

6 October 2008

English only

**Conference of the Parties to the United Nations
Convention against Transnational Organized Crime**
Fourth session
Vienna, 8-17 October 2008

**Information submitted by States in their responses to
the checklist/ questionnaire on the implementation of
the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish
Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and
Children, supplementing the United Nations
Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
for the first reporting cycle**

Note by the Secretariat

The present document is to be considered jointly with the report of the Secretariat on the implementation of the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: consolidated information received from States for the first reporting cycle (CTOC/COP/2005/3/Rev.2).



Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

Definition and criminalization requirements in the Trafficking Protocol

	1. Is Trafficking of Persons (TIP) criminalized?				2. If no to 1.b., specify how TIP is criminalized.	3. If yes to 1.a., does the action of TIP consist of:									
	Is trafficking in persons criminalized under your domestic legislation?		a. If no, explain.	b. If yes, is TIP defined as a criminal offence as in article 3?		a. Recruitment;		b. Transportation;		c. Transfer;		d. Harbouring;		e. Receipt of persons?	
	Yes	No		Yes		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Albania	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Algeria	X			X											
Angola		X													
Argentina		X													
Australia	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Austria	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Azerbaijan		X	pending												
Belarus	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Belgium	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Benin	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Brazil	X				X										
Bulgaria	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Burkina Faso	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Cameroon	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Canada	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Central African Republic	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Chad		X					X		X		X		X		X
Chile	X				X										
Colombia	X			X		X		X		X			X		X
Congo (Republic of the)	X						X	X		X		X			X
Costa Rica	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Croatia	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Cyprus	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Czech Republic	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X			X			X	X		X		X			X
Dominican Republic	X			X		X		X		X		X		X	

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	Is trafficking in persons criminalized under your domestic legislation?	a. If no, explain.	b. If yes, is TIP defined as a criminal offence as in article 3?		a. Recruitment;		b. Transportation;		c. Transfer;		d. Harboring;		e. Receipt of persons?			
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
Ecuador	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Egypt	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
El Salvador	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Estonia	X		X													
Finland	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
France	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Germany	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Greece	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Guinea	X															
Honduras	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Iceland	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Indonesia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Ireland		X	pending													
Italy	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Jamaica		X														
Japan																
Kazakhstan	X		X		X		X		X		X			X	X	
Korea (Republic of)	X			X												
Kuwait	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Latvia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Lithuania	X			X												
Malaysia	X			X												
Malta	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Mauritius		X														
Mexico	X			X												
Moldova (Republic of)	X						X		X		X		X		X	
Montenegro	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Myanmar	X			X												
Namibia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Netherlands	X						X		X		X		X		X	
New Zealand	X		X					X		X			X		X	
Nicaragua	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Niger		X					X		X		X		X		X	
Nigeria	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Norway	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Pakistan																

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

Definition and criminalization requirements in the Trafficking Protocol

	1. Is Trafficking of Persons (TIP) criminalized?		a. If no, explain.	2. If no to 1.b., specify how TIP is criminalized.		3. If yes to 1.a., does the action of TIP consist of:										
	Is trafficking in persons criminalized under your domestic legislation?			b.If yes, is TIP defined as a criminal offence as in article 3?		a. Recruitment;		b. Transportation;		c. Transfer;		d. Harboring;		e. Receipt of persons?		
						Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Panama	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Peru	X			X		X		X		X			X		X	
Philippines	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Poland	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Portugal	X			X	Limitation		X	X		X		X		X		
Romania	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Russian Federation	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Serbia	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Slovakia	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Slovenia	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
South Africa		X	pending													
Spain	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Sri Lanka		X														
Sweden	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Syria	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Switzerland	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Tajikistan	X			X		X		X		X		X			X	
Tanzania (United Republic of)	X					X		X		X		X		X		
Thailand	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Togo	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
Tunisia		X	pending													
Turkey	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland				X		X		X		X		X		X		
United States of America	X					X		X		X		X		X		
	75	11	4	62	7	1	62	5	65	2	65	2	63	4	61	6

