

## AMPHETAMINES

### Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
<b>AFRICA</b>							
<b>East Africa</b>							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>North Africa</b>							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt	0.5	0.4 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, b, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Southern Africa</b>							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	<0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
<i>Réunion</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	1.0	0.7 - 1.4	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
<b>West and Central Africa</b>							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nigeria	1.4	0.7 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
<i>Saint Helena</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>AMERICAS</b>							
<b>Caribbean</b>							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.6	0.2 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Aruba</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.2		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, z	
<i>Bermuda</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	1.0	<0.1 - 2.6	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS, z	d, e
Grenada	0.7		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
<i>Guadeloupe</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jamaica	1.1	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Martinique</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS, z	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.2	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.2 - 1.3	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	0.2 - 1.4	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Central America</b>							
Belize	1.4		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Costa Rica	1.3		12 - 70	2006	ARQ		
El Salvador	3.3		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Guatemala	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Honduras	0.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Nicaragua	0.8		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	CICAD	HHS, z	
<b>North America</b>							
Canada	0.5		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	0.2		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS, z	
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.8		15 - 64	2010	Government Source	HHS, a	
<b>South America</b>							
Argentina	<0.1		16 - 65	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.5		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	0.3	0.2 - 0.4	15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.5	<0.1 - 1.9	12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, SS	a, c, d, e
Ecuador	0.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
<i>French Guiana</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.5	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2002	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Paraguay	0.5		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
Peru	0.2		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Suriname	0.5		12 - 65	2007	CICAD	HHS	
Uruguay	0.4		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.5	0.4 - 0.5	15 - 64	2011	Government source	HHS	
<b>ASIA</b>							
<b>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</b>							
Armenia	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia	0.6	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	b, d, e
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>							
Brunei Darussalam	0.3		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Cambodia	0.6		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	0.4	<0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Guam</i>	1.4	0.5 - 2.3	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Indonesia	0.2		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Japan	0.2		15 - 64	2009	ARQ		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.1	<0.1 - 0.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	b, c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.4	1.1 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	Academic research	SS	a, c, d, e
Malaysia	0.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, g, h
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, f
Philippines	2.1	1.9 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	0.6		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.4		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		h
<b>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</b>							
Afghanistan	<0.1		15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.1	0.1 - 0.2	15 - 64	2010	Government source	I	f, g
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	1.0		18 - 40	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Jordan	0.4		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Kuwait	0.3		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon	0.4		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		

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Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>South Asia</b>							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>EUROPE</b>							
<b>East Europe</b>							
Belarus	0.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Moldova (Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	e
Russian Federation*	0.4	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.4	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
<b>Southeast Europe</b>							
Albania	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.0	0.4 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	1.0	0.9 - 1.0	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.7	0.6 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montenegro	0.5	<0.1 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	e
Serbia	0.2	0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	HHS	a, e
Turkey	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
<b>West &amp; Central Europe</b>							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Channel Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	0.3		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	0.9		15 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
Denmark	0.7		16 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	1.0		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Faeroe Islands</i>	0.4	<0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.2		15 - 64	2010	ARQ		
Germany	0.7		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Gibraltar</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
<i>Greenland</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hungary	0.5	0.2 - 0.8	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.7	0.6 - 0.9	15 - 64	2003	ESPAD	SS	
Ireland	0.4		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
<i>Isle of Man</i>	0.9	0.3 - 1.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	0.4		15 - 64	2008	EMCDDA	HHS	
Latvia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Lithuania	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malta	0.9	0.6 - 1.2	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.5	0.5 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	0.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Norway	0.7		15 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
Poland	0.4		15 - 75	2010	ARQ	HHS	

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Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Portugal	0.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	0.3		15 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	HHS	
Slovenia	0.5	0.4 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	0.6		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Sweden	0.8		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	0.6	0.6 - 0.7	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	1.1		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.5		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.2		16 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
<b>OCEANIA</b>							
<b>Oceania</b>							
<i>American Samoa</i>	1.3	0.5 - 2.3	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Australia	2.1		14É	2010	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands	2.7	1.4 - 4.0	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.1		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	1.2	0.4 - 2.1	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Palau	1.6	0.6 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

