

## 7.1. Opiates: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

### Prices in Europe and in USA, 1990-2004

Retail prices (street price), US\$/gram															
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Austria	270	250	203	132	138	103	87	70	94	57	75	44	92	68	75
Belgium	90	105	105	77	75	75	56	37	41	41	37	27	29	31	32
Denmark	287	265	151	139	228	191	157	188	147	175	116	111	126	122	94
Finland	800	696	770	724	606	455	414	257	254	250	207	121	188	195	195
France	145	153	150	135	144	170	156	113	119	111	32	34	47	57	68
Germany	105	75	96	74	91	90	74	51	43	45	39	38	38	46	49
Greece	120	175	63	44	105	88	77	80	55	55	55	53	45	65	51
Italy	167	148	140	29	55	41	115	98	120	95	71	68	59	63	69
Luxembourg	172	150	150	150	172	202	138	141	133	126	69	67	67	45	76
Netherlands	49	50	55	49	55	61	48	55	34	30	25	43	35	40	40
Norway	1,680	525	510	275	349	300	282	198	186	166	128	157	165	198	148
Iceland	184	376	374	407	380	410	377	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	372
Portugal	83	82	72	63	65	79	68	55	74	37	45	45	41	54	52
Spain	175	185	180	126	132	120	112	88	82	75	59	57	61	75	81
Sweden*	225	210	195	180	165	337	346	135	130	126	113	129	133	128	119
Switzerland	312	221	248	126	164	190	116	81	96	167	53	45	39	48	48
United Kingdom	157	144	144	134	129	125	108	118	120	108	107	86	91	100	110
Ireland	196	180	180	168	161	179	275	228	213	204	176	170	179	179	248
Average unweighted in US-\$	290	222	210	168	179	179	167	131	128	124	99	93	100	105	107
Inflation adjustment in US-\$	419	308	283	220	228	222	201	155	149	141	108	99	105	108	107
Weighted average in US-\$	173	149	147	107	118	119	118	93	94	87	64	59	62	70	75
Adjusted for inflation in US-\$	251	207	198	140	151	148	142	110	109	98	70	63	66	72	75
Weighted average in Euro	136	120	113	91	100	91	93	82	84	81	69	66	66	62	60
Adjusted for inflation in Euro	192	161	146	114	121	107	107	93	94	90	75	70	69	63	60

Sources: UNODC ARQ and EUROPOL.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
USA	281	279	268	268	204	196	170	151	162	137	126	110	88	116
Adjusted for inflation	407	387	361	351	259	243	205	178	188	155	139	117	92	119

Sources: ONDCP: 1990-2000 data, UNODC ARQ: 2001-2003 data.

