

7.4. Amphetamine-type stimulants: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

AMPHETAMINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels: breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per *)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per **)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Nigeria	0.7	0.5 - 0.9		2003	430.0	350.0 - 430.0		2003
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Indonesia	41.3	35.4 - 47.2		2003				
Malaysia	18.6	16.0 - 21.3		2003				
Vietnam	10.2	4.7 - 11.7		2003				
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Jordan	2.8	2.8 - 4.2		2002	T TT	2,820.0	2,820.0 - 3,670.0	2002
Qatar	2.7			2003				
Syrian Arab Republic	12.0	10.0 - 14.0		2003	T TT	8,000.0	6,000.0 - 12,000.0	70.0 - 90.0 2003
Europe								
<u>Eastern Europe</u>								
Belarus	20.7			2003		15,200.0		2003
Ukraine	28.0	25.0 - 30.0		2002				
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	4.5	2.3 - 6.8	1.0 - 73.0	2003		3,110.0	2,830.0 - 3,390.0	2003
Croatia	22.4	14.9 - 29.8		2003		8,950.0	5,960.0 - 11,930.0	2003
Serbia and Montenegro	4.5	3.4 - 5.7		2003				
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Austria	25.4	22.6 - 28.3	1.0 - 99.0	2003		16,390.0	13,560.0 - 19,120.0	3.0 - 99.0 2003
Belgium	7.9			2003		2,430.0	1,130.0 - 3,390.0	2003
Cyprus	15.4			2003		6,750.0		2003
Czech Republic	33.7	21.3 - 46.1	26.0 - 37.0	2003		26,560.0	17,740.0 - 35,480.0	26.0 - 37.0 2003
Denmark	32.3	11.4 - 53.2		2003		9,110.0	4,560.0 - 13,670.0	2003
Estonia	7.3	3.6 - 18.1		2003		2,540.0	2,030.0 - 3,630.0	2003
Finland	28.3		2.8 - 98.0	2003		6,780.0		17.0 - 96.0 2003
France	15.3	7.9 - 22.6		2003	D TD	2,270.0	1,130.0 - 3,400.0	2003
Germany	14.2	9.9 - 19.1	0.2 - 72.0	2003		5,760.0	4,080.0 - 8,450.0	1.0 - 52.0 2003
Greece	4.5	3.4 - 5.7		2003		3,050.0	2,710.0 - 3,390.0	2003
Hungary	12.4	11.3 - 13.6	1.0 - 60.0	2003		3,390.0	2,370.0 - 4,520.0	2.0 - 75.0 2003
Iceland	60.0	43.0 - 86.0		2003				
Ireland	17.0	11.3 - 17.0		2003		1,880.0		2002
Italy	22.6	21.5 - 23.7		2003		8,330.0	8,190.0 - 8,480.0	2003
Lithuania	9.7	4.9 - 14.6	4.5 - 50.0	2003		2,620.0		55.0 - 79.0 2003
Netherlands	8.0	5.7 - 11.3		2003		2,180.0	1,580.0 - 2,600.0	2003
Norway	70.6	28.3 - 113.0	10.0 - 80.0	2003		10,450.0	8,480.0 - 12,430.0	10.0 - 80.0 2003
Poland	13.2	6.6 - 23.7	20.0 - 35.0	2003		3,950.0	2,630.0 - 5,260.0	50.0 - 90.0 2003
Slovakia	8.9	4.4 - 13.3		2002				
Slovenia	8.7	7.5 - 9.9		2003		8,700.0	7,460.0 - 9,940.0	2003
Spain	26.6			2003		19,500.0		2003
Sweden	33.9	18.5 - 49.3		2003		6,160.0	4,930.0 - 7,390.0	2003
Switzerland	19.2	12.8 - 25.5		2002		20,520.0	9,570.0 - 31,910.0	2002
United Kingdom	14.7	4.9 - 24.5	10.8 (0.02-74.0)	2003		3,020.0	1,140.0 - 4,910.0	32.9 (6.0-73.0) 2003
Oceania								
Australia	95.8	21.0 - 215.9		2002		49,480.0	10,800.0 - 86,370.0	2002