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<b>AFRICA</b>							
<b>East Africa</b>							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros	2.9		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	2.1	0.3 - 4.0	15 - 65	2007	Govt	HHS	b, e
Madagascar	9.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	SS, A	d, e
Mauritius	1.1		15 - 64	2009	Government		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia	2.5		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>North Africa</b>							
Algeria	5.7	5.2 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006	Council of Europe	SS, A	d
Egypt	6.2	2.9 - 9.6	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	4.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Southern Africa</b>							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	3.9		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
Réunion					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	4.3	3.5 - 6.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	9.5	4.0 - 15.6	15 - 64	2004	Govt; Academic Research	SS	d, e
Zimbabwe	6.9		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
<b>West and Central Africa</b>							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso	2.9		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	8.1		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia	3.2	1.5 - 4.8	15 - 64	2008	UNODC Estimate		a, b, e
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		

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Nigeria	14.3	11.8 - 16.8	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
<i>Saint Helena</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone	5.4	3.5 - 7.3	15 - 64	2010	UNODC Estimate		a, b, e
Togo	1.0	0.2 - 3.1	15 - 64	2009	ARQ	SS	d, e
<b>AMERICAS</b>							
<b>Caribbean</b>							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	10.6	7.8 - 13.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Aruba</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	5.5	3.2 - 7.9	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	8.3		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
<i>Bermuda</i>	10.9	10.7 - 11.2	16 - 65	2009	Government source	HHS	
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	10.8	6.1 - 15.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Grenada	10.8	7.3 - 14.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Guadeloupe</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	1.4	0.4 - 2.2	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Jamaica	9.9	7.5 - 12.2	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Martinique</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	4.9	3.1 - 6.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	11.7	8.3 - 15.1	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	9.0		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.1	5.1 - 9.1	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	2.9 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	5.4		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Central America</b>							
Belize	8.5		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	1.0		12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.4		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Guatemala	4.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS, SS	c, d
Honduras	0.8	0.4 - 1.6	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Nicaragua	1.1		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	
Panama	3.6	3.4 - 3.7	12 - 65	2003	CICAD	HHS	d, e
<b>North America</b>							
Canada	12.7		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	1.0		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	14.1		15 - 64	2010	Government Source	HHS	
<b>South America</b>							
Argentina	3.2		16 - 65	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	4.5		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	2.6		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	4.9		15 - 64	2010	ARQ		
Colombia	2.3	1.9 - 2.6	12 - 65	2008	ARQ		
Ecuador	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**CANNABIS**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
<i>French Guiana</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	2.6		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	1.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	0.7		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	
Suriname	4.3	3.8 - 4.7	12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	
Uruguay	5.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.7		15 - 64	2011	Government source	HHS	
<b>ASIA</b>							
<b>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</b>							
Armenia	3.5		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Azerbaijan	3.5		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Georgia	2.7	1.2 - 4.3	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	b, d, e
Kazakhstan	4.2		15 - 64	2003	INCSR		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan	4.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	3.5		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	0.4	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	0.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate	R	d, e
<i>Guam</i>	18.4	14.7 - 22.0	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Indonesia	0.5		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	a
Japan	0.3		15 - 64	2009	UNODC Estimate		e
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.3	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.9	0.7 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	UNODC report	SS	c, d
Malaysia	1.6		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Philippines	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	0.3		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.2		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.3		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
<b>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</b>							
Afghanistan	4.3	3.4 - 5.2	15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	8.9		18 - 40	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Jordan	2.1		15 - 64	2001	ARQ		a
Kuwait	3.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lebanon	2.0	0.5 - 3.5	15 - 64	2009	Government source/MEDSPAD	SS	d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.3		15 - 64	2006	Government source/ NGO/Academic	R	
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates	5.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**CANNABIS**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>South Asia</b>							
Bangladesh	3.3		15 - 54	2004	Academic research	HHS	a, e, f
Bhutan	4.2	1.8 - 6.5	15 - 64	2009	UNODC Estimate		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka	1.4		15 - 64	2010	UNODC Estimate		h
<b>EUROPE</b>							
<b>East Europe</b>							
Belarus	1.1	0.9 - 1.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.9		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Russian Federation*	3.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	2.5	2.4 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
<b>Southeast Europe</b>							
Albania	1.8		15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	2.8 - 4.6	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	2.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	5.2	5.1 - 5.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.6	0.5 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.2	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.3		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	4.1	2.8 - 5.4	15 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	1.9		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
<b>West &amp; Central Europe</b>							
Andorra	3.1	1.0 - 5.3	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Austria	3.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Belgium	5.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Channel Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	4.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	9.7		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Denmark	5.4		16 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	6.0		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Faeroe Islands	2.2	0.7 - 4.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	3.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
France	8.4		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Germany	4.8		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Gibraltar	5.2	2.2 - 8.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Greece	1.7		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Greenland	7.6		15 - 64	2003	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Hungary	2.3	1.7 - 2.9	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	3.4	3.2 - 3.5	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	6.3		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Isle of Man	9.4	5.9 - 12.9	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	14.6		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Latvia	4.9		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	8.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	5.6		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	7.6		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	4.5	4.4 - 4.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	8.9	7.9 - 10.0	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	7.0		15 - 64	2009	ARQ		
Norway	3.8		15 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
Poland	1.1		15 - 75	2010	ARQ	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

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## CANNABIS

### Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Portugal	3.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	6.9		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	3.1		15 - 64	2007	EMCDDA	HHS	e
Spain	10.6		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Sweden	2.8		16 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	3.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	6.8		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	4.6		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	7.6		16 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
<b>OCEANIA</b>							
<b>Oceania</b>							
<i>American Samoa</i>	7.0	4.7 - 9.2	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Australia</i>	10.3		14 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji	5.1	3.0 - 7.1	15 - 64	2004	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands	5.5	3.4 - 7.5	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	14.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	22.2	18.1 - 26.4	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Palau	24.2	19.8 - 28.6	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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## COCAINE

## Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
<b>AFRICA</b>							
<b>East Africa</b>							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	0.3	0.2 - 0.4	15 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	b, e
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>North Africa</b>							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt	<0.1		15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Southern Africa</b>							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Réunion					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	0.8	0.6 - 1.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zimbabwe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>West and Central Africa</b>							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	0.2		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**COCAINE**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nigeria	0.7	0.3 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
<i>Saint Helena</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>AMERICAS</b>							
<b>Caribbean</b>							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Aruba</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.2	<0.1 - 0.3	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.4		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
<i>Bermuda</i>	1.3	1.0 - 1.6	16 - 65	2009	Government source	HHS	
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Grenada	0.9	0.2 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
<i>Guadeloupe</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Jamaica	1.1		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d
<i>Martinique</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	0.8	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.7	0.4 - 3.2	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.0		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate	SS	
Trinidad and Tobago					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.7		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Central America</b>							
Belize	0.9		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.3	0.2 - 0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.4		12 - 65	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Guatemala	0.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Honduras	0.9		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Nicaragua	0.7	0.5 - 0.9	12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	Government source	HHS	
<b>North America</b>							
Canada	0.8		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	0.4		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	2.2		15 - 64	2010	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS, a	
<b>South America</b>							
Argentina	0.8		16 - 65	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.8	0.6 - 1.0	12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	1.0		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.8	0.7 - 0.9	12 - 65	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Ecuador	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**COCAINE**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
<i>French Guiana</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Paraguay	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	12 - 64	2003	CICAD	HHS	
Peru	0.5	0.3 - 0.6	12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Suriname	0.3		12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	
Uruguay	1.7		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.7		15 - 64	2011	Government source	HHS	
<b>ASIA</b>							
<b>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</b>							
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Guam</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	<0.1		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	e, f
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	0.1		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	<0.1		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	e
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</b>							
Afghanistan	<0.1		15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2008	Government source	l	f, g
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jordan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kuwait	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**COCAINE**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>South Asia</b>							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>EUROPE</b>							
<b>East Europe</b>							
Belarus	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	e
Russian Federation*	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
<b>Southeast Europe</b>							
Albania	0.8	<0.1 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.6	<0.1 - 1.9	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Bulgaria	0.6		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	INCSR		
Montenegro	0.8	<0.1 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.1		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	0.5	0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	<0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
<b>West &amp; Central Europe</b>							
Andorra	0.5	0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Austria	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Channel Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	1.2		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	0.4		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Denmark	0.9		16 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	0.6		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Faeroe Islands</i>	0.2	0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.5		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.9		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Germany	0.8		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Gibraltar</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
<i>Greenland</i>	0.4		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Hungary	0.2	<0.1 - 0.4	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.7		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
<i>Isle of Man</i>	3.5	2.4 - 4.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	2.2		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Latvia	0.5		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Liechtenstein	0.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	0.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	0.9		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	1.1	1.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	1.9	1.7 - 2.0	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	1.2		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Norway	0.4		15 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
Poland	0.6		15 - 75	2010	ARQ	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**COCAINE**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Portugal	0.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	0.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	0.6		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	e
Spain	2.7		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Sweden	0.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	0.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	2.2		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.0		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	2.7		16 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
<b>OCEANIA</b>							
<b>Oceania</b>							
<i>American Samoa</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Australia	2.1		14 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	0.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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## ECSTASY

## Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
<b>AFRICA</b>							
<b>East Africa</b>							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 65	2007	Govt	HHS	b, e
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>North Africa</b>							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1		15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Southern Africa</b>							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	<0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
Réunion					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	0.4		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, f
Zimbabwe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>West and Central Africa</b>							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**ECSTASY**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nigeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Saint Helena</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>AMERICAS</b>							
<b>Caribbean</b>							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Aruba</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.3		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
<i>Bermuda</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Grenada	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Guadeloupe</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.6	0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Jamaica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Martinique</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>Central America</b>							
Belize	0.3		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.2	0.1 - 0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	SS	d, e
El Salvador	<0.1		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	a, e
Guatemala	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Honduras	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Nicaragua	<0.1		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	e
Panama	0.4		12 - 65	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
<b>North America</b>							
Canada	0.9		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	<0.1		15 - 64	2002	Govt. source (CONADIC)		
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.2		15 - 64	2010	Govt. source (CONADIC)	HHS, a	
<b>South America</b>							
Argentina	<0.1		16 - 65	2010	ARQ		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.2		12 - 65	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Chile	0.1		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.3		12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS	
Ecuador	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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## ECSTASY

### Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
<i>French Guiana</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.1		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	<0.1		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	
Suriname	0.1	<0.1 - 0.2	12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS, c	e
Uruguay	0.1		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.1		15 - 64	2011	Government source	HHS	
<b>ASIA</b>							
<b>Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries</b>							
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia	0.5	0.2 - 0.9	15 - 64	2009	ARQ	SS	a, b, d, e
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	0.2	<0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	0.3		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		c, e
<i>Guam</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	0.2		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Japan	0.1		15 - 64	2009	ARQ		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	<0.1	A	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia	0.4		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, g
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	0.2		15 - 64	2004	Government source	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	0.5		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		a
Thailand	0.3		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
<b>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</b>							
Afghanistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	1.0		18 - 40	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Jordan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kuwait					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lebanon	1.0	0.3 - 1.7	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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**ECSTASY**

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>South Asia</b>							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<b>EUROPE</b>							
<b>East Europe</b>							
Belarus	0.3		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.3		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
Russian Federation*	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
<b>Southeast Europe</b>							
Albania	1.0	0.3 - 2.1	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.4	0.4 - 2.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.8		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.8	0.2 - 1.8	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.5	0.1 - 1.5	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.2		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	0.6	0.4 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	a, e
Turkey	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
<b>West &amp; Central Europe</b>							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Channel Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	0.6		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	2.2		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Denmark	0.3		16 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	1.2		15 - 64	2008	Government	HHS	
<i>Faeroe Islands</i>	0.2	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.5		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.3		15 - 64	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Germany	0.4		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Gibraltar</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
<i>Greenland</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hungary	0.5	0.2 - 0.8	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source		
<i>Isle of Man</i>	1.5	0.9 - 2.2	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Latvia	1.5		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.5		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	1.0		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malta	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	1.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ		
Norway	0.3		15 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
Poland	0.3		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

## ECSTASY

### Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)

Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Portugal	0.4		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	1.6		15 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	HHS	
Slovenia	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	1.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Sweden	0.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	0.3	0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS, SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	1.4		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.0		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	2.4		16 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
<b>OCEANIA</b>							
<b>Oceania</b>							
<i>American Samoa</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Australia	3.0		14 +	2010	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory		Opioids		Opiates		Prescription Opioids		Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
		UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range					
Africa	East Africa											
	Burundi									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Comoros									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Djibouti									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Eritrea									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Ethiopia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Kenya	0.73	0.16 - 1.30	0.73	0.16 - 1.30			15-64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	c, i
	Madagascar									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Mauritius	1.29	1.29 - 1.29					15-64	2009	Government source	I	
	Rwanda	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.14	0.14 - 0.14			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Seychelles									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Somalia	0.16	0.16 - 0.16	0.16	0.16 - 0.16			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Tanzania (United Republic of)									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Uganda	0.05	0.05 - 0.05	0.05	0.05 - 0.05			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	North Africa											
	Algeria	0.12	0.12 - 0.12	0.12	0.12 - 0.12			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
	Egypt	0.44	0.14 - 0.73	0.44	0.14 - 0.73			15-64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.14	0.14 - 0.14			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
	Morocco	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02			15-64	2003	ARQ		
	Sudan									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Tunisia	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	0.09	0.09 - 0.09			15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
	Southern Africa											
	Angola									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Botswana									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Lesotho									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Malawi									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Mozambique									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Namibia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Réunion									No recent, reliable estimate		
	South Africa	0.50	0.50 - 0.50	0.41	0.41 - 0.41	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	15-64	2008	ARQ		
	Swaziland	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Zambia	0.37	0.37 - 0.37	0.37	0.37 - 0.37			15-64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
	Zimbabwe	0.04	0.04 - 0.04	0.04	0.04 - 0.04			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	West and Central Africa											
	Benin									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Burkina Faso									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cameroon									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cape Verde	0.18	0.18 - 0.18	0.18	0.18 - 0.18			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
	Central African Republic	0.05	0.05 - 0.05	0.05	0.05 - 0.05			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Chad	0.22	0.22 - 0.22	0.22	0.22 - 0.22			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Congo	0.13	0.13 - 0.13	0.13	0.13 - 0.13			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.13	0.13 - 0.13			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Côte d'Ivoire									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Equatorial Guinea									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Gabon									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Gambia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Ghana	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.14	0.14 - 0.14			15-65	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Guinea									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Guinea-Bissau									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Liberia	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Mali									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Mauritania									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Niger	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
	Nigeria	0.70	0.30 - 1.00	0.70	0.30 - 1.00			15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate		
	Saint Helena									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Sao Tome and Principe									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Senegal	0.08	0.08 - 0.08	0.08	0.08 - 0.08			15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d, e
	Sierra Leone	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Togo									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Americas											
	Caribbean											
	Anguilla									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Antigua and Barbuda									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Aruba									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Bahamas	0.22	0.22 - 0.22	0.22	0.22 - 0.22			15-64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
	Barbados	0.23	0.16 - 0.29	0.11	0.10 - 0.13	0.16	0.12 - 0.21	15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
	Bermuda	0.15	0.10 - 0.20					16-65	2009	Government Source	HHS	
	British Virgin Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cayman Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cuba									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Dominica									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Dominican Republic	0.07	0.05 - 0.09	0.07	0.05 - 0.09	0.03	0.03 - 0.03	15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate	SS	d
	Grenada									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Guadeloupe									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Haiti	0.20	0.19 - 0.22	0.07	0.07 - 0.07	0.13	0.13 - 0.13	15-64	2006	ARQ	SS	a, d, e
	Jamaica	1.00	0.50 - 1.50	0.70	0.30 - 1.10			15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	d, e
	Martinique									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Montserrat									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Netherlands Antilles									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Puerto Rico	1.15	1.15 - 1.15	1.15	1.15 - 1.15			15-64	2002	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
	Saint Kitts and Nevis									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Saint Lucia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	0.09	0.09 - 0.09			15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
	Turks and Caicos Islands	0.07	0.07 - 0.07	0.07	0.07 - 0.07			15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
	United States Virgin Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Central America											
	Belize	0.30	0.30 - 0.30	0.30	0.30 - 0.30			12-65	2005	CICAD/MEM	HHS	
	Costa Rica	2.80	2.80 - 2.90	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	2.80	2.80 - 2.80	12-70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
	El Salvador	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.11	0.11 - 0.11	0.06	0.06 - 0.06	15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
	Guatemala	0.04	0.04 - 0.04	0.04	0.04 - 0.04			15-65	2005	ARQ		
	Honduras	0.15	0.15 - 0.15	0.15	0.15 - 0.15			15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
	Nicaragua	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02			12-65	2006	CICAD/MEM	HHS	
	Panama									No recent, reliable estimate		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