Wholesale, US\$/kg															
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Austria	55,244	46,145	63,000	36,000	37,752	30,491	30,222	28,831	34,565	31,087	25,026	19,553	23,547	33,900	37,260
Belgium	30,000	30,000	28,500	26,600	29,586	32,580	24,307	21,761	20,847	18,557	18,360	20,292	22,229	20,960	23,040
Denmark	110,000	100,000	85,000	95,000	117,625	106,805	86,806	100,465	65,693	61,507	23,585	32,889	20,803	41,770	30,050
Finland	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	321,586	199,442	197,856	194,357	161,034	44,840	51,804	51,800	51,800
France	180,000	72,250	80,000	63,750	75,000	66,035	46,603	32,230	25,885	25,596	22,158	26,906	23,547	28,250	31,050
Germany	45,244	36,145	41,667	35,206	36,448	35,256	27,890	25,686	25,608	24,770	20,263	17,816	20,325	21,510	25,770
Greece	90,000	70,000	35,000	28,000	29,536	34,362	39,090	28,775	21,020	20,714	17,320	16,592	17,425	18,650	17,540
Italy	67,500	60,000	108,000	42,581	47,690	35,786	48,152	37,795	36,459	36,894	31,163	32,979	33,669	29,830	32,790
Luxembourg	86,000	75,000	75,000	49,500	86,000	57,079	59,852	54,786	52,630	50,368	48,000	50,369	50,369	24,700	31,050
Netherlands	23,850	25,000	26,550	23,850	23,850	24,384	20,572	13,810	14,056	16,985	14,703	15,757	29,199	17,730	17,730
Norway	220,000	200,000	212,500	151,099	101,744	85,000	72,520	62,209	64,918	49,872	44,561	35,874	37,676	17,520	52,520
Portugal	50,000	55,000	46,667	31,500	32,428	43,171	45,902	38,841	30,483	29,339	25,398	31,310	25,839	31,000	34,040
Spain	160,000	125,000	122,500	91,000	74,418	79,880	84,395	63,880	52,755	53,820	43,596	32,000	41,202	48,420	46,840
Sweden*	140,000	130,000	115,000	95,000	117,625	62,655	64,829	65,771	63,190	61,022	41,626	33,702	34,738	41,900	39,028
Switzerland	124,000	153,800	228,875	47,460	52,823	54,850	41,665	37,234	34,294	33,422	29,568	16,082	19,149	22,340	22,340
United Kingdom	53,940	43,940	43,500	43,210	42,500	42,004	34,846	39,491	41,667	29,126	26,718	25,926	30,620	34,340	39,040
Ireland	63,940	53,940	53,500	53,210	52,500	81,479	77,643	36,531	34,396	43,478	37,600	36,441	36,441	30,510	30,510
Average unweighted in US-\$	109,029	95,882	101,120	74,514	77,135	72,094	66,287	52,208	48,019	45,936	37,099	28,784	30,505	30,302	33,082
Infl. adj. in US-\$	157,752	133,138	136,227	97,480	98,341	89,396	79,852	61,466	55,636	52,103	40,701	30,710	32,049	31,120	33,082
Weighted average in US-\$	93,652	68,208	77,441	54,923	56,381	52,570	48,000	39,481	36,529	34,283	28,509	25,809	28,196	29,985	32,650
Inflation adj. (kg) in US-\$	135,503	94,711	104,328	71,850	71,882	65,188	57,822	46,483	42,323	38,885	31,277	27,535	29,624	30,794	32,650
Inflation adj. (gram) in US-\$	136	95	104	72	72	65	58	46	42	39	31	28	30	31	33
Weighted in Euro (g)	74	55	60	47	47	40	38	35	33	32	31	29	30	27	26
Inflation adjusted in Euro (g)	104	74	77	58	57	47	44	39	36	36	33	31	31	27	26

Sources: UNODC ARQ and EUROPOL.

\* Calculation for Sweden is based on brown heroin price (80%) and white heroin price (20%)

USA	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Average in US-\$	162,500	155,000	150,000	146,000	142,500	146,000	141,875	129,375	125,000	107,000	81,200	59,500	50,750	65,500
Inflation adj. (kg) in US-\$	235,118	215,227	202,078	190,999	181,675	181,041	170,909	152,318	144,829	121,365	89,085	63,480	53,319	67,269
Inflation adj. (gram) in US-\$	235	215	202	191	182	181	171	152	145	121	89	63	53	67

Source: UNODC ARQ.

