

Cocaine retail prices (street prices), US\$ per gram

EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Austria	198	180	167	120	126	156	138	118	113	93	94	78	71	90	103	101	78	99	110	97	97	
Belgium	80	90	68	95	82	93	90	57	55	60	55	51	50	51	51	51	60	67	72	71	67	
Denmark	144	135	111	90	150	176	169	108	119	165	106	120	91	122	82	82	81	74	99	93	89	
Finland	159	150	126	105	165	191	184	123	179	157	138	121	111	151	146	125	100	110	154	139	106	
France	99	119	140	153	151	174	125	87	84	82	50	87	75	90	99	94	97	96	103	83	80	
Germany	120	103	111	95	109	103	90	77	72	68	57	58	57	68	73	79	74	86	91	87	87	
Greece	150	120	105	54	116	111	144	91	54	82	69	72	75	96	93	79	110	110	110	104	96	
Ireland	141	137	120	110	100	119	32	34	32	30	28	28	94	79	87	88	88	96	103	97	97	
Italy	108	120	164	90	104	113	129	109	129	135	100	89	90	101	113	114	104	112	111	99	92	
Luxembourg	150	150	150	150	172	194	127	115	110	119	119	119	107	96	114	105	106	89	89	89	166	
Netherlands	66	70	74	66	60	79	52	64	38	33	33	33	33	50	59	59	60	59	63	63	59	
Norway	176	170	255	156	145	150	153	177	133	128	114	157	165	170	155	155	151	164	154	154	154	
Portugal	63	57	60	57	59	66	64	57	51	43	56	48	36	47	49	55	56	55	66	66	61	
Spain	110	100	100	63	78	91	72	68	68	63	52	52	56	70	76	76	76	83	89	83	79	
Sweden	160	152	183	123	148	118	118	98	88	97	77	79	87	99	93	92	101	96	138	104	111	
Switzerland	178	144	188	136	146	148	127	117	110	109	77	69	74	89	86	86	74	75	65	82	96	
United Kingdom	131	127	69	123	113	111	102	124	128	104	94	94	84	90	91	79	87	91	74	62	62	
Unweighted average, in US\$	131	125	129	105	119	129	113	95	92	92	78	80	80	92	92	89	88	92	99	93	94	
Weighted average, in US\$	117	115	118	104	112	118	105	92	92	88	70	74	72	84	88	86	86	91	94	85	82	
Weighted average, in Euro	92	92	91	88	94	91	83	81	82	82	76	83	76	74	71	69	71	67	64	61	62	
Inflation-adjusted weighted average, in 2010 Euro	146	140	132	124	128	121	108	103	104	103	93	99	89	85	80	75	76	70	65	62	62	
Purity-adjusted weighted average,* in Euro	158	153	151	184	168	158	162	191
Purity- and inflation-adjusted,* in 2010 Euro	181	172	166	198	177	161	165	191

* Based on 14 countries for which sufficient purity and price data were available, namely: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics).

USA	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Purity- and inflation-adjusted in 2010 US\$	278	237	186	183	174	212	188	169	155	162	195	204	143	155	141	138	136	129	169	189	169
Purity-adjusted	167	148	120	121	119	148	135	124	116	124	154	166	118	130	122	124	126	122	167	186	169

Source: US Office of National Drug Control Policy. Based on data for purchases of 2 grams or less.

Cocaine wholesale prices, US\$ per kilogram

EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Austria	66,000	66,000	54,000	40,000	41,946	52,084	45,875	56,723	54,440	38,859	47,094	43,995	42,385	59,300	55,894	59,757	50,185	61,661	66,176	48,668	48,668
Belgium	25,000	24,000	38,250	28,000	26,920	30,560	21,927	17,025	19,167	23,859	22,376	26,771	28,111	29,610	32,480	32,480	32,480	47,958	53,757	46,675	46,365
Denmark	80,000	85,000	85,000	82,500	58,516	60,034	46,141	38,640	44,517	78,900	43,462	47,839	37,823	53,160	45,896	50,321	40,520	40,445	43,447	40,730	44,501
Finland	79,500	75,000	62,750	52,500	82,500	95,450	91,750	61,550	89,350	78,460	68,321	59,492	51,804	62,150	68,315	68,315	56,611	61,660	66,176	62,573	59,612
France	117,000	38,250	45,000	38,250	40,000	39,877	48,077	43,554	42,159	27,714	27,000	34,978	37,676	45,200	49,683	50,321	50,190	61,661	44,118	41,715	39,741
Germany	69,000	53,100	60,300	54,142	57,692	54,676	53,925	45,294	41,210	39,639	33,752	33,235	34,476	40,110	44,243	46,525	45,320	48,826	54,114	57,171	53,496
Greece	75,000	90,000	95,000	36,000	46,413	53,098	72,015	43,795	49,180	49,320	41,237	40,359	42,385	53,680	57,446	62,902	62,735	62,735	69,853	63,964	59,612
Ireland	45,000	45,000	40,000	50,000	45,000	42,000	31,646	33,733	31,530	29,891	29,891	29,891	29,891	30,510	38,557	38,506	39,636	41,107	44,118	36,161	36,161
Italy	54,000	48,000	94,000	41,935	51,097	51,455	55,633	50,629	49,091	47,250	46,000	40,529	41,412	47,440	51,759	52,188	52,920	56,029	63,514	57,153	53,593
Luxembourg	93,919	95,939	113,521	50,847	157,593	141,343	47,625	43,103	41,072	47,718	47,718	47,718	47,718	47,718	31,052	31,450	31,450	31,451	31,451	31,451	31,451
Netherlands	26,500	28,000	29,500	26,500	24,680	33,232	23,894	..	22,355	27,500	27,500	27,500	27,500	27,500	33,775	33,775	35,000	42,409	46,691	46,691	46,691
Norway	120,000	120,000	127,500	110,000	39,971	50,000	41,670	60,028	81,699	57,545	51,417	51,569	54,159	56,500	65,209	65,209	56,400	61,661	51,471	51,471	51,471
Portugal	39,500	39,285	33,000	27,000	27,950	34,483	42,591	37,908	33,447	30,000	28,000	29,080	31,046	32,410	36,399	36,399	31,365	34,256	44,118	41,716	39,741
Spain	65,000	60,000	55,000	35,000	36,434	41,322	38,760	36,806	38,924	38,898	30,882	38,898	31,511	38,830	42,167	41,321	41,210	46,274	48,709	45,941	45,034
Sweden	80,000	85,000	91,375	61,450	73,825	55,556	59,255	45,573	50,484	48,508	38,394	34,693	35,763	43,130	39,560	40,068	39,270	51,883	72,844	45,459	45,459
Switzerland	63,900	94,250	116,250	50,847	72,012	75,949	51,587	40,780	41,152	41,000	35,482	23,392	19,274	37,230	44,008	44,008	41,090	44,351	49,307	50,379	52,554
United Kingdom	47,850	46,475	20,625	43,210	45,000	46,774	40,625	47,500	47,500	33,981	38,168	36,008	35,848	40,880	50,036	50,036	50,943	60,362	64,682	76,963	76,897
Unweighted average, in US\$	67,481	64,312	68,298	48,717	54,562	56,347	47,823	43,915	45,722	43,473	38,629	37,997	36,987	43,839	46,263	47,270	44,549	50,278	53,797	49,899	48,885
Weighted average, in US\$	67,639	51,835	57,493	44,032	47,117	48,204	47,823	42,805	43,456	38,510	35,592	36,089	35,941	42,308	46,898	47,739	46,963	53,390	55,261	54,577	52,763
Weighted average, in Euro per gram	53	42	44	38	40	37	38	38	39	36	38	40	38	37	38	38	39	39	38	38	40
Inflation-adjusted weighted average, in 2010 Euro per gram	84	63	64	53	54	49	49	48	49	45	47	48	45	43	42	42	42	41	38	40	40

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics).

