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**Intergovernmental expert group
established in accordance with
Conference resolution 9/1**

Vienna, 13–15 July 2020

Item 2 of the provisional agenda*

**Finalization and harmonization of the
self-assessment questionnaires for the review of the
implementation of the United Nations Convention
against Transnational Organized Crime and the
Protocols thereto**

**Draft harmonized self-assessment questionnaire for the
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in
Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing
the United Nations Convention against Transnational
Organized Crime**

* CTOC/COP/WG.10/2020/1.



General guidance for replying to the questionnaire

- States will be reviewed on the basis of the information that they have provided to the reviewing States parties, in accordance with section V of the procedures and rules for the functioning of the Mechanism for the Review of the Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols thereto. If they have not yet provided the relevant documents to the Secretariat, States are called upon to upload either any laws, regulations, cases and other documents or brief descriptions of them that are of relevance for responding to the questionnaire to the knowledge management portal known as Sharing Electronic Resources and Laws on Crime (SHERLOC).
- Links to the information uploaded to SHERLOC can be then provided as part of the replies to each question.
- In addition to providing links to the information uploaded to SHERLOC, States are called upon to specify the applicable legislation and relevant provisions under each question to which the answer is “Yes” and, where appropriate, under any other questions.
- States are requested to refrain from attaching any annexes, including hard copies of documentation, to the completed questionnaires.
- When responding to the self-assessment questionnaires, States parties may also refer to information provided in the context of other relevant review mechanisms of instruments to which they are parties. States parties shall bear in mind that any update since previous submissions of information under other review mechanisms should be appropriately reflected in the responses. In particular, when reviewing the same legislation for obligations that are identical or similar to those under the United Nations Convention against Corruption, a State party under review may refer to responses and additional documentation that it has submitted under the Mechanism for the Review of Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption.
- The provisions of the Organized Crime Convention and the Protocols thereto contain various degrees of requirements. In accordance with the procedures and rules, the Mechanism for the Review of the Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols thereto shall progressively address all articles of the Convention and the Protocols thereto. The different nature of each provision should therefore be taken into account in formulating the responses to the related questions and when reviewing them in the following phases of the country review.
- Article 1, paragraph 2, of each of the Protocols states that the provisions of the Convention shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to the Protocols unless otherwise provided therein. Paragraph 19 of the procedures and rules for the functioning of the Mechanism states that provisions of the Convention that apply to the Protocols, *mutatis mutandis*, will be reviewed under the Convention only. In answering the questions related to the implementation of the Convention, States are requested to take into account the application of the relevant provisions of the Convention, as appropriate, to the subject matter of each Protocol to which they are a party. National experts are therefore reminded to include in their answers reference to the application of such provisions of the Convention to the Protocols to which their country is a party. For example, in answering the questions on the scope of application of article 10 on the liability of legal persons, national experts should take into account the applicability of article 10 to the offences covered by the three Protocols and answer accordingly.
- [In the questionnaire, some questions are introduced by the words “States are invited”. In such cases, national experts may provide information on a voluntary

basis.] [National experts are invited to use their best judgment and discretion when answering those questions.]

One delegation expressed the need to further distinguish in their formulation questions covering non-mandatory provisions from questions that are beyond the scope of application of the instruments.

One delegation expressed the opinion that there was no need to reopen this issue.

Cluster I: criminalization and jurisdiction (arts. 3 and 5 of the Protocol)

Article 3, Use of terms, and article 5, Criminalization

1. ¹Is trafficking in persons, when committed intentionally, criminalized under your country's legal framework (art. 5, para. 1, in conjunction with art. 3)?

Yes [Yes, in part] No

(a) If yes, please cite the applicable laws and/or other measures, including the applicable sanctions for this offence.

2. If the answer to question 33 is "Yes, in part" [pending final review after translation] or "No", please specify how trafficking in persons is treated under your country's legal framework.

3. If the answer to question 33 is "Yes", is trafficking in persons treated as a criminal offence in your country, in accordance with article 3, paragraph (a), of the Protocol (combination of three elements: action, means and purpose of exploitation)?

Yes No

(a) Please explain.

4. If the answer to question 33 is "Yes", are the following actions of trafficking in persons criminalized in your country (art. 3, para. (a))?

