The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Algeria was introduced by Law n°09-01 of 25 February 2009 published in the official journal of the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria n°15 of 8 March 2009. The law covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

The Ministry of Justice reported seven offenses of trafficking in persons from the beginning of 2014 until the end of 2017. Between 2016 and 2017, a total of 20 people were brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they had been suspected of, arrested for, or cautioned for trafficking in persons.* While a total of 40 people were prosecuted for trafficking in persons, no person was convicted of the crime between 2015 and 2017. In 2014, one person was convicted of trafficking in persons.

Source: The Ministry of Justice and the National Gendarmerie.

*Note: Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level.

**Victims**

Between 2014 and 2017, three victims for the purpose of sexual exploitation were detected, all female. In 2017, 14 adult men and 13 girls were trafficked for forced work. In 2016, a significant number of victims were detected who were trafficked for the purpose of forced begging. A total of 32 victims were detected, consisting of 10 adult men, seven adult women, seven girls, and eight boys.

Source: Ministry of Justice.

![Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2014 – September 2017](image)
Citizenships of persons identified as victims of trafficking in persons by state authorities, 2014 – August 2017

Source: Ministry of Justice.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Bahrain covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2015 –2017**

![Graph showing the number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded from 2015 to 2017.](image-url)

In 2015, six people, all females, were convicted of trafficking in persons. In 2016, eight people, three males and five females were convicted. No persons were convicted in 2017. All convicted persons were citizens of Eastern European countries, citizens of East and South Asian countries, or citizens of Bahrain.

Source: Office of the Public Prosecutor.
Victims

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by form of exploitation
2015 – 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual exploitation</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forced labour</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Office of the Public Prosecutor.

Victims of trafficking victims detected, by area of origin, 2015 – 2017

- Eastern Europe and Central Asia, 27
- East Asia, 45
- South Asia, 14
- Sub-Saharan Africa, 5
- North Africa, 3
- South America, 4

Source: Office of the Public Prosecutor.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Egypt was introduced in 2010 and covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2014 – July 2017**

![Bar chart showing number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded from 2014 to 2017.](image)

**Source:** The National Coordinating Committee for Combating and Preventing Illegal Migration and Trafficking in Persons

**Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons, by sex**, 2014 – 2017

![Column chart showing number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by sex from 2014 to 2017.](image)

**Source:** The National Coordinating Committee for Combating and Preventing Illegal Migration and Trafficking in Persons

**Note:** Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level.
In 2014, 21 males were convicted of trafficking in persons, while six females were convicted.

Source: Public Prosecution Office and International Cooperation and Human Rights Office.

*Victims*

**Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2014 - 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Boys</th>
<th>Girls</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Public Prosecution Office and International Cooperation and Ministry of Interior.

**Number of victims of trafficking detected, by form of exploitation when reported, 2014 – 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Removal of organs</th>
<th>Sexual exploitation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Public Prosecution Office and International Cooperation and Ministry of Interior.

All persons identified as victims by state authorities in 2014 and 2015 were Egyptian nationals. All victims were domestically trafficked within Egypt.

Source: Public Prosecution Office and International Cooperation and Ministry of Interior.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Israel covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

In 2014, 2015, and 2016 respectively, 17, 10, and nine cases of trafficking in persons were recorded. In the same years, a total of 29 persons were brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they were suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons. The majority of these persons were males.

Source: Israel Police.

In 2014, six persons were prosecuted for trafficking in persons. In 2015, five were prosecuted, while in 2016, two persons were prosecuted. In 2014 and 2016, six persons were convicted of trafficking in persons in both years. In 2015, three persons were convicted. The majority of these persons were males and Israeli citizens.

Source: Israel State Attorney's Office.

**Victims**

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2014 – 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Additional information**

In 2014, eight children were residing with women in shelters who were identified as victims of trafficking, however were not necessarily recognized as victims of trafficking.

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by form of exploitation, 2014 – 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Forced begging</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slavery for sexual services</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forced labour</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual exploitation</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Citizenships of persons identified as victims of trafficking in persons by state authorities, 2014 – 2016

- Eritrea, 78
- Ethiopia, 27
- Ukraine, 23
- Thailand, 8
- Russia, 17
- Israel, 1
- Other Eastern Europe and Central Asia, 8
- Other, 4


One citizen of Israel was repatriated from North America in 2016.

The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Jordan covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2014 – 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cases without taking into account renewed claims</th>
<th>Cases taking into account renewed claims</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Official information from Jordan authorities.

**Victims**

**Number of victims of trafficking in persons registered in criminal courts, by age and sex, 2014 – 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Boys</th>
<th>Girls</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Official information from Jordan authorities.
Morocco

The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Morocco was introduced in August 2016 and covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol. Before 2016, forced labour involving children and forced prostitution were used to prosecute trafficking related cases.

In 2017, national authorities in Morocco reported 20 offences of trafficking in persons. During the same year, a total of 47 persons, 27 males and 20 females, were brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they were suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons.

Source: Presidency of the Public Prosecutor’s Office.

In 2017, eight cases were in the court of first instance, four cases were decided on appeal, four cases were under investigation, for two cases the court of first instance issued a judgement under appeal. Two cases the court dropped the charge of trafficking in persons.

