

HEROIN

use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
AFRICA	East Africa	Mauritius	14 - 18	1.2			2004	ARQ	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 22	6.2			2008	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	0.9			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Bahamas	15-16	0.3			2008	Govt.	
		Barbados	12 - 18	1.3	0.7		2002	ARQ	
		Barbados	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	1.0			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.3			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominican Republic	12 - 18	0.2			2008	ARQ	
		Grenada	15 - 16	0.7	0.4	0.2	2005	Govt.	
		Haiti	15 - 16	3.0	1.9		2005	ARQ	
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	1.7			2006	OAS	
		<i>Puerto Rico</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	1.6			2005	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.2			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad and Tobago	11 - 24	0.6	0.3		2002	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	1.2	0.6	0.3	2002	OAS (MEM)	
		El Salvador	13 - 17	0.5			2008	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	0.3	0.1		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	12 - 17		0.2		2005	ARQ	
		Panama	13 - 15	0.4			1997	ARQ	
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	(SS) Grade 10 - 12	2.3	1.4		2008/09	ARQ	
		Mexico	12 - 17	0.08	0.04		2008	ENA	
		United States of America	(SS) Grade 10	1.3	0.8	0.4	2010	Govt.	
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	0.9			2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		1.0	0.5		2004	ARQ	
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	3.5	1.4	0.7	2009	ARQ	
		Colombia	(SS) Grades 7, 9 & 11	1.3	1.2		2004	OAS (MEM)	

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		Ecuador	12 - 17	0.9	0.5		2005	ARQ	
		Guyana	12 - 18	0.7	0.3	0.2	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	Youth (undefined)	0.3			2005	ARQ	Ages not specified
		Peru	(SS) ages 13-17	1.0			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	0.5	0.0	0.0	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Uruguay	13 - 17	0.5	0.3		2003	ARQ	
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(SS) 12 - 18	0.4	0.2	0.1	2009	ARQ	
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Georgia	(SS) 15 - 16	0.6			2010	Research	Select regions (capital); Georgian Medical News No3 (180) 2010
		Kyrgyzstan	15 - 18	1.0			2001	ARQ	
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	11 - 20		0.0		2007	ARQ	
		<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	10 - 25	0.8			2006	ARQ	
		Myanmar	13 - 21	0.2	0.2		2004	ARQ	
		<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	(SS) Grades 10 & 12	0.1			2006	Govt.	
		Thailand	13 - 18	0.2			2005	ARQ	
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	(SS) Grade 10		1.9		2009	ARQ	Opiates
		Jordan	15 - 16		0.9		2001	ARQ	
		Lebanon	15 - 16		0.8		2001	ARQ	
		Oman	15 - 16		3.0		2002	ARQ	
ASIA	South Asia	Bangladesh	10 - 23		0.7		2001	ARQ	
EUROPE	East Europe	Belarus	(SS) 15 - 16	0.1			2007	ARQ	
		Moldova (Republic of)	(SS) 15 - 16	0.4			2008	ESPAD	
		Russian Federation	(SS) 15 - 16		0.4		2007	ARQ	
		Ukraine	(SS) 15 - 16	0.0	0.0		2003	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19	1.8			2004	ARQ	
		Bulgaria	14 - 19	3.1	1.6		2008	ARQ	
		Croatia	16	1.1			2007	ARQ	
		Montenegro	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2008	ESPAD	
		Romania	(SS) 16	0.3			2007	ESPAD	

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		Serbia	16	0.8			2008	ARQ	
		Turkey	(SS) 15 - 16	1.5	0.8		2003	ESPAD	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Andorra	(SS) 15 - 16	6.9			2008	ARQ	
		Austria	(SS) 15 - 16	1.8			2007	ESPAD	
		Belgium	(SS) 15 - 16		0.4		2009	ARQ	Select regions (Flanders)
		Cyprus	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Republic	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0	1.2	0.6	2007	Govt./ ESPAD	Heroin and opiates
		Denmark	(SS) 15 - 16	0.5			2007	ARQ	
		Estonia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.3			2007	ARQ	
		<i>Faroe Islands</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Finland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		France	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	(SS) 15 - 16	1.1			2007	ARQ	Select regions
		<i>Gibraltar</i>	11 - 18		1.5		2002	ARQ	
		Greece	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Greenland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0	1.0		2003	ESPAD	
		Hungary	(SS) 15 - 16	1.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Iceland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Ireland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		<i>Isle of Man</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0	0.0		2007	ESPAD	
		Italy	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0	1.4		2008	ARQ	
		Latvia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.4			2007	ARQ	
		Liechtenstein	12 - 16	0.2	0.2		2005	ARQ	
		Lithuania	(SS) 15 - 16	1.1			2007	ESPAD	
		Luxembourg	11 - 17	1.2	0.6		1999	ARQ	
		Malta	(SS) 15 - 16	1.1			2007	ARQ	
		Monaco	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Netherlands	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Norway	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Poland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.4	1.0		2007	ARQ	
		Portugal	16	2.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Slovakia	(SS) 15 - 16	0.3	0.2		2008/09	ARQ	