(*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated

(**) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicated

D : Doses unit

T : Tablets unit

TD: Thousand of doses

TT: Thousand of tablets

METHAMPHETAMINE**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Zambia	1.5			2003				
Americas								
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	70.5	70.5 - 141.1		2003	8,460.0	7,050.0 - 12,700.0	0.6 - 100.0	2003
United States	96.5		62.0	2003	18,346.0	3,500.0 - 99,000.0	38.0	2003
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam	0.1			2003				
China					4,235.0	2,420.0 - 6,050.0	25.0 - 82.0	2003
China (Hong Kong SAR)	48.3	41.6 - 52.1	83.0 - 99.0	2003	3,220.0	5,150.0 - 9,020.0		2003
Indonesia	38.6	33.1 - 44.1		2002	16,550.0	11,030.0 - 22,070.0		2002
Japan	787.5	525.0 - 1,312.5		2003	118,130.0	87,500.0 - 140,000.0		
Laos	10.0	9.0 - 11.0		2003	4,000.0	4,000.0 - 5,000.0	27.0 - 30.0	2003
Macau SAR, China	18.0	12.0 - 25.0		2003				
Malaysia	3.6	3.2 - 4.0		2003				
Myanmar	1.1	0.9 - 2.6		2003				
Philippines	18.5	22.2 - 36.9		2003	16,620.0	14,780.0 - 18,470.0	75.0 - 80.0	2003
Republic of Korea	602.6	297.0 - 848.8	28.8 - 98.5	2003	93,360.0	42,440.0 - 169,750.0	36.1 - 98.5	2003
Singapore	71.6	57.3 - 86.0		2003	51,580.0	45,850.0 - 57,310.0		2003
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	16.5			2003	9,900.0			2003
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Czech Republic	44.3	17.7 - 71.0	0.2 - 80.0	2003	22,150.0	15,930.0 - 28,360.0	50.0 - 75.0	2003
Estonia					2,990.0			2002
France					2,260.0	1,130.0 - 3,390.0		2003
Lithuania	5.1	3.8 - 6.4	8.5 - 65.0	2003	6,210.0	4,050.0 - 8,110.0	20.0 - 80.0	2002
Norway	70.6	28.3 - 113.0	10.0 - 90.0	2003	10,450.0	8,480.0 - 12,430.0	10.0 - 90.0	2003
Slovakia	8.2	5.5 - 11.0	8.9 - 95.0	2003	16,600.0			2002
Sweden					9,240.0	6,160.0 - 12,320.0		2003
Switzerland	26.1	11.2 - 48.4		2003				
United Kingdom			34.5 (0.57-82.0)	2003				
Oceania								
New Zealand	550.4	405.6 - 695.3		2003	224,810.0	204,370.0 - 245,250.0		2003

