

Illicit Manufacture

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Africa

Southern Africa

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
South Africa	2015	ARQ	Unknown	29	12	6	3	1	4	24	1	0	29	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2015:				29											
South Africa	2013	HONLAF	Methaqualone	8									8		
		HONLAF	Hydroponic	11									11		
		HONLAF	Methcathinone	7									7		
		HONLAF	GHB	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2013:				27											

Western and Central Africa

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Nigeria	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2015:				2											
Nigeria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2014:				2											
Nigeria	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	1	1	1	1			4		4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2012:				4											
Nigeria	2011	ARQ	Unknown	1	1						1		1		Methamphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2011:				1											

Americas

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Central America				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
El Salvador	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)					1				1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, El Salvador-2015:															
El Salvador	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified), Crack	1	1	1	1		1			0	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, El Salvador-2013:				1											
Guatemala	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)			5	5			5		0	4		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)			5	5			5		0	4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2015:															
Guatemala	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5								0	5		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4								0	4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2014:				9											
Guatemala	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4								0	4		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4								0	4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2013:				8											
Honduras	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	1								1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2015:				1											

Northern America				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Canada	2014	ARQ	Alprazolam	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0		
		ARQ	MDA	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	Ketamine, Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
		ARQ	GHB	3	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	
		ARQ	Ephedrine	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
		ARQ	MDMA	4	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	7	5	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	7	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	29	4	7	18	0	0	3	1	0	26	3	Ephedrine

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2014: 50

Canada	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	13	6	0	7	0	0	0	6	0	7	6	
		ARQ	LSD	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2		
		ARQ	MDMA	2			1	1	1				2		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1									1		
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1	1						1		1		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	4	3	1				3			4		
		ARQ	Mushrooms	1	1					1			1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1					1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2013: 25

Canada	2012	ARQ	MDMA	5	3		1	1			2	1	4	1	MDP2P
		ARQ	GHB	4	2		2			1	1		4		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	19	13		3	3			8	5	19		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1			1				1		1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	2	2						1		2		
		ARQ	JWH-018	1		1					1		1		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	3	2		1			1	1		3		
		ARQ	MDA	2	1		1				1		2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2012: 37

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Canada	2011	ARQ	Unknown	1			1			1				
		ARQ	MDMA	4	4				3	1	4			
		ARQ	GHB	4	3			1			4			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	35	19		2	14	5	20	8	33	2	Phencyclidine (PCP)
		ARQ	Fentanyl	2	2				1		1	0	2	PMA
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	1	1				1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2011: 48

Mexico	2015	ARQ	Heroin	3	3					3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	192	192						192	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2015: 195

Mexico	2014	ARQ	Morphine	9	9				9				
		ARQ	Heroin	10	10						10		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	131	131						131		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2014: 150

Mexico	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	122	122					122			
		ARQ	Heroin	3	3						3		
		ARQ	Non-specified	3	3						3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2013: 128

Mexico	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	259	259					259			
		ARQ	Heroin	4	4						4		
		ARQ	Unknown	7	7						7		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2012: 270

Mexico	2011	ARQ	Heroin	5						5			
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2							2		
		OC2012	Unknown	61							61		
		OC2012	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	159							159		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2011: 227

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

United States of America	2015	ARQ	MDMA	11	7	1	3	4	0	1	2	11		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	9	9			7	2			9		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	61	42	9	10	25	9	7	1	61		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	260	231	12	17	142	45	40	1	260		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	11	4	3	4	4	0	0	0	11		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7,560	4,845	966	1,749	4,131	491	204	10	7,560		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1				1		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	3	2	1		2				3		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	3	3					1	2	3		
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	18	5	2	11				5	18		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	5	3	2		2	1			5		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	18	15	3		11	3		1	18		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2015: 7,960

United States of America	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2			1	1			2		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	1	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	63	60	3		30	6	16	10	63		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	103	85	7	11	49	21	20	1	103		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	10	8	2		6	1	1		10		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5,935					4,985		950	5,935		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2014: 6,115

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

United States of America	2013	ARQ	MDMA	16	14	2	0	6	3	4	1	16		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	1				1				1		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	4	4	0	0	2	1	1		4		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	11	4	3	4	3	1	0	0	11		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	16	14	2	0	8	3	3	0	16		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1		1						1		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	7	7	0	0	6	0	1	0	7		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	8	6	2	0		1	1	1	8		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1				1				1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	11	10	1	0	5	3	2	0	11		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	63	47	5	11	37	6	4	0	63		
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	26	10	12	4	0	0	3	2	26		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7,932					6,746		1,186	7,932		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2013: 8,097

