



# UNODC

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

## ICCS Mapping Exercise

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## Recap

- **What is a correspondence table?**
  - “A correspondence table systematically explains where, and to what extent, the categories in one classification may be found in other classifications” .
- **What does “mapping” to the ICCS mean?**
  - Mapping means determining for each offence category in the national crime statistics the category in the ICCS that most closely matches its description

# The correspondence table template

01 Acts leading to death or intending to cause death											
ICCS Offence Category						National Penal code/Crime classification/Crime statistics		Complete match	Partial match	National data for latest year	Detail/Comment
Code	Level	Description	Definition	Inclusion	Exclusion	Article/Category/Indicator/Variable	Description				
0102	2	Intentional homicide	Unlawful...	Murder;[1]...	Death due...						
0102	2	Attempted intentional homicide	Attempt to...	Attempted...	Conspiracy...						
0103	2	Non-intentional homicide	Unlawful...	Serious assault...	Involuntary...						
01031	3	Non-negligent manslaughter	Unlawful...	Involuntary...	Apply all...						
01032	3	Negligent manslaughter	Unintended...	Negligent acts...	Criminally...						
010321	4	Vehicular homicide	Unintended...	Causing death...	Negligence...						
010322	4	Non-vehicular homicide	Unintended...	Gross negligent	Apply all...						
0104	2	Assisting or instigating suicide	Unlawful...	Apply all...							
01041	3	Assisting suicide	Intentional...	Physician...-	Death of a...						
01049	3	Other acts of assisting or instigating suicide	Acts leading...	Instigating...							
0105	2	Euthanasia	Death of a...	Non-voluntary...	Facilitating...						
0106	2	Illegal feticide	Unlawful...	Illegal abortion;	Legal...						



## Example 1 from a National Penal Code

### 299. Culpable homicide

“Whoever causes death by doing an act with the intention of causing death, or with the intention of causing such bodily injury as is likely to cause death, or with the knowledge that he is likely by such act to cause death, commits the offence of culpable homicide. “

*Illustration: A lays sticks and turf over a pit, with the intention of thereby causing death, or with the knowledge that death is likely to be thereby caused. Z, believing the ground to be firm, treads on it, falls in and is killed. A has committed the offence of culpable homicide.*



## 300. Murder

“Except in the cases hereinafter excepted, culpable homicide is murder—

- (a) if the act by which the death is caused is done with the intention of causing death;
- (b) if it is done with the intention of causing such bodily injury as the offender knows to be likely to cause the death of the person to whom the harm is caused;
- (c) if it is done with the intention of causing bodily injury to any person, and the bodily injury intended to be inflicted is sufficient in the ordinary course of nature to cause death;

or

- (d) if the person committing the act knows that it is so imminently dangerous that it must in all probability cause death, or such bodily injury as is likely to cause death, and commits such act without any excuse for incurring the risk of causing death, or such injury as aforesaid.”

*Illustration: A shoots Z with the intention of killing him. Z dies in consequence. A commits murder.*



## 308. Attempt to commit culpable homicide

“Whoever does any act with such intention or knowledge and under such circumstances that if he by that act caused death he would be guilty of culpable homicide not amounting to murder, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years or with fine or with both; and if hurt is caused to any person by such act, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to seven years or with fine or with both.”

*Illustration: A, on grave and sudden provocation, fires a pistol at Z, under such circumstances that if he thereby caused death he would be guilty of culpable homicide not amounting to murder. A has committed the offence defined in this section.*



## 308. Attempt to commit suicide

“Whoever attempts to commit suicide, and does any act towards the commission of such offence, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year or with fine or with both.”



## ICCS 01

### Acts leading to death or intending to cause death (pg 33)

SECTION 01	ACTS LEADING TO DEATH OR INTENDING TO CAUSE DEATH	
<p><b>0101 Intentional homicide</b></p> <p>Unlawful death inflicted upon a person with the intent to cause death or serious injury.</p>	+	<p><b>Inclusions:</b> Murder; honour killing; serious assault leading to death; death as a result of terrorist activities; dowry-related killings; femicide; infanticide; voluntary manslaughter; extrajudicial killings; killings caused by excessive use of force by law enforcement/state officials</p>
<p><b>0102 Attempted intentional homicide</b></p> <p>Attempt to inflict unlawful death upon a person with the intent to cause death or serious injury.</p>	+	<p><b>Exclusions:</b> Death due to legal interventions; justifiable homicide in self-defence; attempted intentional homicide (0102); homicide without the element of intent is non-intentional homicide (0103); non-negligent or involuntary manslaughter (01031); assisting suicide or instigating suicide (0104); illegal feticide (0106); euthanasia (0105)</p>
	-	<p><b>Exclusions:</b> Conspiracy to procure or commit illegal feticide (0106)</p>



## Mapping

299 Culpable homicide

300 Murder

308 Attempted culpable homicide

309 Attempt to commit suicide

ICCS Offence Category						National Penal code/Crime classification/Crime statistics		Complete match	Partial match
Code	Level	Description	Definition	Inclusion	Exclusion	Article/Category/Indicator/Variabl	Description		
0101	2	Intentional homicide	Unlawful	Murder;[1]	Death due	299	Culpable homicide	*	
						300	Murder	*	
0102	2	Attempted intentional homicide	Attempt to	Attempted	Conspirac	308	Attempt to commit culpable	*	
0106	2	Illegal feticide	Unlawful	Illegal	Legal				
0107	2	Unlawful killing associated with armed	Unlawful	Killing by	Killing				
0109	2	Other acts leading to death or intending to cause death	Acts	Failure to	Apply all	309	Attempt to commit suicide		*



## Example 2 from a National Penal Code

### 376A. Sexual penetration of minor under 16

“—(1) Any person (A) who —

(a) penetrates, with A’s penis, the vagina, anus or mouth, as the case may be, of a person under 16 years of age (B);

(b) sexually penetrates, with a part of A’s body (other than A’s penis) or anything else, the vagina or anus, as the case may be, of a person under 16 years of age (B);

(c) causes a man under 16 years of age (B) to penetrate, with B’s penis, the vagina, anus or mouth, as the case may be, of another person including A; or

(d) causes a person under 16 years of age (B) to sexually penetrate, with a part of B’s body (other than B’s penis) or anything else, the vagina or anus, as the case may be, of any person including A or B,

with or without B’s consent, shall be guilty of an offence.”



## 376B. Commercial sex with minor under 18

“(1) Any person who obtains for consideration the sexual services of a person, who is under 18 years of age, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to 7 years, or with fine, or with both.

(2) Any person who communicates with another person for the purpose of obtaining for consideration, the sexual services of a person who is under 18 years of age, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to 2 years, or with fine, or with both.

(3) No person shall be guilty of an offence under this section for any sexual services obtained from that person’s spouse.

(4) In this section, “sexual services” means any sexual services involving —  
(a) sexual penetration of the vagina or anus, as the case may be, of a person by a part of another person’s body (other than the penis) or by anything else; or  
(b) penetration of the vagina, anus or mouth, as the case may be, of a person by a man’s penis.”



## ICCS 03

### Injurious acts of a sexual nature (pg 51)

SECTION 03		INJURIOUS ACTS OF A SEXUAL NATURE	
<b>0301 Sexual Violence</b>  Unwanted sexual act, attempt to obtain a sexual act, or contact or communication with unwanted sexual attention without valid consent or with consent as a result of intimidation, force, fraud, coercion, threat, deception, use of drugs or alcohol, or abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability.	+	<b>Inclusions:</b> Apply all inclusions listed in 03011 - 03012	
	-	<b>Exclusions:</b> Acts of abuse of a position of vulnerability, power or trust, or use of force or threat of force, for profiting monetarily, socially or politically from the prostitution or sexual acts of a person (0302); coercion (0205); prostitution offences, pornography offences and other acts against public order sexual standards such as incest not amounting to rape and exhibitionism (0802); assaults and threats (0201); slavery and exploitation not amounting to injurious acts of a sexual nature (0203); TIP for sexual exploitation (02041); harassment and stalking (0208)	
<b>03011 Rape</b>  Sexual penetration without valid consent or with consent as a result of intimidation, force, fraud, coercion, threat, deception, use of drugs or alcohol, abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability, or the giving or receiving of benefits. <sup>80</sup>	+	<b>Inclusions:</b> Apply all inclusions listed in 030111 - 030119	
	-	<b>Exclusions:</b> Apply all exclusions listed in 0301	
<b>030111 Rape with force</b>  Sexual penetration without valid consent inflicted upon a person with force. - Sexual penetration as defined in footnote 80.	+	<b>Inclusions:</b> Sexual penetration with physical force	
	-	<b>Exclusions:</b> Statutory rape (030113); apply all exclusions listed in 03011	
<b>030112 Rape without force</b>  Sexual penetration without valid consent inflicted upon a person without force. - Sexual penetration as defined in footnote 80.	+	<b>Inclusions:</b> Deception to procure sex; drug-facilitated rape; non-consensual sexual penetration without physical force	
	-	<b>Exclusions:</b> Statutory rape (030113); apply all exclusions listed in 03011	
<b>030113 Statutory rape</b>  Sexual penetration with or without consent with a person below the age of consent, or with a person incapable of consent by reason of law. - Sexual penetration as defined in footnote 80.	+	<b>Inclusions:</b> Sexual intercourse with a person below the age of consent; sexual intercourse with a person incapable of consent	
	-	<b>Exclusions:</b> Apply all exclusions listed in 03011	



## Mapping

376A. Sexual penetration of minor under 16

376B. Commercial sex with minor under 18

ICCS Offence Category						National Penal code/Crime classification/Crime statistics		Complete match
Code	Level	Description	Definition	Inclusion	Exclusion	Article /Categ	Description	
0301	2	Sexual violence	Unwanted	Apply all	Acts of			
03011	3	Rape	Sexual	Apply all	Apply all			
030111	4	Rape with force	Sexual	Sexual	Statutory			
030112	4	Rape without force	Sexual	Deception	Statutory			
030113	4	Statutory rape	Sexual	Sexual	Apply all	376A	Sexual penetration of a minor under 16	*
030119	4	Other rape	Rape not		Apply all			
03022	3	Sexual exploitation of children	Sexual	Possessio	Statutory			
030221	4	Child pornography	Procuring,	Possessio	Pornograp			
030222	4	Child prostitution	Recruiting,	Paying for	Apply all	376B	Commercial sex with a minor under 18	*



## Group Activity

Under which ICCS category would you map...

... Infanticide?

... Abetment of suicide of child or insane person?

... Incest?

... Procurement of sexual activity with person with mental disability?



**UNODC**

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

Thank you  
for your attention

<https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/statistics/iccs.html>

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