L.S.D
Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per dose)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand dose)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	14.6	13.3 - 15.9		2003				
South Africa	7.5			2002				
Zimbabwe	7.6	6.4 - 8.9		2003				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Ghana	12.0	10.0 - 14.0		2003				
Americas								
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica	15.1			2003				
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	4.6	2.1 - 7.1		2003	2,120.0	1,410.0 - 2,820.0		2003
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					100.0	20.0 - 150.0		2002
Uruguay	10.0			2003				
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Japan	32.0	24.0 - 40.0		2002				
Republic of Korea	10.8	3.4 - 18.2		2003				
Singapore	30.7	27.9 - 33.4		2002	3,900.0			2002
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Israel	15.5	9.0 - 22.2		2003	5,500.0	2,700.0 - 9,000.0		2003
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Russian Federation	39.0	11.0 - 67.0		2003				
Ukraine	18.0	15.0 - 20.0		2002	12,000.0	10,000.0 - 15,000.0		2002
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
Croatia	14.9	4.5 - 17.9		2003	7,500.0	6,000.0 - 9,000.0		2003
Romania	26.6	24.9 - 28.3		2003	13,000.0	11,300.0 - 14,690.0		2003
Serbia and Montenegro	4.7	4.7 - 6.6		2003				
<u>West & Central Europe</u>								
Austria	36.7	33.9 - 39.6		2003	12,430.0	7,910.0 - 16,950.0		2003
Belgium	8.2	7.1 - 9.4		2002				
Cyprus	17.3			2003	6,730.0			2003
Czech Republic	6.6	2.5 - 10.6	33.1 - 41.3	2003	4,070.0	1,810.0 - 6,330.0		2003
Denmark	6.3			2002				
Estonia	9.0			2002				
Finland	15.3			2003				
France	11.3	4.7 - 17.0		2003				
Germany	10.7	7.0 - 12.4		2003				
Greece	8.5	6.8 - 10.2		2003	4,520.0	3,390.0 - 5,650.0		2003
Ireland	11.3	9.0 - 13.6		2003				
Italy	29.1	28.3 - 30.0		2003	9,890.0		13.0 - 31.0	2003
Lithuania	14.7	12.9 - 16.4		2003	5,400.0	2,700.0 - 8,110.0		2002
Netherlands	5.7	1.9 - 9.4		2002				
Norway	8.5	5.7 - 11.3		2002				
Poland	9.2	7.9 - 11.8		2003	2,630.0	1,840.0 - 5,260.0		2003
Portugal	7.4			2003				

L.S.D**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per dose)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand dose)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Slovakia	8.2			2003				
Slovenia					1,930.0			2003
Spain	11.5			2003	11,450.0			2003
Sweden	8.8			2003				
Switzerland	14.9	11.2 - 22.3		2003				
United Kingdom	4.9	1.6 - 8.2		2003				
Oceania								
New Zealand	20.3	17.4 - 23.2		2003	8,690.0	5,790.0 - 11,590.0		2003

ECSTASY
Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	26.1	19.5 - 32.6		2002	10,850.0			2002
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	7.5	7.5 - 11.3		2002				
South Africa	8.5			2002	6,960.0			2002
Zambia	1.6		10.0	2002	1,450.0			2003
Zimbabwe	14.0	12.7 - 15.2		2003				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Ghana	6.0	5.0 - 7.0		2003				
Americas								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Bahamas	20.0	20.0 - 30.0		2003	30,000.0	25,000.0 - 40,000.0		2002
Bermuda	40.0	30.0 - 50.0		2002				
Cayman Islands	25.0			2002	30,000.0			2002
Trinidad Tobago	19.6			2003				
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica	10.7	8.8 - 12.6		2003				
Nicaragua	25.0		90.0	2002	25,000.0			2002
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	14.1	14.1 - 21.2		2003	4,230.0	4,230.0 - 4,580.0		2003
United States					39,500.0	4,000.0 - 75,000.0	58.0	2003
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					22,500.0	10,000.0 - 35,000.0		2003
Ecuador	20.0	20.0 - 30.0		2003	20,000.0	20,000.0 - 30,000.0		2003
Suriname	3.5	2.3 - 4.6		2002				
Uruguay	9.0		100.0	2003	21,500.0	18,000.0 - 25,000.0		2002
Venezuela	11.1	9.6 - 12.7	10.0 - 20.0	2003				
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Hong Kong SAR, China	11.0	4.4 - 15.9		2003	4,270.0	3,220.0 - 5,150.0		2003
Indonesia	7.7	7.1 - 8.3		2003	7,720.0	6,620.0 - 8,830.0		2002
Japan	43.8	17.5 - 87.5		2003				
Republic of Korea	42.4	34.0 - 50.9		2003				
Macau SAR, China	22.0	18.0 - 31.0		2003				
Malaysia	16.0	10.6 - 21.3						
Singapore	12.9	11.5 - 14.3	38.7	2003	10,320.0	8,020.0 - 12,610.0		2003
Vietnam	36.7			2002				
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Israel	11.5	5.6 - 22.2		2003	2,330.0	1,550.0 - 5,560.0		2003
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	13.1			2003	8,500.0			2003
Russian Federation	20.3	7.0 - 46.0		2003				
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	9.9	8.5 - 11.3	13.0 - 62.0	2003	8,760.0	8,480.0 - 9,040.0		2003
Croatia	4.5	3.0 - 7.5		2003	2,240.0	1,490.0 - 2,980.0		2003
FYR of Macedonia	8.5	5.7 - 11.3		2003	7,060.0	4,710.0 - 9,420.0		2002
Romania	10.2	9.0 - 11.3		2003	4,520.0	3,390.0 - 5,650.0		2003
Serbia and Montenegro	6.8	5.7 - 7.9		2003	3,300.0	1,880.0 - 4,710.0		2002
Turkey	14.7			2003	15,260.0	7,910.0 - 22,600.0	15.0 - 20.0	2002