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	4. If yes to 1.a., do the means of TIP consist of:																5. If yes to 1.a., does the purpose of exploitation include:											
	a. Threat or use of force;		b. Other forms of coercion;		c. Abduction;		d. Fraud;		e. Deception;		f. Abuse of power;		g. Abuse of a position of vulnerability;		h. Giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person?		a. Exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation;		b. Forced labour or services;		c. Slavery or practices similar to slavery;		d. Servitude;		e. Removal of organs;		f. Other?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Albania	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Algeria																												
Angola																												
Argentina																												
Australia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Austria	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Azerbaijan																												
Belarus	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Belgium	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Benin					X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Brazil																												
Bulgaria	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Burkina Faso	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Cameroon	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Canada	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Central African Republic	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Chad		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X
Chile																												
Colombia		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X
Congo (Republic of the)	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Costa Rica	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Croatia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Cyprus	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Czech Republic	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Dominican Republic	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	4. If yes to 1.a., do the means of TIP consist of:																5. If yes to 1.a., does the purpose of exploitation include:											
	a. Threat or use of force;		b. Other forms of coercion;		c. Abduction;		d. Fraud;		e. Deception;		f. Abuse of power;		g. Abuse of a position of vulnerability;		h. Giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person?		a. Exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation;		b. Forced labour or services;		c. Slavery or practices similar to slavery;		d. Servitude;		e. Removal of organs;		f. Other?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Ecuador	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Egypt	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
El Salvador	X			X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X
Estonia																												
Finland	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
France	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Germany	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Greece	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Guinea																												
Honduras		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X
Iceland	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Indonesia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Ireland																												
Italy	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Jamaica																												
Japan																												
Kazakhstan		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X
Korea (Republic of)																												
Kuwait	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Latvia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Lithuania																												
Malaysia																												
Malta	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Mauritius																												
Mexico																												
Moldova (Republic of)	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Montenegro	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Myanmar																												
Namibia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Netherlands	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
New Zealand	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Nicaragua	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Niger	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Nigeria	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Norway	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Pakistan																												

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	4. If yes to 1.a., do the means of TIP consist of:														5. If yes to 1.a., does the purpose of exploitation include:														
	a. Threat or use of force;		b. Other forms of coercion;		c. Abduction;		d. Fraud;		e. Deception;		f. Abuse of power;		g. Abuse of a position of vulnerability;		h. Giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person?		a. Exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation;		b. Forced labour or services;		c. Slavery or practices similar to slavery;		d. Servitude;		e. Removal of organs;		f. Other?		
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Specify
Panama	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Peru		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Philippines	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Poland	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Portugal	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Romania	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Russian Federation	X																												
Serbia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Slovakia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Slovenia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
South Africa																													
Spain	X		X				X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Sri Lanka																													
Sweden	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Syria	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Switzerland	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Tajikistan	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Tanzania (United Republic of)		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Thailand	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Togo	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
Tunisia																													
Turkey	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland																													
Ireland	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
United States of America	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		
	60	6	57	8	57	8	60	5	62	4	61	6	60	7	58	8	65	2	60	6	57	8	56	10	55	10	29	14	

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	6. When the means described under 4. have been used, is the consent of victims of TIP taken into consideration?			7. Who is considered to be a 'child'?		8. When a child is trafficked, are the means described in 4. necessary for the establishment of the criminal offence?				9. If no to 1.a., specify any individual offences criminalized and related to any of the stages of the trafficking process (recruitment, transportation, exploitation and ML).	10. Does your legislation establish the attempt to commit TIP as a criminal offence as defined in art. 3.a or as in art. 5.2.a?		
	a.	b.		a. Under 18?	b. If not, specify.	a.	b.				Yes	No	
	Yes	Specify	No	Explain	Yes	No	Yes	Specify	No	Explain		Yes	No
Albania	X				X		X					X	
Algeria			X										
Angola					X				X				X
Argentina					X								X
Australia			X		X				X			X	
Austria			X		X				X			X	
Azerbaijan					X				X				X
Belarus			X			X	X					X	
Belgium	X				X				X			X	
Benin			X		X				X			X	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			X		X				X			X	
Brazil			X			X	X					X	
Bulgaria			X		X		X					X	
Burkina Faso			X		X		X					X	
Cameroon			X		X		X					X	
Canada			X		X				X			X	
Central African Republic			X		X		X					X	
Chad													X
Chile						X	X					X	
Colombia	X				X				X			X	
Congo (Republic of the)			X		X		X					X	
Costa Rica	X				X		X					X	
Croatia			X			X			X			X	
Cyprus			X		X				X			X	
Czech Republic			X		X				X			X	
Democratic Republic of the Congo			X		X		X					X	
Dominican Republic			X		X				X			X	