Heroin retail prices (street prices), US\$ per gram

EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Austria	270	250	203	132	138	103	87	70	94	57	75	44	92	68	75	74	69	99	110	97	97
Belgium	90	105	105	77	75	75	56	37	41	41	37	27	29	31	32	31	32	33	36	33	32
Denmark	287	265	151	139	228	191	157	188	147	175	116	111	126	122	94	123	100	92	158	148	151
Finland	800	696	770	724	606	455	414	257	254	250	207	121	188	195	195	182	125	151	235	223	159
France	145	153	150	135	144	170	156	113	119	111	32	34	47	57	68	69	67	55	66	56	53
Germany	105	75	96	74	91	90	74	51	43	45	39	38	38	46	49	48	46	48	53	51	48
Greece	120	175	63	44	105	88	77	80	55	55	55	53	45	65	51	31	75	75	59	54	40
Ireland	196	180	180	168	161	179	275	228	213	204	176	170	179	179	248	252	251	274	294	209	207
Italy	167	148	140	29	55	41	115	98	120	95	71	68	59	63	69	68	66	66	78	72	68
Luxembourg	172	150	150	150	172	202	138	141	133	126	69	67	67	45	101	102	102	96	96	96	88
Netherlands	49	50	55	49	55	61	48	55	34	30	25	43	35	40	57	38	38	33	53	53	51
Norway	1,680	525	510	275	349	300	282	198	186	166	128	157	165	198	148	220	220	240	170	170	169
Portugal	83	82	72	63	65	79	68	55	74	37	45	45	41	54	52	52	52	52	49	51	47
Spain	175	185	180	126	132	120	112	88	82	75	59	57	61	75	81	80	78	86	92	86	80
Sweden	225	210	195	180	165	337	346	135	130	126	113	129	133	128	119	149	138	185	234	201	214
Switzerland	312	221	248	126	164	190	116	81	96	167	53	45	39	48	48	48	39	42	37	46	48
United Kingdom	157	144	144	134	129	125	108	118	120	108	107	86	91	100	110	93	71	101	83	69	62
Unweighted average, in US\$	296	213	201	154	167	165	155	117	114	110	83	76	84	89	94	98	92	101	112	101	95
Weighted average, in US\$	173	149	146	106	118	119	117	93	94	86	63	59	62	70	75	73	68	74	80	72	68
Weighted average, in Euro	136	120	113	91	99	91	93	82	84	81	69	66	66	62	61	58	54	54	54	52	51
Inflation-adjusted weighted average, in 2010 Euro	216	181	164	127	135	121	120	104	106	101	84	78	77	71	68	64	58	57	55	53	51
Purity-adjusted weighted average,* in Euro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	266	218	212	206	176	175	172	166
Purity- and inflation-adjusted,* in 2010 Euro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	304	244	233	221	185	179	174	166

* Based on 12 countries for which sufficient purity and price data were available, namely: Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics).

USA	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Purity- and inflation-adjusted in 2010 US\$	1,031	958	808	673	673	602	570	535	475	473	464	439	414	414	423	391	392	374	366	392	450
Purity-adjusted	618	598	520	446	458	421	410	394	355	361	366	357	342	350	366	350	362	356	361	385	450

Source: US Office of National Drug Control Policy. Based on data for purchases of 1 gram or less.

