

## 3.4 Prices

### 3.4.1 Opiates: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

Retail prices (street price), US\$/gram

| EUROPE                              | 1990       | 1991       | 1992       | 1993       | 1994       | 1995       | 1996       | 1997       | 1998       | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002       | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Austria                             | 270        | 250        | 203        | 132        | 138        | 103        | 87         | 70         | 94         | 57         | 75         | 44         | 92         | 68         | 75         | 74         | 69         |
| Belgium                             | 90         | 105        | 105        | 77         | 75         | 75         | 56         | 37         | 41         | 41         | 37         | 27         | 29         | 31         | 32         | 31         | 32         |
| Denmark                             | 287        | 265        | 151        | 139        | 228        | 191        | 157        | 188        | 147        | 175        | 116        | 111        | 126        | 122        | 94         | 123        | 100        |
| Finland                             | 800        | 696        | 770        | 724        | 606        | 455        | 414        | 257        | 254        | 250        | 207        | 121        | 188        | 195        | 195        | 182        | 125        |
| France                              | 145        | 153        | 150        | 135        | 144        | 170        | 156        | 113        | 119        | 111        | 32         | 34         | 47         | 57         | 68         | 69         | 67         |
| Germany                             | 105        | 75         | 96         | 74         | 91         | 90         | 74         | 51         | 43         | 45         | 39         | 38         | 38         | 46         | 49         | 48         | 46         |
| Greece                              | 120        | 175        | 63         | 44         | 105        | 88         | 77         | 80         | 55         | 55         | 55         | 53         | 45         | 65         | 51         | 31         | 75         |
| Italy                               | 167        | 148        | 140        | 29         | 55         | 41         | 115        | 98         | 120        | 95         | 71         | 68         | 59         | 63         | 69         | 68         | 66         |
| Luxembourg                          | 172        | 150        | 150        | 150        | 172        | 202        | 138        | 141        | 133        | 126        | 69         | 67         | 67         | 45         | 101        | 102        | 102        |
| Netherlands                         | 49         | 50         | 55         | 49         | 55         | 61         | 48         | 55         | 34         | 30         | 25         | 43         | 35         | 40         | 57         | 38         | 38         |
| Norway                              | 1,680      | 525        | 510        | 275        | 349        | 300        | 282        | 198        | 186        | 166        | 128        | 157        | 165        | 198        | 148        | 220        | 220        |
| Iceland                             | 184        | 376        | 374        | 407        | 380        | 410        | 377        | 372        | 372        | 372        | 372        | 372        | 372        | 372        | 372        | 372        | 372        |
| Portugal                            | 83         | 82         | 72         | 63         | 65         | 79         | 68         | 55         | 74         | 37         | 45         | 45         | 41         | 54         | 52         | 52         | 52         |
| Spain                               | 175        | 185        | 180        | 126        | 132        | 120        | 112        | 88         | 82         | 75         | 59         | 57         | 61         | 75         | 81         | 80         | 78         |
| Sweden                              | 225        | 210        | 195        | 180        | 165        | 337        | 346        | 135        | 130        | 126        | 113        | 129        | 133        | 128        | 119        | 92         | 92         |
| Switzerland                         | 312        | 221        | 248        | 126        | 164        | 190        | 116        | 81         | 96         | 167        | 53         | 45         | 39         | 48         | 48         | 48         | 39         |
| United Kingdom                      | 157        | 144        | 144        | 134        | 129        | 125        | 108        | 118        | 120        | 108        | 107        | 86         | 91         | 100        | 110        | 93         | 71         |
| Ireland                             | 196        | 180        | 180        | 168        | 161        | 179        | 275        | 228        | 213        | 204        | 176        | 170        | 179        | 179        | 248        | 252        | 251        |
| Average unweighted in US\$          | 290        | 222        | 210        | 168        | 179        | 179        | 167        | 131        | 128        | 124        | 99         | 93         | 100        | 105        | 109        | 110        | 105        |
| Inflation adjusted 2006 US\$        | <b>447</b> | <b>328</b> | <b>302</b> | <b>235</b> | <b>243</b> | <b>236</b> | <b>214</b> | <b>165</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>105</b> |
| Weighted average in US\$            | 173        | 149        | 147        | 107        | 118        | 119        | 118        | 93         | 94         | 87         | 64         | 59         | 62         | 70         | 75         | 72         | 67         |
| Inflation adjusted in 2006 US\$     | <b>268</b> | <b>221</b> | <b>211</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>74</b>  | <b>67</b>  | <b>70</b>  | <b>77</b>  | <b>81</b>  | <b>74</b>  | <b>67</b>  |
| Weighted average in Euro            | 136        | 120        | 113        | 91         | 100        | 91         | 93         | 82         | 84         | 81         | 69         | 66         | 66         | 62         | 61         | 58         | 53         |
| Adjusted for inflation in 2006 Euro | <b>200</b> | <b>168</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>97</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>93</b>  | <b>78</b>  | <b>73</b>  | <b>72</b>  | <b>66</b>  | <b>63</b>  | <b>60</b>  | <b>54</b>  |

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics)

| USA                                     | 1990       | 1991       | 1992       | 1993       | 1994       | 1995       | 1996       | 1997       | 1998       | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002      | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| AUSA                                    | 281        | 279        | 268        | 268        | 204        | 196        | 170        | 151        | 162        | 137        | 126        | 110        | 88        | 116        | 152        | 195        | 172        |
| Adjusted for inflation in 2006 Euro (g) | <b>433</b> | <b>413</b> | <b>385</b> | <b>374</b> | <b>277</b> | <b>259</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>190</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>166</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>98</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>201</b> | <b>172</b> |

Sources: ONDCP: 1990-2000 data, UNODC ARQ: 2001-2002 data, ONDCP, The Price & Purity of Illicit Drugs 1981-2003, for 2003 and CEWG for 2004; UNODC ARQ for 2005 and 2006.

Wholesale, US\$/kg

| EUROPE                                  | 1990           | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           | 1995          | 1996          | 1997          | 1998          | 1999          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Austria                                 | 55,244         | 46,145         | 63,000         | 36,000         | 37,752         | 30,491        | 30,222        | 28,831        | 34,565        | 31,087        | 25,026        | 19,553        | 23,547        | 33,900        | 37,260        | 36,168        | 37,640        |
| Belgium                                 | 30,000         | 30,000         | 28,500         | 26,600         | 29,586         | 32,580        | 24,307        | 21,761        | 20,847        | 18,557        | 18,360        | 20,292        | 22,229        | 20,960        | 23,040        | 23,336        | 18,820        |
| Denmark                                 | 110,000        | 100,000        | 85,000         | 95,000         | 117,625        | 106,805       | 86,806        | 100,465       | 65,693        | 61,507        | 23,585        | 32,889        | 20,803        | 41,770        | 32,820        | 37,741        | 35,967        |
| Finland                                 | 353,774        | 353,774        | 353,774        | 353,774        | 353,774        | 353,774       | 321,586       | 199,442       | 197,856       | 194,357       | 161,034       | 44,840        | 51,804        | 51,800        | 68,314        | 69,192        | 69,192        |
| France                                  | 180,000        | 72,250         | 80,000         | 63,750         | 75,000         | 66,035        | 46,603        | 32,230        | 25,885        | 25,596        | 22,158        | 26,906        | 23,547        | 28,250        | 31,050        | 31,450        | 35,550        |
| Germany                                 | 45,244         | 36,145         | 41,667         | 35,206         | 36,448         | 35,256        | 27,890        | 25,686        | 25,608        | 24,770        | 20,263        | 17,816        | 20,325        | 21,510        | 25,723        | 25,765        | 22,510        |
| Greece                                  | 90,000         | 70,000         | 35,000         | 28,000         | 29,536         | 34,362        | 39,090        | 28,775        | 21,020        | 20,714        | 17,320        | 16,592        | 17,425        | 18,650        | 17,540        | 14,782        | 19,450        |
| Italy                                   | 67,500         | 60,000         | 108,000        | 42,581         | 47,690         | 35,786        | 48,152        | 37,795        | 36,459        | 36,894        | 31,163        | 32,979        | 33,669        | 29,830        | 30,109        | 30,496        | 28,830        |
| Luxembourg                              | 86,000         | 75,000         | 75,000         | 49,500         | 86,000         | 57,079        | 59,852        | 54,786        | 52,630        | 50,368        | 48,000        | 50,369        | 50,369        | 24,700        | 43,473        | 44,030        | 44,030        |
| Netherlands                             | 23,850         | 25,000         | 26,550         | 23,850         | 23,850         | 24,384        | 20,572        | 13,810        | 14,056        | 16,985        | 14,703        | 15,757        | 29,199        | 17,730        | 17,730        | 18,240        | 16,625        |
| Norway                                  | 220,000        | 200,000        | 212,500        | 151,099        | 101,744        | 85,000        | 72,520        | 62,209        | 64,918        | 49,872        | 44,561        | 35,874        | 37,676        | 48,234        | 52,790        | 53,490        | 53,325        |
| Portugal                                | 50,000         | 55,000         | 46,667         | 31,500         | 32,428         | 43,171        | 45,902        | 38,841        | 30,483        | 29,339        | 25,398        | 31,310        | 25,839        | 31,000        | 34,075        | 34,512        | 34,512        |
| Spain                                   | 160,000        | 125,000        | 122,500        | 91,000         | 74,418         | 79,880        | 84,395        | 63,880        | 52,755        | 53,820        | 43,596        | 32,000        | 41,202        | 48,420        | 46,350        | 47,055        | 47,371        |
| Sweden                                  | 140,000        | 130,000        | 115,000        | 95,000         | 117,625        | 62,655        | 64,829        | 65,771        | 63,190        | 61,022        | 41,626        | 33,702        | 34,738        | 41,900        | 31,648        | 35,970        | 35,970        |
| Switzerland                             | 124,000        | 153,800        | 228,875        | 47,460         | 52,823         | 54,850        | 41,665        | 37,234        | 34,294        | 33,422        | 29,568        | 16,082        | 19,149        | 22,340        | 23,580        | 25,420        | 21,470        |
| United Kingdom                          | 53,940         | 43,940         | 43,500         | 43,210         | 42,500         | 42,004        | 34,846        | 39,491        | 41,667        | 29,126        | 26,718        | 25,926        | 30,620        | 34,340        | 39,041        | 33,249        | 28,320        |
| Ireland                                 | 63,940         | 53,940         | 53,500         | 53,210         | 52,500         | 81,479        | 77,643        | 36,531        | 34,396        | 43,478        | 37,600        | 36,441        | 36,441        | 30,510        | 30,510        | 33,967        | 33,967        |
| Average unweighted in US\$              | 109,029        | 95,882         | 101,120        | 74,514         | 77,135         | 72,094        | 66,287        | 52,208        | 48,019        | 45,936        | 37,099        | 28,784        | 30,505        | 32,108        | 34,415        | 34,992        | 34,326        |
| Infl. adj. in US\$                      | <b>168,188</b> | <b>141,966</b> | <b>145,342</b> | <b>103,917</b> | <b>104,880</b> | <b>95,385</b> | <b>85,191</b> | <b>65,546</b> | <b>59,348</b> | <b>55,576</b> | <b>43,408</b> | <b>32,751</b> | <b>34,181</b> | <b>35,176</b> | <b>36,728</b> | <b>36,112</b> | <b>34,326</b> |
| Weighted average in US\$                | 93,652         | 68,208         | 77,441         | 54,923         | 56,381         | 52,570        | 48,000        | 39,481        | 36,529        | 34,283        | 28,509        | 25,809        | 28,196        | 30,340        | 32,326        | 31,845        | 30,707        |
| Inflation adj. (kg) in 2006 US\$        | <b>144,467</b> | <b>100,991</b> | <b>111,309</b> | <b>76,595</b>  | <b>76,661</b>  | <b>69,555</b> | <b>61,688</b> | <b>49,568</b> | <b>45,147</b> | <b>41,477</b> | <b>33,357</b> | <b>29,365</b> | <b>31,595</b> | <b>33,238</b> | <b>34,498</b> | <b>32,864</b> | <b>30,707</b> |
| Inflation adj. (gram) in 2006 US\$      | <b>144</b>     | <b>101</b>     | <b>111</b>     | <b>77</b>      | <b>77</b>      | <b>70</b>     | <b>62</b>     | <b>50</b>     | <b>45</b>     | <b>41</b>     | <b>33</b>     | <b>29</b>     | <b>32</b>     | <b>33</b>     | <b>34</b>     | <b>33</b>     | <b>31</b>     |
| Weighted in Euro (g)                    | 74             | 55             | 60             | 47             | 47             | 40            | 38            | 35            | 33            | 32            | 31            | 29            | 30            | 27            | 26            | 26            | 24            |
| Adjusted for inflation in 2006 Euro (g) | <b>108</b>     | <b>77</b>      | <b>80</b>      | <b>61</b>      | <b>60</b>      | <b>50</b>     | <b>46</b>     | <b>41</b>     | <b>38</b>     | <b>37</b>     | <b>35</b>     | <b>32</b>     | <b>32</b>     | <b>29</b>     | <b>27</b>     | <b>26</b>     | <b>25</b>     |

Sources: ARQ data and EUROPOL and in italic UNODC

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics)

| USA                              | 1990           | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           | 1995           | 1996           | 1997           | 1998           | 1999           | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average in US\$                  | 162,500        | 155,000        | 150,000        | 146,000        | 142,500        | 146,000        | 141,875        | 129,375        | 125,000        | 107,000        | 81,200        | 59,500        | 50,750        | 65,500        | 68,800        | 65,000        | 87,720        |
| Inflation adj. (kg) in 2006 US\$ | <b>250,673</b> | <b>229,498</b> | <b>215,599</b> | <b>203,611</b> | <b>193,755</b> | <b>193,169</b> | <b>182,335</b> | <b>162,427</b> | <b>154,491</b> | <b>129,454</b> | <b>95,010</b> | <b>67,700</b> | <b>56,866</b> | <b>71,758</b> | <b>73,425</b> | <b>67,080</b> | <b>87,720</b> |
| Inflation adj. (gram) in US\$    | <b>251</b>     | <b>229</b>     | <b>216</b>     | <b>204</b>     | <b>194</b>     | <b>193</b>     | <b>182</b>     | <b>162</b>     | <b>154</b>     | <b>129</b>     | <b>95</b>     | <b>68</b>     | <b>57</b>     | <b>72</b>     | <b>73</b>     | <b>67</b>     | <b>88</b>     |

Source: UNODC ARQ (except CEWG for 2004).

## OPIUM

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |               |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                     |             |      |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------|
|  | Typical                 | Range         | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range               | Purity      | Year |
| <b>Africa</b>                                |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| <u>North Africa</u>                          |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Egypt  | 20.6                    | 18.8 - 22.3   |             | 2005 | 3,250.0                        | 3,080.0 - 3,420.0   |             | 2005 |
| Sudan  | 0.4                     |               |             | 2005 |                                |                     |             |      |
| <u>Southern Africa</u>                       |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Zambia                                       | 8.9                     | 8.7 - 8.9     |             | 2004 |                                |                     |             |      |
| <b>Americas</b>                              |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| <u>North America</u>                         |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Canada                                       | 28.9                    | 18.6 - 34.0   |             | 2006 | 18,548.4                       | 17,741.9 - 28,225.8 |             | 2005 |
| United States                                | 34.0                    | 28.0 - 40.0   |             | 2004 | 31,500.0                       | 28,000.0 - 35,000.0 |             | 2005 |
| <u>South America</u>                         |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Colombia                                     |                         |               |             |      | 251.0                          |                     |             | 2006 |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| <u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>        |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Armenia                                      | 70.0                    | 60.0 - 80.0   |             | 2006 | 25,000.0                       |                     | 69.0 - 80.0 | 2005 |
| Georgia                                      | 25.0                    | 20.0 - 30.0   |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Kazakhstan                                   | 5.0                     | 2.0 - 7.0     |             | 2004 | 4,455.0                        | 1,500.0 - 12,000.0  |             | 2005 |
| Kyrgyzstan                                   | 2.0                     | 1.3 - 2.6     |             | 2006 | 1,950.0                        | 1,300.0 - 2,600.0   |             | 2006 |
| Tajikistan                                   | 3.0                     | 2.0 - 4.0     |             | 2006 | 500.0                          | 200.0 - 800.0       |             | 2006 |
| Turkmenistan                                 | 5.0                     | 4.0 - 6.0     |             | 2006 | 2,500.0                        | 3,000.0 - 3,500.0   |             | 2006 |
| Uzbekistan                                   | 4.0                     | 1.0 - 7.0     |             | 2006 | 2,400.0                        | 800.0 - 4,000.0     |             | 2006 |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>              |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| China  | 1.8                     | 1.0 - 3.0     |             | 2004 | 21,000.0                       | 6,500.0 - 80,000.0  |             | 2005 |
| Indonesia                                    | 29.3                    | 26.6 - 31.9   |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Japan  | 27.8                    |               |             | 2004 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Laos   |                         |               |             |      | 550.0                          |                     |             | 2006 |
| Malaysia                                     |                         |               |             |      | 21,204.6                       | 20,684.2 - 21,725.0 |             | 2006 |
| Myanmar                                      | 1.1                     | 0.8 - 1.1     |             | 2006 | 960.0                          |                     |             | 2006 |
| Philippines                                  | 3.9                     | 3.8 - 4.1     |             | 2006 | 3,626.5                        |                     |             | 2005 |
| Republic of Korea                            | 38.9                    | 25.9 - 51.9   |             | 2006 | 5,190.3                        |                     |             | 2004 |
| Thailand                                     | 2.1                     |               |             | 2006 | 1,000.0                        |                     |             | 2005 |
| Vietnam                                      |                         |               |             |      | 350.0                          | 320.0 - 380.0       |             | 2005 |
| <u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u> |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Afghanistan                                  | 0.1                     |               |             | 2005 | 154.7                          |                     |             | 2005 |
| Iran ( Islamic Republic of)                  | 3.6                     |               |             | 2005 | 807.0                          |                     |             | 2005 |
| Jordan                                       | 126.4                   | 112.4 - 140.4 |             | 2005 | 4,210.0                        | 3,500.0 - 4,910.0   |             | 2006 |
| Lebanon                                      |                         |               |             |      | 17,000.0                       | 15,000.0 - 30,000.0 |             | 2005 |
| Pakistan                                     | 0.5                     | 0.4 - 0.7     |             | 2004 | 664.9                          | 236.5 - 446.6       |             | 2005 |
| Syrian Arab Republic                         | 4.5                     | 4.5 - 7.5     | 30.0 - 70.0 | 2006 | 4,000.0                        | 3,000.0 - 5,000.0   | 30.0 - 70.0 | 2006 |
| United Arab Emirates                         |                         |               |             |      | 3,750.0                        | 3,000.0 - 4,500.0   |             | 2006 |
| <u>South Asia</u>                            |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Bangladesh                                   | 2.0                     | 1.5 - 2.5     | 20.0 - 40.0 | 2005 | 1,500.0                        | 1,300.0 - 1,500.0   |             | 2006 |
| India  |                         |               |             |      | 670.0                          | 610.0 - 730.0       | 3.0 - 6.0   | 2006 |
| Sri Lanka                                    | 4.9                     |               |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| <b>Europe</b>                                |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| <u>East Europe</u>                           |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Belarus                                      | 10.0                    |               |             | 2004 | 6,500.0                        |                     |             | 2004 |
| Moldova R.                                   | 5.0                     | 3.8 - 6.3     |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Russian Federation                           | 23.5                    | 4.7 - 78.5    |             | 2006 | 3,839.3                        | 2,443.0 - 5,235.6   |             | 2006 |
| <u>Southeast Europe</u>                      |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| FYR of Macedonia                             |                         |               |             |      | 691.9                          | 629.0 - 754.8       |             | 2005 |
| Romania                                      | 22.0                    | 6.3 - 12.6    |             | 2005 | 4,717.6                        |                     |             | 2005 |
| Turkey                                       |                         |               |             |      | 4,340.2                        | 1,761.3 - 2,138.7   |             | 2005 |
| <u>West and Central Europe</u>               |                         |               |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Austria                                      | 10.1                    | 8.8 - 10.6    |             | 2006 | 2,924.9                        | 2,516.1 - 3,145.1   |             | 2006 |
| Czech Rep.                                   | 4.2                     |               |             | 2006 | 2,540.0                        |                     |             | 2006 |
| France                                       | 18.9                    |               |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Latvia *                                     | 8.8                     |               |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Lithuania                                    | 3.0                     | 1.8 - 3.6     |             | 2005 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Norway                                       | 37.6                    |               |             | 2006 | 12,550.0                       | 10,040.0 - 15,060.0 |             | 2006 |
| Sweden                                       |                         |               |             |      | 7,913.7                        | 7,194.2 - 8,633.1   |             | 2006 |
| United Kingdom                               | 27.4                    |               |             | 2006 | 8232.58                        |                     |             | 2006 |

\* For 1cm<sup>3</sup> of concentrate of poppy straw

## HEROIN

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory         | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |               |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                       |             |      |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------|
|                                       | Typical                 | Range         | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range                 | Purity      | Year |
| <b>Africa</b>                         |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| <u>East Africa</u>                    |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Kenya (Heroin no.3)                   | 12.9                    | 12.9 - 19.4   |             | 2004 | 16,145.4                       | 12,916.6 - 19,374.8   |             | 2004 |
| (Heroin no.4)                         | 15.5                    | 15.5 - 23.3   |             | 2004 | 22,604.0                       | 19,374.8 - 25,833.1   |             | 2004 |
| Uganda (Heroin no.3)                  | 12.5                    | 10.0 - 15.0   |             | 2005 | 30,000.0                       | 25,000.0 - 30,000.0   |             | 2005 |
| (Heroin no.4)                         | 17.5                    | 15.0 - 20.0   |             | 2005 |                                |                       |             |      |
| <u>North Africa</u>                   |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Algeria                               | 18.1                    | 16.7 - 19.5   |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Egypt                                 | 28.0                    | 24.5 - 31.5   |             | 2006 | 26,225.0                       | 24,480.0 - 27,970.0   |             | 2005 |
| Libya                                 |                         |               |             |      | 39,370.1                       | 23,622.1 - 55,118.1   |             | 2005 |
| <u>Southern Africa</u>                |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Namibia (Heroin no.3 & 4.)            | 81.3                    | 73.2 - 81.3   |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| South Africa                          | 32.8                    |               |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Zimbabwe                              | 5.9                     | 4.0 - 7.9     |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| <u>West and Central Africa</u>        |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Burkina Faso                          | 55.3                    | 46.1 - 64.5   |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Cameroon                              | 29.9                    |               |             | 2005 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Congo                                 | 10.0                    | 10.0 - 14.0   |             | 2005 | 9,270.2                        | 9,270.2 - 11,124.3    |             | 2004 |
| Gabon                                 | 92.2                    | 64.5 - 129.0  | 2.0 - 5.0   | 2006 | 92,170.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Ghana                                 | 16.2                    |               |             | 2005 | 19,000.0                       | 16,000.0 - 22,000.0   | 75 (60-90)  | 2004 |
| Guinea                                | 17.5                    | 15.0 - 20.0   |             | 2005 | 17,500.0                       | 15,000.0 - 20,000.0   |             | 2005 |
| Nigeria (Heroin no.3)                 | 27.8                    | 20.4 - 35.3   |             | 2006 | 20,780.0                       | 20,390.0 - 21,180.0   |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                         |                         |               |             |      | 22,586.1                       |                       |             | 2004 |
| Togo (Heroin no.3)                    | 23.9                    | 22.1 - 27.7   | 35.0 - 45.0 | 2006 | 12,900.0                       | 12,900.0 - 23,960.0   | 45.0 - 70.0 | 2006 |
| <b>Americas</b>                       |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| <u>Caribbean</u>                      |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Bermuda                               | 175.0                   |               |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Dominican R.                          | 22.0                    |               |             | 2006 | 21,500.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Trinidad Tobago                       | 128.8                   |               |             | 2006 | 12,880.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| <u>Central America</u>                |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Costa Rica                            | 77.2                    |               | 35.0 - 95.0 | 2006 | 76,800.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| El Salvador                           | 69.0                    | 65.0 - 70.0   |             | 2006 | 75,000.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Guatemala                             | 52.4                    |               | 75.0        | 2006 | 40,000.0                       |                       | 80.0 - 95.0 | 2006 |
| Honduras                              | 5.3                     | 2.6 - 7.9     | 63 (50-75)  | 2004 | 18,000.0                       | 16,000.0 - 20,000.0   | 85.0 - 93.0 | 2005 |
| Panama                                |                         |               |             |      | 10,000.0                       |                       |             | 2005 |
| <u>North America</u>                  |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Canada (Heroin no.3)                  | 201.6                   | 161.3 - 322.6 | 1.0 - 100.0 | 2005 | 64,516.1                       | 64,516.1 - 88,709.7   |             | 2005 |
| (Heroin no.4)                         | 282.3                   | 282.3 - 645.2 |             | 2005 | 76,612.9                       | 64,516.1 - 181,451.6  |             | 2005 |
| Mexico (Heroin no.4)                  |                         |               |             |      | 35,000.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| United States (Heroin no.4)           | 171.6                   | 50.0 - 375.0  | 0.1 - 89.0  | 2006 | 87,720.0                       | 30,000.0 - 100,000.0  | 60.0 - 66.0 | 2006 |
| (Black Tar)                           | 195.0                   | 40.0 - 350.0  | 5.0 - 53.0  | 2006 | 112,500.0                      | 15,000.0 - 210,000.0  | 16.0 - 74.0 | 2005 |
| <u>South America</u>                  |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Argentina                             |                         |               |             |      | 110,000.0                      | 100,000.0 - 120,000.0 |             | 2004 |
| Brazil                                | 50.0                    | 30.0 - 70.0   |             | 2005 | 50,000.0                       |                       |             | 2005 |
| Colombia (Heroin no.4)                | 20.1                    |               |             | 2005 | 9,992.0                        |                       |             | 2006 |
| Ecuador                               |                         |               |             |      | 13,000.0                       | 12,000.0 - 15,000.0   |             | 2006 |
| Venezuela                             | 11.6                    | 9.3 - 14.0    | 15.0        | 2006 | 9,300.0                        |                       | 90.0        | 2006 |
| <b>Asia</b>                           |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| <u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u> |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Armenia                               | 145.0                   | 130.0 - 160.0 |             | 2006 | 120,000.0                      |                       | 60.0 - 75.0 | 2005 |
| Georgia                               | 350.0                   | 300.0 - 400.0 |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Kazakhstan                            | 10.0                    | 6.0 - 40.0    |             | 2006 | 15,781.3                       | 4,000.0 - 40,000.0    |             | 2005 |
| Kyrgyzstan (Heroin no.4)              | 2.2                     | 2.0 - 2.3     |             | 2006 | 7,000.0                        | 6,000.0 - 8,000.0     |             | 2006 |
| Tajikistan (Heroin no.3)              | 11.5                    | 4.0 - 7.0     |             | 2006 | 1,850.0                        | 1,000.0 - 2,700.0     |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                         |                         |               |             |      | 4,000.0                        | 3,000.0 - 5,000.0     |             | 2006 |
| Uzbekistan                            | 32.5                    | 15.0 - 50.0   |             | 2006 | 16,000.0                       | 7,000.0 - 25,000.0    |             | 2006 |
| Turkmenistan                          | 35.0                    | 35.0 - 40.0   |             | 2006 | 22,000.0                       | 20,000.0 - 25,000.0   |             | 2006 |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>       |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Brunei Darussalam                     | 1,250.0                 |               |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| China                                 | 36.2                    | 18.1 - 96.5   | 20          | 2004 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Hong Kong SAR, China (no.4)           | 56.6                    | 46.2 - 64.1   | 19.0 - 45.0 | 2006 | 44,830.0                       | 32,820.0 - 46,980.0   |             | 2006 |
| Indonesia                             | 63.8                    | 53.2 - 74.5   |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Japan                                 | 237.1                   | 215.5 - 258.6 |             | 2006 | 42,000.0                       | 28,000.0 - 56,000.0   |             | 2004 |
| Laos                                  |                         |               |             |      | 12,000.0                       | 10,000.0 - 14,000.0   |             | 2004 |
| Macau SAR, China (Heroin no.3)        | 50.0                    | 37.0 - 62.0   |             | 2005 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Malaysia (Heroin no.3)                |                         |               |             |      | 7,100.0                        |                       |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                         |                         |               |             |      | 14,645.0                       | 6,500.0 - 22,790.0    |             | 2006 |
| Myanmar (Heroin no.4)                 | 72.7                    | 18.2 - 72.7   |             | 2006 | 64,000.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Philippines                           | 108.8                   |               |             | 2005 | 108,794.2                      |                       |             | 2005 |
| Singapore (Heroin no.3)               | 153.4                   |               |             | 2006 | 5,365.0                        | 4,600.0 - 6,130.0     |             | 2006 |
| Thailand                              | 105.0                   | 101.9 - 127.4 | 78.1 - 85.5 | 2006 | 12,740.0                       | 10,190.0 - 15,290.0   |             | 2006 |
| Vietnam                               |                         |               |             |      | 16,000.0                       | 14,000.0 - 18,000.0   |             | 2005 |

## HEROIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                 | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |               |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                       |             |      |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------|
|   | Typical                 | Range         | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range                 | Purity      | Year |
| <b>Near and Middle East/ South- West Asia</b> |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Afghanistan                                   | 3.0                     | 2.8 - 3.1     |             | 2005 | 3,016.5                        | 2,830.0 - 3,203.0     |             | 2005 |
| Bahrain (Heroin no.3)                         | 265.2                   | 212.2 - 318.2 |             | 2005 | 198,886.2                      | 159,109.0 - 212,145.3 |             | 2005 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 318.2                   | 265.2 - 397.8 |             | 2005 | 265,181.7                      | 212,145.3 - 318,218.0 |             | 2005 |
| Iran ( Islamic Republic of)                   | 12.7                    | 5.1 - 20.3    |             | 2005 | 3,271.0                        |                       |             | 2005 |
| Israel  | 45.0                    | 20.0 - 50.0   |             | 2006 | 20,000.0                       | 15,000.0 - 23,000.0   |             | 2006 |
| Jordan (Heroin no.3)                          |                         |               |             |      | 16,820.0                       | 14,020.0 - 18,230.0   |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 |                         |               |             |      | 21,030.0                       | 18,230.0 - 22,430.0   |             | 2006 |
| Lebanon (Heroin no.3)                         | 15.0                    | 10.0 - 20.0   | 70.0 - 80.0 | 2006 | 20,000.0                       | 15,000.0 - 25,000.0   | 20.0 - 80.0 | 2005 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 40.0                    | 35.0 - 45.0   |             | 2005 | 40,000.0                       | 35,000.0 - 45,000.0   | 80.0        | 2005 |
| Oman  | 51.9                    |               |             | 2005 | 31,137.3                       |                       |             | 2005 |
| Pakistan (Heroin no.3)                        | 2.7                     | 2.3 - 3.1     |             | 2005 | 2,688.4                        | 2,280.0 - 3,096.8     |             | 2005 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 4.2                     | 4.6 - 4.2     |             | 2005 | 4,158.8                        | 3,733.5 - 4,584.1     |             | 2005 |
| Syrian Arab Republic                          | 20.0                    | 17.0 - 23.0   | 25.0 - 45.0 | 2006 | 17,000.0                       | 15,000.0 - 19,000.0   | 30.0 - 50.0 | 2006 |
| United Arab Emirates (No.4)                   | 175.0                   | 170.0 - 180.0 |             | 2006 | 15,000.0                       | 14,000.0 - 16,000.0   |             | 2006 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                             |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Bangladesh (Heroin no.3)                      | 66.4                    | 59.0 - 73.8   | 3.0 - 6.0   | 2006 | 30,000.0                       | 28,000.0 - 35,000.0   | 3.0 - 4.0   | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 118.0                   | 103.2 - 147.5 | 5.0 - 6.0   | 2006 | 40,000.0                       | 36,000.0 - 50,000.0   | 5.0 - 6.0   | 2006 |
| India   |                         |               |             |      | 6,100.0                        | 3,658.0 - 9,760.0     | 15.0 - 20.0 | 2006 |
| Maldives                                      | 77.8                    |               |             | 2006 | 76,930.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Sri Lanka (Heroin no.3)                       | 27.2                    | 23.3 - 36.4   |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| <b>Europe</b>                                 |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| <b>East Europe</b>                            |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Belarus (Heroin no.3)                         | 45.0                    | 30.0 - 90.0   |             | 2005 | 24,000.0                       | 14,000.0 - 50,000.0   |             | 2005 |
| Moldova R.                                    | 62.7                    | 37.6 - 87.8   |             | 2006 | 56,460.0                       | 43,910.0 - 75,280.0   |             | 2006 |
| Russian Federation (Heroin no.3)              | 40.0                    |               |             | 2005 | 23,721.5                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 57.0                    | 10.5 - 209.4  | 3.0 - 27.0  | 2006 | 32,809.0                       | 8,027.9 - 17,452.0    | 64.0 - 95.0 | 2006 |
| Ukraine                                       | 85.0                    | 70.0 - 100.0  |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| <b>Southeast Europe</b>                       |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Albania (Heroin no.3)                         | 22.5                    | 20.0 - 25.0   |             | 2006 | 13,500.0                       | 12,000.0 - 15,000.0   |             | 2006 |
| Bulgaria (Heroin no.3)                        | 43.7                    | 33.6 - 201.6  | 15.0 - 91.0 | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Croatia                                       | 50.2                    | 41.8 - 66.9   | 5.0 - 20.0  | 2006 | 23,410.0                       | 20,070.0 - 28,430.0   | 20.0 - 50.0 | 2006 |
| FYR of Macedonia                              | 22.0                    | 18.9 - 25.2   |             | 2005 | 13,838.4                       | 12,580.4 - 15,096.4   |             | 2005 |
| Romania (Heroin no.3)                         | 50.3                    | 31.5 - 50.3   |             | 2006 | 21,386.6                       | 16,354.5 - 21,386.6   |             | 2006 |
| Turkey  | 18.2                    | 16.4 - 20.1   |             | 2006 | 9,435.3                        | 9,749.8 - 10,693.3    | 35.0 - 80.0 | 2006 |
| <b>West and Central Europe</b>                |                         |               |             |      |                                |                       |             |      |
| Andorra                                       | 56.6                    | 50.3 - 62.9   |             | 2005 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Austria (Heroin no.3)                         | 69.0                    | 50.2 - 87.8   |             | 2006 | 40,775.0                       | 25,090.0 - 56,460.0   | 0.2 - 53.0  | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 106.6                   | 100.4 - 112.9 | 34.0        | 2006 | 69,005.0                       | 62,730.0 - 75,280.0   | 28.0 - 34.0 | 2006 |
| Belgium (Heroin no.3)                         | 32.1                    | 16.7 - 61.0   |             | 2006 | 18,820.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Cyprus (Heroin no.3)                          | 183.0                   |               |             | 2006 | 28,290.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 180.1                   |               |             | 2006 | 31,784.9                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Czech Republic (Heroin no.3)                  | 47.2                    | 21.6 - 86.8   | 5.0 - 89.0  | 2006 | 33,828.6                       | 17,360.9 - 52,044.9   | 20.0        | 2006 |
| Denmark (Heroin no.3)                         | 100.0                   | 48.6 - 259.3  |             | 2006 | 35,968.0                       | 56,730.0              |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 210.9                   | 105.5 - 351.5 |             | 2006 | 38,664.3                       | 6,151.1 - 79,086.1    |             | 2006 |
| Estonia (Heroin no.4)                         | 94.4                    |               |             | 2006 | 32,079.9                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Finland (Heroin no.4)                         | 125.0                   | 75.5 - 151.0  |             | 2006 | 69,192.0                       | 50,190.0 - 62,730.0   |             | 2006 |
| France (Heroin no.3)                          | 66.9                    | 62.7 - 100.4  | 2.0 - 10.0  | 2006 | 35,550.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 100.4                   | 75.3 - 150.6  | 2.0 - 10.0  | 2006 | 50,190.0                       |                       | 5.0 - 25.0  | 2006 |
| Germany (Heroin no.3)                         | 46.1                    |               | 0.1 - 63.0  | 2006 | 22,510.0                       |                       | 1.0 - 62.0  | 2006 |
| Greece (Heroin no.3)                          | 75.3                    | 56.5 - 94.1   |             | 2006 | 19,450.0                       | 12,550.0 - 26,350.0   | 100.0       | 2006 |
| (Heroin no.4)                                 | 78.4                    | 56.5 - 100.4  |             | 2006 | 25,720.0                       | 18,820.0 - 32,620.0   |             | 2006 |
| Hungary (Heroin no.3)                         | 63.5                    | 48.6 - 78.8   | 10.0 - 80.0 | 2006 | 16,983.5                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no. 4)                                | 65.6                    |               |             | 2006 | 56,839.3                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Ireland (Heroin no. 3)                        | 250.9                   | 225.8 - 276.0 | 25.0 - 55.0 | 2006 | 33,967.0                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Italy (Heroin no. 3)                          | 65.6                    | 56.4 - 74.8   |             | 2006 | 28,830.0                       | 25,660.0 - 32,010.0   |             | 2006 |
| (Heroin no. 4)                                | 97.9                    | 86.9 - 109.0  |             | 2006 | 47,340.0                       | 42,480.0 - 52,200.0   |             | 2006 |
| Latvia  | 179.9                   | 132.6 - 227.3 | 2.0 - 87.0  | 2006 | 94,700.0                       | 75,760.0 - 113,640.0  |             | 2006 |
| Liechtenstein                                 | 33.9                    | 29.7 - 42.4   |             | 2006 |                                |                       |             |      |
| Lithuania (Heroin no.3)                       | 54.4                    | 36.4 - 87.3   |             | 2006 | 31,990.0                       | 23,640.0 - 43,640.0   |             | 2006 |
| Luxembourg (Heroin no.3)                      | 102.7                   |               | 5.0 - 58.0  | 2006 | 31,450.9                       |                       |             | 2005 |
| Malta (Heroin no.3)                           | 75.3                    | 62.7 - 87.8   | 15.1 - 48.7 | 2006 | 50,190.0                       | 43,910.0 - 53,950.0   | 15.1 - 48.7 | 2006 |
| Netherlands                                   | 37.7                    | 25.2 - 50.3   |             | 2005 | 16,625.0                       | 15,680.0 - 17,570.0   |             | 2006 |
| Norway  | 219.6                   | 125.5 - 313.7 | 5.0 - 55.0  | 2006 | 53,325.0                       | 31,370.0 - 75,280.0   | 5.0 - 55.0  | 2006 |
| Poland  | 66.5                    | 32.6 - 99.1   | 0.2 - 33.9  | 2006 | 28,860.0                       | 13,170.0 - 31,370.0   |             | 2006 |
| Portugal (Heroin no.3)                        | 52.1                    |               |             | 2006 | 34,513.0                       | 25,090.0 - 31,370.0   |             | 2006 |
| Slovakia                                      | 24.4                    | 9.7 - 39.0    | 9.0 - 13.0  | 2006 | 16,240.0                       | 12,990.0 - 19,490.0   |             | 2006 |
| Slovenia (Heroin no.3)                        | 50.3                    |               |             | 2006 | 19,373.8                       |                       |             | 2006 |
| Spain (Heroin no.3)                           | 78.3                    |               |             | 2006 | 47,370.0                       |                       | 47.0        | 2006 |

**HEROIN****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |       |   |         | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |         |          |          |          |           |   |          |                     |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---|---------|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---|----------|---------------------|
|                               | Typical                 | Range |   | Purity  | Year                           | Typical | Range    |          | Purity   | Year      |   |          |                     |
| Sweden (Heroin no.3)          | 91.6                    | 65.5  | - | 130.9   |                                | 2006    | 35,971.2 | 26,180.0 | -        | 39,270.0  |   | 2006     |                     |
| (Heroin no.4)                 | 130.9                   |       |   |         |                                | 2006    | 45,792.5 |          |          |           |   | 2006     |                     |
| Switzerland                   | 38.8                    | 15.5  | - | 93.0    | 4.0                            | -       | 15.0     | 2006     | 21,470.0 | 15,500.0  | - | 27,130.0 | 2006                |
| United Kingdom                | 70.8                    | 70.8  | - | 106.2   | 31.0                           | -       | 53.0     | 2006     | 28,320.0 | 24,780.0  | - | 31,860.0 | 40.0 - 50.0<br>2006 |
| <b>Oceania</b>                |                         |       |   |         |                                |         |          |          |          |           |   |          |                     |
| Australia                     | 310.3                   | 155.2 | - | 465.5   |                                | 2005    | 93,095.4 | 62,063.6 | -        | 124,127.2 |   | 2005     |                     |
| New Zealand (no.4 - Imported) | 1,158.9                 | 662.3 | - | 1,655.6 |                                | 2006    |          |          |          |           |   |          |                     |
| ('homebake')                  | 114.4                   | 65.4  | - | 163.4   |                                | 2004    |          |          |          |           |   |          |                     |

### 3.4.2 Cocaine: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

Retail price (street price), US\$/gram

| EUROPE                          | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Austria                         | 198  | 180  | 167  | 120  | 126  | 156  | 138  | 118  | 113  | 93   | 94   | 78   | 71   | 90   | 103  | 101  | 78   |
| Belgium                         | 80   | 90   | 68   | 95   | 82   | 93   | 90   | 57   | 55   | 60   | 55   | 51   | 50   | 51   | 51   | 51   | 60   |
| Denmark                         | 144  | 135  | 111  | 90   | 150  | 176  | 169  | 108  | 119  | 165  | 106  | 120  | 91   | 122  | 82   | 82   | 81   |
| Finland                         | 159  | 150  | 126  | 105  | 165  | 191  | 184  | 123  | 179  | 157  | 138  | 121  | 111  | 151  | 146  | 125  | 100  |
| France                          | 99   | 119  | 140  | 153  | 151  | 174  | 125  | 87   | 84   | 82   | 50   | 87   | 75   | 90   | 99   | 94   | 100  |
| Germany                         | 120  | 103  | 111  | 95   | 109  | 103  | 90   | 77   | 72   | 68   | 57   | 58   | 57   | 68   | 73   | 79   | 74   |
| Greece                          | 150  | 120  | 105  | 54   | 116  | 111  | 144  | 91   | 54   | 82   | 69   | 72   | 75   | 96   | 93   | 79   | 110  |
| Iceland                         | 167  | 203  | 207  | 200  | 211  | 228  | 226  | 238  | 149  | 134  | 121  | 109  | 150  | 207  | 156  | 156  | 164  |
| Italy                           | 108  | 120  | 164  | 90   | 104  | 113  | 129  | 109  | 129  | 135  | 100  | 89   | 90   | 101  | 113  | 114  | 104  |
| Luxembourg                      | 150  | 150  | 150  | 150  | 172  | 194  | 127  | 115  | 110  | 119  | 119  | 119  | 107  | 96   | 114  | 106  | 106  |
| Netherlands                     | 66   | 70   | 74   | 66   | 60   | 79   | 52   | 64   | 38   | 33   | 33   | 33   | 33   | 50   | 59   | 59   | 60   |
| Norway                          | 176  | 170  | 255  | 156  | 145  | 150  | 153  | 177  | 133  | 128  | 114  | 157  | 165  | 170  | 155  | 155  | 151  |
| Portugal                        | 63   | 57   | 60   | 57   | 59   | 66   | 64   | 57   | 51   | 43   | 56   | 48   | 36   | 47   | 49   | 55   | 56   |
| Spain                           | 110  | 100  | 100  | 63   | 78   | 91   | 72   | 68   | 68   | 63   | 52   | 52   | 56   | 70   | 76   | 76   | 76   |
| Sweden                          | 160  | 152  | 183  | 123  | 148  | 118  | 118  | 98   | 88   | 97   | 77   | 79   | 87   | 99   | 93   | 92   | 101  |
| Switzerland                     | 178  | 144  | 188  | 136  | 146  | 148  | 127  | 117  | 110  | 109  | 77   | 69   | 74   | 89   | 86   | 86   | 74   |
| United Kingdom                  | 131  | 127  | 69   | 123  | 113  | 111  | 102  | 124  | 128  | 104  | 94   | 84   | 84   | 90   | 91   | 79   | 87   |
| Ireland                         | 141  | 137  | 120  | 110  | 100  | 119  | 32   | 34   | 32   | 30   | 28   | 28   | 94   | 79   | 87   | 88   | 88   |
| Average unweighted in US\$      | 133  | 129  | 133  | 110  | 124  | 134  | 119  | 103  | 95   | 95   | 80   | 81   | 84   | 98   | 96   | 93   | 93   |
| Inflation adjusted in 2006 US\$ | 206  | 191  | 191  | 154  | 169  | 178  | 153  | 130  | 117  | 114  | 94   | 92   | 94   | 108  | 102  | 96   | 93   |
| Weighted average US\$           | 117  | 115  | 118  | 104  | 112  | 118  | 105  | 92   | 92   | 88   | 70   | 74   | 72   | 84   | 88   | 87   | 86   |
| Inflation adjusted in 2006 US\$ | 181  | 170  | 169  | 145  | 152  | 157  | 135  | 116  | 113  | 106  | 82   | 85   | 80   | 92   | 94   | 89   | 86   |
| Weighted average in Euro        | 92   | 93   | 91   | 89   | 94   | 91   | 83   | 81   | 82   | 82   | 76   | 83   | 76   | 74   | 71   | 70   | 69   |
| Inflation adjusted in 2006 €    | 135  | 130  | 122  | 115  | 119  | 112  | 100  | 96   | 96   | 95   | 86   | 92   | 82   | 79   | 74   | 73   | 70   |

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics)

|                                 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007* |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| USA                             | 184  | 177  | 170  | 147  | 137  | 131  | 126  | 127  | 124  | 118  | 129  | 98   | 86   | 75   | 87.3 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 122   |
| Inflation adjusted in 2006 US\$ | 284  | 262  | 245  | 205  | 186  | 174  | 162  | 159  | 154  | 142  | 151  | 111  | 96   | 82   | 93   | 99   | 94   | 119   |

Sources: ONDCP 1990-2000 (prices for 1 gram or less, at street purity), ONDCP, ONDCP, The Price & Purity of Illicit Drugs 1981-2003 ( prices for < 2 grams) for 2001-03, Community Epidemiology Network - June 2005 (for 2004) and ONDCP (based on STRIDE) for 2005 to 2007.