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		Slovenia	16	1.6			2007	ESPAD	
		Spain	14 - 18	0.9	0.7	0.6	2008	ARQ / Govt. Source	
		Sweden	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2009	ARQ	
		Switzerland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		United Kingdom (England and Wales)	(SS) 15		1.0		2008	ARQ	
OCEANIA	Oceania	Australia	12 - 17	0.1	0.1		2007	ARQ	
		<i>Guam</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	3.6			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Mariana Islands (CNMI)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	3.5			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Marshall Islands	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	9.6			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Palau	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5.2			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Samoa (American)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5.3			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey

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AFRICA	East Africa	Kenya	(HHS) age 15 - 17	0.2		0.2	2007	Govt.	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 22	6.7			2008	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Select regions (Cape Town)
AFRICA	West and Central Africa	Ghana	13 - 15		2.9		2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	1.7	1.0	0.7	2005	OAS (MEM)	Ages not specified
		Antigua and Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	1.7	0.8	0.5	2005	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Bahamas	15-16	0.3			2008	Govt.	
		Bahamas	15-16	0.3	0.2		2008	Govt.	Crack
		Barbados	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	2.0	0.7	0.5	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Barbados	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	2.0	0.9	0.5	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.8	0.6	0.4	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Dominica	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.6	0.4	0.3	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominican Republic	12 - 20	2.7			2000	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Dominican Republic	12 - 18	0.7	0.5	0.2	2008	ARQ	Crack
		Dominican Republic	12 - 18	0.8	0.5	0.2	2008	ARQ	
		Grenada	15 - 16	0.9	0.5	0.2	2005	Govt.	Crack
		Haiti	15 - 16	2.8	1.6		2005	ARQ	Crack
		Haiti	15 - 16	3.2	2.0		2005	ARQ	
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	1.7			2006	OAS	Crack
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	3.2	2.1	1.3	2006	OAS	

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		<i>Puerto Rico</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	2.1		1.3	2005	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Saint Lucia	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	1.5	0.8	0.5	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Saint Kitts and Nevis	15 - 16	2.5	1.3	0.9	2006	Govt.	
		Saint Kitts and Nevis	15 - 16	2.6	1.3	1.0	2006	Govt.	Crack
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.3	0.2	0.1	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.6	0.3	0.2	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad and Tobago	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.7			2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Trinidad and Tobago	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.8			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	11 - 20		0.8		2002	ARQ	Crack
		<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	11 - 20	1.7	0.7		2002	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	1.9	0.8	0.4	2002	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Belize	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	1.4	0.7	0.5	2002	OAS (MEM)	
		Costa Rica	(SS) Grade 10	1.0	0.5	0.4	2009	ARQ/ Govt.	Crack
		Costa Rica	(SS) Grade 10	2.0	1.2	0.7	2009	ARQ/ Govt.	
		El Salvador	13 - 17	1.9	1.1	0.5	2008	ARQ	Cocaine
		El Salvador	13 - 17	1.2	0.6	0.4	2008	ARQ	Crack
		Guatemala	12 - 19	0.4	0.1		2004	ARQ	Crack
		Guatemala	12 - 19	1.3	0.5		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	Secondary/ High School	0.4	0.2	0.1	2005	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Honduras	13 - 25	2.8	1.0		2008	ARQ	Crack; Central District

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		Honduras	Secondary/ High School	2.1	0.9	0.4	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Honduras	12 - 17		0.9		2005	ARQ	
		Nicaragua	12 - 18	1.2			2004	ARQ	Crack
		Nicaragua	12 - 18	2.3			2004	ARQ	
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	(SS) Grade 10 - 12	7.2	4.4		2008/09	ARQ	
		Mexico	12 - 17	0.82	0.35		2008	ENA	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Selectr regions
		United States of America	(SS) Grade 10	1.8	1.0	0.5	2010	Govt.	Crack
		United States of America	(SS) Grade 10	3.7	2.2	0.9	2010	Govt.	(non-crack form)
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	0.8			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Argentina	13 - 17	4.1	2.5		2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	13 - 18	3.1	1.9	1.2	2008	ARQ	Cocaine
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	13 - 18	1.9	1.3	0.8	2008	ARQ	other coca type
		Brazil	15 - 16	1.9	1.8	1.2	2005	CICAD/ OAS	Cocaine, includes coca paste
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	3.4	1.8	0.99	2009	ARQ	Crack
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	6.6	3.4	1.72	2009	ARQ	Powder
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	8.2	4.7	2.36	2009	ARQ	Any form
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	5.4	2.9	1.42	2009	ARQ	Paste base
		Colombia	15 - 16	2.0	1.7	0.5	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Ecuador	12 - 17	0.6			2005	ARQ	Crack
		Ecuador	12 - 17	2.2	1.3		2008	ARQ	
		Guyana	12 - 18	0.5	0.2	0.1	2002	ARQ	Crack; Limited Geography
		Guyana	12 - 18	0.7	0.3	0.1	2002	ARQ	Limited geography