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	6. When the means described under 4. have been used, is the consent of victims of TIP taken into consideration?				7. Who is considered to be a 'child'?		8. When a child is trafficked, are the means described in 4. necessary for the establishment of the criminal offence?				9. If no to 1. a., specify any individual offences criminalized and related to any of the stages of the trafficking process (recruitment, transportation, exploitation and ML).	10. Does your legislation establish the attempt to commit TIP as a criminal offence as defined in art. 3.a or as in art. 5.2.a?	
	a.		b.		a. Under 18?	b. If not, specify.	a.		b.			Yes	No
	Yes	Specify	No	Explain	Yes	No	Yes	Specify	No	Explain		Yes	No
Ecuador	X					X	X						X
Egypt	X				X		X					X	
El Salvador			X		X		X						X
Estonia					X							X	
Finland			X		X				X			X	
France			X		X				X			X	
Germany			X		X				X			X	
Greece	X				X		X					X	
Guinea													
Honduras	X				X				X			X	
Iceland			X		X				X			X	
Indonesia			X			X	X					X	
Ireland						X			X				X
Italy			X		X		X					X	
Jamaica					X		X						X
Japan													
Kazakhstan			X		X				X			X	
Korea (Republic of)			X		X				X				X
Kuwait			X		X		X					X	
Latvia	X				X				X			X	
Lithuania			X		X				X			X	
Malaysia					X				X			X	
Malta			X		X				X			X	
Mauritius					X		X						X
Mexico			X		X	X	X		X			X	
Moldova (Republic of)	X						X					X	
Montenegro	X		X		X		X					X	
Myanmar			X			X						X	
Namibia			X		X							X	
Netherlands			X		X							X	
New Zealand			X			X			X			X	
Nicaragua			X			X			X			X	
Niger			X		X		X						X
Nigeria			X		X				X			X	
Norway			X		X				X			X	
Pakistan													

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	6. When the means described under 4. have been used, is the consent of victims of TIP taken into consideration?				7. Who is considered to be a 'child'?		8. When a child is trafficked, are the means described in 4. necessary for the establishment of the criminal offence?				9. If no to 1.a., specify any individual offences criminalized and related to any of the stages of the trafficking process (recruitment, transportation, exploitation and ML).	10. Does your legislation establish the attempt to commit TIP as a criminal offence as defined in art. 3.a or as in art. 5.2.a?	
	a.		b.		a. Under 18?	b. If not, specify.	a.		b.			Yes	No
	Yes	Specify	No	Explain	Yes	No	Yes	Specify	No	Explain		Yes	No
Panama			X		X				X				X
Peru			X			X			X			X	
Philippines			X		X				X				X
Poland	X				X		X					X	
Portugal			X		X		X					X	
Romania			X		X				X			X	
Russian Federation	X				X				X			X	
Serbia			X		X				X			X	
Slovakia			X		X	X			X			X	
Slovenia	X				X	X			X			X	
South Africa					X							X	
Spain			X		X		X					X	
Sri Lanka					X	X							
Sweden			X		X				X			X	
Syria			X		X				X				X
Switzerland			X		X				X			X	
Tajikistan					X		X					X	
Tanzania (United Republic of)			X		X		X					X	
Thailand			X		X				X			X	
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia			X		X				X			X	
Togo			X		X		X					X	
Tunisia					X								
Turkey			X		X				X			X	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	X				X		X					X	
United States of America			X		X				X				
	15		57		71	15	31		45			67	14