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**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	Opioids			Opiates			Prescription Opioids			Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted		
	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range								
North America	Canada*	0.30	0.30 - 0.30			0.30	0.30 - 0.30	0.30	0.30 - 0.30	15-64	2010	ARQ	HHS			
	Mexico	1.12	1.10 - 1.14	0.04	0.04 - 0.04	1.10	1.10 - 1.10			15-64	2011	Government source	HHS			
	<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>											No recent, reliable estimate				
	United States of America	5.81	5.52 - 6.09	0.57	0.43 - 0.71	5.60	5.60 - 5.60	5.60	5.60 - 5.60	15-64	2010	Government source	HHS, x	a		
South America	Argentina	0.20	0.10 - 0.30	0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.11	0.10 - 0.13			16-65	2010	ARQ	HHS			
	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.60	0.30 - 0.90	0.45	0.30 - 0.60			0.30	0.30 - 0.30	12-65	2007	ARQ	HHS			
	Brazil	0.50	0.50 - 0.50			0.50	0.50 - 0.50			12-65	2005	ARQ	HHS	e		
	Chile	0.29	0.29 - 0.29	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.27	0.27 - 0.27			15-64	2010	ARQ	HHS			
	Colombia	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02					15-64	2008	ARQ	HHS			
	Ecuador	0.11	0.10 - 0.12	0.10	0.10 - 0.10					15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS			
	<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>												No recent, reliable estimate			
	<i>French Guiana</i>												No recent, reliable estimate			
	Guyana	0.25	0.25 - 0.25	0.07	0.07 - 0.07	0.18	0.18 - 0.18			15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate				
	Paraguay	0.03	0.03 - 0.03	0.03	0.03 - 0.03					12-65	2003	ARQ	HHS	e		
	Peru	0.18	0.18 - 0.18	0.18	0.18 - 0.18					12-64	2005	UNODC Estimate				
	Suriname	0.08	0.08 - 0.08	0.08	0.08 - 0.08					15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate		e		
	Uruguay	0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.10	0.10 - 0.10					15-64	2006	ARQ	HHS	e		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02					12-65	2011	Government Source	HHS				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	0.28	0.24 - 0.33	0.20	0.17 - 0.24	0.08	0.08 - 0.08			15-64	2007	Government Source			
		Azerbaijan	1.50	1.28 - 1.72	1.50	1.28 - 1.72					15-64	2010	Government report		i	
		Georgia	1.36	1.33 - 1.40	0.72	0.71 - 0.74	0.27	0.27 - 0.27			15-64	2010	SCAD Report - Academic Research		i	
		Kazakhstan	1.00	1.00 - 1.00	0.89	0.89 - 0.89	0.11	0.11 - 0.11			15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i	
		Kyrgyzstan	0.80	0.80 - 0.80	0.74	0.74 - 0.74	0.06	0.06 - 0.06			15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i	
		Tajikistan	0.54	0.54 - 0.54	0.54	0.54 - 0.54					15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i	
		Turkmenistan	0.32	0.32 - 0.32	0.32	0.32 - 0.32					15-64	2007	ARQ			
		Uzbekistan	0.80	0.80 - 0.80	0.78	0.78 - 0.78	0.02	0.02 - 0.02			15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i	
		East and South-East Asia	Brunei Darussalam											No recent, reliable estimate		
			Cambodia	0.04	0.04 - 0.04	0.04	0.04 - 0.04					15-64	2007	Government source		i
China	0.25		0.19 - 0.31	0.25	0.19 - 0.31					15-64	2005	Academic research/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU		i		
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.20		0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20					15-64	2006	ARQ				
China, Macao SAR	1.12		1.12 - 1.12	1.12	1.12 - 1.12					15-64	2003	ARQ				
Guam												No recent, reliable estimate				
Indonesia	0.51		0.51 - 0.51	0.51	0.51 - 0.51					15-64	2010	UNODC Estimate		i		
Japan												No recent, reliable estimate				
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)												No recent, reliable estimate				
Korea (Republic of)	0.08		0.06 - 0.10			0.08	0.06 - 0.10			15-64	2004	ARQ	HHS	a,e		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.37	0.37 - 0.37	0.37	0.37 - 0.37					15-64	2008	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a,c			
Malaysia	0.94	0.94 - 0.94	0.94	0.94 - 0.94					15-64	2009	SMART		i			
Mongolia											No recent, reliable estimate					
Myanmar	0.80	0.70 - 0.90	0.80	0.70 - 0.90					15-64	2010	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a,c			