\* Preliminary data

Wholesale price, US\$/kg

| EUROPE                                 | 1990    | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Austria                                | 66,000  | 66,000  | 54,000  | 40,000  | 41,946  | 52,084  | 45,875 | 56,723 | 54,440 | 38,859 | 47,094 | 43,995 | 42,385 | 59,300 | 55,894 | 59,757 | 50,185 |
| Belgium                                | 25,000  | 24,000  | 38,250  | 28,000  | 26,920  | 30,560  | 21,927 | 17,025 | 19,167 | 23,859 | 22,376 | 26,771 | 28,111 | 29,610 | 32,480 | 32,480 | 32,480 |
| Denmark                                | 80,000  | 85,000  | 85,000  | 82,500  | 58,516  | 60,034  | 46,141 | 38,640 | 44,517 | 78,900 | 43,462 | 47,839 | 37,823 | 53,160 | 45,896 | 50,321 | 40,520 |
| Finland                                | 79,500  | 75,000  | 62,750  | 52,500  | 82,500  | 95,450  | 91,750 | 61,550 | 89,350 | 78,460 | 68,321 | 59,492 | 51,804 | 62,150 | 68,315 | 68,315 | 56,611 |
| France                                 | 117,000 | 38,250  | 45,000  | 38,250  | 40,000  | 39,877  | 48,077 | 43,554 | 42,159 | 27,714 | 27,000 | 34,978 | 37,676 | 45,200 | 49,683 | 50,321 | 50,190 |
| Germany                                | 69,000  | 53,100  | 60,300  | 54,142  | 57,692  | 54,676  | 53,925 | 45,294 | 41,210 | 39,639 | 33,752 | 33,235 | 34,476 | 40,110 | 44,243 | 46,525 | 45,320 |
| Greece                                 | 75,000  | 90,000  | 95,000  | 36,000  | 46,413  | 53,098  | 72,015 | 43,795 | 49,180 | 49,320 | 41,237 | 40,359 | 42,385 | 53,680 | 57,446 | 62,902 | 62,735 |
| Italy                                  | 54,000  | 48,000  | 94,000  | 41,935  | 51,097  | 51,455  | 55,633 | 50,629 | 49,091 | 47,250 | 46,000 | 40,529 | 41,412 | 47,440 | 51,759 | 52,188 | 52,920 |
| Luxembourg                             | 93,919  | 95,939  | 113,521 | 50,847  | 157,593 | 141,343 | 47,625 | 43,103 | 41,072 | 47,718 | 47,718 | 47,718 | 47,718 | 47,718 | 31,052 | 31,450 | 31,450 |
| Netherlands                            | 26,500  | 28,000  | 29,500  | 26,500  | 24,680  | 33,232  | 23,894 | 29,698 | 22,355 | 27,500 | 27,500 | 27,500 | 27,500 | 27,400 | 33,775 | 33,775 | 35,000 |
| Norway                                 | 120,000 | 120,000 | 127,500 | 110,000 | 39,971  | 50,000  | 41,670 | 60,028 | 81,699 | 57,545 | 51,417 | 51,569 | 54,159 | 56,500 | 65,209 | 65,209 | 56,460 |
| Portugal                               | 39,500  | 39,285  | 33,000  | 27,000  | 27,950  | 34,483  | 42,591 | 37,908 | 33,447 | 30,000 | 28,000 | 29,080 | 31,046 | 32,410 | 36,399 | 36,399 | 31,365 |
| Spain                                  | 65,000  | 60,000  | 55,000  | 35,000  | 36,434  | 41,322  | 38,760 | 36,806 | 38,924 | 38,898 | 30,882 | 38,898 | 31,511 | 38,830 | 42,167 | 41,321 | 41,210 |
| Sweden                                 | 80,000  | 85,000  | 91,375  | 61,450  | 73,825  | 55,556  | 59,255 | 45,573 | 50,484 | 48,508 | 38,394 | 34,693 | 35,763 | 43,130 | 39,560 | 40,068 | 39,270 |
| Switzerland                            | 63,900  | 94,250  | 116,250 | 50,847  | 72,012  | 75,949  | 51,587 | 40,780 | 41,152 | 41,000 | 35,482 | 23,392 | 19,274 | 37,230 | 44,008 | 44,008 | 41,090 |
| United Kingdom                         | 47,850  | 46,475  | 20,625  | 43,210  | 45,000  | 46,774  | 40,625 | 47,500 | 47,500 | 33,981 | 38,168 | 36,008 | 35,848 | 40,880 | 50,036 | 50,036 | 50,943 |
| Ireland                                | 45,000  | 45,000  | 40,000  | 50,000  | 45,000  | 42,000  | 31,646 | 33,733 | 31,530 | 29,891 | 29,891 | 29,891 | 29,891 | 30,510 | 33,580 | 33,986 | 33,909 |
| Average unweighted in US\$             | 67,481  | 64,312  | 68,298  | 48,717  | 54,562  | 56,347  | 47,823 | 43,079 | 45,722 | 43,473 | 38,629 | 37,997 | 36,987 | 43,839 | 45,971 | 47,004 | 44,215 |
| Inflation adjusted in 2006 US\$        | 104,096 | 95,222  | 98,167  | 67,940  | 74,187  | 74,551  | 61,462 | 54,084 | 56,509 | 52,596 | 45,199 | 43,233 | 41,445 | 48,027 | 49,061 | 48,508 | 44,215 |
| Weighted average US\$                  | 67,793  | 51,895  | 57,392  | 43,998  | 47,040  | 48,150  | 47,754 | 43,975 | 43,434 | 38,491 | 35,580 | 36,095 | 35,950 | 42,322 | 46,863 | 47,726 | 46,939 |
| Inflation adjusted in 2006 US\$        | 104,578 | 76,837  | 82,490  | 61,359  | 63,960  | 63,707  | 61,372 | 55,210 | 53,682 | 46,568 | 41,631 | 41,069 | 40,282 | 46,365 | 50,013 | 49,254 | 46,939 |
| Inflation adjusted (gram) in 2006 US\$ | 105     | 77      | 82      | 61      | 64      | 64      | 61     | 55     | 54     | 47     | 42     | 41     | 40     | 46     | 50     | 49     | 47     |
| Weighted in Euro (g)                   | 53      | 42      | 44      | 38      | 40      | 37      | 38     | 39     | 39     | 36     | 38     | 40     | 38     | 37     | 38     | 38     | 37     |
| Inflation adjusted in Euro (g) in 2006 | 78      | 59      | 60      | 49      | 50      | 45      | 45     | 46     | 45     | 42     | 43     | 45     | 41     | 40     | 39     | 40     | 38     |

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics)

|                               | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| USA                           | 45,430 | 48,300 | 48,100 | 44,730 | 42,180 | 38,640 | 35,700 | 34,320 | 31,960 | 30,870 | 29,580 | 21,500 | 23,000 | 21,500 | 22,066 | 20,500 | 30,500 |
| Adjusted for inflation (kg)   | 70,080 | 71,514 | 69,135 | 62,380 | 57,351 | 51,124 | 45,881 | 43,088 | 39,500 | 37,348 | 34,611 | 24,463 | 25,772 | 23,554 | 23,549 | 21,156 | 30,500 |
| Adjusted for inflation (gram) | 70     | 72     | 69     | 62     | 57     | 51     | 46     | 43     | 40     | 37     | 35     | 24     | 26     | 24     | 24     | 21     | 31     |

Sources: ONDCP 1990-2000 (prices for 10-100 gram, at street purity), UNODC ARQ 2001-2005 (mid-point of min/max prices).

## COCAINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory  | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |              |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                     |              |      |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|------|
|                                | Typical                 | Range        | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range               | Purity       | Year |
| <b>Africa</b>                  |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| <u>East Africa</u>             |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| Kenya                          | 32.3                    | 25.8 - 38.8  |             | 2004 | 45,208.0                       | 38,749.7 - 51,666.2 | 40.0 - 50.0  | 2004 |
| <u>North Africa</u>            |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| Algeria                        | 18.1                    | 16.7 - 19.5  |             | 2006 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Egypt                          | 78.7                    | 69.9 - 87.4  |             | 2006 | 59,930.0                       | 51,370.0 - 68,490.0 |              | 2005 |
| Morocco                        | 7.0                     |              |             | 2007 |                                |                     |              |      |
| <u>Southern Africa</u>         |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| Namibia                        | 81.3                    | 73.2 - 81.3  | 10.5 - 33.0 | 2006 | 68,119.9                       |                     |              | 2004 |
| (Crack)                        | 16.3                    | 14.6 - 16.3  | 8.7 - 19.0  | 2006 | 15,137.8                       |                     | 70.0         | 2004 |
| South Africa                   | 46.8                    |              |             | 2006 |                                |                     |              |      |
| (Crack)                        | 9.2                     |              |             | 2006 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Zambia                         | 35.4                    |              |             | 2004 | 35,381.4                       | 33,898.3 - 37,076.3 |              | 2004 |
| Zimbabwe                       | 7.4                     | 5.0 - 9.9    |             | 2006 |                                |                     |              |      |
| <u>West and Central Africa</u> |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| Burkina Faso (Coca Base)       | 55.3                    | 46.1 - 64.5  |             | 2006 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Cameroon                       | 29.9                    |              |             | 2005 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Congo R.(Coca Base)            | 6.0                     | 6.0 - 10.0   |             | 2005 | 3,708.1                        | 1,854.1 - 3,708.1   |              | 2004 |
| Gabon                          | 92.2                    | 64.5 - 129.0 |             | 2006 | 92,710.0                       |                     |              | 2006 |
| Ghana                          | 18.8                    |              | 2.0 - 5.0   | 2005 | 16,500.0                       | 15,000.0 - 18,000.0 | 70.0 - 96.0  | 2004 |
| Guinea                         | 20.0                    | 18.0 - 22.0  |             | 2006 | 20,000.0                       | 18,000.0 - 22,000.0 |              | 2006 |
| Nigeria                        | 26.5                    | 17.7 - 35.3  |             | 2006 | 19,610.0                       | 17,650.0 - 26,470.0 |              | 2006 |
| Togo                           | 29.9                    | 29.9 - 33.9  |             | 2005 |                                |                     |              |      |
| <b>Americas</b>                |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| <u>Caribbean</u>               |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| Anguilla                       | 17.5                    | 15.0 - 20.0  |             | 2005 | 17,500.0                       | 15,000.0 - 20,000.0 |              | 2005 |
| Bahamas                        | 20.0                    | 20.0 - 50.0  |             | 2004 | 9,000.0                        | 9,000.0 - 15,000.0  |              | 2004 |
| (Crack)                        | 5.0                     | 5.0 - 10.0   |             | 2004 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Dominica                       | 57.5                    | 55.0 - 60.0  |             | 2004 | 38,000.0                       | 35,000.0 - 50,000.0 | 80.0 - 98.0  | 2005 |
| (Crack)                        | 55.0                    |              | 60.0 - 98.0 | 2005 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Dominican R.                   | 7.8                     |              |             | 2005 | 6,570.0                        |                     |              | 2006 |
| Grenada                        | 36.9                    | 33.2 - 44.3  |             | 2005 | 9,223.4                        | 8,116.6 - 9,961.2   |              | 2005 |
| (Crack)                        | 33.2                    | 29.5 - 36.9  |             | 2005 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Haiti                          | 10.0                    | 8.0 - 12.0   |             | 2004 | 6,500.0                        | 5,000.0 - 8,000.0   |              | 2004 |
| Jamaica (Coca base)            |                         |              |             |      | 5,795.0                        | 5,410.0 - 6,180.0   |              | 2006 |
| (Crack)                        |                         |              |             |      | 5,795.0                        | 5,410.0 - 6,180.0   |              | 2006 |
| Montserrat (Coca Base)         | 59.0                    | 55.9 - 62.1  |             | 2004 | 8,880.9                        | 8,197.7 - 9,564.0   |              | 2004 |
| St. Lucia                      | 9.3                     | 7.5 - 11.2   |             | 2004 | 21,115.4                       | 24,841.6 - 31,052.0 |              | 2004 |
| St. Vincent & Grenadines       |                         |              |             |      | 5,534.0                        | 5,534.0 - 7,378.7   |              | 2005 |
| Trinidad Tobago                | 63.9                    |              |             | 2006 | 6,390.0                        |                     |              | 2006 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands       | 20.0                    | 10.0 - 30.0  |             | 2006 | 9,000.0                        | 8,000.0 - 10,000.0  |              | 2006 |
| (Crack)                        | 10.0                    |              |             | 2005 |                                |                     |              |      |
| <u>Central America</u>         |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| Belize                         | 7.5                     | 7.5 - 12.5   | 90.0 - 96.0 | 2005 | 6,015.0                        | 5,012.5 - 7,518.8   | 90.0 - 96.0  | 2004 |
| (Crack)                        | 14.7                    | 12.2 - 14.7  |             | 2006 | 30,000.0                       | 30,000.0 - 35,000.0 |              | 2004 |
| Costa Rica                     | 14.0                    | 12.0 - 16.0  |             | 2006 | 6,500.0                        | 6,000.0 - 7,000.0   |              | 2006 |
| (Crack)                        | 9.0                     | 6.0 - 12.0   |             | 2006 |                                |                     |              |      |
| El Salvador                    | 24.0                    | 23.0 - 25.0  |             | 2006 | 24,000.0                       | 23,000.0 - 25,000.0 |              | 2006 |
| (Crack)                        | 24.0                    | 23.0 - 25.0  |             | 2006 | 24,000.0                       | 23,000.0 - 25,000.0 |              | 2006 |
| Guatemala                      | 13.1                    |              | 30.0 - 40.0 | 2006 | 13,110.0                       |                     | 87.0 - 98.0  | 2006 |
| (Crack)                        | 9.8                     |              | 15.0 - 25.0 | 2006 | 9,830.0                        |                     | 35.0 - 75.0  | 2006 |
| Honduras                       | 7.6                     |              |             | 2006 | 10,473.0                       | 8,950.0 - 15,000.0  | 90.0 - 96.0  | 2005 |
| (Crack)                        | 5.3                     | 2.6 - 7.9    | 35.0 - 50.0 | 2005 |                                |                     |              |      |
| Panama                         | 2.0                     |              | 1.0 - 100.0 | 2005 | 2,500.0                        |                     |              | 2005 |
| (Crack)                        | 1.0                     |              | 1.0 - 100.0 | 2005 | 2,500.0                        |                     | 50.0 - 60.0  | 2005 |
| <u>North America</u>           |                         |              |             |      |                                |                     |              |      |
| Canada                         | 70.2                    | 52.6 - 140.4 | 99.0        | 2006 | 31,580.0                       | 23,680.0 - 38,600.0 | 79.0         | 2006 |
| (Crack)                        | 131.6                   | 87.7 - 175.4 | 37.0 - 97.0 | 2006 | 25,806.5                       | 24,193.6 - 32,258.1 | 39.0 - 100.0 | 2005 |
| Mexico                         |                         |              |             |      | 8,000.0                        |                     | 90.0         | 2006 |
| United States                  | 94.0                    | 13.0 - 350.0 | 71.0        | 2006 | 30,500.0                       | 9,000.0 - 52,000.0  |              | 2006 |
| (Crack)                        | 106.0                   | 12.0 - 200.0 |             | 2006 | 22,500.0                       | 13,000.0 - 32,000.0 |              | 2006 |

## COCAINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |               |              |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                      |              |      |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------|
|  | Typical                 | Range         | Purity       | Year | Typical                        | Range                | Purity       | Year |
| <b>South America</b>                         |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| Argentina                                    | 5.9                     | 3.5 - 8.3     |              | 2004 | 4,800.0                        | 2,600.0 - 7,000.0    |              | 2004 |
| Bolivia                                      | 9.0                     |               | 90.0         | 2005 | 1,300.0                        |                      |              | 2005 |
| Brazil                                       | 12.0                    | 10.0 - 13.0   | 15.0 - 36.0  | 2005 | 3,000.0                        | 2,000.0 - 7,000.0    | 80.0 - 98.0  | 2005 |
| (Crack)                                      | 6.0                     | 3.0 - 8.0     |              | 2005 | 2,000.0                        | 1,500.0 - 3,000.0    |              | 2005 |
| Chile  | 41.3                    | 28.3 - 56.6   |              | 2006 | 6,750.0                        | 6,500.0 - 7,000.0    |              | 2006 |
| (Coca Base)                                  | 9.3                     | 7.6 - 9.5     |              | 2006 | 2,500.0                        | 2,000.0 - 3,000.0    |              | 2006 |
| Colombia                                     | 2.0                     |               |              | 2005 | 1,762.0                        |                      | 87.0 - 95.0  | 2006 |
| (Coca Base)                                  |                         |               |              |      | 879.0                          |                      |              | 2004 |
| Ecuador                                      |                         |               |              |      | 4,000.0                        | 3,000.0 - 4,500.0    |              | 2006 |
| (Coca Base)                                  | 2.0                     | 1.0 - 3.0     |              | 2006 | 1,900.0                        | 1,800.0 - 2,000.0    |              | 2006 |
| Guyana                                       | 5.0                     |               |              | 2005 | 4,900.0                        | 4,600.0 - 5,000.0    |              | 2005 |
| (Crack)                                      | 4.5                     |               |              | 2005 | 4,500.0                        | 4,400.0 - 4,600.0    |              | 2005 |
| Paraguay                                     |                         |               |              |      | 6,930.0                        |                      |              | 2004 |
| Peru   | 4.5                     |               |              | 2006 | 700.0                          |                      |              | 2006 |
| (Coca Base)                                  | 1.0                     |               |              | 2006 | 1,100.0                        |                      |              | 2006 |
| Uruguay                                      | 10.0                    |               |              | 2006 | 6,000.0                        | 5,000.0 - 7,500.0    |              | 2006 |
| (Coca Base)                                  | 2.0                     | 1.5 - 2.5     |              | 2006 | 1,800.0                        | 1,600.0 - 2,000.0    |              | 2006 |
| (Crack)                                      |                         |               |              |      | 3,000.0                        | 2,800.0 - 3,400.0    |              | 2006 |
| Venezuela                                    | 9.3                     | 7.0 - 11.6    |              | 2006 | 4,190.0                        | 5,120.0 - 6,980.0    | 85.0 - 90.0  | 2006 |
| (Crack)                                      | 1.2                     | 0.9 - 1.9     |              | 2006 | 700.0                          | 930.0 - 1,160.0      |              | 2006 |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| <b>East and South-East Asia</b>              |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| Hong Kong SAR, China                         | 101.8                   | 76.7 - 117.4  |              | 2006 | 38,640.0                       | 32,820.0 - 46,980.0  |              | 2006 |
| Indonesia                                    | 111.7                   | 106.4 - 117.0 |              | 2006 |                                |                      |              |      |
| Japan  | 137.9                   |               |              | 2006 | 46,380.0                       |                      |              | 2004 |
| Malaysia                                     |                         |               |              |      | 53,620.0                       |                      |              | 2006 |
| Philippines                                  | 102.0                   |               |              | 2006 | 90,661.8                       |                      |              | 2005 |
| Thailand                                     | 53.6                    | 63.7 - 76.4   |              | 2006 | 44,590.0                       | 38,220.0 - 50,960.0  |              | 2006 |
| <b>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</b> |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| Bahrain                                      | 159.1                   | 132.6 - 185.6 |              | 2005 |                                |                      |              |      |
| Iran   | 126.3                   |               |              | 2005 |                                |                      |              |      |
| Israel                                       | 100.0                   | 70.0 - 120.0  |              | 2006 | 80,000.0                       | 50,000.0 - 90,000.0  |              | 2006 |
| Jordan                                       | 77.2                    | 84.3 - 98.3   |              | 2005 | 66,008.5                       | 77,110.0 - 91,130.0  |              | 2005 |
| Lebanon                                      | 60.0                    | 40.0 - 80.0   | 70.0 - 80.0  | 2006 | 84,120.0                       | 50,000.0 - 80,000.0  |              | 2006 |
| Syrian Arab Republic (Coca Base)             | 100.0                   | 80.0 - 120.0  | 50 (40-60)   | 2006 | 60,000.0                       | 50,000.0 - 70,000.0  | 70 (60-80)   | 2006 |
| <b>Europe</b>                                |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| <b>East Europe</b>                           |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| Belarus                                      | 123.0                   | 110.0 - 135.0 |              | 2005 | 60,000.0                       |                      |              | 2005 |
| Moldova R.                                   | 138.0                   | 125.5 - 150.6 |              | 2006 | 100,000.0                      | 80,000.0 - 120,000.0 |              | 2005 |
| Russian Federation                           | 159.0                   | 78.5 - 279.2  | 38.0 - 54.0  | 2005 | 107,309.1                      | 61,082.0 - 244,328.1 | 62.0 - 81.0  | 2005 |
| <b>Southeast Europe</b>                      |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| Albania                                      | 70.0                    | 60.0 - 80.0   |              | 2005 | 46,000.0                       | 43,000.0 - 49,000.0  |              | 2006 |
| Bulgaria                                     | 84.0                    | 53.8 - 235.2  | 15.0 - 91.0  | 2005 | 109,207.0                      | 30,241.9 - 188,172.0 | 15.0 - 91.0  | 2006 |
| Croatia                                      | 92.0                    | 83.6 - 100.3  | 20.0 - 40.0  | 2006 | 46,820.0                       | 41,810.0 - 54,350.0  | 40.0 - 80.0  | 2006 |
| FYR of Macedonia                             | 50.3                    | 37.7 - 62.9   |              | 2005 | 34,596.0                       | 31,450.9 - 37,741.1  |              | 2005 |
| Romania                                      | 113.2                   |               |              | 2005 | 62,901.8                       | 44,031.3 - 62,901.8  |              | 2006 |
| Serbia and Montenegro                        | 74.5                    | 62.1 - 87.0   |              | 2004 | 49,683.3                       | 37,262.5 - 62,104.0  |              | 2004 |
| Turkey                                       | 113.2                   | 100.6 - 125.8 |              | 2005 | 8,177.2                        | 84,917.4 - 94,352.7  |              | 2006 |
| <b>West and Central Europe</b>               |                         |               |              |      |                                |                      |              |      |
| Andorra                                      | 69.2                    | 62.9 - 75.5   |              | 2005 |                                |                      |              |      |
| Austria                                      | 78.4                    | 62.7 - 94.1   |              | 2006 | 50,185.0                       | 37,640.0 - 62,730.0  | 1.0 - 94.0   | 2006 |
| Belgium                                      | 59.6                    | 50.2 - 69.0   | 1.2 - 82.1   | 2006 | 32,480.4                       |                      |              | 2006 |
| Cyprus                                       | 201.3                   |               |              | 2006 | 39,170.0                       |                      |              | 2006 |
| Czech Republic                               | 98.2                    | 65.0 - 130.1  | 12.0 - 100.0 | 2006 | 76,249.6                       | 65,040.5 - 99,762.2  | 12.0 - 100.0 | 2006 |
| (Coca Base)                                  | 85.7                    |               |              | 2006 | 51,293.0                       |                      |              | 2004 |
| Denmark                                      | 81.0                    | 4.9 - 113.5   |              | 2006 | 40,520.0                       | 3,240.0 - 64,830.0   |              | 2006 |
| Estonia                                      | 75.5                    |               |              | 2006 | 29,878.4                       |                      |              | 2006 |
| Finland                                      | 100.6                   | 75.5 - 125.8  |              | 2006 | 56,611.6                       | 50,321.4 - 62,901.8  | 13.0 - 78.0  | 2006 |
| France                                       | 100.4                   | 75.3 - 150.6  | 2.0 - 10.0   | 2006 | 50,190.0                       | 31,370.0 - 62,730.0  | 20.0 - 80.0  | 2006 |
| (Crack)                                      | 72.3                    |               |              | 2006 |                                |                      |              |      |
| Germany                                      | 74.2                    |               | 0.5 - 1.0    | 2006 | 45,320.0                       |                      | 20.3 - 98.8  | 2006 |
| (Crack)                                      | 69.0                    |               |              | 2006 |                                |                      |              |      |



## COCAINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |               |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                      |             |      |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------|
|                               | Typical                 | Range         | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range                | Purity      | Year |
| Greece                        | 109.8                   | 94.1 - 125.5  |             | 2006 | 62,735.0                       | 50,190.0 - 75,280.0  | 50.2        | 2006 |
| Hungary                       | 77.4                    | 57.7 - 110.4  | 10.0 - 80.0 | 2006 | 46,674.4                       |                      |             | 2006 |
| (Crack)                       | 63.9                    | 97.0 - 137.4  |             | 2006 |                                |                      |             |      |
| Iceland                       | 163.5                   |               |             | 2006 |                                |                      |             |      |
| Ireland                       | 87.8                    | 75.3 - 112.9  | 10.0 (3-27) | 2006 |                                |                      |             |      |
| Italy                         | 103.9                   | 90.9 - 116.9  |             | 2006 | 52,920.0                       | 47,080.0 - 58,770.0  |             | 2006 |
| Latvia                        | 80.5                    | 66.3 - 94.7   | 22.0 - 66.0 | 2006 | 66,046.9                       |                      |             | 2006 |
| Lithuania                     | 72.0                    | 58.2 - 90.9   |             | 2006 | 34,540.0                       | 32,620.0 - 36,360.0  |             | 2006 |
| Luxembourg                    | 115.3                   | 25.2 - 151.0  | 28.0 - 95.0 | 2006 | 31,450.9                       |                      |             | 2006 |
| Malta                         | 87.8                    | 75.3 - 100.4  | 26.7 - 65.8 | 2006 | 72,770.0                       | 63,990.0 - 81,550.0  | 26.7 - 65.8 | 2006 |
| Netherlands                   | 62.9                    | 50.3 - 75.5   |             | 2005 | 30,821.9                       | 28,934.8 - 32,708.9  |             | 2005 |
| Norway                        | 150.6                   | 112.9 - 188.2 | 20.0 - 70.0 | 2006 | 56,460.0                       | 37,640.0 - 75,280.0  | 20.0 - 70.0 | 2006 |
| Poland                        | 61.5                    | 38.9 - 82.8   |             | 2006 | 37,640.0                       | 24,720.0 - 50,190.0  | 20.0 - 88.0 | 2006 |
| (Crack)                       | 94.4                    | 88.1 - 100.6  |             | 2006 |                                |                      |             |      |
| Portugal                      | 55.5                    |               |             | 2006 | 31,365.0                       | 30,110.0 - 32,620.0  |             | 2006 |
| Slovakia                      | 58.5                    | 42.2 - 74.7   | 30.0 - 40.0 | 2006 | 48,720.0                       | 32,480.0 - 64,960.0  | 40.0 - 70.0 | 2006 |
| Slovenia                      | 64.2                    |               |             | 2006 | 37,929.8                       |                      |             | 2006 |
| Spain                         | 76.0                    |               | 53.0        | 2006 | 41,210.7                       |                      | 75          | 2006 |
| Sweden                        | 100.7                   | 52.4 - 130.9  |             | 2006 | 39,270.0                       | 39,270.0 - 52,360.0  |             | 2006 |
| Switzerland                   | 73.6                    | 27.1 - 116.3  |             | 2006 | 41,090.0                       | 23,260.0 - 62,020.0  |             | 2006 |
| United Kingdom                | 86.7                    | 70.8 - 106.2  | 1.0 - 99.0  | 2006 | 28,000.0                       | 22,000.0 - 31,000.0  | 29.0 - 78.0 | 2006 |
| (Crack)                       | 35.9                    | 9.4 - 150.9   | 6.0 - 99.0  | 2006 | 50,943.4                       | 33,962.3 - 67,924.5  | 48.0 - 89.0 | 2006 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                |                         |               |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Australia                     | 277.0                   |               |             | 2007 | 103,500.0                      | 92,000.0 - 115,000.0 |             | 2007 |
| New Zealand                   | 281.5                   | 165.6 - 397.4 |             | 2006 |                                |                      |             |      |

## 3.4.3 Cannabis: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

**CANNABIS HERB**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory  | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |             |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                     |             |      |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------|
|                                | Typical                 | Range       | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range               | Purity      | Year |
| <b>Africa</b>                  |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| <u>East Africa</u>             |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Eritrea                        | 3.3                     | 3.33 - 4.3  | 5.0         | 2005 | 400.0                          | 400.0 - 466.7       |             | 2005 |
| Kenya                          | 0.2                     | 0.1 - 0.3   |             | 2004 | 96.9                           | 64.6 - 129.2        |             | 2004 |
| Madagascar                     | 0.02                    | 0.02 - 0.1  | 2.0 - 10.0  | 2005 | 15.1                           | 18.9 - 25.2         | 2.0 - 10.0  | 2005 |
| Rwanda                         | 0.13                    | 0.1 - 0.2   |             | 2004 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Seychelles                     |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Uganda                         | 0.06                    | 0.09 - 0.1  |             | 2005 | 150.0                          | 100.0 - 200.0       |             | 2005 |
| <u>North Africa</u>            |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Egypt                          | 2.6                     | 1.8 - 3.5   |             | 2006 | 50.0                           | 40.0 - 60.0         |             | 2006 |
| <u>Southern Africa</u>         |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Malawi                         | 0.16                    | 0.12 - 0.20 | 35.0 - 65.0 | 2006 | 10.0                           |                     | 40.0 - 60.0 | 2006 |
| Namibia                        | 0.5                     | 0.3 - 0.8   |             | 2006 | 45.4                           | 53.0 - 68.1         |             | 2004 |
| South Africa                   | 0.2                     |             |             | 2006 | 22.7                           | 15.1 - 30.3         |             | 2004 |
| Swaziland                      | 0.1                     |             |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Zambia                         | 0.3                     | 0.3 - 0.3   |             | 2006 | 230.0                          | 210.0 - 240.0       |             | 2006 |
| Zimbabwe                       | 0.1                     | 0.1 - 0.1   |             | 2006 | 10.0                           |                     |             | 2006 |
| <u>West and Central Africa</u> |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Burkina Faso                   | 0.2                     | 0.2 - 0.5   |             | 2006 | 10.0                           |                     |             | 2006 |
| Cameroon                       | 0.02                    | 0.0 - 0.1   |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Central African Rep.           | 0.09                    |             |             | 2006 | 10.0                           |                     |             | 2006 |
| Congo Rep.                     | 0.2                     | 0.2 - 0.4   | 100.0       | 2004 | 29.9                           | 23.2 - 29.9         |             | 2005 |
| Gabon                          | 1.8                     | 0.9 - 3.7   |             | 2006 | 150.0                          | 110.0 - 180.0       | 3.0 - 7.0   | 2006 |
| Ghana                          | 0.8                     | 0.4 - 1.1   |             | 2007 | 13.6                           | 10.9 - 16.3         |             | 2007 |
| Guinea                         | 0.01                    | 0.01 - 0.02 |             | 2006 | 10.0                           | 10.0 - 20.0         |             | 2006 |
| Niger                          | 0.03                    | 0.03 - 0.04 |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Nigeria                        | 2.12                    | 2.0 - 2.3   | 100.0       | 2006 | 20.0                           |                     | 100.0       | 2006 |
| Togo                           | 0.04                    | 0.03 - 0.1  |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| <b>Americas</b>                |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| <u>Caribbean</u>               |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Anguilla                       | 12.5                    | 10.0 - 15.0 |             | 2005 | 12,500.0                       | 10,000.0 - 15,000.0 |             | 2005 |
| Bahamas                        | 5.0                     | 5.0 - 10.0  |             | 2004 | 1,800.0                        | 1,800.0 - 2,200.0   |             | 2004 |
| Bermuda                        | 124.1                   |             |             | 2006 |                                |                     |             |      |
| Dominica                       | 32.5                    | 25.0 - 40.0 |             | 2005 | 2,150.0                        | 1,800.0 - 2,500.0   |             | 2005 |
| Dominican Rep.                 | 0.4                     |             |             | 2006 | 250.0                          |                     |             | 2005 |
| Grenada                        | 1.8                     | 1.1 - 3.0   |             | 2005 | 295.2                          | 221.4 - 442.7       |             | 2005 |
| Haiti                          | 0.6                     | 0.5 - 0.6   |             | 2004 | 55.0                           | 50.0 - 60.0         |             | 2004 |
| Jamaica                        |                         |             |             |      | 102.0                          | 50.0 - 150.0        |             | 2006 |
| Montserrat                     | 25.1                    | 24.0 - 25.8 |             | 2006 | 420.0                          | 410.0 - 440.0       |             | 2006 |
| St. Lucia                      | 3.7                     | 3.7 - 5.6   |             | 2004 | 298.5                          | 559.7 - 671.6       |             | 2004 |
| St. Vincent & Grenadines       |                         |             |             |      | 368.9                          | 295.2 - 442.7       |             | 2005 |
| Trinidad Tobago                | 1.6                     |             |             | 2006 | 1,600.0                        |                     |             | 2006 |
| Turks & Caicos Islands         | 10.0                    | 10.0 - 15.0 |             | 2006 | 700.0                          | 600.0 - 900.0       |             | 2006 |
| <u>Central America</u>         |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Belize                         | 0.2                     | 1.0 - 2.5   |             | 2006 | 7,340.0                        | 6,360.0 - 7,340.0   |             | 2006 |
| Costa Rica                     | 6.0                     | 4.0 - 8.0   |             | 2006 | 315.0                          | 280.0 - 350.0       |             | 2006 |
| El Salvador                    | 1.0                     | 1.0 - 1.1   |             | 2006 | 1,020.0                        | 1,000.0 - 1,050.0   |             | 2006 |
| Guatemala                      | 0.1                     |             | 100.0       | 2006 | 100.0                          |                     | 100.0       | 2005 |
| Honduras                       | 0.5                     |             |             | 2006 | 92.6                           | 69.5 - 115.8        |             | 2005 |
| Panama                         | 10.0                    |             | 100.0       | 2005 | 50.0                           |                     | 100.0       | 2005 |
| <u>North America</u>           |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Canada                         | 15.8                    | 8.8 - 21.9  | 23.0        | 2006 | 4,830.0                        | 1,160.0 - 7,740.0   | 10.2        | 2006 |
| Mexico                         |                         |             |             |      | 80.0                           |                     | 100.0       | 2006 |
| United States                  | 15.0                    | 10.0 - 25.0 | 2.0 - 13.0  | 2006 | 2,000.0                        | 360.0 - 14,300.0    | 4.0 - 13.0  | 2006 |
| <u>South America</u>           |                         |             |             |      |                                |                     |             |      |
| Argentina                      | 1.3                     | 1.0 - 1.6   |             | 2004 | 400.0                          | 300.0 - 500.0       |             | 2005 |
| Bolivia                        | 1.2                     |             | 100.0       | 2005 | 145.0                          |                     | 100.0       | 2005 |
| Brazil                         | 0.3                     | 0.3 - 0.8   | 80.0 - 90.0 | 2005 | 150.0                          | 100.0 - 180.0       | 4.0         | 2005 |
| Chile                          | 4.6                     | 3.5 - 7.0   |             | 2006 | 1,000.0                        | 800.0 - 1,500.0     |             | 2006 |
| Colombia                       | 0.4                     |             |             | 2005 | 40.3                           |                     |             | 2005 |
| Ecuador                        | 1.0                     | 1.0 - 2.0   |             | 2006 | 450.0                          | 400.0 - 500.0       |             | 2006 |
| Guyana                         | 0.5                     |             |             | 2005 | 440.0                          | 435.0 - 445.0       |             | 2005 |
| Paraguay                       |                         |             |             |      | 30.0                           |                     |             | 2004 |
| Uruguay                        | 1.2                     | 0.9 - 1.5   |             | 2006 | 150.0                          | 130.0 - 180.0       |             | 2006 |
| Venezuela                      | 1.9                     | 1.4 - 2.3   |             | 2006 | 90.0                           | 120.0 - 160.0       |             | 2006 |