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		Paraguay	15 - 16	1.1	0.7	0.5	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Paraguay	Students (undefined)	0.3			2005	OAS (MEM)	Crack; Ages not specified
		Peru	11 - 19	2.6	1.2	0.6	2007	DEVIDA	Cocaine includes coca Pasta
		Peru	12 - 18	1.0	0.5	0.3	2006	DEVIDA	Cocaine includes coca Pasta
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	0.6	0.2	0.1	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	0.6	0.3	0.0	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Uruguay	13 - 17	5.0	3.7	2.3	2008	ARQ	Limited geography
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(SS) 12 - 18	0.5	0.2	0.2	2009	ARQ	Crack
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(SS) 12 - 18	0.6	0.3	0.3	2009	ARQ	Powder
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(SS) 12 - 18	0.4	0.2	0.2	2009	ARQ	Bazuco
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Georgia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.1			2010	Research	Crack; select regions (capital); Georgian Medical News No3 (180) 2010
		Georgia	(SS) 15 - 16	0.6			2010	Research	Select regions (capital); Georgian Medical News No3 (180) 2010
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	12 - 19	0.6			2008/09	Govt.	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Thailand	Youth (undefined)	0.3			2003	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Ages not specified
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	(SS) Grade 10		2.0		2009	ARQ	Crack
		Israel	(SS) Grade 10		1.6		2009	ARQ	
		Lebanon	15 - 16		1.2		2001	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Rapid Assessment

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EUROPE	East Europe	Belarus	15 - 16	0.4			2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Limited geography
		Belarus	15 - 16	0.2			2007	ARQ	Crack; Limited geography
		Belarus	15 - 16	0.2			2007	ARQ	Limited geography
		Moldova (Republic of)	15 - 16	0.8			2008	ESPAD	
		Russian Federation	15 - 16	1.0	0.6		2007	ARQ/ ESPAD	Crack
		Russian Federation	15 - 16			0.4	2007	ARQ	
		Serbia	16	0.9			2008	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Ukraine	15 - 16	0.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Ukraine	15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19	1.4			2004
Albania	14 - 19			1.4			2004	ARQ	
Bulgaria	14 - 19			6.0	3.9		2008	ARQ	
Croatia	16			1.6			2007	ARQ	
Croatia	16			1.5			2007	ARQ	Crack
Montenegro	15 - 16			1.3			2008	ESPAD	
Montenegro	15 - 16			1.0			2008	ESPAD	Crack
Romania	16			1.5			2007	ESPAD	
Romania	16			0.3			2007	ESPAD	Crack
Turkey	15 - 16			1.6	0.8		2003	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Andorra	(SS) 15 - 16	5.8			2008	ARQ	

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		Austria	(SS) 15 - 16	2.3			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Austria	(SS) 15 - 16	3.2			2007	ESPAD	
		Belgium	(SS) 15 - 16		1.2		2009	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack) (Flanders)
		Cyprus	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Cyprus	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Republic	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Czech Republic	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0	0.5		2007	ARQ./ ESPAD	
		Denmark	(SS) 15 - 16	3.2			2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Estonia	(SS) 15 - 16	2.9			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Estonia	(SS) 15 - 16	2.5			2007	ARQ	
		<i>Faroe Islands</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		<i>Faroe Islands</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Finland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Finland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		France	(SS) 15 - 16	6.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		France	(SS) 15 - 16	5.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	(SS) 15 - 16	2.3			2007	ARQ	Crack; Select regions
		Germany	(SS) 15 - 16	3.5			2007	ARQ	Select regions
		<i>Gibraltar</i>	12 - 18		2.6		2008	ARQ	
		<i>Gibraltar</i>	12 - 18		1.9		2008	ARQ	Crack
		Greece	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Greece	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Greenland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0	1.0		2003	ESPAD	
		Hungary	15 - 16	1.3			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Hungary	15 - 16	1.9			2007	ARQ	
		Iceland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack

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		Iceland	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Ireland	(SS) 15 - 16	4.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Ireland	(SS) 15 - 16	4.0			2007	ESPAD	
		<i>Isle of Man</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	5.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		<i>Isle of Man</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	10.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Italy	(SS) 15 - 16	1.6	1.0		2008	ARQ	Crack
		Italy	(SS) 15 - 16	2.5	1.7		2008	ARQ	
		Latvia	15 - 16	1.4			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Latvia	15 - 16	1.6			2007	ARQ	
		Liechtenstein	12 - 16	0.8	0.6		2005	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Lithuania	(SS) 15 - 16	1.5			2007	ESPAD	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Lithuania	(SS) 15 - 16	1.2			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Luxembourg	15 - 16	1.5	1.5		1999	ARQ	
		Malta	15 - 16	1.9			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Malta	15 - 16	3.7			2007	ARQ	
		Monaco	(SS) 15 - 16	4.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Monaco	(SS) 15 - 16	6.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Netherlands	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Netherlands	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Norway	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Norway	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Poland	(SS) 15 - 16	0.9	0.3		2007	ARQ	Crack
		Poland	(SS) 15 - 16	2.2	1.1		2008	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Portugal	(SS) 16	1.8			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Portugal	(SS) 16	2.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Slovakia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0	0.3		2008/09	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Slovenia	(SS) 16	1.6			2006	ESPAD	Crack

