

FRANCE	Conflict of Interest Legal Framework				
	Head of State	Ministers	MPs	Civil servants	Spouses and children
Coverage of public officials					
Coverage of public officials is explicit	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest restrictions for the Head of State in the laws cited in this study.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements in the laws, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, Ministers are prohibited from exercising any other activity.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements in the laws, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, should a Member of Parliament be called to serve in the cabinet, he must resign from his or her electoral mandate. In addition, the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u> prohibits Members of Parliament from holding an extensive number of other positions such as, Judge, civil servant, member of the European Parliament, member of the Economic and Social Council, regional and departmental councillor, CEO, COO, board member, or advisor in State-owned or private enterprises, etc. There are exceptions to these general prohibitions.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to the <u>Law on Civil Service (1983)</u>, the <u>Decree regarding the financial year of private activities by civil servants (2007)</u>, the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, and the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants are in principle prohibited from performing for-profit or not for-profit activities, including positions such as CEO, COO, board member, advisor of State-owned or private enterprises. Some of these prohibitions continue even after the civil servant has left his or her public service.</p> <p>According to Article 14 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants must disclose any conflict of interest upon appointment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provisions</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Appropriate definition(s) of conflict of interest	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 13 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, conflict of interest arises from a situation in which the civil servant has a private interest which is such as to influence, or appear to influence, the impartial performance of his or her duties.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Standardized filing form	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest declaration requirements in the laws, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income. The asset and income declaration forms include data on sources and types of income received during the reporting year.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest declaration requirements in the laws, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income. The asset and income declaration forms include data on sources and types of income received during the reporting year.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest declaration requirements in the laws, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income. The asset and income declaration forms include data on sources and types of income received during the reporting year.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest declaration requirements in the laws, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income. The asset and income declaration forms include data on sources and types of income received during the reporting year.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Public/public incompatibilities					
Policy-making public official and executing public official	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State holding a policy-making public position and an executing public position simultaneously.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding incompatibilities.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, Ministers shall not hold an electoral mandate.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding incompatibilities.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, and the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, Members of Parliament shall not perform any executive, judicial or civil servants activities.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>		
Two distinct policy-making positions	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State holding two distinct policy-making positions simultaneously.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding incompatibilities.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, Ministers [who, although are members of the executive branch, have the power to make laws], shall not hold an electoral mandate.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding incompatibilities.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, electoral mandates held by Members of Parliament are incompatible with other electoral mandates.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>		
Public/Private incompatibilities					
Business interests					

Government contracts	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State participating in the government contracts as private individual.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding government contracts.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Ministers participating in the government contracts as private individual.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding government contracts.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the MPs participating in the government contracts as private individual.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding government contracts.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the civil servants participating in the government contracts as private individual.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for civil servants regarding government contracts.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provisions</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
State-owned enterprises (SOE)	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State participating in state-owned enterprises as private individual.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding state-owned enterprises.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to Article 23 of the <u>Constitution (1958)</u>, membership in government is not compatible with the holding of any Parliamentary office, any position of professional representation at national level, any public employment or any professional activity.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding state-owned enterprises.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on MPs participating in state-owned enterprises as private individual.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding state-owned enterprises.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on civil servants participating in state-owned enterprises as private individual.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for civil servants regarding state-owned enterprises.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provisions</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Voting in policy decisions	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State voting on policy decisions related to his/her private interest.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding voting in policy decisions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on Ministers voting on policy decisions related to their private interest.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding voting in policy decisions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on MPs voting on policy decisions related to their private interest.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding voting in policy decisions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on civil servants voting on policy decisions related to their private interest.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for civil servants regarding voting in policy decisions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provisions</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Private firm ownership	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on private firm ownership by the Head of State.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding private firm ownership.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on private firm ownership by Ministers.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding private firm ownership.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on private firm ownership by MPs.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding private firm ownership.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on private firm ownership by civil servants.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for civil servants regarding private firm ownership.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provisions</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Employment					
Stock holdings	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on stock holdings owned by the Head of State.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding stock holdings.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on stock holdings owned by Ministers.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding stock holdings.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on stock holdings owned by MPs.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding stock holdings.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to Article 25 of the <u>Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983)</u>, civil servants are prohibited from holding stocks in a firm subject to oversight by the office where he or she works.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for civil servants regarding stock holdings.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Board members	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State being a board member of private firms.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to Article 23 of the French <u>Constitution (1958)</u>, Ministers shall not hold board member positions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to Articles L.O. 145 and L.O. 147. of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, Members of Parliament are prohibited from accepting board member positions while they perform their electoral mandates.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>According to Article 25 of the <u>Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983)</u>, civil servants are prohibited from serving as board members in firms that do not meet the requirements set forth in Article 261, VII. -1° of the Tax Code</p> <p>According to Article 14 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants must disclose any conflict of interest upon appointment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	

