 - 18	1.2			2004	ARQ	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 22	6.2			2008	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	0.9			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Bahamas	15-16	0.3			2008	Govt.	
		Barbados	12 - 18	1.3	0.7		2002	ARQ	
		Barbados	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	1.0			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.3			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominican Republic	12 - 18	0.2			2008	ARQ	
		Grenada	15 - 16	0.7	0.4	0.2	2005	Govt.	
		Haiti	15 - 16	3.0	1.9		2005	ARQ	
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	1.7			2006	OAS	
		<i>Puerto Rico</i>	Secondary/ High School	1.6			2005	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.2			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad and Tobago	11 - 24	0.6	0.3		2002	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	1.2	0.6	0.3	2002	OAS (MEM)	
		El Salvador	13 - 17	0.5			2008	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	0.3	0.1		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	12 - 17		0.2		2005	ARQ	
		Panama	13 - 15	0.4			1997	ARQ	
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	12 - 17	2.0			2007	ARQ	
		Mexico	12 - 17	0.4	0.2		2006	STCONADIC	Select regions
		United States of America	Grade 10	1.5	0.9	0.4	2009	Govt.	
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	0.9			2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		1.0	0.5		2004	ARQ	
		Chile	13 - 18	2.5	1.1		2007	ARQ	
		Colombia	Grades 7, 9 and 11	1.3	1.2		2004	OAS (MEM)	
		Ecuador	12 - 17	0.9	0.5		2005	ARQ	

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		Guyana	12 - 18	0.7	0.3	0.2	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	Youth (undefined)	0.3			2005	ARQ	Ages not specified
		Peru	Students (ages 13-17)	1.0			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	0.5	0.0	0.0	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Uruguay	13 - 17	0.5	0.3		2003	ARQ	
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	10 - 23		0.3		2005	ARQ	
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Georgia	15 - 16	2.0			2005	ARQ	
		Kyrgyzstan	15 - 18	1.0			2001	ARQ	
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	China, Hong Kong SAR	11 - 20		0.0		2007	ARQ	
		China, Macao SAR	10 - 25	0.8			2006	ARQ	
		Myanmar	13 - 21	0.2	0.2		2004	ARQ	
		Thailand	13 - 18	0.2			2005	ARQ	
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	12 - 18	2.4	1.9		2005	ARQ	
		Jordan	15 - 16		0.9		2001	ARQ	
		Lebanon	15 - 16		0.8		2001	ARQ	
		Oman	15 - 16		3.0		2002	ARQ	
ASIA	South Asia	Bangladesh	10 - 23		0.7		2001	ARQ	
EUROPE	East Europe	Belarus	15 - 16	0.1			2007	ARQ	
		Moldova (Republic of)	15 - 16	0.4			2008	ESPAD	
		Russian Federation	15 - 16		0.4		2007	ARQ	
		Ukraine	15 - 16	0.0	0.0		2003	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19	1.8			2004	ARQ	
		Bulgaria	14 - 19	3.1	1.6		2008	ARQ	
		Croatia	16	1.1			2007	ARQ	
		Montenegro	15 - 16	1.0			2008	ESPAD	
		Romania	16	0.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Serbia	16	0.8			2008	ARQ	
		Turkey	15 - 16	2.0	1.0		2003	ESPAD	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Austria	15 - 16	1.8			2007	ESPAD	
		Belgium	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	Select regions (Flanders)

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		Cyprus	15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Republic	15 - 16	2.0	1.2	0.6	2007	Govt./ ESPAD	Heroin and opiates
		Denmark	15 - 16	0.5			2007	ARQ	
		Estonia	15 - 16	1.3			2007	ARQ	
		Faroe Isl.	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Finland	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		France	15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	15 - 16	1.1			2007	ARQ	Select regions
		<i>Gibraltar</i>	11 - 18		1.5		2002	ARQ	
		Greece	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Greenland	15 - 16	1.0	1.0		2003	ESPAD	
		Hungary	15 - 16	1.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Iceland	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Ireland	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Isle of Man	15 - 16	2.0	0.0		2007	ESPAD	
		Italy	15 - 16	2.0	1.4		2008	ARQ	
		Latvia	15 - 16	1.4			2007	ARQ	
		Liechtenstein	12 - 16	0.2	0.2		2005	ARQ	
		Lithuania	15 - 16	1.1			2007	ESPAD	
		Luxembourg	11 - 17	1.2	0.6		1999	ARQ	
		Malta	15 - 16	1.1			2007	ARQ	
		Monaco	15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Netherlands	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Norway	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Poland	15 - 16	1.4	1.0		2007	ARQ	
		Portugal	16	2.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Slovakia	15 - 19	1.4			2007	ARQ	
		Slovenia	16	1.6			2007	ESPAD	
		Spain	14 - 18	0.9	0.7	0.6	2008	Govt. Source	
		Sweden	15 - 16	0.5			2008	ARQ	
		Switzerland	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		United Kingdom (England and Wales)	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	

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OCEANIA	Oceania	Australia	12 - 17	0.1	0.1		2007	ARQ	
		<i>Guam</i>	Secondary/ High School	3.6			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Mariana Islands (CNMI)	Secondary/ High School	3.5			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Marshall Islands	Secondary/ High School	9.6			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Palau	Secondary/ High School	5.2			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Samoa (American)	Secondary/ High School	5.3			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey