Checklist
Criminalization of Trafficking under the Protocol

Article 3(a) of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol sets out the following elements:

(a) Acts (what is done)
   i. Recruitment
   ii. Transportation
   iii. Transfer
   iv. Harbouring
   v. Receipt of persons

(b) Means (how it is done)
   i. Use of force
   ii. Threat of the use of force
   iii. Other forms of coercion
   iv. Abduction
   v. Fraud
   vi. Deception
   vii. Abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability
   viii. Giving or receiving payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another.

(c) Purpose (why it is done)
   i. Prostitution
   ii. Other forms of sexual exploitation
   iii. Forced labour or services
   iv. Slavery
   v. Practices similar to slavery
   vi. Servitude
   vii. Removal of organs