

## **Achievements by Chinese procuratorial organs's execution on Prevention of Duty Crime**

In recent years, Chinese procuratorial organs adopt the principle of addressing both symptoms and root causes of corruption, enforcing comprehensive treatment, giving simultaneous stresses to punishment and prevention while giving priority to prevention, adhere to the goal of promoting system construction for corruption punishment and prevention ,fully performs procuratorial functions , strive to prevent and reduce the duty crime from its sources.

Firstly, carry out specialized task of preventing crime committed by taking advantage of duty in engineering construction area. Chinese procuratorial organs launched specialized task, theme of which is to prevent the crime committed by taking advantage of duty in engineering construction area so as to promote social management innovation. In the past two years, the number we have carried out specialized task of prevention of crime in engineering construction projects was 3890, while the number we made recommendations on prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty was 6052. We promoted preventive measures, such as promoting the information sharing mechanism, the experted advice mechanisms on prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty, and the dynamic monitoring mechanism on the progress of bidding. As a result, there emerged a batch of advanced models, such as building clean bridges against corruption in Wuhan river bank, building three hundred billion project in ZheJian province, etc. We cooperate with South-to-North Water Transfers office of the State Council, jointly issued notice on doing good work on sepecilized punishment and prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty in the progress of the The South-to-North Water Transfer Project, made a concerted effort ,and kept regional linkage so as to guarantee the project a clean, efficient and smooth implementation.

Secondly, set up annual reporting system of prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty. The Supreme People's Procuratorate formulate its views on executing the annual reporting system of punishment and prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty. In the year of 2011, there were 30 provincial procuratorate, 282 municipal procuratorate, 1560 county-level procuratorate, which completed the drafting and the presentation of the annual report, main authorities of party committee ,the national people's congress and the government from 12 provinces (autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government), 63 (city), 328 the county (district) gave instructions on the annual report, put forward specific implementation requirements and make relevant

arrangements against the suggestions and the countermeasures referred in the annual reporting system, established, improved, reformed and innovated, a number of effective prevention mechanisms and systems.

Thirdly, organized exhibitions and national tours on prevention of crimes committed by dereliction of duty. In the year of 2011, there was a national exhibition held by the Supreme People's Procuratorate in Beijing, theme of which was "the rule of law and responsibility - punishment and prevention of abuse-of-power crimes". Staff of state organs took the lead to pay a visit, there was warm reflection through the society. This exhibition was carried out by four municipalities, 27 provincial capitals, capital cities and autonomous regions, 336 cities and Xinjiang production and Construction Corps, it was paid a visit by more than 50,000 units and more than 2.16 million people. We distributed more than 3 millions of brochures and information copies and received more than 30,000 pieces of inscriptions and audience messages. This exhibition received unprecedented achievement.

Fourthly, actively expanded, strengthened and innovated the abuse-of-power crime prevention in the field of social management. We held seminar on the prevention of such crimes so as to enhance and innovate social management. We released documents named Ten Measures, including the specific contents such as putting more efforts in prevention of crimes harmful to people's livelihood, exploring to carry out prevention task in the non-public economic organizations, social organizations, intermediary organizations, grassroots autonomous organizations, etc. The work we carried out received warm response and resulted in good social effects.

Fifthly, deployed to carry out designated prevention of duty crimes for supporting service and securing the election at expiration of office terms. Procuratorial organs through the country convened an informal discussion meeting for supporting service and securing the election at expiration of office terms. Procuratorial organs at all levels actively cooperated with the party organization departments to combat and prevent interference, harm and destruction of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty during the election at expiration of office terms. We fixed various preventive measures before, during and after the election at expiration of office terms. Many provinces organizational departments and procuratorial organs jointly issue documents on specific deployment, some places specially invited the procuratorial organs to send representatives to participate in such election for providing good legal services and judicial guarantees to let the progress of such election be healthy and smoothly.

Sixthly, promoted prevention education into the school to strengthen the base construction of warning education. Procuratorial organs at all level took the initiative to communicate with the cadre education and training agency at all level to plunge the prevention education into the curriculum of cadres training school, propagated the government's anti-corruption principles and policies to the trained cadres especially the leading cadres, analysed and revealed the seriousness and the danger of crimes

committed by taking advantage of duty through specific case handling so as to improve the cadres' awareness of the integrity and the concept of the rule of law. We convened on-the-spot meeting of the base construction for warning education for prevention of such crimes, formulated "The Guidance on construction of warning education base during the 12th Five-Year". At present, the number of the warning education base established by the procuratorial organs alone was 686. In the past two years, the procuratorial organs had carried out publicity education more than 255,700 million times, and more than 9.275 million people were educated.

Seventhly, build up national network file query system of bribery crime. The Supreme People's Procuratorate set up archive inquiry management center of bribery crime, accomplished to connect query management system Networking through the country, build up and improve the standardization standard and the management systems of query business to guarantee unified, secure, orderly, and efficient operation of inquiry system. The procuratorial organ though the country have received a total of 1.253 million queries during the latest two years, besides more than 1.71 million people and more than 2.21 million units were inquired.

Eighthly, participated in the international promotional video competition on building a clean government against corruption actively, carried out promotional activities on the prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty widely. We actively participated in and promoted the culture of the independent government against corruption and the culture of the construction of the rule of law. We collected short films from procuratorial organs through the country, selected six pieces of works for competition, 27 pieces of works for exhibition, participated in the promotional video competition on clean government against world corruption held by HK Independent Commission Against Corruption, and won three international awards. Advertisements produced by the Supreme People's Procuratorate for public goods on prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty, have been broadcasted in many channels of CCTV. Many Multiple channels tried to broadcast videos in radio and television, public course (Airports, subways and other crowded areas), which lead to good results. Meanwhile, we carried out promotional activities of prevention of such crimes widely, more than 600 articles were written in central news media, such as People's Daily, Xinhua News Agency, CCTV, Legal Daily, Procuratorate Daily, etc. The trend of strong propaganda on prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty was formed. We cooperated with Shanghai magazine agency named Procuratorial Views, and issued magazines named "Monograph on prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty" (quarterly), issued an internal publication named "Guidance on prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty (bimonthly)".

Ninthly, strengthened mechanism construction on prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty. We set up integration mechanics on investigation and prevention, and formulate "Guidance (Trial) on the promotion of the integration

mechanism construction of investigation and prevention of crimes committed by taking advantage of duty ", and promote the social work of prevention of such crimes.

Tenthly, combined with cases to carry out preventive work. Since the year of 2009, combining with specific cases, nationwide procuratorial organs at all levels have taken the initiative to find the characteristics, the objective and subjective reasons of the crimes committed by taking advantage of the duty. We have carried out 96693 crime analysis in total, conduct prevention survey 86 062 times, accepted the pre-anti consulting 40T033 times, proposed 97492 procuratorial recommendations, promoted the incidence unity and fill the gaps of related industries system, and we did get recognition and praise from relevant departments and units.