COCAINE

(unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	Life-time % of young people who ever used	Past Year % of young people who used at least once in the past year	Past Month % of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes (cocaine powder HCl unless otherwise noted)
		Slovenia	(SS) 16	2.8			2006	ESPAD	
		Spain	14 - 18	5.1	3.6	2.0	2008	ARQ / Govt. Source	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack) - School Survey
		Sweden	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2009	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Switzerland	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Switzerland	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		United Kingdom (England and Wa	(SS) 15		1.2		2008	ARQ	Crack
		United Kingdom (England and Wa	(SS) 15		4.4		2008	ARQ	
OCEANIA	Oceania	Australia	12 - 17	0.8	0.4		2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		<i>Guam</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	4.6		2.0	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Mariana Islands (CNMI)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	4.7		2.9	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Marshall Islands	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	7.7		5.3	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		New Zealand	Youth 16 - 17	0.1	0.1		2008	Govt.	Household survey
		Palau	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5.9		3.5	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Samoa (American)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5.4		3.0	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey

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use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
AFRICA	East Africa	Ethiopia	Youth (undefined)	11.0			1999	ARQ	Ages not specified
		Kenya	(HHS) age 15 - 17	1.1		0.9	2007	Govt.	
		Madagascar	15 - 19		18.5		2004	ARQ	
		Mauritius	14 - 18	10.9	2.2		2004	ARQ	
		Seychelles	11 - 16		0.3		2001	ARQ	
AFRICA	North Africa	Algeria	15 - 16				2005	ARQ	
		Egypt	15	18.9			2006	ARQ	
		Morocco	(SS) 15 - 17	6.6	4.6	2.9	2005	MedSPAD	Select regions (Rabat)
		Sudan	18 - 20	3.0			2009	ARQ	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 22	12.7		9.7	2008	ARQ	
		Zambia	(SS) grades 7 - 10	35.3			2004	WHO	GSHS
AFRICA	West and Central Africa	Ghana	13 - 15		17.1		2007	ARQ	
		Togo	(SS) age 14 - 16	1.9	1.2		2009	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	24.9	13.4	8.4	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Bahamas	15 - 16	15.6	8.5		2008	Govt.	
		Barbados	(SS) 13, 15, & 17	17.4	10.6	6.0	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	(SS) 13, 15, & 17	29.4	17.9	11.8	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominican Republic	12 - 18	1.7	1.0	0.4	2008	ARQ	
		Grenada	15 - 16	29.1	18.1	10.4	2005	Govt.	
		Haiti	15 - 16	2.6	1.8		2005	ARQ	Cannabis resin
		Haiti	15 - 16	3.0	1.7		2005	ARQ	
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	25.1	14.6	8.5	2006	OAS	
		<i>Puerto Rico</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	12.5		6.8	2005	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Saint Kitts and Nevis	15 - 16	32.4	18.5	9.7	2006	Govt.	
		Saint Lucia	(SS) 13, 15, & 17	25.5	15.9	8.8	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	(SS) 13, 15, & 17	17.8	11.7	5.2	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad and Tobago	(SS) 13, 15, & 17	12.0	6.6	2.8	2006	OAS (MEM)	

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use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
		<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	11 - 20	21.4	14.5		2002	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	(SS) 13, 15, & 17	20.5	13.4	6.7	2002	OAS (MEM)	
		Costa Rica	(SS) Grade 10	15.36	11.26	5.94	2009	ARQ/ Govt.	
		El Salvador	13 - 17	5.5	3.5	1.8	2008	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	2.0	1.0		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	13 - 25	3.4			2008	ARQ	Select Regions (Central District)
		Nicaragua	15 - 16	4.8			2003	Govt.	
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	(SS) Grade 10 - 12	47.3	39.4		2008/09	ARQ	
		Mexico	12 - 17	2.04	1.18		2008	ENA	
		United States of America	(SS) Grade 10	33.4	27.5	16.7	2010	Govt.	
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	10.9	7.6		2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	13 - 18	6.2	3.6	1.9	2009	ARQ	
		Brazil	15 - 16	7.7	6.3	4.4	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	25.9	16.2	8.16	2009	ARQ	
		Colombia	15 - 16	9.6	8.4	3.0	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Ecuador	12 - 17	6.4	4.2		2008	ARQ	
		Guyana	12 - 18	6.8	3.5	1.8	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	15 - 16	3.9	3.1	1.9	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Peru	11 - 19	3.1	1.9	0.9	2007	DEVIDA	
		Peru	12 - 18	2.0	1.2	0.6	2006	DEVIDA	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	6.8	4.1	2.3	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Uruguay	13 - 17	19.5	14.8	11.9	2008	ARQ	
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(SS) 12 - 18	1.7	0.9	0.6	2009	ARQ	
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Azerbaijan	15 - 16		30.0		2007	ARQ	
		Georgia	(SS) 15 - 16	16.9	9.6	3.6	2010	Research	Select regions (capital); Georgian Medical News No3 (180) 2010
		Kazakhstan	15 - 16	4.6	2.7		2007	ARQ	
		Kyrgyzstan	15 - 18	0.3			2001	ARQ	
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	12 - 19	1.5			2008/09	Govt.	
		<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	18 - 25	2.8			2002	ARQ	
		Japan	13 - 15	0.3			2008	ARQ	

