

**PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE AMONG PERSONS TREATED FOR DRUG PROBLEMS IN AFRICA,  
2010 (or latest year available)**

| Country / Territory      | Source                    | Treatment Year *** | Distribution of main drugs in percentages* |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        | Treatment Provided ** | Data Primarily Reflect |         |         |         |        |  |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|---------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--|
|                          |                           |                    | Cannabis                                   | Opioids |        |       |                      |                       | Cocaine | Amphetamine-type Stimulants |                 |             |         |                         | Tranquilizers and Sedatives |                  |              |       | Hallucinogens |     |       | Solvents and Inhalants |                       |                        | Other † |         |         |        |  |
|                          |                           |                    |  | All     | Heroin | Opium | Prescription opioids | Other illicit opioids |         | All                         | Methamphetamine | Amphetamine | Ecstasy | Prescription stimulants | All                         | Benzo-diazepines | Barbiturates | Other | All           | LSD | Other |                        |                       |                        |         |         |         |        |  |
| Algeria                  | ARQ                       | 1999/2010***       | 81.3%                                      | 6.6%    |        |       |                      |                       | 0.2%    | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | 2.1%                   | -       | 1,159   |         |        |  |
| Botswana                 | ARQ                       | 2010               | 100.0%                                     | -       |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 228     |         |        |  |
| Burkina Faso             | ARQ                       | 2008               | 58.8%                                      | -       |        |       |                      |                       | 20.6%   | 20.6%                       |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 65      | a, d    |        |  |
| Cape Verde               | ARQ                       | 2006               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       |                        |         | 57      |         |        |  |
| Central African Republic | ARQ                       | 2006               | 100.0%                                     |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       |                        |         | 58      |         |        |  |
| Egypt                    | ARQ                       | 2007               | 50.1%                                      | 42.7%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | 7.2%                        |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 129,850 | a       |        |  |
| Eritrea                  | ARQ                       | 2006               | 38.5%                                      | 11.5%   |        |       |                      |                       | 7.7%    | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | 42.3%                  | -       | 26      | a       |        |  |
| Ethiopia                 | ARQ                       | 2006/2009***       | 18.8%                                      | 18.8%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | 62.5%   | 781     |         |        |  |
| Ghana                    | ARQ                       | 2008               | 99.1%                                      | 0.1%    |        |       |                      |                       | 0.8%    | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 1,066   | a, d    |        |  |
| Kenya                    | University <sup>(1)</sup> | 2005               | 36.3%                                      | 37.8%   |        |       |                      |                       | 9.7%    | 0.5%                        |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | 0.5%                   | -       | 402     |         |        |  |
| Lesotho                  | SENDU                     | 2004               | 100.0%                                     |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | 1.2%                   | 11.4%   | 54      | d       |        |  |
| Madagascar               | ARQ                       | 2007               | 60.8%                                      | -       |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 148     | a       |        |  |
| Malawi                   | SENDU                     | 2004               | 100.0%                                     |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       |                        |         | 796     |         |        |  |
| Mauritius                | ARQ                       | 2009               | 19.4%                                      | 80.6%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 1,015   |         |        |  |
| Mozambique               | SENDU                     | 2004               | 33.3%                                      | 54.7%   |        |       |                      |                       | 11.4%   | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 150     | a       |        |  |
| Namibia                  | ARQ                       | 2005/2006***       | 2.4%                                       | 2.4%    |        |       |                      |                       | 24.4%   | 9.8%                        |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 238     |         |        |  |
| Niger                    | ARQ                       | 2006               | 69.2%                                      | -       |        |       |                      |                       | -       | 30.8%                       |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 168     |         |        |  |
| Nigeria                  | ARQ                       | 2010               | 82.8%                                      | 6.0%    | 6.0%   |       |                      |                       | 5.1%    | 3.0%                        |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | 0.9%                   | -       | 1,533   |         |        |  |
| Senegal                  | GAP                       | 2005               | 78.0%                                      | 1.0%    |        |       |                      |                       | 2.0%    | 1.0%                        |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 202     | a       |        |  |
| Seychelles               | ARQ                       | 2007               | 55.0%                                      | 45.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 149     | a, d    |        |  |
| South Africa             | ARQ                       | 2010               | 35.9%                                      | 21.8%   | 21.8%  |       |                      |                       | 6.3%    | 25.1%                       | 23.5%           |             | 0.3%    |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | 5.0%                   | 5.0%    | 0.01%   | 0.01%   | 11,897 |  |
| Swaziland                | SENDU                     | 2004               | 92.2%                                      | 0.9%    |        |       |                      |                       | 0.9%    | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 128     |         |        |  |
| Tanzania                 | SENDU                     | 2004               | 62.7%                                      | 32.7%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 340     |         |        |  |
| Togo                     | ARQ                       | 2010               | 100.0%                                     | -       |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 217     |         |        |  |
| Tunisia                  | ARQ                       | 2010               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       |                        |         | 1,160   |         |        |  |
| Zambia                   | ARQ                       | 2005               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       |                        |         | 233     |         |        |  |
| Total                    |                           |                    |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       |                        |         |         | 152,120 |        |  |
| Average (unweighted)     |                           |                    | 64.1%                                      | 18.1%   |        |       |                      |                       | 4.5%    | 4.9%                        |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       | 0.0%                   |         | 2.9%    | 3.9%    |        |  |

\* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.