Heroin wholesale prices, US\$ per kg

EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Austria	55,244	46,145	63,000	36,000	37,752	30,491	30,222	28,831	34,565	31,087	25,026	19,553	23,547	33,900	37,260	36,168	37,640	54,810	58,824	41,715	41,715
Belgium	30,000	30,000	28,500	26,600	29,586	32,580	24,307	21,761	20,847	18,557	18,360	20,292	22,229	20,960	23,040	23,336	18,820	20,554	14,706	15,991	15,102
Denmark	110,000	100,000	85,000	95,000	117,625	106,805	86,806	100,465	65,693	61,507	23,585	32,889	20,803	41,770	32,820	37,741	35,967	33,091	52,335	49,066	48,952
Finland	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	321,586	199,442	197,856	194,357	161,034	44,840	51,804	51,800	68,314	69,192	69,192	54,810	58,824	58,824	52,989
France	180,000	72,250	80,000	63,750	75,000	66,035	46,603	32,230	25,885	25,596	22,158	26,906	23,547	28,250	31,050	31,450	35,550	34,246	36,743	17,385	15,897
Germany	45,244	36,145	41,667	35,206	36,448	35,256	27,890	25,686	25,608	24,770	20,263	17,816	20,325	21,510	25,723	25,765	22,510	25,810	26,471	26,717	32,519
Greece	90,000	70,000	35,000	28,000	29,536	34,362	39,090	28,775	21,020	20,714	17,320	16,592	17,425	18,650	17,540	14,782	19,450	19,450	22,413	21,205	18,215
Ireland	63,940	53,940	53,500	53,210	52,500	81,479	77,643	36,531	34,396	43,478	37,600	36,441	36,441	30,510	30,510	33,967	33,967	44,120	41,725	41,725	
Italy	67,500	60,000	108,000	42,581	47,690	35,786	48,152	37,795	36,459	36,894	31,163	32,979	33,669	29,830	30,109	30,496	28,830	31,676	46,300	44,044	39,478
Luxembourg	86,000	75,000	75,000	49,500	86,000	57,079	59,852	54,786	52,630	50,368	48,000	50,369	50,369	24,700	43,473	44,030	44,030	31,451	31,451	31,451	31,451
Netherlands	23,850	25,000	26,550	23,850	23,850	24,384	20,572	13,810	14,056	16,985	14,703	15,757	29,199	17,730	18,240	16,625	16,957	19,841	19,841	19,841	22,079
Norway	220,000	200,000	212,500	151,099	101,744	85,000	72,500	62,209	64,918	49,872	44,561	35,874	37,676	48,234	52,790	53,490	53,325	58,235	47,766	47,766	47,794
Portugal	50,000	55,000	46,667	31,500	32,428	43,171	45,902	38,841	30,483	29,339	25,398	31,310	25,839	31,000	34,075	34,512	34,512	20,554	27,206	38,239	29,806
Spain	160,000	125,000	122,500	91,000	74,418	79,880	84,395	63,880	52,755	53,820	43,596	32,000	41,202	48,420	46,350	47,055	47,371	47,671	50,697	46,621	43,993
Sweden	140,000	130,000	115,000	95,000	117,625	62,655	64,829	65,771	63,190	61,022	41,626	33,702	34,738	41,900	31,648	35,970	35,970	37,059	57,508	57,508	32,471
Switzerland	124,000	153,800	228,875	47,460	52,823	54,850	41,665	37,234	34,294	33,422	29,568	16,082	19,149	22,340	23,580	25,420	21,470	23,180	25,584	25,190	27,710
United Kingdom	53,940	43,940	43,500	43,210	42,500	42,004	34,846	39,491	41,667	29,126	26,718	25,926	30,620	34,340	39,041	33,249	28,320	27,163	29,569	24,628	30,933
Unweighted average, in US\$	109,029	95,882	101,120	74,514	77,135	72,094	66,287	52,208	48,019	45,936	37,099	28,784	30,505	32,108	34,415	34,992	34,326	33,570	38,256	35,760	33,696
Weighted average, in US\$	93,234	68,009	77,411	54,785	56,285	52,423	47,894	39,440	36,513	34,257	28,494	25,809	28,211	30,386	32,381	31,925	30,823	31,513	36,020	31,443	31,549
Weighted average, in Euro per gram	73	55	60	47	47	40	38	35	33	32	31	29	30	27	26	25	25	23	25	23	24
Inflation-adjusted weighted average, in 2010 Euro per gram	116	83	87	66	65	53	49	44	41	40	38	34	35	31	29	28	26	24	25	23	24

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics).