

3.4.3 Amphetamine-type stimulants: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

AMPHETAMINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per *)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per **)				
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	
Americas									
<u>South America</u>									
Chile	6.9	5.2 - 8.6		2005					
Asia									
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>									
Bahrain	2.7	2.1 - 3.9		2005	T				
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	9.7			2005	D	3,667.0		2005	
Jordan					TD	8,426.6	7,022.2 - 9,831.1	2005	
Oman	26.0		70.0	2005		25,947.7		2005	
Qatar									
Syrian Arab Republic	12.0	10.0 - 14.0		2005	D	TD	8,000.0	6,000.0 - 12,000.0	2005
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>									
Indonesia	2.0	1.8 - 2.3		2005					
<u>South Asia</u>									
Maldives	77.6	77.6 - 232.9		2005		54,340.2	38,814.5 - 77,628.9	2005	
Europe									
<u>Eastern Europe</u>									
Belarus	29.0	20.0 - 43.0		2005		13,000.0	7,500.0 - 25,000.0	2005	
Moldova R.	25.1	21.0 - 29.3		2004		25,000.0	20,000.0 - 30,000.0	2005	
<u>Southeast Europe</u>									
Bulgaria	7.5	3.1 - 12.4	30 (10-73)	2004					
Croatia	26.0	17.4 - 34.7		2005		10,416.7	8,680.6 - 12,152.8	2005	
Romania	9.4			2005		6,290.2		2005	
Serbia and Montenegro	5.0	3.7 - 6.2		2004					
<u>West and Central Europe</u>									
Austria	25.2	18.9 - 31.5	1.0 - 100.0	2005		15,725.5	12,580.4 - 18,870.5	1.0 - 94.0	2005
Belgium	8.7			2004	D	2,670.5		2004	
Cyprus	17.0			2004		7,416.5		2004	
Czech Republic	40.9	26.0 - 43.4	3.0 - 75.0	2005		21,638.2	21,638.2 - 34,696.6	2005	
Denmark	21.1	14.1 - 52.7		2005		10,064.3		2005	
Estonia	21.4			2005		2,830.6		2005	
Finland	25.2	18.9 - 31.5		2005		8,806.3	5,032.1 - 12,580.4	42.0 (0.1-93.0)	2005
France	17.0	8.8 - 25.2		2004	TD	2,516.1	1,258.0 - 3,774.1		2005
Germany	14.8			2004		6,470.1		2005	
Greece	7.6	6.3 - 8.8		2005	D	3,396.7	3,019.3 - 3,774.1	1.0 - 5.0	2005
Hungary	15.1	14.7 - 15.5	1.0 - 54.0	2005		5,893.9		2005	
Iceland	55.2			2005					
Ireland	18.9			2005					
Italy	22.8	21.7 - 23.9		2005		6,080.5	5,870.9 - 6,290.2		2005
Latvia	19.0	15.2 - 22.7	2.0 - 76.0	2005		3,787.9		2005	
Liechtenstein	10.2	8.5 - 11.9		2005					
Lithuania	8.7	5.5 - 14.6	76.0	2005		2,516.1	2,516.1 - 2,880.9	32 (0.42-76.5)	2005
Luxembourg	6.3			2005	D				
Netherlands	12.6	6.3 - 18.9		2005					
Norway	78.6	31.0 - 124.2	20.0 - 80.0	2005		11,322.4	8,806.3 - 13,838.4	20.0 - 80.0	2005
Poland	9.4	6.3 - 15.7	10.0 80.0	2005		3,231.0		2005	
Portugal	3.1			2004	D	TD	1,863.1		2004
Slovenia	5.0			2005		4,352.8		2005	
Spain	30.3			2005		22,497.5		2005	
	6.0			2005	D				
Sweden	34.5	11.5 - 57.6		2005		10,071.9	5,755.4 - 14,388.5		2005
Switzerland	25.4	10.2 - 42.4		2005					
United Kingdom	18.9	5.7 - 75.5	1.0 - 73.0	2005		3,584.9	1,509.4 5,660.4	4.0 - 74.0	2005
Oceania									
Australia	209.5	31.0 - 387.9		2005		5,042.7	3,879.0 - 6,206.4		2004

(*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated
(**) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicatedD : Doses unit
T : Tablets unitTD: Thousand of doses
TT: Thousand of tablets

METHAMPHETAMINE**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (*)				WHOLESALE PRICE (**)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
South Africa	7.1			2004	71.2			2004
Americas								
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	74.7	74.7 - 149.5	84.0	2004	11,290.3	7,661.3 - 14,516.1	2.0 - 100.0	2005
United States	160.0	20.0 - 300.0	73.0	2005				
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam	361.9			2005				
Cambodia	1.6	1.0 - 5.0		2005	T			
China	6.0	2.4 - 9.7	20.0	2004	T	6,650.0	6,000.0 - 12,000.0	2005
China (Hong Kong SAR)	45.2	33.9 - 53.0	93.0 - 99.0	2005		13,602.2	5,161.3 - 32,903.2	2005
Indonesia	44.4	40.3 - 48.4		2005				
	10.0	9.5 - 11.6		2005	T			
Japan	485.4	97.1 - 970.9		2005		32,038.8	11,650.5 - 53,398.1	2005
Laos	1.0	0.9 - 1.1		2005	T	4,000.0	3,000.0 - 5,000.0	27.0
Macau SAR, China	18.0	12.0 - 25.0		2005				
Malaysia	5.3			2005	T	20,394.3	15,789.0 - 21,052.6	2005
Myanmar	0.9	0.8 - 2.8		2005				
	2.0	1.8 - 2.2		2005	T			
Philippines	36.3	36.3 - 90.7		2005				
Republic of Korea	902.0	588.2 - 980.4	56.0	2005		12,745.1		26.0 - 99.0
Singapore	107.4	92.0 - 122.7	80.0	2005		105,828.3	101,227.0 - 110,429.5	2005
	6.0	5.8 - 6.1	3.0	2005	T			
Thailand	84.7	78.2 - 91.2		2005				
	8.0	6.0 - 8.6		2005	T			
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Bahrain	424.3	397.8 - 450.8		2005		39,777.3	26,518.2 - 53,036.3	2005
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	33.0	20.0 - 43.0		2005		14,000.0	7,500.0 - 25,000.0	2005
Moldova R.	4.0	3.6 - 4.8		2005		4,500.0	4,000.0 - 5,500.0	2005
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Czech Republic	44.0	17.4 - 86.8	3.0 - 86.0	2005		30,922.5	12,957.8 - 43,402.2	67.0 - 78.0
France					TD	2,484.2	1,242.1 - 3,726.3	2004
Latvia	19.0	15.2 - 22.7	14.0 - 84.0	2005		3,787.9		2005
Liechtenstein	8.5	6.8 - 10.2		2005				
Lithuania	10.9	7.3 - 14.6	67.0	2005		2,516.1	2,000.3 - 3,849.6	29 (0.19-66.5)
Norway	78.7	31.5 - 125.8	10.0 - 80.0	2005		11,322.4	8,806.3 - 13,838.4	10.0 - 80.0
Slovakia	65.1	48.9 - 81.4	4.0 - 89.0	2005				
Spain	30.5			2005		22,367.9		2005
Sweden	34.5	11.5 - 57.6		2005		10,071.9	5,755.4 - 14,388.5	2005
Switzerland								
United Kingdom			39.8 (1 - 70)	2004				
Oceania								
Australia	188.8	66.0 - 295.0	33 (0.3 - 88)	2004		84,500.0	44,313.0 - 118,168.0	38 (3.7 - 77)
New Zealand	424.8	65.4 - 784.3		2004		253,605.0	230,550.0 - 276,660.0	2004