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	11. If not, explain.	12. Is participating in TIP as defined in art. 3.a or the individual offences under 9. criminalized?		13. If not, explain.	14. Are organizing or directing other persons to commit TIP as defined in article 3.a or the individual offences under 9. criminalized?		15. If not, explain.	16. Does your legislation distinguish between TIP and SOM?				17. If legislation has not been adapted to the requirements of questions 1-16, what steps remain to be taken? Specify.	18. Are there any difficulties hampering the adoption of adequate legislation?		19. If yes, specify.
		Yes	No		Yes	No		Yes	Specify	No	Explain		Yes	No	
Albania		X			X			X						X	
Algeria														X	
Angola			X			X				X					
Argentina			X			X		X							
Australia		X			X			X						X	
Austria		X			X			X						X	
Azerbaijan														X	
Belarus		X			X			X						X	
Belgium		X			X			X						X	
Benin		X			X										
Bosnia and Herzegovina		X			X			X						X	
Brazil		X			X			X						X	
Bulgaria		X				X		X							
Burkina Faso		X			X					X					
Cameroon		X			X			X				X			
Canada		X			X			X						X	
Central African Republic		X			X			X						X	
Chad			X			X		X						X	
Chile		X			X			X						X	
Colombia		X			X			X							
Congo (Republic of the)		X			X			X							
Costa Rica		X			X					X				X	
Croatia		X			X			X						X	
Cyprus		X			X			X							
Czech Republic		X			X			X						X	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		X			X			X						X	
Dominican Republic		X			X			X						X	

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	11. If not, explain.	12. Is participating in TIP as defined in art. 3.a or the individual offences under 9. criminalized?		13. If not, explain.	14. Are organizing or directing other persons to commit TIP as defined in article 3.a or the individual offences under 9. criminalized?		15. If not, explain.	16. Does your legislation distinguish between TIP and SOM?				17. If legislation has not been adapted to the requirements of questions 16, what steps remain to be taken? Specify.	18. Are there any difficulties hampering the adoption of adequate legislation?		19. If yes, specify.
		Yes	No		Yes	No		Yes	Specify	No	Explain		Yes	No	
Ecuador		X			X			X							X
Egypt		X			X			X							X
El Salvador			X		X			X							X
Estonia		X			X			X							X
Finland		X			X			X							X
France		X			X			X							X
Germany		X			X			X							X
Greece		X			X			X							X
Guinea															
Honduras		X			X					X					X
Iceland		X				X		X							X
Indonesia		X			X			X							X
Ireland		X			X			X		X					X
Italy		X			X			X							
Jamaica			X			X				X		pending	X		
Japan															
Kazakhstan					X			X							
Korea (Republic of)					X			X							X
Kuwait		X			X			X							X
Latvia		X			X			X							X
Lithuania		X			X			X							
Malaysia		X			X			X					X		
Malta		X			X			X							X
Mauritius			X			X				X			X		
Mexico		X			X			X					X		
Moldova (Republic of)		X			X			X							X
Montenegro		x			X			X							X
Myanmar		X			X					X		pending			X
Namibia		X			X			X							X
Netherlands		X			X			X							X
New Zealand		X			X			X							X
Nicaragua		X			X			X							X
Niger		X			X			X					X		
Nigeria		X			X			X							X
Norway		X			X			X							
Pakistan															

Trafficking Protocol First Reporting Cycle

	11. If not, explain.	12. Is participating in TIP as defined in art. 3.a or the individual offences under 9. criminalized?		13. If not, explain.	14. Are organizing or directing other persons to commit TIP as defined in article 3.a or the individual offences under 9. criminalized?		15. If not, explain.	16. Does your legislation distinguish between TIP and SOM?			17. If legislation has not been adapted to the requirements of questions 1-16, what steps remain to be taken? Specify.	18. Are there any difficulties hampering the adoption of adequate legislation?		19. If yes, specify.
								a.	b.			Yes	No	
		Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	Specify	No	Explain		Yes	No	
Panama			X			X	X						X	
Peru		X				X	X						X	
Philippines		X			X		X							
Poland		X			X		X						X	
Portugal		X			X		X						X	
Romania		X			X		X						X	
Russian Federation		X			X		X							
Serbia		X			X		X						X	
Slovakia		X			X		X						X	
Slovenia		X			X		X						X	
South Africa		X				X							X	
Spain		X			X		X						X	
Sri Lanka													X	
Sweden		X			X		X							
Syria		X			X		X						X	
Switzerland		X			X		X						X	
Tajikistan		X			X		X					X		
Tanzania (United Republic of)		X			X		X						X	
Thailand		X			X		X						X	
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		X			X		X						X	
Togo		X			X									
Tunisia							X						X	
Turkey		X			X		X							
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland														
Ireland		X			X		X						X	
United States of America														
		71	7		70	10	71		8		2	7	60	