



**Investigative Committee of the Russian Federation
Chief Directorate of Forensics (Forensic Centre)**

Combating cyber criminal activity in Russia and abroad

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PC and electronic gadgets: what does it mean now for law enforcement agencies?

- Object of criminal activity;
- Contain information, which is the aim of criminal activity;
- Is the way to get the access to secured information (personal data, etc.);
- Contain information about preparations for committing a crime;
- Contain information about committed crime;
- Is the object of communication between criminals and their victims...

**Cybercrimes & crimes
committed by using IT**

**Virtual evidences
in digital world**

Digital Forensics

Digital evidences

**Tactical and methodical
recommendations**

Digital forensics Worldwide: **now**

New Era of Digitization **brings new security challenges**




Regional Fragmentation of the International Legal Framework to Combat Cybercrime



 OAS Convention on cybercrime (2017)

 Council of Europe Convention on Cybercrime (2001, Budapest)

 African Union Convention on cyber security and personal data protection (2014, Malabo)

 CIS Agreement on cooperation to combat information computer crimes (2001, Minsk)

 Agreement among the Governments of the SCO Member States on Cooperation in the Field of Ensuring International Security (2009, Shanghai)

- **On May 24, 2017 the Draft United National Convention on Cooperation in Combating Cybercrimes was presented to the UN 26th CCPCJ**
- **On December 29, 2017 the Draft United National Convention in Combating Cybercrimes was published on the UN website in all working languages**
- **On December 17, 2018 during 56th plenary meeting of UN Seventy-third session was adopted the Resolution by the General Assembly (Agenda item 109) to continue the workflow on United National Convention in Combating Cybercrimes**
- **Link: <http://www.un.org/ru/documents/ods.asp?m=A/C.3/72/12>**

Digital forensics in Russia: history extracts

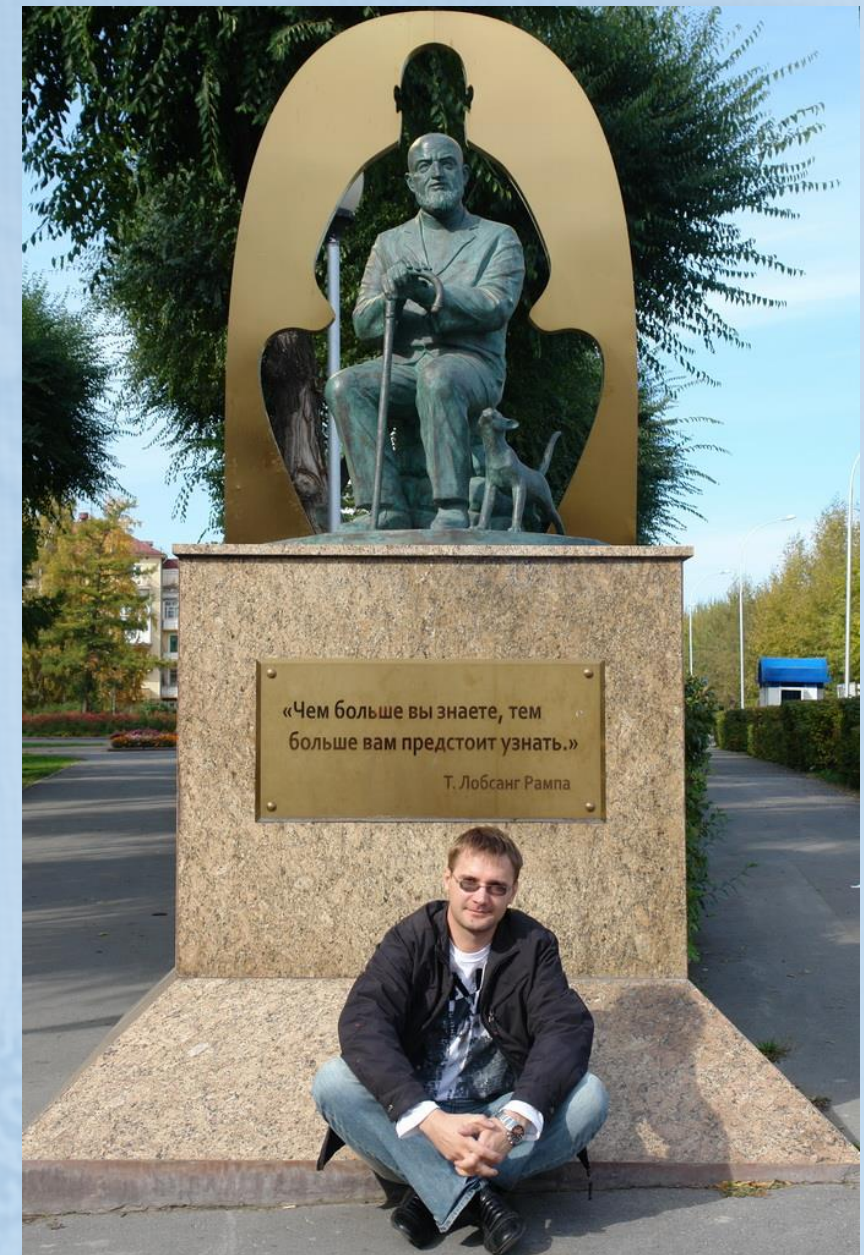
1st step: Period of legal silence **1988-1996 years**

2nd step: Collecting data and formation the expert specialty
1996-1999 years

3rd step: Exchange data & experience, implementing foreign
experience, and laying the foundation of Digital Forensics
2000-2003 years

4th step: Establishment of special divisions and units in
FSS, MIA, IC, MJ, etc. Formation and publication of the
main rules and methodical recommendations on digital
evidence analyzing and presenting them in court
hearings **2003 - till now**

5th step: Analyzing new problems and gaps in the legal system.
Developing the effective international cooperation in
combating cybercrimes **(2003 - till now)**



“The more you know, the more you learn”
Lobsang Rampa

Cooperation is the key

Chief Directorate of Forensics (Forensic Centre), ICRF, fulfills a lot of MLA requests every year. No MLA request without positive result (!)



Thank you



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