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use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
		Korea (Republic of)	11 - 12	0.1			2007	ARQ	Select regions
		Myanmar	13 - 21	0.9	0.5		2004	ARQ	
		<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	(SS) Grades 10 & 12	0.1			2006	Govt.	
		Thailand	Youth (undefined)	4.4			2003	ARQ	Ages not specified
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	(SS) Grade 10		4.2		2009	ARQ	
		Jordan	18 - 25		2.5		2001	ARQ	
		Lebanon	(SS) 15 - 16	6.1			2009	MedSPAD	Cannabis resin
ASIA	South Asia	Bangladesh	13 - 18	5.0	3.0		2001	ARQ	
		India	12 - 18		3.0		2001	ARQ	
		Nepal	15 - 16	0.1	0.1		(blank)	ARQ	
EUROPE	East Europe	Belarus	15 - 16	6.8			2007	ARQ	
		Moldova (Republic of)	(SS) 15 - 16	4.8	2.8	1.3	2008	ESPAD	
		Russian Federation	(SS) 15 - 16	19.0	12.0		2007	ARQ/ ESPAD	
		Ukraine	(SS) 15 - 16	14.0			2007	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19	5.5			2004	ARQ	
		Bosnia and Herzegovina	(SS) 15 - 16		10.0		2008	ARQ	
		Bulgaria	14 - 19	26.0	17.0		2008	ARQ	
		Croatia	16	18.3	13.4		2007	ARQ	
		Macedonia (TFYR)	(SS) 15 - 16	5.5	4.3	2.2	2008	ESPAD	
		Montenegro	(SS) 15 - 16	4.0	2.4	1.6	2008	ESPAD	
		Romania	(SS) 16	3.5	1.9		2007	ESPAD	
		Serbia	16	6.7	4.9		2008	ARQ	
		Turkey	15 - 16	4.3	3.3		2003	ARQ	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Andorra	(SS) 15 - 16	43.1			2008	ARQ	
		Austria	(SS) 15 - 16	18.0		6.7	2007	ESPAD	
		Belgium	(SS) 15 - 16	14.1			2009	ARQ	Select regions (Flanders)
		Cyprus	(SS) 15 - 16	5.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Republic	(SS) 15 - 16	45.1	35.4		2007	ARQ./ ESPAD	
		Denmark	(SS) 15 - 16	25.5			2007	ARQ	
		Estonia	(SS) 15 - 16	26.2	19.2		2007	ARQ	
		Finland	(SS) 15 - 16	8.0			2007	ARQ	
		<i>Faroe Islands</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	6.0			2007	ESPAD	
		France	(SS) 15 - 16	31.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	(SS) 15 - 16	25.2	17.2		2007	ARQ	Select regions
		<i>Gibraltar</i>	12 - 18		13.2		2008	ARQ	SS

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use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
		Greece	(SS) 15 - 16	6.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Hungary	(SS) 15 - 16	5.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Iceland	(SS) 15 - 16	9.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Ireland	(SS) 15 - 16	20.0			2007	ESPAD	
		<i>Isle of Man</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	34.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Italy	(SS) 15 - 16	17.0	13.8		2008	ARQ	
		Latvia	(SS) 15 - 16	18.1	11.8		2007	ARQ	
		Liechtenstein	12 - 16	16.2	11.2		2005	ARQ	
		Lithuania	(SS) 15 - 16	18.2	11.7	4.7	2007	ESPAD	
		Luxembourg	11 - 17	27.4	22.4		1999	ARQ	
		Malta	(SS) 15 - 16	12.9	10.6		2007	ARQ	
		Monaco	(SS) 15 - 16	28.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Netherlands	(SS) 15 - 16	28.0	15.0		2007	ESPAD	
		Norway	(SS) 15 - 16	6.0	6.0		2007	ESPAD	
		Poland	18 - 19	30.5	16.4		2008	ARQ	
		Portugal	(SS) 16	13.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Portugal	13 - 18		10.0		2007	ESPAD	
		Slovakia	(SS) 15 - 16	28.4	23.7		2008/09	ARQ	
		Slovenia	(SS) 16	24.0	17.6		2007	ESPAD	
		Spain	14 - 18	35.2	30.5	20.1	2008	ARQ / Gov Source	
		Sweden	(SS) 15 - 16	7.0	5.0		2009	ARQ	
		Switzerland	(SS) 15 - 16	33.0			2007	ESPAD	
		United Kingdom (England and Wales)	(SS) 15		21.8		2008	ARQ	
OCEANIA	Oceania	Australia	12 - 17	9.3	6.8		2007	ARQ	
		Fiji	Secondary/ High School	13.0			2004	Govt.	
		<i>Guam</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	45.5		23.3	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Mariana Islands (CNMI)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	54.9		31.9	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Marshall Islands	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	13.9		8.5	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Micronesia (Federated States of)	(SS) 12 - 17	1.4			2001	UNICEF	
		New Zealand	Youth 16 - 17	37.3	24.8		2008	Govt.	Household survey
		Palau	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	59.8		38.5	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey

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use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
		Samoa (American)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	17.6		10.2	2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Tonga	Students (14-17)	31.8			2001	UNICEF	
		Vanuatu	(SS) 12 - 17	5.6			2000	UNICEF	

Notes: (HHS) = Household-type survey; (SS) = School survey

AMPHETAMINES-GROUP

use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes (amphetamines unless otherwise specified)
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	Secondary/ High School	6.9			2008	ARQ	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
	West and Central Africa	Ghana	13 - 15		7.6		2007	ARQ	Amphetamines (inclds. non-ATS stimulants)
		Ghana	13 - 15		5.0		2007	ARQ	Methamphetamine
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	2.6	1.5	1.1	2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Bahamas	15-16	1.4	0.9		2008	Govt.	
		Barbados	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	3.5	2.4	1.6	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Dominica	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	4.3	2.2	1.6	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Dominican Republic	12 - 18	0.6			2008	ARQ	
		Grenada	15 - 16	3.4	2.2	1.5	2005	Govt.	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Grenada	15 - 16	0.3	0.2	0.2	2005	Govt.	Methamphetamine
		Haiti	Secondary/ High School	24.4	11.7	7.5	2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	6.3	3.5	2.4	2006	OAS	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		<i>Puerto Rico</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	1.9			2005	Govt.	Methamphetamine/ Youth Risk Behavior Survey

AMPHETAMINES-GROUP
use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes (amphetamines unless otherwise specified)
		Saint Kitts and Nevis	15 - 16	3.0	1.6	1.3	2006	Govt.	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Saint Lucia	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	6.0	3.7	2.2	2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	2.9	1.7	1.2	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Trinidad and Tobago	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	3.4	2.1	1.6	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	11 - 20	0.9	0.3		2002	ARQ	Methamphetamine
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	4.6	2.7	1.9	2002	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Belize	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.4	0.1	0.1	2002	OAS (MEM)	Methamphetamine
		Costa Rica	(SS) Grade 10	9.6	6.9	3.6	2009	ARQ/ Govt.	Any amphetamines without prescription
		El Salvador	13 - 17	1.7	1.1	0.9	2008	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	7.3	3.8		2002	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Honduras	13-25	4.3	2.3		2008	ARQ	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines); Central District
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	(SS) Grade 10 - 12	5.3	3.1		2008/09	ARQ	Amphetamine, methamphetamine
		Canada	(SS) Grade 10 - 12	7.1	4.5		2008/09	ARQ	Pharmaceutical stimulants used to "get high"
		Mexico	12 - 19	1.9	1.0		2006	STONADIC	Amphetamine

AMPHETAMINES-GROUP
use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes (amphetamines unless otherwise specified)
		Mexico	12 - 17	0.35	0.15		2008	ENA	Methamphetamine
		United States of America	Grade 10	2.5	1.6	0.7	2010	Govt.	Methamphetamine
		United States of America	Grade 10	10.6	7.6	3.3	2010	Govt.	Any amphetamines without prescription
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	15 - 16	4.5	3.0	1.9	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	15 - 16	7.1	3.6	2.1	2004	CICAD/ OAS	
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	13 - 18	9.1	4.0	2.4	2008	CICAD	Stimulants
		Brazil	15 - 16	4.9	4.3	3.0	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	5.3	1.9	0.89	2009	ARQ	Any amphetamines without prescription
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	6.8	2.7	2.7	2009	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Colombia	15 - 16	6.4	3.7	2.8	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Ecuador	15 - 16	3.0	1.6	1.1	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Guyana	12 - 18	1.5	0.8	0.3	2002	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		Guyana	12 - 18	2.0	0.7	0.4	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	15 - 16	4.1	2.6	1.2	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Peru	15 - 16	1.2	0.6	0.4	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	4.8	2.7	1.5	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Uruguay	13 - 17	1.7			2007	ARQ	
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(SS) 12 - 18	0.4	0.2	0.2	2009	ARQ	methamphetamine
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	15 - 16	0.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Georgia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.9			2010	Research	Amphetamine; select regions (capital); Georgian Medical News No3 (180) 2010
		Kazakhstan	Youth (undefined)	0.8			2007	ARQ	Ages not specified
		Kazakhstan	Youth (undefined)	0.5			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine; Ages not specified
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	China, Hong Kong SAR	12 - 19	0.9			2008/09	Govt.	Methamphetamine
		China, Hong Kong SAR	11 - 20		0.1		2007		