ECSTASY

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
West and Central Europe								
Andorra	7.1	5.7 - 8.5		2002				
Austria	14.1	11.3 - 17.0	3.0 - 80.0	2003	4,520.0	3,960.0 - 5,090.0	3.0 - 80.0	2003
Belgium	11.3	7.9 - 14.7		2003	1,320.0	450.0 - 2,490.0		2003
Cyprus	16.7			2003	6,740.0			2003
Czech Republic	11.5	5.3 - 17.7	3.2 - 42.0	2003	4,410.0	1,810.0 - 7,120.0	3.2 - 42.0	2003
Denmark	11.1	6.8 - 15.2		2003	3,420.0	1,520.0 - 5,320.0		2003
Estonia	1.5	1.1 - 7.3		2003	14,510.0	8,700.0 - 29,010.0		2003
Finland	18.1			2003	15,070.0	11,300.0 - 18,840.0		2003
France	11.3	7.9 - 17.0		2003	1,750.0	1,130.0 - 2,500.0		2003
Germany	8.5	5.2 - 12.2	26.5	2003	2,620.0	1,900.0 - 3,410.0	2.4	2003
Greece	28.3	22.6 - 33.9		2003	11,870.0	6,780.0 - 16,950.0		2003
Hungary	9.0		6.0 - 47.0	2003	4,520.0	2,260.0 - 6,780.0	6.0 - 47.0	2003
Iceland	37.0	29.0 - 50.0		2003				
Ireland	11.3	6.8 - 13.6		2003	1,070.0	900.0 - 2,260.0		2003
Italy	24.6	22.1 - 27.1		2003	5,730.0	5,490.0 - 5,960.0	26.8	2003
Lithuania	6.5	3.8 - 13.0	15.0 - 45.0	2003	2,290.0		15.0 - 45.0	2003
Luxembourg	11.3			2003				
Netherlands	4.5	2.3 - 5.7		2003	810.0	370.0 - 1,240.0		2003
Norway	42.4	28.3 - 56.5	20.0 - 50.0	2003	37,680.0	28,260.0 - 47,090.0	20.0 - 50.0	2003
Poland	5.3	2.6 - 7.9		2003	1,840.0	1,580.0 - 2,110.0		2003
Portugal	6.1		7.5 - 86.9	2003	2,110.0	1,410.0 - 2,810.0		2003
Slovakia	7.5	5.5 - 9.6	4.7 - 16.4	2003				
Slovenia	9.0	7.9 - 10.2		2003	9,040.0	7,910.0 - 10,170.0		2003
Spain	11.6			2003	11,620.0			2003
Sweden	12.8	10.2 - 15.3		2002	4,930.0			2003
Switzerland	14.9	7.5 - 29.8	23.0 - 33.0	2003	13,500.0	6,380.0 - 25,530.0		2002
United Kingdom	8.7	1.6 - 19.6		2003	2,610.0	2,240.0 - 2,990.0		2002
Oceania								
New Zealand	40.5	34.8 - 46.4		2003	26,070.0	17,380.0 - 34,760.0		2003