

5.4. Amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS): Wholesale and Street Prices and Purity Levels

AMPHETAMINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels: breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (*)					WHOLESALE PRICE (**)				
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Unit	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Unit
Africa										
<u>East Africa</u>										
Seychelles						4,055.0	3,600.0 - 4,510.0		2000	
Uganda						125.0	100.0 - 150.0		2000	
<u>Southern Africa</u>										
South Africa	5.7	4.9 - 6.5	-	1999	T					
<u>West and Central Africa</u>										
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.1 - 0.1	-	2001		22.4	20.4 - 24.5	-	2001	
Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	0.1 - 2.7	100.0	2001		4.1	2.7 - 5.4	100.0	2001	
Nigeria	0.6	0.4 - 0.8	-	2001		436.5	392.9 - 480.2	-	2001	
Americas										
<u>Caribbean</u>										
Saint Lucia	0.7	0.7 - 0.8		2000		630.0	600.0 - 660.0		2000	
<u>North America</u>										
United States	240.0	80.0 - 600.0		2000		70,500.0	24,000.0 - 175,000.0		2000	
<u>South America</u>										
Argentina	4.0	3.0 - 5.0	-	2001		300.0	250.0 - 350.0		2000	
Venezuela	2.6	2.2 - 3.0		2000		260.0	222.0 - 295.7		2000	
Asia										
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</u>										
Kyrgyzstan	0.3	0.1 - 0.4		2000		190.0	80.0 - 300.0		2000	
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>										
Brunei Darussalam	12.2	9.2 - 15.3		2000						
Indonesia						500.0		-	2001	
Macau	8.0	7.0 - 9.0		2000						
Myanmar	0.3	0.2 - 0.5	-	2001	T	156.6	100.0 - 213.1	-	2001	TT
Vietnam	5.1	4.0 - 7.7	-	2002						
<u>Near and Middle East/South</u>										
Jordan	2.8	2.8 - 4.2	-	2002	T	2,820.0	2,820.0 - 3,670.0	-	2002	TT
Israel						288.0	200.0 - 375.0		2000	
Qatar	2.7		-	2002						
Saudi Arabia	6.8	6.7 - 6.9	-	2001	T	6,800.0	6,666.7 - 6,933.3	40.0 - 90.0	2001	TT
Syrian Arab Republic	12.0	10.0 - 14.0	10.0 - 14.0	2002		8,000.0	6,000.0 - 12,000.0	-	2002	