## OPIUM

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	28.2	21.7 - 34.7		2002	6,730.0	5,860.0 - 7,600.0		2002
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Zambia	0.7			2003				
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	35.3	21.2 - 105.8		2003	17,630.0	15,520.0 - 105,800.0		2003
United States	55.0	30.0 - 80.0		2002	25,000.0	20,000.0 - 30,000.0		2002
<u>South America</u>								
Colombia	0.3			2003	160.0	100.0 - 210.0		2002
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	2.5	2.5 - 3.5		2003				
Azerbaijan	2.0	1.8 - 2.2		2002	1,800.0	1,700.0 - 2,000.0		2002
Georgia	17.5	15.0 - 20.0		2003				
Kazakhstan					1,170.0			2002
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	3.0 - 5.0	14.0 - 22.0	2002	800.0	600.0 - 1,000.0	14.0 - 22.0	2002
Tajikistan	1.0	0.6 - 1.3	40.0 - 90.0	2003	210.0	160.0 - 270.0	40.0 - 90.0	2003
Turkmenistan					3,720.0			2003
Uzbekistan					3,750.0	2,000.0 - 5,500.0		2003
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
China					1,250.0	870.0 - 2,500.0		2002
Indonesia	32.4	29.5 - 35.4		2003				
Japan	43.8			2003	3,940.0			
Malaysia	1.5	1.3 - 1.6		2003				
Myanmar	0.2	0.1 - 0.3		2003				
Republic of Korea	29.7	17.0 - 42.4		2003				
Singapore	3.1			2003	4,870.0	4,580.0 - 5,160.0		2003
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	0.5	0.4 - 0.5	90.0 - 95.0	2003	460.0	430.0 - 480.0	90.0 - 95.0	2003
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					1,600.0			2003
Jordan	9.9	8.5 - 11.3		2002				
Lebanon					10,000.0	15,000.0 - 20,000.0		2003
Oman	2.0			2002				
Pakistan	1.3	1.2 - 1.4		2003	110.0	180.0 - 670.0		2003
Qatar	4.0			2003	3,200.0	3,300.0 - 4,110.0		2003
Syrian Arab Republic	6.0	4.5 - 7.5	30.0 - 70.0	2003				
<u>South Asia</u>								
Bangladesh	0.8	0.7 - 1.0	2.0 - 7.0	2002	500.0	400.0 - 700.0	3.0 - 6.0	2002
India					220.0	30.0 - 650.0		2003
Sri Lanka	6.8	5.2 - 8.4		2003				
<b>Europe</b>								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	11.9			2003	9,900.0			2003
Russian Federation	10.3	3.5 - 27.0		2003	7,800.0	2,660.0 - 16,670.0		2003
Ukraine	1.0	0.8 - 1.2		2002	500.0	400.0 - 600.0		2002
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
FYR of Macedonia					680.0	570.0 - 790.0		2003
Turkey	2.3				2,260.0	1,700.0 - 2,830.0		2003
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Austria	8.5	7.9 - 9.0		2003	2,540.0	2,260.0 - 2,830.0		2003
Czech Rep.	3.3			2003	2,150.0	1,810.0 - 2,490.0		2003
France	16.6			2003				
Norway	33.9			2003	12,430.0	10,170.0 - 14,690.0		2003
Sweden					6,440.0			2003
United Kingdom	14.9	12.0 - 14.9		2002				

**HEROIN**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>East Africa</u>								
Kenya (Heroin no.3)	13.2	13.2 - 19.8		2003	13,210.0	13,210.0 - 19,820.0		2003
(Heroin no.4)	15.9	15.9 - 23.8		2003	23,125.0	19,820.0 - 26,430.0		2003
Mauritius	364.0		20.6	2003				
Rwanda					20,000.0			2002
Uganda	10.4	10.4 - 15.5		2003	30,000.0	25,000.0 - 40,000.0		2003
United Republic of Tanzania	18.0	16.0 - 22.0		2003	18,000.0	15,000.0 - 20,000.0		2003
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	108.5	86.8 - 130.3		2002	23,880.0	17,370.0 - 30,390.0		2002
Morocco	52.4	47.1 - 57.6		2003	26,180.0	20,940.0 - 36,650.0		2003
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	56.4	53.1 - 59.7		2003				
South Africa	23.5	19.3 - 26.3		2002	16,930.0	14,110.0 - 20,690.0		2002
Swaziland	39.8	33.2 - 46.4		2003	31,840.0	23,880.0 - 39,800.0		2003
Zambia	31.8			2002				
Zimbabwe	57.1	50.8 - 63.5		2003				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Burkina Faso	43.3	43.3 - 51.9	10.0 - 20.0	2003				
Congo					10,700.0	7,140.0 - 14,270.0		2003
Côte d'Ivoire (Heroin no.4)					9,280.0	20.0 - 18,550.0		2002
Ghana (Heroin no.3 & No.4)	18.5	16.0 - 21.0		2003	18,500.0	16,000.0 - 21,000.0		2003
Guinea	17.5	15.0 - 20.0		2003	17,500.0	15,000.0 - 20,000.0		2003
Nigeria (Heroin no.3)	21.0	16.8 - 21.0		2002	21,040.0	16,830.0 - 21,040.0		2002
Togo (Heroin no.1)	5.2			2003				
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Bermuda	20.0			2002				
Trinidad Tobago					6,540.0			2003
<u>Central America</u>								
El Salvador	70.0	65.0 - 69.0		2003	75,000.0	70,000.0 - 80,000.0		2002
Guatemala	63.6	50.9 - 76.3	75.0 - 90.0	2002	50,870.0	47,690.0 - 57,230.0	80.0 - 93.0	2002
Honduras					18,000.0	16,000.0 - 20,000.0	85.0 - 93.0	2003
Nicaragua	75.0		90.0	2002	75,000.0		90.0	2002
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	141.1	127.0 - 282.1	9.0 - 98.0	2003	51,020.0	51,020.0 - 89,290.0	50.0 - 90.0	2002
(Heroin no.3)					56,430.0	56,430.0 - 70,530.0	2.5 - 99.0	2003
(Heroin no.4)					56,430.0	49,370.0 - 10,580.0	2.5 - 99.0	2003
(black tar heroin)	318.9	318.9 - 510.2		2002				
Mexico (Heroin no.4)					32,850.0			2003
United States	115.8		32.0	2003				
(South American)					71,000.0	52,000.0 - 90,000.0	70.0	2003
(Asia)					60,000.0	40,000.0 - 80,000.0	62.0	2003
(Black Tar)					34,000.0	18,000.0 - 50,000.0	37.0	2003
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					5,330.0	5,150.0 - 5,500.0		2002
Colombia (Heroin no.4)	9.8	8.1 - 11.5	81.0 - 91.0	2003				
Ecuador					10,000.0	8,000.0 - 12,000.0		2003
Venezuela (Heroin no.4)	7.6	6.4 - 7.6	10.0 - 25.0	2003	8,590.0	950.0 - 9,550.0	80.0 - 90.0	2003
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	135.0	120.0 - 150.0		2003				
Georgia	275.0	250.0 - 300.0		2003				
Kazakhstan					14,500.0			2002
Kyrgyzstan					6,830.0			2002
(Heroin no.4)	21.0	20.0 - 22.0	40.0 - 60.0	2003	8,000.0	6,000.0 - 10,000.0	50.0 - 90.0	2003
Tajikistan					6,830.0			2002
(Heroin no.3)	1.9	1.3 - 2.6	10.0 - 60.0	2003	1,590.0	480.0 - 2,550.0	10.0 - 60.0	2003
(Heroin no.4)	6.0	4.0 - 8.0	10.0	2002	4,750.0	1,500.0 - 8,000.0	10.0 - 80.0	2002
Uzbekistan	25.0	15.0 - 35.0		2002	16,000.0	7,000.0 - 25,000.0		2003

## HEROIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>								
China	50.0	13.0 - 185.0		2002	25,000.0	10,000.0 - 50,000.0		2002
Hong Kong SAR, China (Heroin no.4)	54.7	42.3 - 64.6	50.0 - 66.0	2003	33,070.0	28,350.0 - 35,900.0		2003
Indonesia	41.3	35.4 - 47.2		2003	22,070.0	27,590.0 - 33,100.0		2002
Japan	262.5	175.0 - 350.0		2003				
Laos					10,000.0	10,000.0 - 12,000.0		2003
Macau SAR, China	50.0	37.0 - 62.0		2003				
Malaysia	7.3	6.7 - 8.0		2003				
(Heroin no.3)	4.8	4.3 - 5.3		2003				
(Heroin no.4)	12.6	12.0 - 13.3		2003				
Myanmar					3,480.0	2,880.0 - 4,080.0		2003
(Heroin no.4)	5.6	2.0 - 7.5		2003				
Singapore (Heroin no.3)	128.9	114.6 - 143.3		2003	5,870.0	3,720.0 - 8,020.0		2003
Vietnam	45.1	20.6 - 68.5		2002	20,750.0	16,000.0 - 25,700.0		2002
<b>Near and Middle East/ South- West Asia</b>								
Afghanistan (Heroin no.4)	2.7	2.0 - 3.4	80.0 - 95.0	2003	2,730.0	2,060.0 - 3,400.0	80.0 - 95.0	2003
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.4			2003	3,880.0			2003
Israel	33.0	18.0 - 67.0		2003	17,770.0	11,100.0 - 35,500.0		2003
Jordan	49.4	42.4 - 56.5		2002	19,770.0	18,360.0 - 21,190.0		2002
Lebanon (Heroin no.3)	35.0	30.0 - 40.0	40.0 - 60.0	2003	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0	30.0 - 50.0	2003
(Heroin no.4)	40.0	35.0 - 45.0		2003	40,000.0	35,000.0 - 45,000.0	80.0 - 90.0	2003
Oman	116.6			2002				
Pakistan					3,690.0	2,280.0 - 5,100.0		2003
(Heroin no.3)	1.2	1.1 - 1.4		2003				
(Heroin no.4)	1.8	1.6 - 2.1		2003				
Qatar	137.0	137.0 - 164.0		2002				
Syrian Arab Republic	20.0	17.0 - 23.0	15.0 - 35.0	2003	17,000.0	15,000.0 - 19,000.0	25.0 - 50.0	2003
<b>South Asia</b>								
Bangladesh (Heroin no.3)	7.0	6.0 - 8.0	2.0 - 4.0	2003	5,500.0	5,000.0 - 7,000.0	4.0 - 6.0	2003
(Heroin no.4)	8.0	7.0 - 10.0	3.0 - 6.0	2003	7,500.0	6,000.0 - 9,000.0	5.0 - 7.0	2003
India					4,330.0	3,250.0 - 10,820.0		2003
Nepal	9.3	5.3 - 13.4		2003	4,000.0	2,670.0 - 5,340.0		2003
Sri Lanka	28.2	23.0 - 33.5	29.0 - 66.0	2003				
<b>Europe</b>								
<b>East Europe</b>								
Belarus	50.7			2003	36,400.0			2003
(Heroin no.2)	35.0	30.0 - 40.0		2002	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 30,000.0		2002
Russian Federation	45.0	20.0 - 100.0		2003	19,150.0	8,300.0 - 30,000.0		2003
Ukraine	60.0	50.0 - 65.0		2002	48,000.0	45,000.0 - 50,000.0		2002
<b>Southeast Europe</b>								
Albania	2.9	2.2 - 3.6		2002	14,500.0	12,000.0 - 17,000.0		2002
Bulgaria (Heroin no.3)	17.0		0.2 - 85.0	2003	9,610.0			2003
Croatia	44.7	29.8 - 59.6	5.0 - 15.0	2003	17,890.0	14,910.0 - 20,870.0	30.0 - 50.0	2003
FYR of Macedonia	19.8	17.0 - 22.6		2003	12,150.0	11,300.0 - 13,000.0		2003
Romania	37.3	35.0 - 39.6	8.0 - 55.0	2003	18,650.0	16,950.0 - 20,340.0		2003
Serbia and Montenegro	36.7	28.3 - 45.2		2003	14,130.0	11,300.0 - 16,950.0		2003
Turkey	9.0			2003	9,610.0	6,780.0 - 12,430.0	25.0 - 70.0	2003
<b>West and Central Europe</b>								
Andorra	33.9			2002				
Austria (Heroin no.3)	67.8	56.5 - 79.1	3.0 - 50.0	2003	33,900.0	28,250.0 - 39,550.0	1.0 - 50.0	2003
(Heroin no.4)	101.7	90.4 - 113.0		2003				
Belgium (Heroin no.3)	30.5	10.2 - 56.5		2003	20,960.0	14,690.0 - 28,250.0		2003
Cyprus	100.0	80.0 - 120.0		2002	22,500.0	20,000.0 - 25,000.0		2002
(Heroin no.3)	141.3			2003	28,820.0			2003
(Heroin no.4)	172.9			2003	38,430.0			2003
Czech Republic	42.4	21.7 - 63.1	4.6 - 41.3	2002	25,100.0	12,530.0 - 37,680.0	20.0 - 41.3	2002
(Heroin no.3)	40.8	28.4 - 53.2	2.0 - 30.0	2003	23,050.0	17,740.0 - 28,360.0	3.3 - 20.3	2003
Denmark (Heroin no.3)	121.5	60.8 - 182.3		2003	41,770.0	22,780.0 - 60,750.0		2003
(Heroin no.4)	144.3	75.9 - 212.6		2003	106,310.0			2003
Estonia (Heroin no.4)	72.5	58.0 - 87.0		2003	29,010.0			2003
Finland	163.9	141.3 - 235.5	7.0	2002	51,800.0	47,090.0 - 56,510.0	7.0	2002
(Heroin no.4)	226.0		2.7 - 31.0	2003	62,150.0		2.5 - 29.0	2003