(a) Recruitment

Yes No

(b) Transportation

Yes No

(c) Transfer

Yes No

(d) Harboursing

Yes No

¹ The draft self-assessment questionnaires for the review of the implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols thereto organised by cluster (CTOC/COP/WG.10/2020/2, CTOC/COP/WG.10/2020/3, CTOC/COP/WG.10/2020/4, CTOC/COP/WG.10/2020/5) have a consistent consecutive numbering. The numbering of this draft self-assessment questionnaire and the others which are organised per instrument (CTOC/COP/WG.10/CRP.2, CTOC/COP/WG.10/CRP.3, CTOC/COP/WG.10/CRP.4, CTOC/COP/WG.10/CRP.5) corresponds to the numbering per cluster and thus is not consecutive.

(e) Receipt of persons

Yes No

(f) Other actions, please specify.

(g) Please provide further detail, if needed.

5. If the answer to question 33 is “Yes”, do the means of trafficking in persons consist of any of the following (art. 3, para. (a))?

(a) Threat or the use of force or other forms of coercion

Yes No

(b) Abduction

Yes No

(c) Fraud

Yes No

(d) Deception

Yes No

(e) Abuse of power

Yes No

(f) Abuse of position of vulnerability

Yes No

(g) The giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person

Yes No

(h) Other means, please specify.

(i) Please provide further details, if needed.

6. If the answer to question 33 is “Yes”, does the purpose of exploitation include, at a minimum, any of the following (art. 3, para. (a))?

(a) The exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation

Yes No

(b) Forced labour or services

Yes No

(c) Slavery or practices similar to slavery

Yes No

(d) Servitude

Yes No

(e) The removal of organs

Yes No

(f) Other purpose, please specify.

(g) Please provide further details, if needed.

7. Does your country ensure that, when the means set forth in article 3, paragraph (a), of the Protocol have been established, the consent of the victim to the intended exploitation is irrelevant (art. 3, para. (b))?

 Yes No

(a) Please explain.

8. Does your country's legal framework criminalize trafficking in children (recruitment, transportation, transfer, harbouring or receipt of a child for the purpose of exploitation) even where it does not involve any of the means set forth in article 3, paragraph (a), of the Protocol (art. 3, para. (c))?

 Yes No

(a) If yes, please cite the applicable laws and/or other measures, including the applicable sanctions for this offence.

9. Who is considered to be a "child" under your country's legal framework (art. 3, para. (d)):

"Child" means any person under 18 years of age (art. 3, para. (d))?

Other? Please specify.

10. Subject to the basic concepts of your legal framework, does your country criminalize attempting to commit trafficking in persons (art. 5, para. 2 (a), in conjunction with art. 3)?

 Yes Yes, in part No

(a) Please explain. If the answer is "Yes" or "Yes, in part", please cite the applicable laws and/or other measures, including the applicable sanctions for this offence.

(b) If your answer is "No", do the basic concepts of your legal framework prevent the adoption of measures to criminalize attempting to commit trafficking in persons?

11. Does your country criminalize participating as an accomplice in trafficking in persons (art. 5, para. 2 (b), in conjunction with art. 3)?

 Yes Yes, in part No

(a) Please provide further details, if needed.

(b) If the answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please cite the applicable laws and/or other measures, including the applicable sanctions for this offence.

12. Does your country criminalize organizing or directing other persons to commit trafficking in persons (art. 5, para. 2 (c), in conjunction with art. 3)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If your answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please cite the applicable laws and/or other measures, including the applicable sanctions for this offence.

Criminalization: cases and judgments

13. [If possible, provide examples, relevant cases or judgments of successful implementation and enforcement for each of the criminal offences reviewed above. (To be addressed by member States under general guidance.)]

Difficulties encountered

14. Does your country encounter difficulties or challenges in implementing any provisions of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol relevant to cluster I?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please explain.

Need for technical assistance

15. Does your country require technical assistance to implement the Protocol?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please indicate the type of assistance required:

- Assessment of criminal justice response to trafficking in persons
- Legal advice or legislative drafting support
- Model legislation, regulations or agreements
- Development of strategies, policies or action plans
- Good practices or lessons learned
- Capacity-building through the training of criminal justice practitioners and/or the training of trainers
- Capacity-building through awareness-raising among the judiciary
- On-site assistance by a relevant expert
- Institution-building or the strengthening of existing institutions
- Prevention and awareness-raising
- Technological assistance and equipment

(b) Please be specific.

- Development of data collection or databases

- Workshops or platforms to enhance regional and international cooperation
- Specialized tools, such as e-learning modules, manuals, guidelines and standard operating procedures
- Other (please specify)

16. Is your country already receiving technical assistance in those areas?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please specify the area of assistance and who is providing it.

17. Please provide any other information that you believe is useful to understand your implementation of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol and information that is important for the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime to consider regarding aspects of, or difficulties in, the implementation of the Protocol.

Cluster II: prevention, technical assistance, protection measures and other measures (arts. 6, 7 and 9 of the Protocol)

Article 6. Assistance to and protection of victims of trafficking in persons

1. Under your country’s legal framework, are there measures to protect the privacy and identity of victims of trafficking in persons, in appropriate cases and to the extent possible (art. 6, para. 1)?

Yes No

(a) If yes, please provide examples or links to published policy or guidance, such as specific measures under your legal framework regarding the identity and protection of and assistance to victims of trafficking in persons, including making legal proceedings relating to such trafficking confidential.

2. Does your country’s legal or administrative system, contain measures to provide victims of trafficking in persons, in appropriate cases, with the following (art. 6, para. 2)?

(a) Information on relevant court and administrative proceedings (art. 6, para. 2 (a))

Yes No

(b) Assistance to enable their views and concerns to be presented and considered at appropriate stages of criminal proceedings against offenders, in a manner not prejudicial to the rights of the defence (art. 6, para. 2 (b))

Yes No

(c) Please provide further details on such measures, if needed.

3. Has your country taken any of the following measures to provide for the physical, psychological and social recovery of victims of trafficking in persons, as addressed in article 6, paragraph 3, of the Protocol?

(a) Appropriate housing for victims of trafficking in persons (art. 6, para. 3 (a))

Yes No

(b) Counselling and information in a language that they can understand, in particular with respect to their legal rights (art. 6, para. 3 (b))

Yes No

(c) Medical, psychological and material assistance (art. 6, para. 3 (c))

Yes No

(d) Employment, educational and training opportunities (art. 6, para. 3 (d))

Yes No

(e) If the answer to any of the questions 30 (a)–(d) is “Yes”, please provide information on such measures, if needed.

(f) If the answer to any of questions 30 (a)–(d) is “Yes”, States parties are invited to specify and provide, on a voluntary basis, information on cooperation with non-governmental or other relevant organizations and other elements of civil society, in appropriate cases, in the provision of the relevant measures (art. 6, para. 3).

4. In implementing protective measures for victims of trafficking in persons, does your country take into account the age, gender and special needs of such victims, in particular the special needs of children, including appropriate housing, education and care (art. 6, para. 4)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “No”, please explain.

(b) If the answer is “Yes”, please specify.

5. Has your country taken any measures to provide for the physical safety of victims of trafficking in persons while they are within its territory (art. 6, para. 5)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please specify.

6. Does your country’s domestic legal framework contain measures that offer victims of trafficking in persons the possibility of obtaining compensation for damage suffered (art. 6, para. 6)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “No”, please explain.

(b) If the answer is “Yes”, please specify.

Article 7. Status of victims of trafficking in persons in receiving States

7. Has your country adopted legislative or other appropriate measures that permit victims of trafficking in persons to remain in its territory temporarily or permanently, in appropriate cases, while giving appropriate consideration to humanitarian and compassionate factors (art. 7, paras. 1 and 2)?

Yes No

(a) Please elaborate.

Article 9. Prevention of trafficking in persons

8. Has your country established comprehensive policies, programmes and other measures to prevent and combat trafficking in persons (art. 9, para. 1 (a))?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

9. Has your country established comprehensive policies, programmes and other measures to protect victims of trafficking in persons, especially women and children, from revictimization (art. 9, para. 1 (b))?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

10. Has your country undertaken measures, such as research, information and mass media campaigns and social and economic initiatives, to prevent and combat trafficking in persons (art. 9, para. 2)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

11. Do the policies, programmes and other measures undertaken by your country include cooperation with non-governmental organizations, other relevant organizations and other elements of civil society (art. 9, para. 3)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

12. Has your country taken or strengthened measures, including through bilateral or multilateral cooperation, to alleviate the factors that make persons, especially women and children, vulnerable to trafficking in persons, such as poverty, underdevelopment and lack of equal opportunity (art. 9, para. 4)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please explain.

13. Has your country adopted or strengthened legislative or other measures, such as educational, social or cultural measures, including through bilateral or multilateral cooperation, to discourage the demand that fosters all forms of exploitation of persons, especially women and children, that leads to trafficking in persons (art. 9, para. 5)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes” or “Yes, in part”, please cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

14. [States are invited to share, on a voluntary basis, examples of their experiences and challenges, in preventing and combating trafficking in persons, to identify, protect and assist vulnerable persons and victims of such trafficking, including for the purpose of facilitating the referral of potential cases of trafficking to competent authorities, and promoting cooperation with regard to all of the above (pending final review after translation).]