AMPHETAMINE**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (*)					WHOLESALE PRICE (**)				
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Unit	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Unit
Europe										
<u>Eastern Europe</u>										
Belarus	25.0	20.0 - 30.0	-	2002		15,000.0		-	2002	
Bulgaria	8.2	7.2 - 9.6	-	2002		3,220.0		30.0 - 60.0	2001	
Croatia	10.2	8.9 - 15.3	-	2002		5,100.0	3,820.0 - 6,370.0	-	2002	
Czech Republic	16.8	15.5 - 18.1	-	2001		18,790.0	12,530.0 - 25,050.0	10.0 - 34.0	2002	
Estonia	10.6	6.0 - 15.1	50.0	2002		2,990.0		50.0 - 98.0	2002	
Hungary	10.4	9.4 - 11.3	4.0 - 50.0	2002		2,830.0	1,980.0 - 3,770.0	4.0 - 50.0	2002	
Latvia	22.5	16.1 - 28.9	-	2001		2,089.1	1,446.3 - 2,731.9	-	2001	
Lithuania	13.0	4.1 - 21.6	15.0 - 60.0	2002		8,920.0	1,620.0 - 16,210.0	20.0 - 80.0	2002	
Poland	12.6	5.0 - 22.7	20.0 - 35.0	2002		3,770.0	2,520.0 - 5,030.0	60.0 - 90.0	2002	
Romania	4.0	3.0 - 5.0	-	2001	T	4,000.0	3,000.0 - 5,000.0	-	2001	TT
Slovakia	8.9	4.4 - 13.3	-	2002						
Slovenia	8.8	6.5 - 11.1	20.0 - 25.0	2000		3,705.0	2,780.0 - 4,630.0	20.0 - 25.0	2000	
Ukraine	28.0	25.0 - 30.0	-	2002						
<u>Western Europe</u>										
Andorra	12.1	8.0 - 16.1	-	2001	T					
Austria	16.5	14.1 - 18.8	50.0	2002		12,720.0	11,300.0 - 14,130.0	2.0 - 92.0	2002	
Belgium	11.3	9.0 - 13.7	-	2002		2,170.0	2,060.0 - 3,390.0	49.0	2002	
Denmark	31.5	12.6 - 50.4	-	2002		7,560.0	2,520.0 - 12,610.0	1.0 - 70.0	2002	
Finland	23.6	14.1 - 33.0	-	2002		5,650.0	5,000.0 - 6,310.0	54.0 - 71.0	2002	
France	12.7	6.6 - 18.8	-	2002	T	1,880.0	940.0 - 2,830.0	-	2002	TT
Germany	13.0	5.7 - 18.8	-	2002		4,490.0	2,280.0 - 7,120.0	-	2002	TT
Greece	3.8	2.8 - 4.7	-	2002		2,540.0	2,260.0 - 2,830.0	-	2002	
Iceland	62.0	50.0 - 75.0	-	2002						
Ireland	5.7		-	2002	D	1,880.0		-	2002	TD
Italy	18.1	16.9 - 19.2	-	2001		6,950.0	6,830.0 - 7,060.0	-	2002	
Luxembourg	19.9	13.3 - 26.5	-	1999						
Netherlands	5.1	2.5 - 7.8	-	1998		3,013.3	2,604.2 - 3,465.3	-	1998	
Norway	58.9	23.6 - 94.2	10.0 - 90.0	2002		11,770.0	9,420.0 - 14,130.0	10.0 - 80.0	2002	
Portugal	10.0	5.7 - 14.3	-	1998						
Spain	23.0		-	2001		15,810.0		-	2001	
Sweden	20.4	10.2 - 30.7	-	2002		7,660.0	5,110.0 - 10,220.0	-	2002	
Switzerland	19.20	12.8 - 25.5	-	2002		20,520.0	9,570.0 - 31,910.0	-	2002	
United Kingdom	13.4	4.5 - 22.4	40.0	2002		2,240.0	1,490.0 - 2,990.0	1.0 - 73.0	2002	
Oceania										
Australia	95.8	21.0 - 215.9	-	2002		49,480.0	10,800.0 - 86,370.0		2002	
New Zealand	41.1	15.3 - 51.6		2000	T	22,840.0	18,270.0 - 27,410.0		2000	TT

(*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated

(**) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicated

D : Doses unit

T : Tablets unit

TD: Thousand of doses

TT: Thousand of tablets

METHAMPHETAMINE**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Malawi	5.0		-	1997	2,000.0		-	1997
Namibia	10.0		-	1996	2,000.0		-	1996
South Africa	6.2	3.4 - 8.9	-	1997	2,250.0	1,800.0 - 2,700.0	-	1997
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.1 - 0.1	-	2001	22.4	20.4 - 24.5	-	2001
Americas								
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	51.0	51.0 - 127.6	-	2002	22,497.0	19,690.0 - 25,310.0	-	2002
United States	210.0	20.0 - 400.0	38.0	2001	25,500.0	6,000.0 - 45,000.0	-	2001
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam	0.4		-	2002	64,744.0	58,858.2 - 70,629.8	-	1999
China					4,500.0	3,100.0 - 6,100.0	60.0 - 90.0	2002
China (Hong Kong SAR)	48.0	36.5 - 65.9	-	2002	5,194.0	4,620.0 - 5,460.0	-	2002
Indonesia	38.6	33.1 - 44.1	-	2002	16,552.0	11,030.0 - 22,070.0	-	2002
Japan	419.4	40.0 - 799.0	95.0	2002	TT 30,763.0	19,980.0 - 41,540.0	95.0	2002
Macau	18.0	12.0 - 25.0	-	2002				
Myanmar	1.3	0.7 - 1.9	-	2002				
Philippines	36.5	32.4 - 40.6	-	2001	40,556.2	36,500.6 - 44,611.8	-	2001
Republic of Korea	327.8	213.2 - 442.3	98.0	2001	39,490.0	31,592.0 - 47,388.0	-	2001
Singapore	31.8	4.5 - 72.5	16.0 - 77.0	2002	27,866.0	22,290.0 - 33,440.0	-	2002
Thailand	3.0	2.4 - 3.6	-	1998				
Europe								
<u>Eastern Europe</u>								
Czech Republic	25.9		40.0 - 80.0	2001	25,101.0	12,530.0 - 37,680.0	60.0 - 75.0	2002
Estonia					2,990.0		50.0 - 98.0	2002
Lithuania	17.6	13.5 - 21.6	17.0 - 65.0	2002	6,214.0	4,050.0 - 8,111.0	20.0 - 80.0	2002
Russian Federation	17.5	15.0 - 20.0	-	2001				
Slovakia					16,600.0		-	2002
Ukraine	20.0	10.0 - 30.0	-	2001	2,000.0	1,000.0 - 3,000.0	-	2001
<u>Western Europe</u>								
Finland	27.0	18.0 - 36.0	-	1999	11,241.0	9,892.1 - 12,589.9	31.0	1999
France					TD 1,884.0	940.0 - 2,830.0	-	2002
Germany	16.8	7.1 - 26.5	-	2000	5,595.0	3,200.0 - 7,990.0	-	2000
Netherlands	9.7	7.3 - 12.1	-	1999	-	-	-	-
Norway	42.4	9.4 - 75.3	10.0 - 80.0	2002	11,774.0	9,420.0 - 14,130.0	10.0 - 80.0	2002
Spain	25.1	24.3 - 25.8	-	1997	23,058.8	21,812.1 - 24,305.6	-	1997
Sweden	19.8	14.9 - 24.8	-	2001	7,663.0	5,110.0 - 10,220.0	-	2002
Switzerland	23.4	8.8 - 38.0	-	2001				
Oceania								
New Zealand	432.7	318.9 - 546.6	70.0 - 80.0	2002	176,741.0	160,670.0 - 192,810.0	80.0	2002