**CANNABIS HERB****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |             |              |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                   |            |      |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------|
|  | Typical                 | Range       | Purity       | Year | Typical                        | Range             | Purity     | Year |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| <u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>        |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Armenia                                      | 2.0                     | 3.0 - 5.0   |              | 2006 | 1,500.0                        |                   |            | 2005 |
| Georgia                                      | 2.5                     | 2.0 - 3.0   |              | 2006 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Kazakhstan                                   | 2.5                     |             |              | 2004 | 578.0                          | 30.0 - 1,000.0    |            | 2007 |
| Kyrgyzstan                                   | 0.45                    | 0.40 - 0.50 |              | 2006 | 60.0                           | 50.0 - 70.0       |            | 2006 |
| Tajikistan                                   |                         |             |              | 2004 | 140.0                          | 117.0 - 161.0     |            | 2004 |
| Turkmenistan                                 | 1.0                     | 1.5 - 2.0   |              | 2006 | 45.0                           | 40.0 - 50.0       |            | 2006 |
| Uzbekistan                                   | 2.8                     | 0.5 - 5.0   |              | 2006 | 700.0                          | 200.0 - 1,200.0   |            | 2006 |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>              |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Brunei Darussalam                            | 62.5                    |             |              | 2006 |                                |                   |            |      |
| China  | 0.8                     | 0.6 - 1.2   |              | 2004 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Hong Kong SAR, China                         | 8.9                     | 4.4 - 12.0  |              | 2006 | 1,750.0                        | 1,420.0 - 2,300.0 |            | 2006 |
| Indonesia                                    | 0.2                     | 0.2 - 0.3   |              | 2006 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Japan  | 56.0                    | 25.9 - 86.2 |              | 2006 | 17,240.0                       |                   |            | 2006 |
| Laos   |                         |             |              |      | 14.0                           | 14.0 - 16.0       |            | 2004 |
| Macau SAR, China                             | 12.0                    | 10.0 - 15.0 |              | 2006 | 2,350.0                        | 2,200.0 - 2,500.0 |            | 2006 |
| Malaysia                                     |                         |             |              |      | 423.0                          | 160.0 - 686.0     |            | 2006 |
| Myanmar                                      | 0.2                     | 0.1 - 0.2   |              | 2006 | 130.0                          | 100.0 - 160.0     |            | 2006 |
| Philippines                                  | 0.5                     | 0.4 - 0.9   |              | 2005 | 453.3                          | 362.7 - 906.6     | 100.0      | 2005 |
| Republic of Korea                            | 6.5                     | 2.1 - 12.5  |              | 2006 | 1,040.0                        |                   |            | 2006 |
| Singapore                                    | 20.4                    |             |              | 2006 | 2,255.2                        | 1,840.5 - 2,670.0 |            | 2006 |
| Thailand                                     | 0.4                     | 0.2 - 0.5   |              | 2006 | 150.0                          | 100.0 - 200.0     |            | 2006 |
| <u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u> |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Israel                                       | 3.0                     |             |              | 2006 | 130.0                          | 50.0 - 180.0      |            | 2006 |
| <u>South Asia</u>                            |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Bangladesh                                   | 0.2                     | 0.2 - 0.3   | 6.0 - 8.0    | 2006 | 118.0                          | 103.0 - 133.0     | 6.0 - 7.0  | 2006 |
| India  |                         |             |              |      | 85.0                           | 50.0 - 125.0      |            | 2006 |
| Sri Lanka                                    | 0.070                   | 0.06 - 0.07 |              | 2006 |                                |                   |            |      |
| <b>Europe</b>                                |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| <u>East Europe</u>                           |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Belarus                                      | 3.0                     | 1.0 - 7.5   |              | 2005 | 1,400.0                        | 550.0 - 2,000.0   |            | 2005 |
| Moldova R.                                   | 1.6                     | 1.2 - 2.4   |              | 2005 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Russian Federation                           | 5.0                     | 3.8 - 6.3   |              | 2006 | 1,940.0                        | 3,490.4 - 8,586.4 | 1.0 - 3.0  | 2006 |
| <u>Southeast Europe</u>                      |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Albania                                      | 1.0                     | 1.0 - 1.5   |              | 2006 | 115.0                          | 100.0 - 130.0     |            | 2006 |
| Bulgaria                                     | 1.0                     | 0.9 - 1.2   |              | 2004 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Croatia                                      | 2.5                     | 1.7 - 3.3   |              | 2006 | 564.2                          | 520.8 - 607.6     |            | 2005 |
| FYR of Macedonia                             | 1.6                     | 1.3 - 1.9   |              | 2005 | 670.0                          | 590.0 - 750.0     |            | 2005 |
| Romania                                      | 8.8                     | 6.3 - 12.6  |              | 2006 | 881.0                          |                   |            | 2005 |
| Serbia and Montenegro                        | 4.3                     | 2.5 - 6.2   |              | 2004 | 105.6                          | 87.0 - 124.2      |            | 2004 |
| Turkey                                       | 7.6                     | 2.5 - 5.0   |              | 2006 | 440.3                          | 377.4 - 503.2     |            | 2006 |
| <u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>             |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Andorra                                      | 7.6                     |             |              | 2005 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Austria                                      | 4.4                     | 3.8 - 5.0   | 27.0         | 2006 | 1,069.3                        | 880.6 - 1,258.0   | 19.0       | 2006 |
| Belgium                                      | 6.9                     | 4.1 - 11.0  |              | 2006 | 3,210.0                        | 2,030.0 - 4,390.0 |            | 2006 |
| Cyprus                                       | 18.3                    |             |              | 2006 | 3,260.0                        |                   |            | 2006 |
| Czech Republic                               | 7.3                     | 0.9 - 15.2  | 21.0         | 2006 | 4,428.3                        | 880.6 - 10,819.1  | 11.0       | 2006 |
| Estonia                                      | 10.1                    |             |              | 2006 | 2,830.6                        |                   |            | 2006 |
| Finland                                      | 22.0                    | 18.9 - 25.2 | 3.2 (0.1-14) | 2006 | 11,322.3                       |                   | 14.0       | 2006 |
| France                                       | 7.6                     | 6.3 - 8.8   |              | 2006 | 3,145.1                        | 2,641.9 - 5,032.1 | 2.0 - 16.0 | 2006 |
| Germany                                      | 10.3                    |             | 0.1 - 7.2    | 2006 | 4,690.0                        |                   |            | 2006 |
| Greece                                       | 4.1                     | 1.9 - 6.3   |              | 2006 | 630.0                          | 380.0 - 880.0     |            | 2006 |
| Hungary                                      | 10.3                    | 7.7 - 12.3  | 0.02 - 12.0  | 2006 | 2,780.3                        |                   |            | 2005 |
| Iceland                                      |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |
| Ireland                                      | 6.3                     | 2.5 - 7.5   |              | 2006 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Italy  | 7.4                     | 6.6 - 8.1   |              | 2006 | 1,450.0                        | 1,200.0 - 1,710.0 |            | 2006 |
| Latvia                                       | 18.9                    |             |              | 2006 | 5,681.8                        |                   |            | 2006 |
| Liechtenstein                                | 6.8                     | 5.1 - 8.5   |              | 2006 |                                |                   |            |      |
| Lithuania                                    | 12.0                    | 7.3 - 16.0  |              | 2006 | 5,020.0                        | 3,630.0 - 7,260.0 |            | 2006 |
| Luxembourg                                   | 9.2                     |             | 1.0 - 22.0   | 2006 | 4,403.1                        | 3,774.1 - 5,032.1 |            | 2005 |
| Malta  | 16.3                    | 12.6 - 20.1 | 4.3 - 6.4    | 2006 | 8,660.0                        | 7,900.0 - 9,410.0 | 5.3 - 24.4 | 2006 |
| Netherlands (Nederwiet)                      | 10.0                    |             |              | 2007 | 3,270.9                        | 2,641.9 - 3,899.9 |            | 2005 |
| Norway                                       |                         |             |              |      |                                |                   |            |      |

**CANNABIS HERB**

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |             |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                   |        |      |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------|------|
|                               | Typical                 | Range       | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range             | Purity | Year |
| Poland                        | 2.5                     | 1.5 - 3.9   | 0.2 - 4.2   | 2006 | 5,140.0                        | 3,260.0 - 9,910.0 |        | 2006 |
| Portugal                      | 4.0                     |             |             | 2005 | 565.0                          | 440.0 - 690.0     |        | 2006 |
| Slovakia                      | 8.1                     | 6.5 - 13.0  | 13.0 - 25.0 | 2006 | 2,435.0                        | 1,620.0 - 3,250.0 |        | 2006 |
| Slovenia                      | 6.9                     |             |             | 2006 | 1,346.1                        |                   |        | 2006 |
| Spain                         | 3.5                     |             |             | 2006 | 2,059.4                        |                   |        | 2006 |
| Sweden                        | 11.5                    | 8.6 - 14.4  |             | 2006 |                                |                   |        |      |
| Switzerland                   | 6.4                     | 3.4 - 17.0  | 1.0 - 25.0  | 2006 | 4,661.0                        | 2,118.6 - 8,474.6 |        | 2006 |
| United Kingdom                | 5.0                     |             |             | 2006 | 2,743.8                        | 943.4 - 4,717.0   |        | 2006 |
| <b>Oceania</b>                |                         |             |             |      |                                |                   |        |      |
| Australia                     | 27.2                    | 11.3 - 45.1 |             | 2006 | 5,042.7                        | 3,879.0 - 6,206.4 |        | 2004 |
| Marshall Isl.                 |                         |             |             |      | 575.0                          | 500.0 - 650.0     |        | 2004 |
| New Zealand                   | 14.9                    | 13.3 - 16.6 |             | 2005 | 6,071.4                        | 5,000.0 - 7,142.9 | 3.0    | 2005 |

**CANNABIS OIL**

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |              |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |                      |             |      |
|--|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------|
|  | Typical                 | Range        | Purity      | Year | Typical                        | Range                | Purity      | Year |
| <b>Americas</b>                              |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| <u>Caribbean</u>                             |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Anguilla                                     | 12.5                    | 10.0 - 15.0  |             | 2005 | 12,500.0                       | 10,000.0 - 15,000.0  |             | 2005 |
| Bahamas                                      | 35.0                    | 20.0 - 50.0  |             | 2004 | 4,000.0                        | 3,000.0 - 5,000.0    |             | 2004 |
| Jamaica                                      |                         |              |             |      | 150.0                          | 150.0 - 310.0        |             | 2006 |
| <u>North America</u>                         |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Canada                                       | 21.9                    | 8.8 - 43.9   | 25.0 - 51.0 | 2006 | 920.0                          | 580.0 - 1,930.0      | 25.0 - 51.0 | 2006 |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>              |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Philippines                                  |                         |              |             |      | 3,989.1                        |                      |             | 2005 |
| <u>South Asia</u>                            |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Maldives                                     | 76.9                    |              |             | 2006 | 76,930.0                       |                      |             | 2006 |
| <u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u> |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Jordan                                       |                         |              |             |      | 8,410.0                        | 7,710.0 - 9,110.0    |             | 2006 |
| <b>Europe</b>                                |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| <u>Southeast Europe</u>                      |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Albania                                      |                         |              |             |      | 1,250.0                        | 1,000.0 - 1,500.0    |             | 2005 |
| <u>West and Central Europe</u>               |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| Spain  | 13.2                    |              |             | 2005 | 2,724.9                        |                      |             | 2005 |
| <b>Oceania</b>                               |                         |              |             |      |                                |                      |             |      |
| New Zealand                                  | 89.3                    | 35.7 - 142.9 |             | 2005 | 89,285.7                       | 35,714.3 - 142,857.1 |             | 2005 |

**CANNABIS RESIN**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |         |       |             | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |          |            |          |             |      |
|--|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------|------|
|  | Typical                 | Range   |       | Purity      | Year                           | Typical  | Range      |          | Purity      | Year |
| <b>Africa</b>                                |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| <u>East Africa</u>                           |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Eritrea                                      | 6.7                     | 6.7 -   | 10.0  | 2.0 - 10.0  | 2005                           | 666.7    | 666.7 -    | 800.0    |             | 2005 |
| Kenya  | 0.9                     | 0.8 -   | 1.0   |             | 2004                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Madagascar                                   | 0.3                     | 0.1 -   | 0.4   |             | 2004                           | 125.8    | 88.1 -     | 188.7    |             | 2005 |
| <u>North Africa</u>                          |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Algeria                                      | 2.1                     | 1.4     | 2.8   |             | 2006                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Egypt  | 2.6                     | 1.7 -   | 3.4   |             | 2005                           | 2,740.0  | 1,370.0 -  | 4,110.0  |             | 2005 |
| Libya  | 15.4                    | 6.9     | 24.0  |             | 2005                           | 1,378.0  | 1,181.1 -  | 1,574.8  |             | 2005 |
| <u>Southern Africa</u>                       |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| South Africa                                 | 14.8                    |         |       |             | 2006                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Zambia                                       | 0.6                     |         |       |             | 2006                           | 550.0    | 530.0 -    | 560.0    |             | 2006 |
| <u>West and Central Africa</u>               |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Congo Rep.                                   | 0.3                     | 0.3 -   | 0.5   |             | 2004                           | 27.8     | 37.1 -     | 46.4     |             | 2004 |
| <b>Americas</b>                              |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| <u>Caribbean</u>                             |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Bahamas                                      | 20.0                    | 20.0 -  | 50.0  |             | 2004                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Bermuda                                      |                         |         |       |             |                                | 13,130.0 | 10,940.0 - | 15,320.0 |             | 2006 |
| Turks & Caicos Islands                       | 15.0                    |         |       |             | 2004                           | 800.0    | 600.0 -    | 900.0    |             | 2004 |
| <u>North America</u>                         |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Canada                                       | 14.9                    | 8.8 -   | 26.3  |             | 2006                           | 8,720.0  | 2,320.0 -  | 19,340.0 |             | 2006 |
| USA  | 100.0                   |         |       |             | 2006                           | 9,000.0  | -          |          | 0.1 - 52.7  | 2006 |
| <u>South America</u>                         |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Brazil                                       | 2.0                     | 1.5 -   | 3.0   |             | 2005                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Colombia                                     | 1.9                     |         |       |             | 2004                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| <u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>        |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Armenia                                      | 35.0                    | 30.0 -  | 40.0  |             | 2006                           | 10,000.0 |            |          | 85.0        | 2005 |
| Georgia                                      | 9.0                     | 8.0 -   | 10.0  |             | 2006                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Kazakhstan                                   | 3.5                     | 1.5 -   | 7.2   |             | 2004                           | 3,568.8  | 300.0 -    | 25,000.0 |             | 2005 |
| Kyrgyzstan                                   | 2.3                     | 2.0 -   | 2.5   |             | 2005                           | 2,305.5  | 1,976.0 -  | 2,635.0  |             | 2006 |
| Tajikistan                                   | 2.0                     | 1.0 -   | 3.0   |             | 2006                           | 450.0    | 200.0 -    | 800.0    |             | 2006 |
| Turkmenistan                                 | 2.0                     | 2.5     | 3.0   |             | 2006                           | 50.0     | 50.0 -     | 60.0     |             | 2006 |
| Uzbekistan                                   | 4.8                     | 1.5 -   | 8.0   |             | 2006                           | 1,500.0  | 500.0 -    | 2,500.0  |             | 2006 |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>              |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Hong Kong SAR, China                         | 12.0                    | 5.4 -   | 17.2  |             | 2005                           | 1,774.2  | 1,290.3 -  | 1,935.5  |             | 2005 |
| Indonesia                                    | 7.2                     | 6.4 -   | 8.0   |             | 2006                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Japan  | 73.3                    | 43.1 -  | 103.5 |             | 2006                           | 5,825.2  |            |          |             | 2005 |
| Macau SAR, China                             | 12.0                    | 10.0 -  | 15.0  |             | 2006                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| Philippines                                  | 0.5                     |         |       |             | 2006                           | 453.3    | 362.7 -    | 544.0    | 100.0       | 2005 |
| Republic of Korea                            | 41.5                    | 31.1 -  | 51.9  |             | 2006                           |          |            |          |             |      |
| <u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u> |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Afghanistan                                  | 0.05                    | 0.04    | 0.1   |             | 2005                           | 47.0     | 37.0 -     | 57.0     |             | 2005 |
| Bahrain                                      | 106.07                  | 79.55 - | 132.6 |             | 2005                           | 3,712.5  | 3,182.2 -  | 3,977.7  |             | 2005 |
| Iran ( Islamic Republic of)                  | 0.5                     |         |       |             | 2005                           | 316.0    |            |          |             | 2005 |
| Israel                                       | 6.0                     | 3.0 -   | 10.0  |             | 2006                           | 2,000.0  | 1,500.0 -  | 3,000.0  |             | 2006 |
| Jordan                                       | 0.6                     | 0.4 -   | 0.8   |             | 2005                           | 2,240.0  | 1,960.0 -  | 2,380.0  |             | 2006 |
| Lebanon                                      | 11.5                    | 8.0 -   | 15.0  | 80.0 - 90.0 | 2006                           | 300.0    | 200.0 -    | 400.0    |             | 2005 |
| Oman   | 26.0                    |         |       |             | 2005                           | 2,075.8  |            |          |             | 2005 |
| Pakistan                                     | 0.1                     |         |       |             | 2005                           | 92.9     | 80.5 -     | 105.3    |             | 2005 |
| Syrian Arab Republic                         | 1.0                     | 0.8 -   | 1.2   | 75.0 - 95.0 | 2006                           | 800.0    | 600.0 -    | 1,000.0  | 70.0 - 95.0 | 2006 |
| United Arab Emirates                         | 95.0                    | 90.0 -  | 100.0 |             | 2006                           | 1,650.0  | 1,600.0 -  | 1,700.0  |             | 2006 |
| <u>South Asia</u>                            |                         |         |       |             |                                |          |            |          |             |      |
| Bangladesh                                   | 2.2                     | 2.1 -   | 2.5   | 7.0 - 10.0  | 2006                           | 1,100.0  | 900.0 -    | 1,300.0  |             | 2006 |
| India  |                         |         |       |             |                                | 550.0    | 370.0 -    | 730.0    |             | 2006 |