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ECSTASY

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Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Africa								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	18.8	12.0 - 25.7		2005	10,274.0	6,849.3 - 13,698.6		2005
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	20.3	10.1 - 20.3		2005	18,165.3			2004
South Africa	14.6			2004				
Zimbabwe	19.7	17.5 - 21.9		2004				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Ghana	6.0	5.0 - 7.0		2004				
Americas								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Dominican R.	16.0			2005	16,000.0			2005
Jamaica					20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0		2004
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica	16.3	10.9 - 21.7		2005				
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	8.1	4.0 - 16.1		2005	40,322.6	38,709.7 - 48,387.1	68.0 87.0	2005
United States	25.0	20.0 - 30.0		2004	10,000.0	5,000.0 - 13,000.0		2004
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					4,666.0			2004
Brazil	12.0	7.0 - 25.0		2005	15,000.0	10,000.0 - 30,000.0		2004
Chile	18.4	12.1 - 34.5		2005	17,241.4			2005
Colombia	22.6			2005				
Ecuador	20.0	20.0 - 30.0		2005	20,000.0	20,000.0 - 30,000.0		2005
Uruguay					20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0		2004
Asia								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam	102.0			2004				
Cambodia	5.0	5.0 - 15.0		2005				
China	4.5	2.5 - 12.0		2005				
Hong Kong SAR, China	10.7	5.9 - 14.2		2005	3,354.8	1,548.4 - 5,806.5		2005
Indonesia	9.7	8.6 - 10.8		2005				
Japan	58.3	29.1 - 58.3		2005				
Republic of Korea	34.3	29.4 - 39.2		2005	1,960.8			2005
Macau SAR, China	22.0	18.0 - 31.0		2005				
Malaysia	19.0	9.2 - 21.0		2005				
Philippines	21.8			2005	21,758.8			2005
Singapore	16.9	15.3 - 18.4		2005	9,662.6	8,895.7 - 10,429.5		2005
Thailand	18.3	15.6 - 20.9		2005				
Vietnam	32.5	20.0 - 45.0		2005				
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.2			2005				
Israel	10.0	7.0 - 15.0		2005	6,000.0	4,500.0 - 11,000.0		2005
Europe								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	10.0	9.0 - 17.5		2005	5,500.0	5,000.0 - 9,000.0		2005
Moldova R.	12.0	2.4 - 20.0		2005	15,000.0	5,000.0 - 30,000.0		2005
Russian Federation	29.2	9.6 - 62.8	18.0 - 40.0	2005	16,509.0	3,490.0 - 31,414.0		2005
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	6.2	4.4 - 12.4	45.0	2004				
Croatia	6.9	5.2 - 8.7		2005	6,076.4	3,472.2 - 8,580.6		2005
FYR of Macedonia	11.3	10.1 - 12.6		2005	4,403.1	2,516.1 - 6,290.2		2005
Romania	18.9	16.4 - 18.9		2005	5,032.1	3,774.1 - 5,032.1		2005
Serbia and Montenegro	9.3	6.2 - 12.4		2004				
Turkey	7.6	6.3 - 8.8		2005	3,145.1	2,516.1 - 3,774.1		2005

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Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per tablet)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per thousand tablets)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
West and Central Europe								
Andorra	6.3	3.8 - 7.6		2005				
Austria	15.7	12.6 - 18.9	1.0 - 100.0	2005	7,862.7	6,290.2 - 9,435.3	2.0 - 100.0	2005
Belgium	6.8			2004	1,428.4			2004
Cyprus	15.1			2005	6,457.5			2005
Czech Republic	9.2	3.5 - 21.6	84.0	2005	4,906.3	1,736.1 - 8,680.5		2005
Denmark	8.8	6.2 - 17.6		2005	4,393.7	1,747.5 - 4,393.7		2005
Estonia	7.9			2005	1,572.5			2005
Finland	20.1	15.1 - 25.2		2005	5,589.4	4,968.3 - 6,210.4		2004
France	8.8	6.3 - 11.3		2005	2,201.6	1,258.0 - 3,145.1		2005
Germany	8.8			2005	2,768.9			2005
Greece	18.9	12.6 - 25.2		2005				
Hungary	6.3	6.2 - 6.4	10.0 - 50.0	2005	1,510.9			2005
Iceland	24.6			2005				
Ireland	12.6			2005				
Italy	24.2	21.3 - 27.1		2005	4,696.1	4,226.0 - 5,171.4		2005
Latvia	7.6	5.7 - 9.5	8.0 - 94.0	2005	3,314.4	1,893.9 - 4,734.9		2005
Liechtenstein	12.7	8.5 - 17.0		2005				
Lithuania	4.1			2005	1,383.8	1,258.0 - 1,446.7	4.0 - 58.0	2005
Luxembourg	6.3			2005				
Malta	15.3			2005	20,000.0	18,000.0 - 22,000.0		2005
Netherlands	4.4	2.5 - 6.3		2005	754.8	251.6 - 1,006.4		2005
Norway	44.0			2005	11,951.3	11,322.3 - 12,580.4	20.0 - 50.0	2005
Poland	3.2	2.5 - 4.7		2005	1,989.0			2005
Portugal	5.0			2005	3,957.9	2,326.4 - 5,589.4		2004
Slovakia	8.1	6.5 - 9.8	5.0 - 49.0	2005	5,178.1			2005
Slovenia	6.3			2005	1,887.1			2005
Spain	12.4			2005				
Sweden	14.4	7.2 - 21.6		2005	4,028.8	2,158.3 - 5,755.4		2005
Switzerland	17.0	8.5 - 33.9	23.0 - 52.0	2005				
United Kingdom	7.5	0.5 - 37.7	3.0 - 93.0	2005	1,829.2			2005
Oceania								
Australia	31.5	18.0 - 60.0	31 (1.5 - 90.6)	2004	16,851.0	11,078.0 - 30,000.0	46 (3.7 - 77.1)	2004
New Zealand	53.6	42.9 - 64.3		2005				