TD: Thousand of doses

TT: Thousand of tablets

L.S.D**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per dose)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand dose)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	11.3	11.3 - 14.1	-	2002				
South Africa	7.5		-	2002	6,302.0		-	2002
Zambia	42.8		-	1998				
Zimbabwe	4.6	4.3 - 5.0	-	2002				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Ghana	12.0	10.0 - 14.0	-	2002				
Americas								
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica	16.8		-	2002	15,500.0		-	2001
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	3.2	1.9 - 9.6	-	2002	1,590.0	640.0 - 2,550.0	-	2002
United States	5.5	1.0 - 10.0	-	1996	375.0	250.0 - 500.0	20.0 - 80.0	1996
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina	25.1	20.0 - 30.1	-	2001	100.0	20.0 - 150.0	-	2002
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Japan	32.0	24.0 - 40.0	-	2002				
Republic of Korea	15.8		-	2001				
Singapore	30.7	27.9 - 33.4	-	2002	3,900.0		-	2002
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Israel	5.6	4.5 - 6.7	-	2002	5,600.0	4,500.0 - 6,700.0	-	2002
Europe								
<u>Eastern Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	13.8		-	2001				
Croatia	14.0	12.7 - 15.3	-	2002	6,370.0	5,100.0 - 7,640.0	-	2002
Czech Republic	7.1	7.1 - 9.4	-	2002	5,180.0	4,710.0 - 5,650.0	-	2002
Estonia	9.4		-	2002				
Hungary	10.2	8.5 - 11.9	-	2001	6,475.2	6,134.4 - 6,816.0	60.0 - 70.0	2001
Latvia	9.6		-	2001	800.0			2001
Lithuania	9.5	5.4 - 13.5	-	2002	5,400.0	2,700.0 - 8,110.0	-	2002
Poland	8.8	7.6 - 11.3	-	2002	3,770.0	2,520.0 - 5,030.0	-	2002
Romania	22.1	20.7 - 23.6	-	2002	10,830.0	9,420.0 - 12,240.0	-	2002
Serbia and Montenegro	4.7	4.7 - 6.6	-	2002				
Slovakia	7.8	2.2 - 13.3	-	2002				
Slovenia	10.7		-	2001				
Ukraine	18.0	15.0 - 20.0	-	2002	12,000.0	10,000.0 - 15,000.0	-	2002