AMPHETAMINES-GROUP
use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes (amphetamines unless otherwise specified)
		Japan	13 - 15	0.3			2008	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		Myanmar	13 - 21	0.4	0.2		2004	ARQ	Methamphetamine; Yangon
		<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	(SS) Grades 10 & 12	0.1			2006	Govt.	Methamphetamine
		Thailand	Youth (undefined)		2.4		2003	ARQ	Methamphetamine; Ages not specified
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	(SS) Grade 10		2.1		2009	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Israel	(SS) Grade 10		6.8		2009	ARQ	Cathinone (hagigat)
		Jordan	18 - 25		2.6		2001	ARQ	Unversity students
		Lebanon	15 - 16		0.5		2001	ARQ	Rapid Situation Assesment
EUROPE	East Europe	Moldova (Republic of)	(SS) 15 - 16	1.5			2008	ESPAD	
		Russian Federation	15 - 16		2.3		2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Ukraine	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19	4.9			2004	ARQ	
		Bosnia and Herzegovina	(SS) 15 - 16		4.0		2008	ARQ	
		Bulgaria	14 - 19	8.5	5.4		2008	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Bulgaria	14 - 19	2.6	1.5		2008	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		Croatia	16	1.7			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Montenegro	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2008	ESPAD	
		Romania	(SS) 16	0.6			2007	ESPAD	Amphetamine
		Serbia	16	1.5			2008	ARQ	Stimulants (inclds Amphetamines)
		Turkey	(SS) 15 - 16	1.9	0.8		2003	ESPAD	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Austria	(SS) 15 - 16	7.7			2007	ESPAD	May include non-ATS stimulants
		Belgium	(SS) 15 - 16		1.4		2009	ARQ	Select regions (Flanders)
		Cyprus	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Republic	(SS) 15 - 16	3.5	2.1		2007	ARQ./ ESPAD	Methamphetamine

AMPHETAMINES-GROUP

use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes (amphetamines unless otherwise specified)
		Denmark	(SS) 15 - 16	5.0			2007	ARQ	
		Estonia	(SS) 15 - 16	3.8			2007	ARQ	
		<i>Faroe Islands</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Finland	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		France	(SS) 15 - 16	4.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	(SS) 15 - 16	5.8			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		<i>Gibraltar</i>	12 - 18		0.2		2008	ARQ	
		Greece	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Greenland	(SS) 15 - 16	0.0	0.0		2003	ESPAD	
		Hungary	(SS) 15 - 16	3.5			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Iceland	(SS) 15 - 16	4.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Ireland	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		<i>Isle of Man</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	5.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Italy	(SS) 15 - 16	2.2	1.3		2008	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Latvia	15 - 16	5.6	3.7		2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Liechtenstein	12 - 16	1.1	0.4		2005	ARQ	
		Lithuania	(SS) 15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Luxembourg	11 - 17	3.7	2.2		1999		
		Malta	(SS) 15 - 16	5.2			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Netherlands	(SS) 15 - 16	2.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Norway	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0			2007	ESPAD	
		Poland	18 - 19	9.0	3.7		2008	ARQ	
		Portugal	(SS) 16	2.5			2007	ESPAD	
		Slovakia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.9	0.7		2008/09	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Slovakia	(SS) 15 - 16	1.9	1.6		2008/09	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		Slovenia	(SS) 16	2.3			2007	ESPAD	
		Spain	14 - 18	3.6	2.5	1.2	2008	Government Source	Amphetamine
		Sweden	(SS) 15 - 16	1.0	1.0		2009	ARQ	
		Switzerland	15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
		United Kingdom (England and Wales)	(SS) 15		2.3		2008	ARQ	
OCEANIA	Oceania	Australia	12 - 17	1.0	0.6		2007	ARQ	Methamphetamine

AMPHETAMINES-GROUP

use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes (amphetamines unless otherwise specified)
		<i>Guam</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5.9			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey/ methamphetamine
		Mariana Islands (CNMI)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	4.9			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey/ methamphetamine
		Marshall Islands	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	13.1			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey/ methamphetamine
		New Zealand	Youth 16-17	2.2	1.4		2008	Govt.	Household survey
		Palau	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	7.1			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey/ methamphetamine
		Samoa (American)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5.7			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey/ methamphetamine

ECSTASY-GROUP
use amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	Life-time % of young people who ever used	Past Year % of young people who used at least once in the past year	Past Month % of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
AFRICA	East Africa	Kenya	(HHS) age 15 - 17	0.6		0.6	2007	Govt.	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 17	3.2	1.2		2006	ARQ	Select regions (Cape Town)
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	1.2			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Bahamas	15-16	0.9	0.4		2008	Govt.	
		Barbados	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	1.8	0.6	0.4	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.6			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominican Republic	12 - 18	0.5			2008	ARQ	
		Grenada	15 - 16	1	0.5	0.2	2005	Govt.	
		Haiti	15 - 16	3	2		2005	ARQ	
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	3			2006	OAS	
		<i>Puerto Rico</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	2.2			2005	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Saint Kitts and Nevis	15 - 16	2.06	0.91	0.52	2006	Govt.	
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.54	0.11	0	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad and Tobago	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	0.87			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	11 - 20	2.2	1.6		2002	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	(SS) ages 13, 15, & 17	1.2	0.7	0.3	2002	OAS (MEM)	
		El Salvador	13 - 17	0.8			2008	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	0.32	0.15		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	12 - 17	0.24	0.08	0.05	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Nicaragua	12 - 18	0.5			2004	ARQ	
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	(SS) Grade 10 - 12	13.2	9.2		2008/09	ARQ	
		United States of America	Grade 10	6.4	4.7	1.9	2010	Govt.	
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	2			2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	13 - 18	1.6			2008	CICAD/ OAS	