15. [States parties are invited to provide information on contact details of focal points/coordinator/authorities for the purposes of the implementation of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol.]

16. [States parties are invited to explain their internal coordination mechanisms between government departments on implementation.]

(a) Please explain.]

17. [States are invited to indicate if they have a national action plan or strategy to combat trafficking in persons. (Several delegations asked for the question to be removed on the account that it is covered under question 35. One delegation requested that it be retained.)]

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please explain.

Difficulties encountered

18. Does your country encounter difficulties or challenges in implementing any provisions of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol relevant to cluster II?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please explain.

Need for technical assistance

19. Does your country require technical assistance to implement the Protocol?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please indicate the type of assistance required:

- Assessment of criminal justice response to trafficking in persons
- Legal advice or legislative drafting support
- Model legislation, regulations or agreements
- Development of strategies, policies or action plans
- Good practices or lessons learned
- Capacity-building through the training of criminal justice practitioners and/or the training of trainers
- Capacity-building through awareness-raising among the judiciary
- On-site assistance by a relevant expert
- Institution-building or the strengthening of existing institutions
- Prevention and awareness-raising
- Technological assistance and equipment

(b) Please be specific.

- Development of data collection or databases
- Workshops or platforms to enhance regional and international cooperation
- Specialized tools, such as e-learning modules, manuals, guidelines and standard operating procedures
- Other (please specify)

20. Is your country already receiving technical assistance in those areas?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please specify the area of assistance and who is providing it.

21. Please provide any other information that you believe is useful to understand your implementation of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol and information that is important for the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime to consider regarding aspects of, or difficulties in, the implementation of the Protocol.

Cluster III: law enforcement and the judicial system (arts. 11, 12 and 13 of the Protocol)

Article 11. Border measures

1. Has your country strengthened border controls to prevent and detect trafficking in persons (art. 11, para. 1)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

2. Has your country adopted legislative or other measures to prevent the means of transport operated by commercial carriers from being used in the commission of offences established in accordance with article 5 of the Protocol (art. 11, para. 2)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

3. Do the measures referred to in question 36 include establishing the obligation of commercial carriers, including any transportation company or the owner or operator of any means of transport, to ascertain that all passengers are in possession of the travel documents required for entry into the receiving State (art. 11, para. 3)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

4. Has your country taken the measures necessary, in accordance with domestic law, to provide for sanctions in cases of violation of the obligations set forth in article 11, paragraph 3, of the Protocol (art. 11 para. 4)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

5. Has your country taken measures that permit, in accordance with domestic law, the denial of entry or revocation of visas of persons implicated in the commission of offences established in accordance with the Protocol (art. 11, para. 5, in conjunction with art. 5)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

6. Has your country taken measures to strengthen cooperation between your border control agencies and those of other States parties, such as by establishing and maintaining direct channels of communication (art. 11, para. 6)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

Article 12. Security and control of documents

7. Has your country taken measures to ensure that travel or identity documents issued by it are of such quality that they cannot be easily misused and readily falsified or unlawfully altered, replicated or issued (art. 12, para. (a))?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

8. Has your country taken measures to ensure the integrity and security of travel or identity documents issued by or on behalf of your country and to prevent their unlawful creation, issuance and use (art. 12, para. (b))?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

Article 13. Legitimacy and validity of documents

9. Has your country taken measures to ensure that requests from another State party to verify the legitimacy and validity of travel or identity documents issued or purported to have been issued in its name and suspected of having been used for trafficking in persons are responded to, in accordance with your domestic law, within a reasonable time (art. 13)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please summarize the measures and cite the relevant law or policy or provide links to published policy or guidance.

Difficulties encountered

10. Does your country encounter difficulties or challenges in implementing any provisions of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol relevant to cluster III?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please explain

Need for technical assistance

11. Does your country require technical assistance to implement the Protocol?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please indicate the type of assistance required:

- Assessment of criminal justice response to trafficking in persons
- Legal advice or legislative drafting support
- Model legislation, regulations or agreements
- Development of strategies, policies or action plans
- Good practices or lessons learned
- Capacity-building through the training of criminal justice practitioners and/or the training of trainers
- Capacity-building through awareness-raising among the judiciary
- On-site assistance by a relevant expert
- Institution-building or the strengthening of existing institutions

- Prevention and awareness-raising
- Technological assistance and equipment
- (b) Please be specific.

- Development of data collection or databases
- Workshops or platforms to enhance regional and international cooperation
- Specialized tools such as e-learning modules, manuals, guidelines and standard operating procedures
- Other (please specify)

12. Is your country already receiving technical assistance in those areas?
 Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please specify the area of assistance and who is providing it.