L.S.D**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per dose)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand dose)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Western Europe								
Austria	10.8	7.5 - 14.1	10.0	2002	3,300.0	2,830.0 - 3,770.0	-	2002
Belgium	8.2	7.1 - 9.4	-	2002	2,017.9	1,793.7 - 2,242.2	-	2001
Denmark	6.3		-	2002	4,622.5		-	1999
Finland	14.1	9.2 - 19.3	-	1998	9,404.1	9,174.3 - 9,633.9	-	1998
France	9.4	4.7 - 14.1	-	2002				
Germany	8.1	3.7 - 13.2	-	2002	2,509.3	456.2 - 4,562.4	-	2001
Greece	7.1	5.7 - 8.5	-	2002	3,770.0	2,830.0 - 4,710.0	-	2002
Iceland	17.9		-	1998	-	-	-	-
Ireland	14.3	14.1 - 14.6	-	1998	1,790.0		-	2001
Italy	25.8	25.2 - 26.4	-	2002	8,240.0		-	2002
Luxembourg	12.3		-	1998	9,943.2		-	1998
Netherlands	5.7	1.9 - 9.4	-	2002				
Norway	8.5	5.7 - 11.3	-	2002				
Portugal	6.5		-	2002				
Spain	8.0		-	2002	8,965.5		-	1998
Sweden	7.7	5.1 - 10.2	-	2002				
Switzerland	10.2	8.8 - 11.7	-	2001	13,240.0	7,660.0 - 19,150.0	-	2002
United Kingdom	4.8	1.5 - 7.5	-	2002	2,880.7	1,440.3 - 4,321.0	-	2001
Oceania								
Australia	16.5	12.4 - 26.7	-	1998				
New Zealand	15.9	13.7 - 18.2	-	2002	9,110.0		-	2002

ECSTASY**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	26.1	19.5- 32.6	-	2002	10,850.0		-	2002
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	7.5	7.5 - 11.3	-	2002	12,055.8	11,421.3 - 12,690.4	-	2001
South Africa	8.5		-	2002	6,960.6		-	2002
Zambia	1.6		10.0	2002				
Zimbabwe	6.4	5.7 - 7.1	-	2002	50,000.0	45,454.5 - 54,545.4	-	2001
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Ghana	6.0	5.0 - 7.0	-	2002				
Americas								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Bahamas	30.0	30.0 - 40.0	-	2002	30,000.0	25,000.0 - 40,000.0	-	2002
Bermuda	40.0	30.0 - 50.0	-	2002				
Cayman Islands	25.0		-	2002	25,000.0		-	2002
Jamaica	22.5	20.0 - 25.0	-	2001				
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica	11.9	9.8 - 14.0	-	2002	13,182.7	10,856.3 - 15,509.0	-	2001
Nicaragua	25.0		90.0	2002	25,000.0		-	2002
Panama	8.5	5.0 - 12.0	35.0 - 60.0	2001	8,000.0	6,000.0 - 10,000.0	-	2001
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	22.3	12.8 - 31.9	37.0	2002	7,650.0	6,380.0 - 9,570.0	-	2002
United States	27.5	10.0 - 45.0	-	2000	11,000.0	2,000.0 - 20,000.0	-	2000
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina	30.1	25.1 - 35.1	-	2001	34,360.0	27,490.0 - 41,230.0	-	2002
Peru	45.0	40.0 - 50.0	95.0	2001	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0	95.0	2001
Suriname	3.5	2.3 - 4.6	-	2002				
Uruguay	22.0	18.0 - 25.0	-	2002	21,500.00	18,000.0 - 25,000.0	-	2002
Venezuela	14.7	12.6 - 16.8	-	2002				
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
China	34.3		-	1999	7,258.7	4,839.1 - 9,678.2	-	2001
China (Hong Kong SAR)	11.2	9.1 - 13.2	-	2002	4,970.0	4,490.0 - 7,060.0	-	2002
Indonesia	7.7	6.6 - 8.3	-	2002	7,720.0	6,620.0 - 8,830.0	-	2002
Japan	54.7	13.6 - 95.9	-	2002				
Republic of Korea	59.2	39.5 - 79.0	-	2001	35,541.0	31,592.0 - 39,490.0	-	2001
Macau	22.0	18.0 - 31.0	-	2002				
Philippines	34.5	32.4 - 36.5	-	2001				
Singapore	12.6	11.2 - 13.9	39.0	2002	6,130.0	3,900.0 - 8,360.0	-	2002
Thailand	10.6	10.6	-	1999				
Vietnam	18.4	16.7 - 20.0	-	2002				
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Israel	12.5	7.0 - 18.0	-	2002	7,670.0	6,670.0 - 8,670.0	-	2002