Officers (CEO, COO)	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State being an officer in companies.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, Ministers shall not hold officer positions (CEO, COO, etc.).</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Articles L.O. 145 and L.O. 146 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, Members of Parliament are prohibited from occupying officer positions while they perform their electoral mandates.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 25 of the <u>Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983)</u>, civil servants are prohibited from serving as officers in firms that do not meet the requirements set forth in Article 261, VII. -1° b of the Tax Code</p> <p>According to Article 14 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants must disclose any conflict of interest upon appointment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Advisors	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State being an advisor to companies.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, Ministers shall not hold advisor positions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Articles L.O. 145 and L.O. 146-1 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, Members of Parliament prohibited from occupying advisor positions while they perform their electoral mandates.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 25 of the <u>Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983)</u>, civil servants are in principle prohibited from acting as advisors in matters pertaining to public legal persons. There are some exceptions.</p> <p>According to Article 14 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants must disclose any conflict of interest upon appointment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Other employment	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no other employment restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, Ministers shall not hold any other positions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 23 of the <u>French Constitution (1958)</u>, should a Member of Parliament be called to serve in the cabinet, he must resign from his or her electoral mandate. In addition, the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u> prohibits Members of Parliament from holding an extensive number of other positions such as, Judge, civil servant, member of the European Parliament, member of the Economic and Social Council, regional and departmental councillor, CEO, COO, board member, or advisor in State-owned or private enterprises, etc. There are exceptions to these general prohibitions.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 25 of the <u>Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983)</u>, civil servants are in principle prohibited from acting as experts. There are some exceptions. According to the <u>Law on Civil Service (1983)</u>, the <u>Decree regarding the financial year of private activities by civil servants (2007)</u>, the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, and the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants are in principle prohibited from performing for-profit or not for-profit activities, including positions such as CEO, COO, board member, advisor of State-owned or private enterprises. Some of these prohibitions continue even after the civil servant has left his or her public service.</p> <p>According to Article 14 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants must disclose any conflict of interest upon appointment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Affiliations with membership organizations					
NGOs	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State being affiliated with NGOs.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of state regarding affiliations with NGOs.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on Ministers being affiliated with NGOs.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding affiliations with NGOs.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on MPs being affiliated with NGOs.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 25 of the <u>Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983)</u>, civil servants are prohibited from serving as board members in non for-profit that do not meet the requirements set forth in Article 261, VII. -1° b of the Tax Code</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Labor unions	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State being affiliated with labor unions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of state regarding affiliations with labor unions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on Ministers being affiliated with labor unions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding affiliations with labor unions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on MPs being affiliated with labor unions.</p> <p>According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on civil servants being affiliated with labor unions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for civil servants regarding affiliations with labor unions.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Patronage					