13. Please provide any other information that you believe is useful to understand your implementation of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol and information that is important for the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime to consider regarding aspects of, or difficulties in, the implementation of the Protocol.

Cluster IV: international cooperation, mutual legal assistance and confiscation (arts. 8 and 10 of the Protocol)

Article 8. Repatriation of victims of trafficking in persons

9. Has your country facilitated and accepted the return of victims of trafficking in persons, without undue or unreasonable delay, with due regard for the safety of that person, when the victim was a national of your State or had the right of permanent residence in your State at the time of entry into the country (art. 8, para. 1)?
 Yes No

(a) Please elaborate.

10. Has your country verified, at the request of another State party, whether a person who is a victim of trafficking in persons is a national of your State or has the right of permanent residence in your State, without undue or unreasonable delay (art. 8, para. 3)?
 Yes No

(a) Please elaborate.

11. Has your country given due regard for the safety of victims of trafficking in persons and for the status of any legal proceedings related to the fact that the person

is a victim of trafficking in persons and that the return of that person should preferably be voluntary, when returning a victim of trafficking in persons to a State party of which that person is a national or in which he or she has a right of permanent residence (art. 8, para. 2)?

Yes No

(a) Please elaborate.

12. Has your country issued travel documents or other authorization as may be necessary to enable a victim of trafficking in persons who is a national of your State or has the right of permanent residence in your State, and who is without proper documentation, to travel to and re-enter its territory (art. 8, para. 4)?

Yes No

(a) Please elaborate.

13. States are invited to provide, on a voluntary basis, any information on agreements or arrangements that govern in whole or in part the return of victims of trafficking in persons (art. 8, para. 6).

Article 10. Information exchange and training

14. Do law enforcement, immigration or other relevant authorities of your country cooperate with other States parties' authorities by exchanging information to enable them to determine (art. 10, para. 1):

- Whether individuals crossing or attempting to cross an international border with travel documents belonging to other persons or without travel documents are perpetrators or victims of trafficking in persons (art. 10, para. 1 (a))?
- The types of travel documents that individuals have used or attempted to use to cross an international border for the purpose of trafficking in persons (art. 10, para. 1 (b))?
- The means and methods used by organized criminal groups for the purpose of trafficking in persons, including the recruitment and transportation of victims, routes and links between and among individuals and groups engaged in such trafficking, and possible measures for detecting them (art. 10, para. 1 (c))?

(a) Please provide details.

15. Has your country provided or strengthened training that focuses on methods used in the prevention of trafficking in persons, prosecuting the traffickers or protecting the rights of victims, including protecting them from the traffickers, to the following officials (art. 10, para. 2)?

- Law enforcement
- Immigration authorities
- Other relevant officials (please specify)

16. Does the training referred to in question 60 also take into account the need to consider human rights, child-sensitive issues and gender-sensitive issues (art. 10, para. 2)?

Yes No

17. Does the training referred to in question 60 encourage cooperation with non-governmental organizations, other relevant organizations and other elements of civil society (art. 10, para. 2)?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is yes, please provide, on a voluntary basis, details on the training provided.

18. Does your country comply with any restrictions placed on the use of information transmitted from another State party (art. 10, para. 3)?

Yes Yes, in part No

(a) Please briefly explain.

Difficulties encountered

19. Does your country encounter difficulties or challenges in implementing any provisions of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol relevant to cluster IV?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is "Yes", please explain.

Need for technical assistance

20. Does your country require technical assistance to implement the Protocol?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is "Yes", please indicate the type of assistance required:

- Assessment of criminal justice response to trafficking in persons
- Legal advice or legislative drafting support
- Model legislation, regulations or agreements
- Development of strategies, policies or action plans
- Good practices or lessons learned
- Capacity-building through the training of criminal justice practitioners and/or the training of trainers
- Capacity-building through awareness-raising among the judiciary
- On-site assistance by a relevant expert
- Institution-building or the strengthening of existing institutions
- Prevention and awareness-raising
- Technological assistance and equipment

(b) Please be specific:

- Development of data collection or databases
- Workshops or platforms to enhance regional and international cooperation
- Specialized tools, such as e-learning modules, manuals, guidelines and standard operating procedures
- Other (please specify)

21. Is your country already receiving technical assistance in those areas?

Yes No

(a) If the answer is “Yes”, please specify the area of assistance and who is providing it.

22. Please provide any other information that you believe is useful to understand your implementation of the Trafficking in Persons Protocol and information that is important for the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime to consider regarding aspects of, or difficulties in, the implementation of the Protocol.