**CANNABIS RESIN**

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory  | RETAIL PRICE (per gram) |        |      |            | WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram) |          |           |          |            |      |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------|------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|------|
|                                | Typical                 | Range  |      | Purity     | Year                           | Typical  | Range     |          | Purity     | Year |
| <b>Europe</b>                  |                         |        |      |            |                                |          |           |          |            |      |
| <u>East Europe</u>             |                         |        |      |            |                                |          |           |          |            |      |
| Belarus                        | 14.0                    | 10.0 - | 17.5 |            | 2005                           | 10,500.0 | 900.0 -   | 12,500.0 |            | 2005 |
| Moldova R.                     | 5.6                     | 4.8 -  | 6.4  |            | 2005                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| Russian Federation             | 12.1                    | 1.1 -  | 29.7 |            | 2006                           | 6,821.0  | 1,361.3 - | 20,942.4 |            | 2006 |
| <u>Southeast Europe</u>        |                         |        |      |            |                                |          |           |          |            |      |
| Albania                        |                         |        |      |            |                                | 275.0    | 250.0 -   | 300.0    |            | 2006 |
| FYR of Macedonia               | 2.8                     | 1.9 -  | 3.8  |            | 2005                           | 817.7    | 629.0 -   | 1,006.4  |            | 2005 |
| Romania                        | 7.6                     | 5.0 -  | 7.6  |            | 2006                           | 3,145.1  | 2,012.9 - | 3,145.1  |            | 2006 |
| Serbia and Montenegro          | 15.5                    | 12.4 - | 18.6 |            | 2004                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| Turkey                         | 6.3                     | 8.8 -  | 7.6  |            | 2006                           | 1,320.9  | 1,132.2 - | 1,509.6  |            | 2006 |
| <u>West and Central Europe</u> |                         |        |      |            |                                |          |           |          |            |      |
| Austria                        | 9.5                     | 8.8 -  | 10.1 | 1.0 - 38.0 | 2006                           | 2,830.6  | 2,516.1 - | 3,145.1  |            | 2006 |
| Belgium                        | 7.8                     | 4.5 -  | 13.8 |            | 2006                           | 1,300.0  | 1,200.0 - | 1,400.0  |            | 2006 |
| Cyprus                         | 22.0                    |        |      |            | 2006                           | 4,350.0  |           |          |            | 2006 |
| Czech Republic                 | 10.7                    | 6.5 -  | 21.6 | 4.0 - 17.0 | 2006                           | 6,164.4  | 2,138.7 - | 10,819.1 |            | 2006 |
| Denmark                        | 6.5                     | 4.1 -  | 16.2 |            | 2006                           | 3,400.0  | 1,620.0 - | 7,290.0  |            | 2006 |
| Estonia                        | 12.0                    |        |      |            | 2006                           | 2,830.6  |           |          |            | 2006 |
| Finland                        | 11.3                    | 7.6 -  | 15.1 |            | 2006                           | 3,459.6  | 2,516.1 - | 4,403.1  |            | 2006 |
| France                         | 6.3                     | 5.0 -  | 7.6  |            | 2006                           | 1,887.1  | 1,635.5 - | 2,516.1  | 6.0 - 16.0 | 2006 |
| Germany                        | 6.4                     |        |      | 0.1 - 39.3 | 2006                           | 2,377.0  |           |          | 0.1 - 21.4 | 2006 |
| Greece                         | 6.4                     | 5.0 -  | 7.5  |            | 2006                           | 1,820.0  | 1,130.0 - | 2,510.0  |            | 2006 |
| Hungary                        | 10.6                    | 8.2 -  | 13.1 | 0.2 - 4.0  | 2006                           | 2,590.3  |           |          |            | 2006 |
| Iceland                        | 27.2                    |        |      |            | 2006                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| Ireland                        | 8.8                     | 7.5 -  | 12.6 |            | 2006                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| Italy                          | 9.9                     | 9.0 -  | 10.8 |            | 2006                           | 2,580.0  | 2,110.0 - | 3,050.0  |            | 2006 |
| Latvia                         | 18.9                    | 13.3 - | 22.7 |            | 2006                           | 3,984.2  |           |          |            | 2006 |
| Liechtenstein                  | 8.5                     | 6.8 -  | 10.2 |            | 2006                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| Lithuania                      | 7.3                     | 5.5 -  | 9.1  |            | 2006                           | 3,899.9  | 3,170.3 - | 4,629.6  |            | 2006 |
| Luxembourg                     | 9.2                     |        |      |            | 2006                           | 5,032.1  |           |          |            | 2005 |
| Malta                          | 7.5                     | 5.0 -  | 10.0 | 5.3 - 24.4 | 2006                           | 4,640.0  | 4,320.0 - | 5,020.0  | 5.3 - 24.4 | 2006 |
| Monaco                         | 2.5                     |        |      |            | 2005                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| Netherlands                    | 9.8                     | 4.4 -  | 15.1 |            | 2005                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| Norway                         | 25.1                    | 18.8 - | 31.4 |            | 2006                           | 3,575.0  | 2,130.0 - | 5,020.0  |            | 2006 |
| Poland                         | 8.8                     | 5.0 -  | 16.3 |            | 2006                           | 4,770.0  | 1,630.0 - | 9,910.0  |            | 2006 |
| Portugal                       | 2.5                     |        |      |            | 2006                           |          |           |          |            | 2006 |
| Slovakia                       | 14.7                    | 9.8 -  | 19.5 | 3.0 - 29.0 | 2005                           | 4,071.1  | 3,256.9 - | 4,885.4  |            | 2005 |
| Slovenia                       | 12.6                    |        |      |            | 2006                           | 4,630.8  | 3,931.4 - | 4,717.6  |            | 2006 |
| Spain                          | 5.4                     |        |      |            | 2006                           | 1,631.7  |           |          |            | 2006 |
| Sweden                         | 11.5                    | 8.6 -  | 14.4 |            | 2006                           | 4,316.6  | 2,877.7 - | 5,755.4  |            | 2006 |
| Switzerland                    | 8.5                     | 3.4 -  | 17.0 | 9.0 - 28.0 | 2006                           | 4,830.5  | 1,694.9 - | 8,474.6  |            | 2006 |
| United Kingdom                 | 3.7                     | 1.7 -  | 13.3 |            | 2006                           | 2,743.8  |           |          |            | 2006 |
| <b>Oceania</b>                 |                         |        |      |            |                                |          |           |          |            |      |
| Australia                      | 18.5                    | 19.4 - | 38.8 |            | 2005                           |          |           |          |            |      |
| New Zealand                    | 66.2                    | 53.0   | 79.5 |            | 2006                           |          |           |          |            |      |

## 3.4.4 Amphetamine-type stimulants: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

## AMPHETAMINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE (per *) |              |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE (per **) |          |                     |                 |      |
|--|----------------------|--------------|-------------|------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------|------|
|  | Typical              | Range        | Purity      | Year | Typical                  | Range    | Purity              | Year            |      |
| <b>Americas</b>                              |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| <u>South America</u>                         |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Chile  | 10.0                 | 6.0 - 13.0   |             | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| <u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u> |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Bahrain                                      | 2.7                  | 2.1 - 3.9    |             | 2005 | T                        |          |                     |                 |      |
| Iran ( Islamic Republic of)                  | 9.7                  |              |             | 2005 | D                        | 3,667.0  |                     |                 | 2005 |
| Jordan                                       | 1.5                  | 1.4 - 2.0    |             | 2006 | T                        | 8,426.6  | 7,022.2 - 9,831.1   |                 | 2005 |
| Oman   | 26.0                 |              | 70.0        | 2005 |                          | 25,947.7 |                     |                 | 2005 |
| Qatar  |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Syrian Arab Republic                         | 12.0                 | 10.0 - 14.0  |             | 2006 | D                        | 8,000.0  | 6,000.0 - 12,000.0  |                 | 2006 |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>              |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Indonesia                                    | 2.0                  | 1.8 - 2.3    |             | 2005 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Malaysia                                     |                      |              |             |      |                          | 2,160.0  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Myanmar                                      |                      |              |             |      |                          | 2,160.0  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Thailand                                     | 82.8                 | 76.4 - 89.2  | 90.0 - 99.0 | 2006 |                          | 31,850.0 | 25,480.0 - 38,220.0 |                 | 2006 |
| <u>South Asia</u>                            |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Maldives                                     | 76.9                 |              |             | 2006 |                          | 54,340.2 | 38,814.5 - 77,628.9 |                 | 2005 |
| <b>Europe</b>                                |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| <u>Eastern Europe</u>                        |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Belarus                                      | 30.0                 |              |             | 2007 |                          | 13,000.0 | 7,500.0 - 25,000.0  |                 | 2005 |
| Moldova R.                                   | 37.6                 | 31.4 - 43.9  |             | 2006 |                          | 43,910.0 | 25,090.0 - 56,460.0 |                 | 2006 |
| <u>Southeast Europe</u>                      |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Bulgaria                                     | 7.5                  | 3.1 - 12.4   | 30 (10-73)  | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Croatia                                      | 15.1                 | 13.4 - 16.7  |             | 2006 |                          | 9,200.0  | 7,530.0 - 11,710.0  |                 | 2006 |
| Romania                                      | 9.4                  |              |             | 2006 |                          | 6,290.2  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Serbia and Montenegro                        | 5.0                  | 3.7 - 6.2    |             | 2004 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| <u>West and Central Europe</u>               |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Austria                                      | 25.2                 | 18.9 - 31.5  | 1.0 - 100.0 | 2006 |                          | 15,725.5 | 12,580.4 - 18,870.5 | 1.0 - 94.0      | 2006 |
| Belgium                                      | 10.4                 | 6.0 - 18.8   |             | 2006 |                          | 1,880.0  | 1,250.0 - 2,510.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Cyprus                                       | 17.0                 |              |             | 2004 |                          | 7,416.5  |                     |                 | 2004 |
| Czech Republic                               | 40.9                 | 26.0 - 43.4  | 3.0 - 75.0  | 2006 |                          | 21,638.2 | 21,638.2 - 34,696.6 |                 | 2006 |
| Denmark                                      | 24.3                 | 16.2 - 48.6  |             | 2006 |                          | 11,350.0 | 5,670.0 - 16,210.0  |                 | 2006 |
| Estonia                                      | 21.4                 |              |             | 2006 |                          | 2,830.6  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Finland                                      | 25.2                 | 18.9 - 31.5  |             | 2006 |                          | 8,806.3  | 5,032.1 - 12,580.4  | 42.0 (0.1-93.0) | 2006 |
| France                                       | 17.0                 | 8.8 - 25.2   |             | 2006 | TD                       | 2,516.1  | 1,258.0 - 3,774.1   |                 | 2006 |
| Germany                                      | 16.2                 |              |             | 2006 |                          | 5,160.0  |                     | 0.7 - 68.4      | 2006 |
| Greece                                       | 7.5                  | 6.3 - 8.8    | 7.5         | 2006 |                          | 3,385.0  | 3,010.0 - 3,760.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Hungary                                      | 14.0                 | 11.4 - 16.3  | 1.0 - 45.0  | 2006 |                          | 5,893.9  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Iceland                                      | 60.2                 |              |             | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Ireland                                      | 16.3                 | 12.6 - 18.8  |             | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Italy  | 22.7                 | 21.6 - 23.8  |             | 2006 |                          | 6,060.0  | 5,860.0 - 6,270.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Latvia                                       | 19.0                 | 15.2 - 22.7  | 2.0 - 76.0  | 2006 |                          | 3,787.9  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Liechtenstein                                | 10.2                 | 8.5 - 11.9   |             | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Lithuania                                    | 10.5                 | 2.2 - 14.5   |             | 2006 |                          | 2,510.0  | 2,170.0 - 2,900.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Luxembourg                                   | 6.3                  |              |             | 2006 | D                        |          |                     |                 |      |
| Netherlands                                  | 12.6                 | 6.3 - 18.9   |             | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Norway                                       | 78.4                 | 31.4 - 125.5 | 20.0 - 80.0 | 2006 |                          | 10,040.0 | 7,530.0 - 12,550.0  | 20.0 - 80.0     | 2006 |
| Poland                                       | 11.3                 | 5.0 - 32.6   | 6.0 85.0    | 2006 |                          | 2,510.0  | 1,510.0 - 3,890.0   | 80.0            | 2006 |
| Portugal                                     | 3.1                  |              |             | 2006 | D                        | 1,863.1  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Slovenia                                     | 5.0                  |              |             | 2006 |                          | 4,352.8  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Spain  | 30.3                 |              |             | 2006 |                          | 22,497.5 |                     |                 | 2006 |
|  | 6.0                  |              |             | 2006 | D                        |          |                     |                 |      |
| Sweden                                       | 34.5                 | 11.5 - 57.6  |             | 2006 |                          | 10,071.9 | 5,755.4 - 14,388.5  |                 | 2006 |
| Switzerland                                  | 25.4                 | 10.2 - 42.4  |             | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| United Kingdom                               | 18.9                 | 5.7 - 75.5   | 1.0 - 73.0  | 2006 |                          | 3,584.9  | 1,509.4 5,660.4     | 4.0 - 74.0      | 2006 |
| <b>Oceania</b>                               |                      |              |             |      |                          |          |                     |                 |      |
| Australia                                    | 209.5                | 31.0 - 387.9 |             | 2005 |                          | 5,042.7  | 3,879.0 - 6,206.4   |                 | 2004 |
| New Zealand                                  | 198.7                |              |             | 2006 |                          |          |                     |                 |      |