\*\* Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.

\*\*\* If multiple years are given, the second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

Sources:

UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaires (ARQ)

Community Epidemiology Network on Drug Use (SENDU)

UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP)

<sup>(1)</sup> Proxy: cohort of abusers identified from rehabilitation centres, treatment centres, hospitals, streets, and drug dens within 5 urban areas.

Data primarily reflect (codes).

a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)

b Publicly funded treatment

c NGO/ privately funded treatment

d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality

e Outpatient modality

f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)

g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)

h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)

i Treatment admissions (not persons)

**PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE AMONG PERSONS TREATED FOR DRUG PROBLEMS IN THE AMERICAS,  
2010 (or latest year available)**

| Country / Territory  | Source       | Treatment Year *** | Distribution of main drugs in percentages* |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               | Treatment Provided ** | Data Primarily Reflect |                        |         |      |         |                  |                  |  |
|--|--------------|--------------------|--|---------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|------|---------|------------------|------------------|--|
|  |              |                    | Cannabis                                   | Opioids |        |       |                      |                       | Cocaine | Amphetamine-type Stimulants |                 |             |         |                         | Tranquilizers and Sedatives |                 |              |       | Hallucinogens |                       |                        | Solvents and Inhalants | Other † |      |         |                  |                  |  |
|  |              |                    |  | All     | Heroin | Opium | Prescription opioids | Other illicit opioids |         | All                         | Methamphetamine | Amphetamine | Ecstasy | Prescription stimulants | All                         | Benzodiazepines | Barbiturates | Other | All           |                       |                        |                        |         | LSD  | Other   |                  |                  |  |
| Argentina  | ARQ          | 2010               | 18.1%                                      | 1.9%    |        |       |                      | 65.5%                 | 0.9%    |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 7.9%                        |                 |              |       |               | 0.6%                  |                        |                        |         | 5.1% | -       | 14,504           |                  |  |
| Bahamas  | ARQ          | 2006-07            | 72.0%                                      | 0.5%    |        |       |                      | 27.5%                 | -       |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       |               | -                     |                        |                        |         | -    | -       | 629              | a,b              |  |
| Barbados   | ARQ          | 2006               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |                       |                        |                        |         |      |         | 111              |                  |  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)                               | ARQ          | 2005               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |                       |                        |                        |         |      |         | 14,396           |                  |  |
| Brazil   | ARQ          | 2005               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |                       |                        |                        |         |      |         | 850,000          |                  |  |
| Canada   | CAMH/ DATIS  | 20010-11           | 32.0%                                      | 22.8%   |        |       | 19.1%                | 30.0%                 | 5.3%    | 1.6%                        | 1.7%            | 2.0%        |         |                         | 3.6%                        | 3.4%            | 0.3%         |       |               | 0.9%                  |                        |                        | 0.4%    | 4.9% | 106,869 | a, i             |                  |  |
| Chile  | ARQ          | 2010               | 13.1%                                      | 0.5%    | 0.01%  |       | 82.7%                | 0.2%                  | 0.01%   | 0.2%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 3.1%                        | 3.0%            |              | 0.1%  | 0.04%         | 0.01%                 | 0.03%                  | 0.4%                   | -       | -    | 9,305   | b, c, f          |                  |  |
| Costa Rica   | ARQ          | 2008/2010***       | 30.5%                                      | 0.5%    |        |       | 64.1%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | -       | -    | -       | 8,806            | / e              |  |
| Dominican Republic   | ARQ          | 2009               | 20.3%                                      | 9.0%    |        |       | 69.8%                | 0.9%                  |         |                             |                 | 0.6%        |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | -       | -    | -       | 6,137            | h                |  |
| Ecuador  | ARQ          | 2010               | 45.3%                                      | 2.4%    | 1.2%   | 1.2%  | 50.0%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | 1.2%          |                       | 1.2%                   | 1.2%                   | -       | -    | -       | 100              | a                |  |
| El Salvador  | ARQ          | 2004/2009***       | 13.8%                                      | -       |        |       | 63.8%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       | -                      | -                      | -       | -    | -       | 6,001            | d, e             |  |
| Grenada  | ARQ          | 2010               | 92.5%                                      | -       |        |       | 7.5%                 | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | -       | -    | -       | 53               |                  |  |
| Guatemala  | ARQ          | 2009               | 24.4%                                      | -       |        |       | 68.0%                | 4.4%                  |         |                             | 2.2%            |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | 3.1%                   | -       | -    | -       | 244              | a,e              |  |
| Haiti  | CICAD        | 2009               | 65.2%                                      | -       |        |       | 17.4%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 4.3%                        | 4.3%            |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | 13.0%   | -    | -       | 23               |                  |  |
| Honduras   | ARQ          | 2006               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |                       |                        |                        |         |      |         | 7,500            |                  |  |
| Jamaica  | CICAD        | 2009               | 59.3%                                      | -       |        |       | 39.5%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 0.4%                        |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | 0.8%    | -    | -       | 258              |                  |  |
| Mexico   | Govt.        | 2009               | 31.2%                                      | 3.5%    |        |       | 25.1%                | 7.7%                  |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 2.9%                        |                 |              |       | 0.6%          |                       |                        | 28.1%                  | 0.8%    | -    | -       | 48,889           | c                |  |
| Nicaragua  | Govt.        | 2004               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |                       |                        |                        |         |      |         | 1,502            | d, e             |  |
| Panama   | Govt.        | 2006               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |                       |                        |                        |         |      |         | 992              | d, e             |  |
| Paraguay   | Govt.        | 2005               | 39.0%                                      | 1.4%    |        |       | 33.0%                | 1.8%                  |         |                             | 0.2%            |             |         |                         | 15.1%                       |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | 9.7%                   | -       | -    | -       | 804              |                  |  |
| Peru   | ARQ          | 2009               | 40.2%                                      | 0.4%    | 0.4%   |       | 57.4%                | 0.2%                  |         |                             | 0.2%            |             |         |                         | 1.5%                        | 1.5%            |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | 0.2%    | -    | -       | 539              |                  |  |
| Puerto Rico  | Govt. (TEDS) | 2010               | 22.3%                                      | 62.5%   | 57.0%  |       | 11.5%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 0.5%                        |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | 3.1%    | -    | -       | 1,331            |                  |  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis  | ARQ          | 2009               | 86.1%                                      | -       |        |       | 13.9%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | -       | -    | -       | 44               | f                |  |
| Saint Lucia  | CICAD        | 2009               | 37.1%                                      | -       |        |       | 1.4%                 | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | 61.4%   | -    | -       | 70               |                  |  |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines                               | ARQ/ Govt.   | 2004/2005***       | 75.3%                                      | -       |        |       | 24.7%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | -       | -    | -       | 196              | d                |  |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | ARQ          | 2006/2009***       | 48.8%                                      | -       |        |       | 51.1%                | -                     |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                 |              |       | -             |                       |                        | -                      | -       | -    | -       | 3,405            |                  |  |
| Uruguay  | ARQ          | 2010               | 7.0%                                       | 0.8%    | 0.4%   |       | 91.2%                | 0.2%                  |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 0.4%                        |                 |              |       | 0.2%          |                       |                        | -                      | 0.3%    | -    | -       | 1,227            |                  |  |
| United States of America                                       | Govt. (TEDS) | 2009               | 31.1%                                      | 36.6%   | 24.4%  |       | 16.0%                | 10.1%                 |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 1.7%                        |                 |              |       | 0.5%          |                       |                        | 0.1%                   | 3.8%    | -    | -       | 1,529,191        | b, i             |  |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)                             | ARQ          | 2009               | 17.4%                                      | 8.9%    | 8.8%   | 0.1%  | 71.8%                | 0.4%                  |         | 0.1%                        | 0.1%            | 0.2%        |         |                         | 1.0%                        | 0.3%            | 0.7%         |       | 0.4%          |                       | 0.2%                   | 0.1%                   | 0.2%    | -    | -       | 5,046            |                  |  |
| <b>Total</b>   |              |                    |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |                       |                        |                        |         |      |         |                  | <b>2,618,172</b> |  |
| <b>North America</b>   |              |                    | 31.4%                                      | 21.0%   |        |       | 23.7%                | 7.7%                  |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 2.7%                        |                 |              |       | 0.7%          |                       |                        | 9.5%                   | 3.2%    | -    | -       | <b>1,684,949</b> |                  |  |
| <b>South America (incl. the Caribbean and Central America)</b> |              |                    | 42.4%                                      | 1.4%    |        |       | 47.4%                | 0.5%                  |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 1.8%                        |                 |              |       | 0.1%          |                       |                        | 1.0%                   | 4.0%    | -    | -       | <b>931,892</b>   |                  |  |
| <b>Average (unweighted)</b>                                    |              |                    | 40.1%                                      | 6.6%    |        |       | 42.7%                | 1.4%                  |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 1.8%                        |                 |              |       | 0.2%          |                       |                        | 2.1%                   | 3.8%    | -    | -       |                  |                  |  |

\* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.

\*\* Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.

\*\*\* If multiple years are given, the second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

UNODC Annual Reports Questionnaires data (ARQ)

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), Treatment Episode Dataset TEDS, USA

Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH), Drug and Alcohol Treatment Information System (DATIS), Canada

Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission (CICAD)

† Other drug category refers to poly drug use (St. Lucia), or otherwise unspecified.

Data primarily reflect (codes)

a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)

b Publicly funded treatment

c NGO/ privately funded treatment

d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality

e Outpatient modality

f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)

g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)

h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)

i Treatment admissions (not persons)

**PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE AMONG PERSONS TREATED FOR DRUG PROBLEMS IN ASIA,  
2010 (or latest year available)**

| Country / Territory              | Source         | Treatment Year *** | Distribution of main drugs in percentages* |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |      |       | Treatment Provided ** | Data Primarily Reflect |                        |         |         |           |        |  |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--|---------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|---------------|------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|--|
|                                  |                |                    | Cannabis                                   | Opioids |        |       |                      |                       | Cocaine | Amphetamine-type Stimulants |                 |             |         |                         | Tranquilizers and Sedatives |                 |              |       | Hallucinogens |      |       |                       |                        | Solvents and Inhalants | Other † |         |           |        |  |
|                                  |                |                    |  | All     | Heroin | Opium | Prescription opioids | Other illicit opioids |         | All                         | Methamphetamine | Amphetamine | Ecstasy | Prescription stimulants | All                         | Benzodiazepines | Barbiturates | Other | All           | LSD  | Other |                       |                        |                        |         |         |           |        |  |
| Afghanistan                      | ARQ            | 2009               | -  | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 8,424     | a      |  |
| Armenia                          | ARQ            | 2010               | -  | 87.9%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | 12.1%   | 355       |        |  |
| Azerbaijan                       | ARQ / UNODC    | 2003               | 20.0%                                      | 75.0%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | 5.0%                   | -       | -       | -         |        |  |
| Bangladesh                       | DAINAP         | 2007/ 2009***      | 15.0%                                      | 76.9%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 3,800     | a      |  |
| Bhutan                           | ARQ            | 2010               | -  | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 74        |        |  |
| Brunei Darussalam                | ARQ            | 2010               | -  | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | 100.0%                      | 100.0%          | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 421       |        |  |
| China                            | Govt. / DAINAP | 2008/ 2010***      | -  | 79.7%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | 19.1%                       | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 175,000   | f      |  |
| Cambodia                         | DAINAP         | 2009               | 0.3%                                       | 4.3%    | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | 90.3%                       | -               | -           | 0.3%    | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 1,305     | f      |  |
| Georgia                          | ARQ            | 2009               | 0.9%                                       | 88.1%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | 8.4%                        | -               | -           | -       | -                       | 2.6%                        | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 255       | a      |  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR             | Govt / ARQ     | 2008/ 2009***      | 6.0%                                       | 57.9%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | 8.7%                        | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | 27.4%   | 12,557  | f / i     |        |  |
| India                            | ARQ            | 2010               | 22.4%                                      | 66.0%   | 33.0%  | 13.5% | 19.4%                | 0.4%                  | 0.2%    | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | 8.1%                        | -               | -            | -     | -             | 0.2% | -     | -                     | 2.7%                   | -                      | -       | 5,651   | a, b      |        |  |
| Indonesia                        | ARQ            | 2010               | 5.3%                                       | 53.1%   | -      | -     | -                    | 5.6%                  | 35.7%   | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | 0.3%                        | 0.3%            | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 26,809    | d      |  |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | Govt./ ARQ     | 2008/ 2010***      | 1.7%                                       | 83.4%   | -      | -     | -                    | 0.2%                  | 2.7%    | -                           | -               | -           | 0.1%    | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 697,000   |        |  |
| Israel                           | ARQ            | 2010               | -  | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 15,000    |        |  |
| Japan                            | Govt. / DAINAP | 2005/ 2010***      | 2.3%                                       | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | 55.1%   | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | 14.5%                  | 28.2%                  | -       | 11,651  |           |        |  |
| Jordan                           | ARQ            | 1999               | -  | 21.4%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | 45.2%   | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | 6.0%                   | -                      | -       | 85      |           |        |  |
| Kazakhstan                       | ARQ            | 2009/2010***       | 3.4%                                       | 95.8%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | 0.1%    | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | 0.7%                   | -                      | -       | 27,464  |           |        |  |
| Kuwait                           | ARQ            | 2009               | 28.4%                                      | 31.2%   | -      | -     | -                    | 0.5%                  | 22.3%   | -                           | -               | -           | 0.5%    | -                       | 16.1%                       | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | 1.5%                   | -                      | -       | 197     | d, f      |        |  |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | ARQ            | 2010               | 7.3%                                       | 92.2%   | 92.2%  | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | 0.1%                        | -               | -            | -     | -             | 0.1% | -     | -                     | 0.1%                   | 0.2%                   | -       | 2,471   |           |        |  |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | DAINAP         | 2008/ 2010***      | 0.2%                                       | 0.6%    | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | 99.2%   | 99.2%                       | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 2,154     | f      |  |
| Lebanon                          | ARQ /UNODC     | 2004/ 2009***      | 32.0%                                      | 57.0%   | -      | -     | -                    | 4.0%                  | 0.5%    | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | 6.0%                        | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 1,022     | f      |  |
| China, Macao SAR                 | ARQ            | 2010               | 1.8%                                       | 70.7%   | 70.7%  | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | 27.5%   | 447     |           |        |  |
| Malaysia                         | ARQ            | 2010               | 12.9%                                      | 50.4%   | 27.8%  | 0.1%  | 0.3%                 | 22.2%                 | 0.03%   | 36.6%                       | 17.2%           | 18.4%       | 1.0%    | 0.01%                   | 0.01%                       | -               | -            | -     | 0.04%         | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | 23,346  |           |        |  |
| Maldives                         | ARQ            | 2003               | 13.0%                                      | 87.0%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 126       | d, e   |  |
| Mongolia                         | ARQ            | 2001               | 28.6%                                      | 71.4%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 7         |        |  |
| Myanmar                          | ARQ            | 2010               | 0.8%                                       | 96.1%   | 80.0%  | 16.1% | -                    | -                     | 3.0%    | 3.0%                        | -               | -           | -       | -                       | 0.1%                        | 0.1%            | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 1,427     |        |  |
| Nepal                            | ARQ            | 2006               | -  | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 900       | a      |  |
| Oman                             | ARQ            | 2002               | -  | 100.0%  | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 7         | f      |  |
| Pakistan                         | ARQ            | 2006-07            | 40.7%                                      | 44.0%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | 15.4%                  | -       | 3,640   | a         |        |  |
| Philippines                      | ARQ            | 2010               | 31.7%                                      | 0.2%    | 0.1%   | 0.1%  | -                    | 1.6%                  | 59.0%   | 57.5%                       | -               | 1.5%        | -       | 2.8%                    | 2.8%                        | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | 0.3%                  | 4.4%                   | -                      | -       | 2,745   |           |        |  |
| Qatar                            | ARQ            | 2008               | -  | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 150       | a, d   |  |
| Korea (Republic of)              | ARQ            | 2010               | 1.7%                                       | -       | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | 96.5%   | 76.6%                       | -               | -           | 19.9%   | 1.7%                    | 1.7%                        | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 231       |        |  |
| Saudi Arabia                     | ARQ            | 2009               | 32.0%                                      | 7.2%    | 7.2%   | -     | -                    | -                     | 58.1%   | -                           | -               | -           | -       | 1.0%                    | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | 1.8%                  | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | -         |        |  |
| Singapore                        | ARQ            | 2010               | 3.9%                                       | 54.4%   | 52.8%  | 1.6%  | -                    | -                     | 21.2%   | 20.7%                       | -               | 0.5%        | -       | 1.7%                    | 1.7%                        | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | 14.7%                 | 4.1%                   | -                      | -       | 749     |           |        |  |
| Syrian Arab Republic             | ARQ            | 2006               | 0.2%                                       | 94.9%   | -      | -     | -                    | 0.9%                  | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | 4.1%                    | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 674       |        |  |
| Sri Lanka                        | ARQ            | 2010               | 29.1%                                      | 70.9%   | 70.9%  | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 2,411     | d      |  |
| Taiwan, Province of China        | NBCD DOH       | 2009               | 0.1%                                       | 73.1%   | -      | -     | -                    | 0.0%                  | 22.3%   | -                           | -               | 0.2%        | -       | 4.2%                    | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 19,125    | d      |  |
| Tajikistan                       | ARQ            | 2010               | 1.1%                                       | 98.9%   | 80.9%  | 18.0% | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 5,560     |        |  |
| Thailand                         | DAINAP         | 2010               | 5.8%                                       | 2.8%    | 1.1%   | 1.6%  | -                    | 0.02%                 | 85.6%   | 85.4%                       | -               | 0.2%        | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | 3.5%                  | 2.4%                   | -                      | -       | 117,184 |           |        |  |
| Turkmenistan                     | ARQ            | 2007               | 3.3%                                       | 96.7%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 28,720    | d, e   |  |
| United Arab Emirates             | ARQ            | 2008/ 2009***      | 35.7%                                      | 64.3%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 55        |        |  |
| Uzbekistan                       | ARQ            | 2010               | 8.2%                                       | 91.5%   | 88.2%  | 1.9%  | 1.3%                 | -                     | -       | -                           | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | 0.4%                  | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | 5,805     |        |  |
| Viet Nam                         | DAINAP         | 2008/ 2010***      | 0.8%                                       | 98.0%   | -      | -     | -                    | -                     | -       | 0.4%                        | -               | -           | -       | -                       | -                           | -               | -            | -     | -             | -    | -     | -                     | -                      | -                      | -       | -       | -         | 29,535 |  |
| Total                            |                |                    |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |      |       |                       |                        |                        |         |         | 1,234,539 |        |  |
| Average (unweighted)             |                |                    | 10.4%                                      | 59.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | 0.3%    | 21.2%                       |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               | 0.0% |       |                       |                        | 1.4%                   | 3.0%    |         |           |        |  |

\* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.  
 \*\* Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.  
 \*\*\* If multiple years are given, the second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

Sources:  
 UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaire (ARQ)  
 UNODC Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP).  
 National Bureau of Controlled Drugs (NBCD), Department of Health (DOH), Taiwan

† Other drug category refers to Tianeptine (Armenia), Ketamine (China, Macao SAR and Singapore), or otherwise unspecified.

Data primarily reflect (codes)  
 a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)  
 b Publicly funded treatment  
 c NGO/ privately funded treatment  
 d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality  
 e Outpatient modality  
 f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)  
 g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)  
 h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)  
 i Treatment admissions (not persons)

**PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE AMONG PERSONS TREATED FOR DRUG PROBLEMS IN EUROPE,  
2010 (or latest year available)**

| Country / Territory                          | Source | Treatment Year *** | Distribution of main drugs in percentages* |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |       | Treatment Provided ** | Data Primarily Reflect |                        |         |       |      |        |           |         |  |
|--|--------|--------------------|--|---------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|------|--------|-----------|---------|--|
|  |        |                    | Cannabis                                   | Opioids |        |       |                      |                       | Cocaine | Amphetamine-type Stimulants |                 |             |         |                         | Tranquilizers and Sedatives |                  |              |       | Hallucinogens |       |                       |                        | Solvents and Inhalants | Other † |       |      |        |           |         |  |
|  |        |                    |  | All     | Heroin | Opium | Prescription opioids | Other illicit opioids |         | All                         | Methamphetamine | Amphetamine | Ecstasy | Prescription stimulants | All                         | Benzo-diazepines | Barbiturates | Other | All           | LSD   |                       |                        |                        |         | Other |      |        |           |         |  |
| Albania                                      | EMCDDA | 2007               | 5.6%                                       | 89.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | 2.2%    | -                           |                 |             |         |                         | 0.2%                        |                  |              |       |               | -     |                       |                        |                        | -       |       |      | 2,070  | b         |         |  |
| Andorra                                      | ARQ    | 2010               | 25.9%                                      | 34.5%   | 34.5%  |       |                      |                       | 31.0%   |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 6.9%                        | 6.9%             |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 1.9%    |       |      | 58     | a, d      |         |  |
| Austria                                      | EMCDDA | 2009               | 19.6%                                      | 68.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | 6.9%    | 1.9%                        |                 |             | 0.3%    |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               | 0.2%  |                       |                        |                        |         |       | 3.4% | 5,849  |           |         |  |
| Belarus                                      | ARQ    | 2004/ 2010****     | 15.2%                                      | 63.2%   |        |       |                      |                       | 0.1%    | 3.6%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 3.0%                        |                  |              |       |               | 1.2%  |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      | 6,402  | d /       |         |  |
| Belgium                                      | Gov.   | 2009               | 27.7%                                      | 40.4%   | 35.0%  |       |                      |                       | 3.7%    | 1.7%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 4.0%                        | 2.4%             | 0.1%         | 1.5%  |               | 0.1%  |                       |                        |                        | 12.3%   |       |      | 8,730  |           |         |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                       | ARQ    | 2010               | 9.0%                                       | 90.0%   | 90.0%  |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         | 1.0%                        | 1.0%             |              |       |               | -     |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      | 1,140  | g         |         |  |
| Bulgaria                                     | ARQ    | 2009               | 2.8%                                       | 88.7%   | 87.7%  |       |                      |                       | 0.9%    |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 1.9%                        | 1.9%             |              |       |               | -     |                       |                        |                        | 0.9%    |       |      | 5,300  | d, e      |         |  |
| Croatia                                      | ARQ    | 2010               | 11.5%                                      | 82.9%   | 81.3%  |       |                      |                       | 1.1%    | 0.5%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 1.8%                        | 1.7%             | 0.03%        | 0.1%  | 0.04%         |       | 0.04%                 |                        |                        | 0.1%    |       |      | 7,550  | d, e      |         |  |
| Cyprus                                       | ARQ    | 2010               | 41.6%                                      | 44.6%   | 42.4%  |       |                      |                       | 2.2%    |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 10.8%                       | 1.1%             |              |       |               | 0.1%  |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      | 925    | b         |         |  |
| Czech Republic                               | ARQ    | 2010               | 11.9%                                      | 23.6%   | 16.3%  |       |                      |                       | 5.0%    |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 0.3%                        | 64.2%            |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 9,005     |         |  |
| Denmark                                      | ARQ    | 2009               | 52.7%                                      | 25.3%   | 18.5%  |       |                      |                       | 6.8%    |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 6.0%                        | 10.0%            |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 4,964     | d, e    |  |
| Estonia                                      | ARQ    | 2010               | 0.2%                                       | 95.3%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | 4.0%                        |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 665       |         |  |
| Finland                                      | ARQ    | 2008               | 11.0%                                      | 61.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | 19.5%                       |                 |             |         |                         | 8.5%                        |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 3,369     |         |  |
| France                                       | ARQ    | 2008               | 36.0%                                      | 52.0%   | 42.7%  |       |                      |                       | 6.7%    | 2.7%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 7.7%                        | 1.1%             |              |       |               | 0.4%  | 0.7%                  |                        |                        | 0.2%    | 0.3%  | 0.1% | 90,758 |           |         |  |
| Germany                                      | ARQ    | 2009               | 34.1%                                      | 46.7%   |        |       |                      |                       | 6.5%    | 6.9%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 2.4%                        |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 65,762    |         |  |
| Gibraltar                                    | ARQ    | 2008               | 23.8%                                      | 4.8%    |        |       |                      |                       | 66.7%   |                             |                 |             |         |                         | 4.8%                        |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 41        | d       |  |
| Greece                                       | ARQ    | 2010               | 11.3%                                      | 82.8%   | 81.7%  | 0.6%  | 0.6%                 |                       | 4.4%    | 0.1%                        | 0.02%           | 0.04%       | 0.1%    |                         | 1.2%                        | 1.0%             |              |       |               | 0.1%  |                       | 0.1%                   |                        |         |       |      | 5,644  |           |         |  |
| Macedonia (TFYR)                             | ARQ    | 2009               | 6.8%                                       | 92.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | 1.3%    |                             |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 1,212     |         |  |
| Hungary                                      | ARQ    | 2010               | 71.1%                                      | 8.5%    | 7.5%   |       |                      |                       | 1.9%    | 12.5%                       |                 |             |         |                         | 10.6%                       |                  | 1.1%         |       |               | 2.9%  | 1.9%                  | 0.2%                   | 0.9%                   | 0.2%    | 0.1%  | 0.1% | 0.8%   | 2.1%      | 4,543   |  |
| Iceland                                      | ARQ    | 2007               | 33.3%                                      | 2.8%    |        |       |                      |                       | 16.7%   | 50.0%                       |                 |             |         |                         | 11.1%                       |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 1,800     | a       |  |
| Ireland                                      | EMCDDA | 2009               | 21.6%                                      | 60.5%   |        |       |                      |                       | 11.5%   | 1.4%                        |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 7,271     |         |  |
| Isle of Man                                  | Govt.  | 2009               | 39.4%                                      | 17.7%   |        |       |                      |                       | 17.1%   | 9.2%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 13.7%                       |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 196       |         |  |
| Italy  | ARQ    | 2010               | 9.5%                                       | 73.1%   | 72.7%  |       |                      |                       | 16.3%   | 0.4%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 0.6%                        |                  | 0.03%        |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 0.05%   |       |      |        | 172,119   |         |  |
| Latvia                                       | ARQ    | 2010               | 17.4%                                      | 32.5%   | 22.6%  |       |                      |                       | 0.9%    | 9.0%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 0.7%                        | 29.5%            |              |       |               | 28.8% |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 455       |         |  |
| Liechtenstein                                | ARQ    | 2006               | 81.3%                                      | -       |        |       |                      |                       | 15.6%   | 3.1%                        |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 32        |         |  |
| Lithuania                                    | ARQ    | 2010               | 0.6%                                       | 79.6%   |        |       |                      |                       | 0.1%    | 2.6%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 1.2%                        |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 0.05%   |       |      |        | 6,057     |         |  |
| Luxembourg                                   | EMCDDA | 2009               | 10.6%                                      | 79.1%   |        |       |                      |                       | 9.1%    | 0.6%                        |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 0.3%    |       |      |        | 350       |         |  |
| Malta  | ARQ    | 2010               | 5.2%                                       | 82.5%   |        |       |                      |                       | 11.6%   | 0.6%                        |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 1,936     |         |  |
| Moldova (Republic of)                        | ARQ    | 2009               | 17.4%                                      | 82.6%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 2,160     |         |  |
| Monaco                                       | ARQ    | 2009               |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 175       |         |  |
| Netherlands                                  | ARQ    | 2010               | 30.5%                                      | 34.2%   |        |       |                      |                       | 26.2%   | 5.0%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 2.5%                        |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 0.01%   |       |      |        | 38,936    |         |  |
| Norway                                       | Govt.  | 2008               | 16.9%                                      | 50.4%   |        |       |                      |                       | 1.6%    | 18.5%                       |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 9,657     | d, e, i |  |
| Poland                                       | EMCDDA | 2008               | 32.5%                                      | 31.9%   |        |       |                      |                       | 1.6%    | 26.1%                       |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 0.1%    |       | 1.3% | 7.7%   | 14,709    |         |  |
| Portugal                                     | EMCDDA | 2009               | 11.7%                                      | 55.8%   |        |       |                      |                       | 8.7%    | 0.1%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 0.2%                        |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 0.2%    |       |      |        | 7,643     | h       |  |
| Romania                                      | ARQ    | 2010               | 7.9%                                       | 51.7%   | 49.8%  | 0.05% | 1.3%                 | 0.6%                  | 1.1%    | 1.4%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 5.7%                        | 5.2%             | 0.2%         | 0.4%  |               | 0.8%  |                       |                        |                        | 0.8%    |       | 1.9% | 29.4%  | 2,163     |         |  |
| Russian Federation                           | ARQ    | 2010               | 7.0%                                       | 91.7%   |        |       |                      |                       | 0.02%   | 1.3%                        |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 350,936   |         |  |
| Slovakia                                     | ARQ    | 2010               | 19.3%                                      | 38.1%   | 21.6%  |       |                      |                       | 16.1%   | 0.4%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 2.9%                        | 2.1%             |              |       |               | 0.7%  | 0.1%                  | 0.05%                  | 0.1%                   | 3.2%    |       |      |        | 2,266     |         |  |
| Slovenia                                     | ARQ    | 2009               | 5.7%                                       | 83.3%   | 82.1%  |       |                      |                       | 1.0%    | 0.2%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 5.2%                        | 5.0%             | 0.0%         | 0.2%  | 0.1%          | 0.1%  |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 3,145     | d, e    |  |
| Spain  | ARQ    | 2009               | 18.1%                                      | 34.4%   | 32.4%  |       |                      |                       | 1.1%    | 0.9%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 44.1%                       | 1.2%             |              |       |               | 0.9%  | 0.2%                  | 0.1%                   |                        |         |       |      |        | 52,549    |         |  |
| Sweden                                       | ARQ    | 2010               | 27.1%                                      | 28.4%   | 16.5%  |       |                      |                       | 1.7%    | 10.1%                       |                 |             |         |                         | 1.3%                        | 29.2%            |              |       |               | 28.6% | 0.3%                  | 0.2%                   |                        |         |       |      |        | 5,155     |         |  |
| Switzerland                                  | ARQ    | 2007/ 2009***      | 26.0%                                      | 59.6%   |        |       |                      |                       | 13.7%   | 0.8%                        |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 30,000    |         |  |
| Turkey                                       | ARQ    | 2010               | 18.2%                                      | 69.1%   | 68.1%  |       |                      |                       | 2.2%    | 0.8%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 1.0%                        | 1.0%             |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 2,900     |         |  |
| Ukraine                                      | ARQ    | 2010               | 25.1%                                      | 74.6%   |        |       |                      |                       | 0.1%    | -                           |                 |             |         |                         | -                           |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        | 0.2%    |       |      |        | 52,069    |         |  |
| United Kingdom                               | Gov.   | 2008-09            | 17.1%                                      | 61.2%   |        |       |                      |                       | 14.5%   | 3.2%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 1.9%                        | 1.9%             |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 139,390   |         |  |
| Total Europe                                 |        |                    |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 1,128,056 |         |  |
| Total East & Southeast Europe                |        |                    |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 474,747   |         |  |
| Total West & Central Europe                  |        |                    |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                  |              |       |               |       |                       |                        |                        |         |       |      |        | 653,309   |         |  |
| Average (unweighted) Europe                  |        |                    | 21.3%                                      | 55.1%   |        |       |                      |                       | 8.9%    | 8.5%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 2.4%                        |                  |              |       |               |       | 0.2%                  |                        |                        |         | 0.9%  | 2.8% |        |           |         |  |
| Average (unweighted) East & Southeast Europe |        |                    | 11.5%                                      | 79.6%   |        |       |                      |                       | 0.8%    | 1.3%                        |                 |             |         |                         | 1.3%                        |                  |              |       |               |       | 0.2%                  |                        |                        |         | 2.1%  | 2.7% |        |           |         |  |
| Average (unweighted) West & Central Europe   |        |                    | 24.7%                                      | 46.6%   |        |       |                      |                       | 11.7%   | 10.9%                       |                 |             |         |                         | 2.8%                        |                  |              |       |               |       | 0.2%                  |                        |                        |         | 0.5%  | 2.8% |        |           |         |  |

\* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.  
 \*\* Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.  
 \*\*\* The second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

Sources:  
 UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaires (ARQ)  
 European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA)

† Other drug category represents spice and legal highs (Romania), ICD10-F19 "Mental and behavioural disorders due to multiple drug use and use of other psychoactive substances" (Poland), or otherwise unspecified.

Data primarily reflect (codes)

- a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)
- b Publicly funded treatment
- c NGO/ privately funded treatment
- d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality
- e Outpatient modality
- f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)
- g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)
- h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)
- i Treatment admissions (not persons)

**PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE AMONG PERSONS TREATED FOR DRUG PROBLEMS IN OCEANIA,  
2010 (or latest year available)**

| Country / Territory            | Source | Treatment Year *** | Distribution of main drugs in percentages* |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |     |       |                        | Treatment Provided ** | Data Primarily Reflect |         |        |      |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--|---------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|--------|------|
|                                |        |                    | Cannabis                                   | Opioids |        |       |                      |                       | Cocaine | Amphetamine-type Stimulants |                 |             |         |                         | Tranquilizers and Sedatives |                 |              |       | Hallucinogens |     |       | Solvents and Inhalants |                       |                        | Other † |        |      |
|                                |        |                    |  | All     | Heroin | Opium | Prescription opioids | Other illicit opioids |         | All                         | Methamphetamine | Amphetamine | Ecstasy | Prescription stimulants | All                         | Benzodiazepines | Barbiturates | Other | All           | LSD | Other |                        |                       |                        |         |        |      |
| Australia                      | ARQ    | 2008-09            | 43.0%                                      | 25.9%   | 19.7%  |       |                      | 6.3%                  | 0.7%    | 19.6%                       |                 |             |         |                         |                             | 2.9%            | 2.9%         |       |               |     | -     |                        |                       | -                      | 7.9%    | 72,294 | b, i |
| New Zealand                    | DAINAP | 2010               | 50.2%                                      | 44.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | -       | 5.8%                        | 5.8%            |             |         |                         |                             | -               |              |       |               |     | -     |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 5,232  | b, d |
| Fiji                           | DAINAP | 2006               | 87.2%                                      | -       |        |       |                      |                       | -       | -                           |                 |             |         |                         |                             | 12.8%           |              |       |               |     | -     |                        |                       | -                      | -       | 312    | f    |
| <b>Total</b>                   |        |                    |  |         |        |       |                      |                       |         |                             |                 |             |         |                         |                             |                 |              |       |               |     |       |                        |                       |                        |         |        |      |
| <b>Average (unweighted) ††</b> |        |                    | 46.6%                                      | 35.0%   |        |       |                      |                       | 0.4%    | 12.7%                       |                 |             |         |                         |                             | 1.5%            |              |       |               |     | -     |                        |                       | -                      | 4.0%    |        |      |

\* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.

\*\* Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.

\*\*\* The second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

†† Fiji is excluded because of the disproportionate affect that the small number in treatment has on the unweighted mean

Sources:

UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaires (ARQ)

UNODC Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP)

Data primarily reflect (codes)

a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)

b Publicly funded treatment

c NGO/ privately funded treatment

d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality

e Outpatient modality

f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)

g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)

h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)

i Treatment admissions (not persons)