Indispensable, adequately available and not unduly restricted

CND Thematic Discussions on UNGASS Implementation
Secretariat of the International Narcotics Control Board

10 October 2016
Availability of Opioids for Pain Management
2011-2013 Average in S-DDD

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

*Codeine, dextropropoxyphene, dihydrocodeine, fentanyl, hydromorphone, ketobemidone, morphine, oxycodone, pethidine, tildine and tramperidone.
Anti-anxiety medicines - anxiolytics: Average annual use in 2011-2013
“Our joint commitment…”

“ensuring the availability of and access to controlled substances exclusively for medical and scientific purposes, while preventing their diversion.”

a) Review legislation and administrative mechanism;
b) Strengthen national control systems and domestic assessment mechanisms and programmes;
b bis) Expedite the process of issuing import and export authorisations;
c) Address issues related to affordability;
d) Provide capacity-building and training;
e) Develop national supply management systems;
f) Regularly update WHO Model List of Essential Medicines
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member States</th>
<th>Simplify processes, remove excessively restrictive regulations and impediments.</th>
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<tr>
<td>Member States</td>
<td>Broaden the base of professionals authorized to prescribe; increased validity; inter-agency cooperation</td>
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<tr>
<td>International Community</td>
<td>Exchange best practices; on-line prescriptions, model laws/regulations, etc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>INCB</td>
<td>Review of countries policies and country missions recommendations.</td>
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Strengthen national control systems and domestic assessment mechanisms and programmes

- **Member States**
  - Identify concrete areas of improvement; adequate estimates: methodology.
- **Member States**
  - National competent authorities: sufficient human and financial resources.
- **International Community**
  - Provision of technical assistance. Improved coordination of initiatives.
- **INCB**
  - Country missions with recommendations; on-going support; Learning Project.
Expedite the process of issuing import and export authorisations

- **Member States**: Actively join I2ES (no costs associated); provide further funding for maintenance.
- **International Community**: Continue to provide support to I2ES.
- **INCB**: Development and maintenance of I2ES jointly with UNODC.
Address issues related to affordability

- **Member States**: Ensure funding for purchase of opioids; develop and improve insurance schemes.

- **Member States**: Advocate for socially responsible role of pharmaceutical industry.

- **Pharmaceutical Industry**: Manufacture high quality affordable / generic bioequivalent preparations.

- **INCB**: Monitor patterns of consumption. Consultations with pharmaceutical industry.
Address issues related to affordability

Fentanyl and Morphine consumption in S-DDD

- **Total S-DDD (Total of individual countries)**

  - **2005**: 26,290
  - **2006**: 26,290
  - **2007**: 114,752
  - **2008**: 114,752
  - **2009**: 114,752
  - **2010**: 114,752
  - **2011**: 114,752
  - **2012**: 114,752
  - **2013**: 114,752
  - **2014**: 114,752
  - **2015**: 266,825

- **Morphine**

- **Fentanyl**
Provide capacity-building and training

Member States

- Provide for the training of staff; ensure knowledge transfer during staff turnover.

International Community

- Provide technical assistance; support to international organisations.

INCB

- Regional training seminars; national awareness-raising workshops; e-learning modules (Learning Project).
Develop national supply management systems

- **Member States**
  - Apply methodologies for estimating needs using INCB/WHO guidelines.
- **Member States**
  - Enhance data-collection and monitoring mechanisms; improve health infrastructure.
- **International Community**
  - Provision of technical assistance; support to international organisations.
- **INCB**
  - On-going continuous support; training (Learning Project).
Regularly update WHO Model List of Essential Medicines

Member States

Review national lists of controlled substances and essential medicines.

International Community

Review national lists of controlled substances and essential medicines.

INCB

Monitoring of the implementation of CND and ECOSOC resolutions; provision of guidance.
Thank you!