(\*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated

(\*\*) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicated

D : Doses unit

T : Tablets unit

TD: Thousand of doses

TT: Thousand of tablets

**METHAMPHETAMINE**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE (*) |         |         |           | WHOLESALE PRICE (**) |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
|--|------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------|
|  | Typical          | Range   |         | Purity    | Year                 | Typical | Range     |             | Purity    | Year      |         |      |
| <b>Africa</b>                                |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| <u>Southern Africa</u>                       |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| South Africa                                 | 48.8             |         |         |           | 2006                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| <b>Americas</b>                              |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| <u>North America</u>                         |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Canada                                       | 87.7             | 43.9 -  | 87.7    | 3.0 -     | 100.0                | 2006    | 11,290.3  | 7,661.3 -   | 14,516.1  | 2.0 -     | 100.0   | 2005 |
| United States                                | 112.5            | 15.0 -  | 210.0   | 16.0 -    | 74.0                 | 2006    | 31,350.0  | 5,500.0 -   | 57,200.0  | 37.0 -    | 99.0    | 2006 |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>              |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Brunei Darussalam                            | 446.3            |         |         |           | 2006                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
|  | 18.8             |         |         |           | 2006                 | T       |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Cambodia                                     | 1.6              | 1.0 -   | 5.0     |           | 2005                 | T       |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| China  | 6.0              | 2.4 -   | 9.7     | 20.0      | 2004                 | T       | 6,650.0   | 6,000.0 -   | 12,000.0  |           |         | 2005 |
| China (Hong Kong SAR)                        | 50.1             | 38.5 -  | 56.2    | 91.0 -    | 99.0                 | 2006    | 17,600.0  | 11,580.0 -  | 25,740.0  |           |         | 2006 |
| Indonesia                                    | 43.9             | 39.9 -  | 47.9    |           | 2006                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
|  | 10.0             | 9.5 -   | 11.6    |           | 2005                 | T       |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Japan  | 387.9            | 86.2 -  | 689.7   |           | 2006                 |         | 193,965.0 | 43,100.0 -  | 344,830.0 |           |         | 2006 |
| Laos   | 1.0              | 0.9 -   | 1.1     |           | 2005                 | T       | 4,000.0   | 3,000.0 -   | 5,000.0   | 27.0      |         | 2004 |
| Macau SAR, China                             | 18.0             | 12.0 -  | 25.0    |           | 2005                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Malaysia                                     | 5.3              |         |         |           | 2005                 | T       | 40,210.0  |             |           |           |         | 2006 |
| Myanmar                                      | 4.6              | 1.8 -   | 4.6     |           | 2006                 |         | 15,600.0  | 7,200.0 -   | 24,000.0  |           |         | 2006 |
|  | 2.0              | 1.8 -   | 2.2     |           | 2005                 | T       |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Philippines                                  | 98.6             | 95.1 -  | 102.0   |           | 2006                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Republic of Korea                            | 892.1            | 311.2 - | 1,141.1 |           | 2006                 |         | 12,450.0  |             |           | 25.6 -    | 98.5    | 2006 |
| Singapore                                    | 116.6            | 110.4 - | 122.7   |           | 2006                 |         | 115,950.0 | 113,500.0 - | 118,400.0 |           |         | 2006 |
|  | 6.3              |         |         |           | 2006                 | T       |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Thailand                                     | 83.3             | 72.0 -  | 94.6    |           | 2006                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
|  | 7.0              | 5.1 -   | 8.9     | 20.0 -    | 30.0                 | 2006    | T         | TT          | 2,930.0   | 2,040.0 - | 3,820.0 | 2006 |
| <u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u> |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Bahrain                                      | 424.3            | 397.8 - | 450.8   |           | 2005                 |         | 39,777.3  | 26,518.2 -  | 53,036.3  |           |         | 2005 |
| <u>South Asia</u>                            |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Bangladesh                                   | 10.0             |         |         |           | 2007                 | T       |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| <b>Europe</b>                                |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| <u>East Europe</u>                           |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Belarus                                      | 33.0             | 20.0 -  | 43.0    |           | 2006                 |         | 14,000.0  | 7,500.0 -   | 25,000.0  |           |         | 2005 |
| Moldova R.                                   | 5.0              | 3.8 -   | 6.3     |           | 2006                 |         | 6,270.0   | 5,020.0 -   | 7,530.0   |           |         | 2006 |
| <u>West and Central Europe</u>               |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Czech Republic                               | 44.0             | 17.4 -  | 86.8    | 3.0 -     | 86.0                 | 2006    | 30,922.5  | 12,957.8 -  | 43,402.2  | 67.0 -    | 78.0    | 2006 |
| France                                       |                  |         |         |           |                      | TD      | 2,484.2   | 1,242.1 -   | 3,726.3   |           |         | 2006 |
| Latvia                                       | 19.0             | 15.2 -  | 22.7    | 14.0 -    | 84.0                 | 2006    | 3,787.9   |             |           |           |         | 2006 |
| Liechtenstein                                | 8.5              | 6.8 -   | 10.2    |           | 2006                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Lithuania                                    | 14.5             | 14.5 -  | 17.1    |           | 2006                 |         | 2,510.0   |             |           |           |         | 2006 |
| Norway                                       | 78.4             | 31.4 -  | 125.5   | 10.0 -    | 80.0                 | 2006    | 10,040.0  | 7,530.0 -   | 12,550.0  | 10.0 -    | 80.0    | 2006 |
| Slovakia                                     | 65.0             | 48.7 -  | 81.2    | 4.0 -     | 89.0                 | 2006    | 36,540.0  | 24,360.0 -  | 48,720.0  | 40.0 -    | 70.0    | 2006 |
| Spain  | 30.5             |         |         |           | 2006                 |         | 22,367.9  |             |           |           |         | 2006 |
| Sweden                                       | 34.5             | 11.5 -  | 57.6    |           | 2006                 |         | 10,071.9  | 5,755.4 -   | 14,388.5  |           |         | 2006 |
| Switzerland                                  |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| United Kingdom                               | 53.1             |         |         |           | 2006                 |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| <b>Oceania</b>                               |                  |         |         |           |                      |         |           |             |           |           |         |      |
| Australia                                    | 188.8            | 66.0 -  | 295.0   | 33 (0.3 - | 88)                  | 2004    | 84,500.0  | 44,313.0 -  | 118,168.0 | 38 (3.7 - | 77)     | 2004 |
| New Zealand                                  | 662.3            | 529.8 - | 794.7   | 60.0 -    | 80.0                 | 2006    | 253,605.0 | 230,550.0 - | 276,660.0 |           |         | 2004 |

(\*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated  
(\*\*) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicated  
D : Doses unit  
T : Tablets unit  
TD: Thousand of doses  
TT: Thousand of tablets



**ECSTASY**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory                | RETAIL PRICE ( per tablet ) |             |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE ( per thousand tablets ) |                     |           |      |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|--|---------------------|-----------|------|
|  | Typical                     | Range       | Purity      | Year | Typical                                  | Range               | Purity    | Year |
| <b>Africa</b>                                |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| <u>North Africa</u>                          |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Egypt  | 16.6                        | 12.2 - 21.0 |             | 2006 | 9,615.0                                  | 6,990.0 - 12,240.0  |           | 2006 |
| <u>Southern Africa</u>                       |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Namibia                                      | 19.5                        | 9.8 - 19.5  |             | 2006 | 18,165.3                                 |                     |           | 2004 |
| South Africa                                 | 7.8                         |             |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Zimbabwe                                     | 3.0                         | 2.0 - 4.0   |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| <u>West and Central Africa</u>               |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Ghana  | 6.0                         | 5.0 - 7.0   |             | 2004 |  |                     |           |      |
| <b>Americas</b>                              |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| <u>Caribbean</u>                             |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Bermuda                                      | 64.5                        | 49.6 - 79.4 |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Dominican R.                                 | 19.0                        |             |             | 2006 | 16,000.0                                 |                     |           | 2005 |
| Jamaica                                      |                             |             |             |      | 20,000.0                                 | 15,000.0 - 25,000.0 |           | 2004 |
| <u>Central America</u>                       |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Costa Rica                                   | 20.1                        |             |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Guatemala                                    | 7.9                         |             | 20.0 - 30.0 | 2006 | 6,550.0                                  |                     | 25.0 35.0 | 2006 |
| <u>North America</u>                         |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Canada                                       | 17.5                        | 8.8 - 35.1  | 11.0 - 91.0 | 2006 | 40,322.6                                 | 38,709.7 - 48,387.1 | 68.0 87.0 | 2005 |
| United States                                | 25.0                        | 20.0 - 30.0 |             | 2004 | 10,000.0                                 | 5,000.0 - 13,000.0  |           | 2004 |
| <u>South America</u>                         |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Argentina                                    |                             |             |             |      | 4,666.0                                  |                     |           | 2004 |
| Brazil                                       | 12.0                        | 7.0 - 25.0  |             | 2005 | 15,000.0                                 | 10,000.0 - 30,000.0 |           | 2004 |
| Chile  | 25.0                        | 20.0 - 30.0 |             | 2006 | 17,241.4                                 |                     |           | 2005 |
| Colombia                                     | 22.6                        |             |             | 2005 |  |                     |           |      |
| Ecuador                                      | 20.0                        | 20.0 - 30.0 |             | 2006 | 20,000.0                                 | 20,000.0 - 30,000.0 |           | 2006 |
| Uruguay                                      | 50.0                        |             |             | 2006 | 20,000.0                                 | 15,000.0 - 25,000.0 |           | 2004 |
| Venezuela                                    | 9.4                         | 8.1 - 11.6  | 100.0       | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| <b>Asia</b>                                  |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| <u>East and South-East Asia</u>              |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Brunei Darussalam                            | 106.3                       |             |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Cambodia                                     | 5.0                         | 5.0 - 15.0  |             | 2005 |  |                     |           |      |
| China  | 4.5                         | 2.5 - 12.0  |             | 2005 |  |                     |           |      |
| Hong Kong SAR, China                         | 10.7                        | 5.9 - 14.2  |             | 2005 | 3,354.8                                  | 1,548.4 - 5,806.5   |           | 2005 |
| Indonesia                                    | 9.6                         | 8.5 - 10.6  |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Japan  | 38.8                        | 25.9 - 51.7 |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Republic of Korea                            | 36.3                        | 31.2 - 41.5 |             | 2006 | 2,070.0                                  |                     |           | 2006 |
| Macau SAR, China                             | 22.0                        | 18.0 - 31.0 |             | 2005 |  |                     |           |      |
| Malaysia                                     | 17.4                        | 13.4 - 21.5 |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Myanmar                                      | 24.0                        |             |             | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Philippines                                  | 22.8                        |             |             | 2006 | 21,758.8                                 |                     |           | 2005 |
| Singapore                                    | 18.4                        | 15.3 - 21.5 |             | 2006 | 10,740.0                                 | 9,820.0 - 11,660.0  |           | 2006 |
| Thailand                                     | 21.0                        | 16.6 - 25.5 |             | 2006 | 20,385.0                                 | 15,290.0 - 25,480.0 |           | 2006 |
| Vietnam                                      | 32.5                        | 20.0 - 45.0 |             | 2005 |  |                     |           |      |
| <u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u> |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Iran ( Islamic Republic of)                  | 6.2                         |             |             | 2005 |  |                     |           |      |
| Israel                                       | 10.0                        | 7.0 - 15.0  |             | 2006 | 6,000.0                                  | 4,500.0 - 11,000.0  |           | 2006 |
| <b>Europe</b>                                |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| <u>East Europe</u>                           |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Belarus                                      | 10.0                        | 9.0 - 17.5  |             | 2005 | 5,500.0                                  | 5,000.0 - 9,000.0   |           | 2005 |
| Moldova R.                                   | 12.6                        | 3.8 - 31.4  |             | 2006 | 12,550.0                                 | 3,760.0 - 31,370.0  |           | 2006 |
| Russian Federation                           | 29.2                        | 9.6 - 62.8  | 18.0 - 40.0 | 2006 | 16,509.0                                 | 3,490.0 - 31,414.0  |           | 2006 |
| <u>Southeast Europe</u>                      |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |           |      |
| Bulgaria                                     | 6.2                         | 4.4 - 12.4  | 45.0        | 2006 |  |                     |           |      |
| Croatia                                      | 6.7                         | 5.0 - 8.4   |             | 2006 | 6,076.4                                  | 3,340.0 - 6,690.0   |           | 2006 |
| FYR of Macedonia                             | 11.3                        | 10.1 - 12.6 |             | 2005 | 5,020.0                                  | 2,516.1 - 6,290.2   |           | 2006 |
| Romania                                      | 18.9                        | 16.4 - 18.9 |             | 2006 | 5,032.1                                  | 3,774.1 - 5,032.1   |           | 2006 |
| Serbia and Montenegro                        | 9.3                         | 6.2 - 12.4  |             | 2004 |  |                     |           |      |
| Turkey                                       | 7.6                         | 6.3 - 8.8   |             | 2006 | 3,145.1                                  | 2,516.1 - 3,774.1   |           | 2006 |

**ECSTASY**

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

| Region / country or territory  | RETAIL PRICE ( per tablet ) |             |             |      | WHOLESALE PRICE ( per thousand tablets ) |                     |                 |      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|--|---------------------|-----------------|------|
|                                | Typical                     | Range       | Purity      | Year | Typical                                  | Range               | Purity          | Year |
| <b>West and Central Europe</b> |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |                 |      |
| Andorra                        | 6.3                         | 3.8 - 7.6   |             | 2005 |  |                     |                 |      |
| Austria                        | 15.7                        | 12.6 - 18.9 | 1.0 - 100.0 | 2006 | 7,862.7                                  | 6,290.2 - 9,435.3   | 2.0 - 100.0     | 2006 |
| Belgium                        | 6.8                         |             |             | 2006 | 1,428.4                                  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Cyprus                         | 18.3                        |             |             | 2006 | 4,350.0                                  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Czech Republic                 | 9.2                         | 3.5 - 21.6  | 84.0        | 2006 | 4,906.3                                  | 1,736.1 - 8,680.5   |                 | 2006 |
| Denmark                        | 6.5                         | 3.2 - 16.2  |             | 2006 | 4,050.0                                  | 2,430.0 - 6,480.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Estonia                        | 7.9                         |             |             | 2006 | 1,572.5                                  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Finland                        | 20.1                        | 15.1 - 25.2 |             | 2006 | 5,589.4                                  | 4,968.3 - 6,210.4   |                 | 2006 |
| France                         | 8.8                         | 6.3 - 11.3  |             | 2006 | 2,201.6                                  | 1,258.0 - 3,145.1   |                 | 2006 |
| Germany                        | 8.3                         |             | 0.3 - 84.0  | 2006 | 2,440.0                                  |                     | 0.8 - 57.0      | 2006 |
| Greece                         | 25.1                        | 18.8 - 31.4 |             | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |
| Hungary                        | 6.0                         | 3.6 - 8.4   | 2.0 - 40.0  | 2006 | 1,510.9                                  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Iceland                        | 33.8                        |             |             | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |
| Ireland                        | 12.6                        | 7.5 - 15.1  |             | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |
| Italy                          | 32.0                        | 29.1 - 34.9 |             | 2006 | 4,770.0                                  | 4,010.0 - 5,520.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Latvia                         | 7.6                         | 5.7 - 9.5   | 8.0 - 94.0  | 2006 | 3,314.4                                  | 1,893.9 - 4,734.9   |                 | 2006 |
| Liechtenstein                  | 12.7                        | 8.5 - 17.0  |             | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |
| Lithuania                      | 4.4                         | 2.9 - 5.5   |             | 2006 | 1,440.0                                  | 1,080.0 - 1,810.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Luxembourg                     | 6.3                         |             |             | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |
| Malta                          | 12.6                        | 8.8 - 16.3  |             | 2006 | 5,770.0                                  | 5,270.0 - 6,270.0   |                 | 2006 |
| Netherlands                    | 4.4                         | 2.5 - 6.3   |             | 2005 | 754.8                                    | 251.6 - 1,006.4     |                 | 2005 |
| Norway                         | 43.9                        |             | 20.0 - 70.0 | 2006 | 12,545.0                                 | 11,290.0 - 13,800.0 | 20.0 - 50.0     | 2006 |
| Poland                         | 3.8                         | 1.3 - 10.0  |             | 2006 | 950.0                                    | 500.0 - 2,260.0     |                 | 2006 |
| Portugal                       | 5.0                         |             |             | 2006 | 1,065.0                                  | 750.0 - 1,380.0     |                 | 2006 |
| Slovakia                       | 8.1                         | 6.5 - 9.7   |             | 2006 | 5,178.1                                  |                     |                 | 2005 |
| Slovenia                       | 6.3                         |             |             | 2006 | 1,887.1                                  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| Spain                          | 12.4                        |             |             | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |
| Sweden                         | 14.4                        | 7.2 - 21.6  |             | 2006 | 4,028.8                                  | 2,158.3 - 5,755.4   |                 | 2006 |
| Switzerland                    | 17.0                        | 8.5 - 33.9  | 23.0 - 52.0 | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |
| United Kingdom                 | 7.5                         | 0.5 - 37.7  | 3.0 - 93.0  | 2006 | 1,829.2                                  |                     |                 | 2006 |
| <b>Oceania</b>                 |                             |             |             |      |  |                     |                 |      |
| Australia                      | 25.2                        | 5.3 - 45.1  |             | 2006 | 16,851.0                                 | 11,078.0 - 30,000.0 | 46 (3.7 - 77.1) | 2004 |
| New Zealand                    | 36.4                        | 16.6 - 56.3 |             | 2006 |  |                     |                 |      |