**HEROIN**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
France (Heroin no.3)	56.5	50.9 - 79.1	2.0 - 10.0	2003	28,250.0		10.0 - 40.0	2003
(Heroin no.4)	90.4	67.8 - 135.6	2.0 - 10.0	2003	45,200.0		10.0 - 40.0	2003
Germany	46.2	31.8 - 62.6	16.0	2003	21,510.0	17,440.0 - 31,980.0	7.3	2003
Greece (Heroin no.3)	65.0	45.2 - 84.8	2.9 - 43.3	2003	18,650.0	13,560.0 - 23,730.0	1.9 - 32.3	2003
(Heroin no.4)	67.8	50.9 - 84.8	2.9 - 43.3	2003	23,170.0	16,950.0 - 29,380.0	1.9 - 32.3	2003
Hungary	28.3	22.6 - 33.9	3.0 - 30.0	2003	14,690.0	13,560.0 - 15,820.0	3.0 - 60.0	2003
Ireland	226.0	203.4 - 248.6		2003	30,510.0	31,640.0 - 39,550.0	7.0 - 78.0	2003
(Heroin no. 3)	179.0	169.5 - 188.4	25.0 - 35.0	2002				
Italy (Heroin no. 3)	62.7	55.4 - 70.1		2003	29,830.0	26,900.0 - 32,770.0	1.0 - 61.0	2003
(Heroin no. 4)	93.8	85.9 - 101.7		2003	46,270.0	42,300.0 - 50,230.0		2003
Lithuania	32.7	22.8 - 45.9	0.5 - 20.0	2003	25,670.0	13,510.0 - 37,830.0	30.0 - 60.0	2002
(Heroin no.3)					13,043.0		64.0 - 81.0	2003
Luxembourg	40.0		0.9 - 47.8	2003				
Netherlands	40.4	22.6 - 67.8		2003	17,730.0	15,820.0 - 20,340.0		2003
Norway	197.8	113.0 - 282.5	1.0 - 60.0	2003				
(Heroin no.3)					17,520.0		1.0 - 60.0	2003
(Heroin no.4)					17,520.0		40.0 - 90.0	2003
Poland	52.6	47.4 - 73.7	20.0 - 30.0	2003	28,940.0	26,310.0 - 31,580.0	40.0 - 80.0	2003
Portugal (Heroin no.3)	53.7		0.1 - 69.9	2003	31,000.0	28,180.0 - 33,820.0		2003
Slovakia	23.6	18.8 - 28.3		2002	15,070.0	14,130.0 - 16,480.0		2002
Slovenia (Heroin no.3)	44.6	39.6 - 49.7		2003	44,640.0	39,550.0 - 49,720.0		2003
(Heroin no.4)	76.3	73.5 - 79.1		2003	76,280.0	73,450.0 - 79,100.0		2003
Spain	60.8		34.0	2002	41,200.0		51.0	2002
(Heroin no.3)	66.1			2003	48,420.0			2003
Sweden (Heroin no.3)	123.2			2003	30,810.0	24,650.0 - 36,970.0		2003
(Heroin no.4)	147.9			2003	86,260.0	73,940.0 - 98,580.0		2003
Switzerland	48.4	22.3 - 89.4	1.3 - 26.0	2003	22,340.0	14,890.0 - 33,510.0		2003
United Kingdom	100.2	40.9 - 261.6	0.1 - 88.0	2003	34,340.0	19,620.0 - 49,050.0	1.0 - 78.0	2003
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia	201.9	114.3 - 539.4		2002	75,580.0	53,980.0 - 97,710.0		2002
New Zealand (Heroin no.4)	492.5	405.6 - 579.4		2003				