Nepotism/Favoritism	<p>Summary: There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on the Head of State being involved in the employment of family or friends in government positions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding nepotism/favoritism.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on Ministers being involved in the employment of family or friends in government positions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding nepotism/favoritism.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on MPs being involved in the employment of family or friends in government positions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding nepotism/favoritism.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no restrictions in the laws cited in this study on civil servants being involved in the employment of family or friends in government positions.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for civil servants regarding nepotism/favoritism.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Post-employment					
Existence of provisions	<p>Summary: There are no post-employment restrictions in the laws on the Head of State accepting employment that would violate either public/public or public/private incompatibilities.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding post-employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no post-employment restrictions in the laws on Ministers accepting employment that would violate either public/public or public/private incompatibilities.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding post-employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no post-employment restrictions in the laws on MPs accepting employment that would violate either public/public or public/private incompatibilities.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding post-employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 1 of the <u>Decree regarding the financial year of private activities by civil servants (2007)</u>, civil servants who are temporarily or definitely leaving public service are prohibited from working for, taking or receiving interests from, firms that have been in the last three years either supervised, controlled, or contracting with, the office where the civil servant is working or has worked.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: None</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Duration of provisions	<p>Summary: There are no post-employment restrictions in the laws on the Head of State accepting employment that would violate either public/public or public/private incompatibilities.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for the Head of State regarding post-employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no post-employment restrictions in the laws on Ministers accepting employment that would violate either public/public or public/private incompatibilities.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for Ministers regarding post-employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no post-employment restrictions in the laws on MPs accepting employment that would violate either public/public or public/private incompatibilities.</p> <p>There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements for MPs regarding post-employment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 1 of the <u>Decree regarding the financial year of private activities by civil servants (2007)</u>, the prohibitions laid down above apply for a time period of three years, starting on the day the civil servant leaves</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary:</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Gifts					
Definition	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11 of the <u>Penal Code (2010)</u>, the Head of State is restricted from wrongful accepting offers, promises, donations, gifts or advantages.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11 of the <u>Penal Code (2010)</u>, Ministers are restricted from wrongful accepting offers, promises, donations, gifts or advantages.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11 of the <u>Penal Code (2010)</u>, MPs are restricted from wrongful accepting offers, promises, donations, gifts or advantages.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 18 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants should not demand or accept any gifts that would raise the appearance of impropriety. Conventional hospitality and minor gifts are however allowed.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Threshold	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Exceptions					
Lifting of restrictions	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 25 of the <u>Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983)</u>, civil servants may incidentally be authorized by the <u>Conseil d'Etat</u> to perform private functions in for or not for-profit organizations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Filing Frequency					
Clear deadlines	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Frequency					
Upon taking office	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, MPs must disclose a list of professional or public activities upon election, including unpaid, that an MP plans to keep on being involved in.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 14 of the <u>Recommendation (2000)</u>, civil servants must disclose any conflict of interest upon appointment.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>

Upon leaving office	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Annually	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Within 3 years of leaving office	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Upon occurrence of transaction-specific CoI	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Verifiable declaration (not oral)	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Sanctions					
Violations					
Late filing	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
False information	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Incomplete submission	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Non-filing	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article L.O. 151 of the <u>Electoral Code (2009)</u>, a member of Parliament who has submit his or her declaration form will be retired compulsory by the <i>Conseil Constitutionnel</i>.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Range of sanctions allowed					
Fines	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the <u>Penal Code (2010)</u>, the Head of State can be subjected to fines for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the <u>Penal Code (2010)</u>, Ministers can be subjected to fines for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the <u>Penal Code (2010)</u>, MPs can be subjected to fines for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the <u>Penal Code (2010)</u>, civil servants can be subjected to fines for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>

Administrative sanctions	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Articles 25, 28 and 72 of the Law on Civil Service General Statute (1983), civil servants are subject to deduction and other disciplinary sanctions. In addition, Article 28 of the Recommendation (2000) also recommends disciplinary action be taken.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Penal sanctions	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the Penal Code (2010), the Head of State can be subjected to penal sanctions for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the Penal Code (2010), Ministers can be subjected to penal sanctions for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the Penal Code (2010), MPs can be subjected to penal sanctions for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article 432-11, 432-12, and 432-13 of the Penal Code (2010), civil servants can be subjected to penal sanctions for conflict of interest violations.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Monitoring and Oversight					
Depository Body	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to Article of the Electoral Code (2009), Members of Parliament must submit their declaration forms to the Ethic Commission.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: Article 3 of the Decree regarding the financial year of private activities by civil servants (2007), civil servants must inform the public service to which they belong of their project to hold a private employment following the end of their administrative career.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Enforcement Body	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to article L.O. 151 of the Electoral Code (2009), the <i>Conseil Constitutionnel</i> will retire compulsory any Member of Parliament who has not submitted his or her declaration form.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: Article 3 of the Decree regarding the financial year of private activities by civil servants (2007), the Ethic Commission is the enforcement body.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Legal clarity on avoiding Col					
Recusal required for transaction-specific Col	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: According to articles L.O. 151 and L.O. 151 1 of the Electoral Code (2009), when a conflict of interest arises, members of parliament must resign from the position incompatible with their electoral mandate.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Options for removing Col inherent in a public office (e.g., divesting business interests)	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Declaration verification					
Submission verification body	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Content verification body	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Requirement to review content of all declarations	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Requirement to review content of some declarations	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: No relevant legal provision</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>

Requirement to review content of declarations upon complaint/suspicion	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Public access to declarations					
Public availability	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Timely posting	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Clearly identified location	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Reasonable fees for access	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>
Length of records maintenance is specified	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: There are no conflict of interest disclosure requirements, but there is a requirement to disclose assets and income.</p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>	<p>Summary: <i>No relevant legal provision</i></p> <p>Accurate: Yes/No Comments: Legal Source:</p>