ECSTASY-GROUP
use amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
		Chile	(SS) 15 - 16	3.7	1.6	0.83	2009	ARQ	
		Colombia	15 - 16	4.32	3.68	1.04	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Ecuador	12 - 17	1.3	0.7		2008	ARQ	
		Guyana	12 - 18	0.9	0.5	0.3	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	15 - 16	0.5	0.41	0.32	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Peru	11 - 17	1.2	0.6		2007	ARQ	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	1.2	0.2	0.2	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Uruguay	13 - 17	1.7	1.3		2008	ARQ	
		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(SS) 12 - 18	0.53	0.27	0.21	2009	ARQ	
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
		Georgia	(SS) 15 - 16	7.5	4.5	1.4	2010	Research	Select regions (capital); Georgian Medical News No3 (180) 2010
		Kazakhstan	0 - 0	0.3			2007	ARQ	
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	12 - 19	1.38			2008/09	Govt.	
		<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	(SS) Grades 10 & 12	0.52			2006	Govt.	
		Thailand	Youth (undefined)	0.3			2003	ARQ	Ages not specified
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	(SS) Grade 10		2.6		2009	ARQ	
		Lebanon	(SS) 15 - 16	3.9			2009	MedSPAD	
EUROPE	East Europe	Belarus	15 - 16	1.3			2007	ARQ	
		Moldova (Republic of)	(SS) 15 - 16	1.6	1.3	0.8	2008	ESPAD	
		Russian Federation	(SS) 15 - 16	3	1.7		2007	ARQ/ ESPAD	
		Ukraine	(SS) 15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19	4.9			2004	ARQ	
		Bosnia and Herzegovina	(SS) 15 - 16		3		2008	ARQ	
		Bulgaria	14 - 19	7.1	4.6		2008	ARQ	
		Croatia	(SS) 16	1.9	0.3		2007	ARQ	
		Macedonia (TFYR)	(SS) 15 - 16	3.1	2.1	1.6	2008	ESPAD	
		Montenegro	(SS) 15 - 16		1		2008	ESPAD	

ECSTASY-GROUP
use amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	Life-time % of young people who ever used	Past Year % of young people who used at least once in the past year	Past Month % of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
		Romania	(SS) 16	1.2	0.6		2007	ESPAD	
		Serbia	(SS) 16	1.5			2008	ARQ	
		Turkey	15 - 16	1.8	0.8		2003	ARQ	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Austria	(SS) 15 - 16	3.4		1.4	2007	ESPAD	
		Belgium	(SS) 15 - 16		1.8		2009	ARQ	Select regions (Flanders)
		Cyprus	(SS) 15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Republic	(SS) 15 - 16	4.6	3		2007	ARQ./ ESPAD	
		Denmark	(SS) 15 - 16	5.2			2007	ARQ	
		Estonia	(SS) 15 - 16	5.7	3.9		2007	ARQ	
		<i>Faroe Islands</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
		Finland	(SS) 15 - 16	2			2007	ARQ	
		France	(SS) 15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	(SS) 15 - 16	3.6	2		2007	ARQ	Select regions
		<i>Gibraltar</i>	12 - 18		0.4		2008	ARQ	
		Greece	(SS) 15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
		Greenland	(SS) 15 - 16	2	1		2003	ESPAD	
		Hungary	(SS) 15 - 16	1.2			2007	ESPAD	
		Iceland	(SS) 15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
		Ireland	(SS) 15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD	
		<i>Isle of Man</i>	(SS) 15 - 16	7			2007	ESPAD	
		Italy	(SS) 15 - 16	2.15	1.39		2008	ARQ	
		Latvia	15 - 16	6.5	4.1		2007	ARQ	
		Liechtenstein	12 - 16	0.7	0.6		2005	ARQ	
		Lithuania	(SS) 15 - 16	3.4			2007	ESPAD	
		Luxembourg	11 - 17	3.1	1.7		1999	ARQ	
		Malta	(SS) 15 - 16	3.9	3.1		2007	ARQ	
		Monoco	(SS) 15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD	
		Netherlands	(SS) 15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD	
		Norway	(SS) 15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
		Poland	18 - 19	5.5	3		2008	ARQ	
		Portugal	(SS) 16	2.2			2007	ESPAD	
		Portugal	13 - 18		1.7		2007	ESPAD	

ECSTASY-GROUP
use amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)

				Life-time	Past Year	Past Month			
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	% of young people who ever used	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
		Slovakia	(SS) 15 - 16	3.8	2.4		2008/09	ARQ	
		Slovenia	(SS) 16	3.1	2.5		2007	ESPAD	
		Spain	14 - 18	2.7	1.9	1.1	2008	Government Source	
		Sweden	(SS) 15 - 16	1	1		2009	ARQ	
		Switzerland	(SS) 15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
		United Kingdom (England and Wales)	(SS) 15		2.8		2008	ARQ	
OCEANIA	Oceania	Australia	12 - 17	2.2	2		2007	ARQ	
		New Zealand	Youth 16-17	3.6	2.35		2008	Govt.	Household survey
		<i>Guam</i>	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5.8			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Mariana Islands (CNMI)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	4.7			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Marshall Islands	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	13.1			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Palau	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	6.9			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
		Samoa (American)	(SS) Grades 9 - 12	5			2007	Govt.	Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Notes: (HHS) = Household-type survey; (SS) = School survey