Philippines	0.05	0.05 - 0.05			0.05	0.05 - 0.05			15-64	2005	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU					
Singapore	0.33	0.28 - 0.38	0.32	0.27 - 0.37					15-64	2010	UNODC Estimate		i			
Taiwan, Province of China	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20					12-64	2005	Government source					
Thailand	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20					15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS				
Timor-Leste												No recent, reliable estimate				
Viet Nam	0.27	0.25 - 0.28	0.27	0.25 - 0.28					15-64	2005	INCSR/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU					
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Afghanistan	2.92	2.65 - 3.20	2.65	2.34 - 2.96	0.55	0.46 - 0.63			15-64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS			
	Bahrain											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.27	2.27 - 2.27	2.27	2.27 - 2.27					15-64	2010	ARQ				
	Iraq											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Israel	0.63	0.46 - 0.80	0.61	0.46 - 0.76	0.21	0.21 - 0.21			18-40	2008	ARQ	HHS			
	Jordan											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Kuwait	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17					15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate				
	Lebanon	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20					15-64	2003	ARQ				
	Occupied Palestinian Territory											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Oman											No recent, reliable estimate				
Pakistan	0.70	0.70 - 0.70	0.57	0.57 - 0.57	0.13	0.13 - 0.13			15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)					
Qatar											No recent, reliable estimate					
Saudi Arabia	0.06	0.06 - 0.06	0.06	0.06 - 0.06					15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate					
Syrian Arab Republic	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02					15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate					
United Arab Emirates	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02					15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate					
Yemen											No recent, reliable estimate					
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.40	0.40 - 0.40	0.37	0.37 - 0.37	0.03	0.03 - 0.03			15-64	2003	ARQ	HHS	a,e		
	Bhutan											No recent, reliable estimate				
	India											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Maldives											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Nepal	0.24	0.18 - 0.29	0.24	0.18 - 0.29					15-64	2006	Government source		i,b		
	Sri Lanka	0.33	0.33 - 0.33	0.33	0.33 - 0.33					15-64	2010	ARQ				
	Belarus	0.43	0.08 - 0.74	0.39	0.07 - 0.67	0.04	0.01 - 0.07			15-64	2007	UNODC Estimate	R	h,g		
Europe	East Europe	Moldova (Republic of)	0.15	0.12 - 0.17						15-64	2008	Government source	R, HHS	e		
		Russian Federation**	2.29	2.29 - 2.29	1.40	1.40 - 1.40				15-64	2007	Government source	R, I			
		Ukraine	0.90	0.90 - 0.90	0.90	0.90 - 0.90					15-64	2009	ARQ		i	
	Southeast Europe	Albania	0.45	0.45 - 0.45	0.45	0.45 - 0.45					15-64	2007	ARQ	R	h,g	
		Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.30	0.30 - 0.30	0.30	0.30 - 0.30					15-64	2009	ARQ		i	
		Bulgaria	0.44	0.44 - 0.44	0.29	0.20 - 0.40					15-64	2008	ARQ		i	
		Croatia	0.40	0.40 - 0.40	0.40	0.40 - 0.40					15-64	2010	ARQ		i	
		Macedonia (TFYR)	0.50	0.50 - 0.50	0.40	0.40 - 0.50					15-64	2005	ARQ			
		Montenegro											No recent, reliable estimate			
		Romania	0.11	0.11 - 0.11	0.11	0.11 - 0.11					15-64	2010	ARQ		i	
Serbia	0.28	0.18 - 0.38	0.28	0.18 - 0.38					15-64	2008	ARQ		i			
Turkey	0.05	0.05 - 0.11	0.05	0.05 - 0.11					15-64	2008	EMCDDA		i			
West & Central Europe	Andorra											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Austria	0.46	0.44 - 0.47							15-64	2009	EMCDDA		i		
	Belgium	0.20	0.20 - 0.20							15-64	2008	ARQ	HHS			
	<i>Channel Islands</i>											No recent, reliable estimate				
	Cyprus	0.19	0.16 - 0.23							15-64	2009	EMCDDA		i		
	Czech Republic	0.30	0.30 - 0.30	0.23	0.23 - 0.23					15-64	2010	ARQ	HHS			
	Denmark	0.52	0.49 - 0.55							15-64	2009	Government source		i		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates  
 annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants. The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

\* According to the Government of Canada, data on heroin use based on the household survey is not reportable and the Government of Canada does not report an estimate based on indirect methods.

\*\* Estimates of opiates for Russian Federation includes only heroin

**Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)**

Country or Territory	Opioids			Opiates			Prescription Opioids			Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range		UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range		UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range						
Estonia	1.53	1.53 - 1.53					0.71	0.42 - 1.77		15-64	2008	ARQ	I	
Faeroe Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
Finland	0.20	0.20 - 0.20		0.01	0.01 - 0.01					15-64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
France	0.59	0.33 - 0.85		0.48	0.27 - 0.70					15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate	I	
Germany	0.20	0.16 - 0.23								15-64	2009	ARQ/EMCDDA	I	
Gibraltar												No recent, reliable estimate		
Greece	0.32	0.28 - 0.36								15-64	2009	EMCDDA	I	
Greenland												No recent, reliable estimate		
Hungary	0.05	0.04 - 0.20								15-64	2007	EMCDDA	I	g
Iceland	0.40	0.40 - 0.40								15-64	2005	ARQ		
Ireland	0.72	0.62 - 0.81								15-64	2006	EMCDDA	I	
Isle of Man												No recent, reliable estimate		
Italy	0.55	0.53 - 0.57								15-64	2009	EMCDDA	I	
Latvia	0.80	0.70 - 0.80		0.10	0.10 - 0.10					15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Liechtenstein	0.20	0.20 - 0.20		0.20	0.20 - 0.20					15-64	2005	ARQ	SS	
Lithuania	0.24	0.23 - 0.24								15-64	2007	EMCDDA	I	
Luxembourg	0.59	0.50 - 0.76								15-64	2007	EMCDDA	I	
Malta	0.54	0.51 - 0.56								15-64	2006	EMCDDA	I	
Monaco												No recent, reliable estimate		
Netherlands	0.16	0.16 - 0.16								15-64	2008	EMCDDA	I	
Norway	0.30	0.21 - 0.39								15-64	2008	Government source	I	
Poland	0.10	0.10 - 0.10		0.10	0.10 - 0.10					15-75	2010	ARQ	HHS	
Portugal	0.38	0.38 - 0.38								15-64	2007	ARQ	I	
San Marino												No recent, reliable estimate		
Slovakia	0.13	0.10 - 0.25								15-64	2008	EMCDDA	I	
Slovenia	0.75	0.75 - 0.75								15-64	2004	ARQ	I	
Spain	0.13	0.12 - 0.13								15-64	2008	EMCDDA	I	
Sweden	0.23	0.19 - 0.28								15-64	2007	ARQ	I	
Switzerland	0.20	0.20 - 0.20								15-64	2009	ARQ	I	
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	0.76	0.75 - 0.78								15-64	2010	Government Report	I	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.13	0.12 - 0.18								15-64	2006	Government Report	I	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.71	1.67 - 1.75								15-64	2010	Government Report	I	
<b>Oceania</b> <b>Oceania</b>														
American Samoa												No recent, reliable estimate		
Australia	3.40	3.10 - 3.70		0.20	0.20 - 0.20		3.10	3.10 - 3.10		15-64	2010	Government source	HHS	a
Christmas Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
Cocos (Keeling) Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
Cook Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
Fiji												No recent, reliable estimate		
French Polynesia												No recent, reliable estimate		
Kiribati												No recent, reliable estimate		
Marshall Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
Micronesia (Federated States of)												No recent, reliable estimate		
Nauru												No recent, reliable estimate		
New Caledonia												No recent, reliable estimate		
New Zealand	1.10	0.70 - 1.50		0.10	0.10 - 0.30		1.00	0.70 - 1.30		16-64	2008	Government source	HHS	x
Norfolk Island												No recent, reliable estimate		
Northern Mariana Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
Palau												No recent, reliable estimate		
Papua New Guinea												No recent, reliable estimate		
Pitcairn												No recent, reliable estimate		
Samoa												No recent, reliable estimate		
Solomon Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		
Tonga												No recent, reliable estimate		
Tuvalu												No recent, reliable estimate		
Vanuatu												No recent, reliable estimate		
Wallis and Futuna Islands												No recent, reliable estimate		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. \* approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants.

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