ECSTASY**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Europe								
<u>Eastern Europe</u>								
Belarus	17.0	15.0 - 20.0	-	2002				
Bulgaria	9.6	7.2 - 12.0	-	2002	8,972.6	4,141.2 - 13,804.0	-	2001
Croatia	3.8	2.6 - 6.4	-	2002	1,910.0	1,270.0 - 2,550.0	-	2002
Czech Republic	5.7	3.8 - 7.5	10.0 - 20.0	2002	3,300.0	1,880.0 - 4,710.0	10.0 - 20.0	2002
Estonia	6.3	5.4 - 7.3	40.0	2002	1,560.0	1,320.0 - 1,790.0	50.0 - 98.0	2002
Hungary	9.4		8.0 - 50.0	2002	3,770.0	1,880.0 - 5,650.0	8.0 - 50.0	2002
Latvia					803.5	401.7 - 1,205.2	-	2001
Lithuania	6.8	2.7 - 10.8	10.0 - 30.0	2002	3,510.0	1,350.0 - 5,400.0	10.0 - 30.0	2002
Poland	5.0	2.5 - 7.6	-	2002	1,764.5	1,512.4 - 2,016.6	-	2002
Romania	8.5	7.5 - 9.4	-	2002	3,770.0	2,830.0 - 4,710.0	-	2002
Russian Federation	17.5	15.0 - 20.0	-	2001				
Serbia and Montenegro	4.7	4.7 - 6.6	-	2002	3,300.0	1,880.0 - 4,710.0	-	2002
Slovakia	7.3	4.2 - 10.4	-	2001				
Slovenia	7.3	6.2 - 8.3	-	2002	6,590.0	5,650.0 - 7,540.0	-	2002
The former Yug.Rep of M	7.1	4.7 - 9.4	-	2002				
<u>Western Europe</u>								
Andorra	9.4	8.0 - 10.7	-	2001				
Austria	8.5	3.8 - 13.2	1.0 - 80.0	2002	3,300.0	2,830.0 - 3,770.0	-	2002
Belgium	6.4	4.7 - 8.2	28.0 - 33.0	2002	710.0		-	2002
Cyprus	10.0	7.0 - 15.0	-	2002				
Denmark	17.8	4.4 - 31.5	-	2002	3,150.0	2,520.0 - 3,780.0	-	2002
Finland	15.1	11.3 - 18.8	-	2002	28,260.0	9,420.0 - 47,090.0	-	2002
France	9.4	6.6 - 14.1	-	2002	1,650.0	940.0 - 2,350.0	-	2002
Germany	8.2	3.8 - 13.2	-	2002	2,690.0	1,340.0 - 3,960.0	-	2002
Greece	18.8		-	2002	9,890.0	5,650.0 - 14,130.0	-	2002
Iceland	37.0	25.0 - 50.0	-	2002				
Ireland	11.8	9.4 - 14.1	-	2002	1,880.0		-	2002
Italy	20.7	18.5 - 22.9	-	2002	4,890.0	4,690.0 - 5,090.0	1.0 - 35.0	2002
Luxembourg	13.3		-	1999	6,925.0	6,747.6 - 7,102.3	-	1998
Malta	24.9	22.6 - 27.1	-	2001	15,821.8	13,561.5 - 18,082.0	-	2001
Netherlands	3.8		-	2002	2,848.3	2,475.5 - 3,465.3	-	1998
Norway	17.4	11.3 - 23.6	20.0 - 50.0	2002	37,680.0	28,260.0 - 47,090.0	20.0 - 50.0	2002
Portugal	5.6		-	2002	1,410.0	940.0 - 1,880.0	-	2002
Spain	10.3		-	2002	15,689.7		-	1998
Sweden	12.8	10.2 - 15.3	-	2002	4,090.0	2,040.0 - 6,130.0	-	2002
Switzerland	14.4	9.6 - 19.2	-	2002	13,500.0	6,380.0 - 25,530.0	-	2002
Turkey	17.5	15.0 - 20.0	-	2001	12,720.0	6,590.0 - 18,840.0	-	2002
United Kingdom	9.0	1.5 - 22.4	-	2002	2,610.0	2,240.0 - 2,990.0	-	2002
Oceania								
Australia	28.6	15.6 - 41.7	-	2001	12,785.0	9,590.0 - 15,980.0	-	1999
New Zealand	38.7	31.9 - 45.6	-	2002	25,050.0	18,220.0 - 31,880.0	-	2002