Source: Presidency of the Public Prosecutor’s Office.

Victims

National authorities detected 27 victims in 2017. Of these, 9 were male children, 8 were female children, and 10 were adult females. All victims were trafficked within the domestic borders of the country.

During the same year, 22 were trafficked for the purpose of sexual exploitation, and five were trafficked for forced labour.

Source: Presidency of the Public Prosecutor’s Office.
The current legislation in Kuwait, “Law no. 9 of 2013 on Combatting Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of Migrants”, covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2015 – 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Ministry of Interior.

**Number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons, 2015 – 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Prosecuted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Ministry of Interior.

**Number of persons convicted of trafficking in persons, 2015 – 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Convicted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Ministry of Interior.
Citizenships of persons convicted of trafficking in persons, 2014 –2017

Source: Ministry of Interior.

Victims

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2015 - 2017

Source: Ministry of Interior.
Number of victims of trafficking detected, by form of exploitation, 2015 – 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Forced labour</th>
<th>Sexual exploitation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Ministry of Interior.

Citizenships of persons identified as victims of trafficking in persons by state authorities, 2015 – 2017

- Philippines, 44
- Syria, 5
- Asia, 5
- Sub-Saharan Africa, 5

Source: Ministry of Interior.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Lebanon covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2014 –2017**

Source: Directorate General of Internal Security Forces.

**Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons, by sex**, 2014 –2017

**Note: Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level.**
Number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons, by sex, 2015 –2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Males</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Directorate General of Internal Security Forces.

Citizenships of persons investigated for trafficking in persons, 2014 –2017

Other countries, 10
Syrian, 48
Lebanese, 62

Source: Directorate General of Internal Security Forces.
Victims

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2015 –2017

Source: Directorate General of Internal Security Forces.

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by form of exploitation, 2015 –2017

Source: Directorate General of Internal Security Forces.
Citizenships of persons identified as victims of trafficking in persons by state authorities, 2014 – 2017

Source: Directorate General of Internal Security Forces.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Oman covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2014–2017**

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

**Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons, by sex**, 2014–2017

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
Number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons, by sex, 2014 –2017

Between 2014 and 2016, 10 people were convicted for trafficking in persons, two citizens of Oman and eight citizens from South Asian countries.

Victims

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2015 –2017

Between 2014 and 2016, 19 victims were trafficked for sexual exploitation and nine forced to work as dancer. Most victims were citizens from South Asia (23) and five from South East Asia.

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons, introduced in March 2014, covers all forms of trafficking, indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

Between 2017 and 2018, a total of 110 cases of trafficking in persons was reported. 244 persons were brought before the police on suspicion of the crime (231 men, 11 women, and two children). In the reporting period, 124 persons were prosecuted, all but one offender male. 210 convictions were recorded, with 204 men and six women convicted. Of these, 106 were Sudanese nationals and 70 were citizens of Eritrea.

Source: Office of Public Prosecution.

**Victims**

During the reporting period between 2017 and 2018, a total of 421 victims was reported. The government reported that the following number of victims were transferred to secure homes and provided psychological and medical assistance: 256 men, 128 women, 20 girls, and 17 boys. Of these, 195 were citizens of Eritrea.

Source: Office of Public Prosecution.
The current legislation in the Syrian Arab Republic, Legislative Decree 3 of 2010, covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons, by sex**, 2014 – 2017

Source: Records of the Directorate for Combating Trafficking in Persons.

**Note: Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level.**

**Number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons, by sex, 2014 – 2017**

Source: Records of the Directorate for Combating Trafficking in Persons.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Tunisia covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol. Prior to 2016, there was no specific law criminalizing trafficking in persons in Tunisia.

**Investigations and suspects**

Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2016 – September 2017

![Bar chart showing number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2016 and Jan-Sep 2017.](chart1.png)

Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons, by sex**, 2016 – September 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>Jan-Sep 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** Judicial Police Department, Public Security General Directorate.

**Note:** Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level.
Citizenships of persons convicted of trafficking in persons, 2016 – September 2017

Source: Judicial Police Department, Public Security General Directorate.

**Victims**

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2016 – September 2017

Source: Judicial Police Department, Public Security General Directorate.

Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by form of exploitation, 2016 – September 2017

Source: Judicial Police Department, Public Security General Directorate.
In 2016, 84 Tunisian citizens were trafficked domestically, while 46 were repatriated from other countries. In the first nine months of 2017, 139 Tunisian citizens were trafficked domestically and 38 were repatriated from other countries.

Source: Judicial Police Department, Public Security General Directorate.
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in the United Arab Emirates covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

**Investigations and suspects**

**Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2014 –2017**

Source: Federal and local prosecution offices.

**Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons, by sex**, 2014 –2017

**Note: Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level.**
During the reporting period, 208 persons convicted of trafficking in persons were citizens of Asian countries and 13 were citizens of African countries.

Source: Federal and local prosecution offices.
**Victims**

**Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2014 –2017**

![Graph showing the number of victims of trafficking in persons, by age and sex, 2014–2017.](image)

Source: Federal and local prosecution offices.

**Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by form of exploitation, 2014 –2017**

![Graph showing the number of victims of trafficking in persons, by form of exploitation, 2014–2017.](image)

Source: Federal and local prosecution offices.