United States of America	2012	ARQ	Anabolic steroids	2	1	1		1				2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	84	49	16	19	31	14	3	1	84		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1				1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	14	12	2		10		2		14		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	4	3	1		3				4		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	14	13		1	6	3	2	2	14		
		ARQ	MDMA	15	11	4		4	3	4		15		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	25	17	1	7	12	2	3		25		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	7	7			5	1	1		7		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	6	3	3				3		6		
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	21	7	12	2	1		2	4	21		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9,126					7,703		1,423	9,126		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2012: 9,319

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

United States of America	2011	ARQ	LSD	1	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	8	8				3	4	1	8		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1					1		1		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	1	1				1			1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	57	45	6	6	28	12	4	1	57		
		ARQ	MDMA	5	2	2	1	1	1			5		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	5	2	2	1	1	1			5		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	5	5			3	1	1		5		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	10	7	1	2	6		1		10		
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	31	7	21	3	1		3	3	31		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	8	5	3				1	4	8		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9,166					7,915		1,251	9,166		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2011: **9,298**

South America				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Argentina	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	12		12							12	0	
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1		1							1		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4							2	2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2015:				17											
Argentina	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3		3							3		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	8		8							8		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4							0	4	Cocaine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2014:				15											
Argentina	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	29									29		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2013:				29											
Argentina	2012	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	31									31		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2012:				31											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Argentina	2011	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	24						24		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2011:				24								
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2015	ARQ	Coca base	4,234						4,234		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	73						73		
al laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2015:				4,307								
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2014	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	74						74		
		ARQ	Coca base	5,306						5,306		
al laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2014:				5,380								
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2012	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	37						37		
		ARQ	Coca base	4,433						4,433		
al laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2012:				4,470								
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2011	Govt	Cocaine (non-specified)	5,252						5,252		
al laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2011:				5,252								
Brazil	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	10		10	10		10			
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	8	8		8		8			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2015:				18								
Brazil	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	18	0	18	18		18			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2014:				18								
Chile	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	10						10		Coca base
Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2015:				10								
Chile	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	22				22		22		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2014:				22								
Chile	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	9				9		9		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2013:				9								
Chile	2012	ARQ	Coca paste	8	7			7		8		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2012:				8								

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Colombia	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	236	236			236	236		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1	1		
		ARQ	Coca base	3,602	3,602			3,602	3,602		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	12	12			12	12		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2015: 3,851

Colombia	2014	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1				1	1		
		ARQ	Heroin	1				1	1		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	9				9	9		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	163				163	163		
		ARQ	Coca paste	2,177				2,177	2,177		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2014: 2,351

Colombia	2013	ARQ	Potassium permanganate	3				3	3		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	208				208	208		
		ARQ	Heroin					1	208		
		ARQ	Coca paste	2,131				2,131	2,131		
		OC2015	Heroin	1					1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2013: 2,343

Colombia	2012	ARQ	Coca paste	2,110				2,110	2,110		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	246				246	246		
		ARQ	Heroin	1				1	1		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	8				8	8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2012: 2,365

Colombia	2011	ARQ	Potassium permanganate	7	7			7	7		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1	1		
		ARQ	Coca base	2,200	2,200			2,200	2,200		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	201	201			201	201		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2011: 2,409

Ecuador	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		1	1		2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2015: 2

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Ecuador	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2						2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2013:				2								
Ecuador	2012	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	4						4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2012:				4								
Ecuador	2011	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	5	5					5		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2011:				5								
Peru	2014	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	27						27		
		ARQ	Coca base	598						598		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2014:				625								
Peru	2012	Govt	Coca paste	1,146						1,146		
		Govt	Cocaine Hydrochloride	26						26		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2012:				1,172								
Peru	2011	ARQ	Coca paste	1,498	1,498			1,498		1,498		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	19	19			19		19		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2011:				1,517								
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2012	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	24		24				24		
laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2012:				24								
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2011	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	17	17				17			
laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2011:				17								

Asia

East and South-East Asia

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances	
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances Additional substances
Cambodia	2012	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified), Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1									1	
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5									5	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Cambodia-2012:				6										

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Cambodia	2011	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2					2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Cambodia-2011:				2							
China	2015	ARQ	Non-specified	593					593		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2015:				593							
China	2014	OC2016	Non-specified	86					86		
		OC2016	Ketamine	89					89		
		OC2016	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	376					376		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2014:				551							
China	2013	ARQ	Ketamine	118					118		
		OC2015	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	397					397		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2013:				515							
China	2012	SMART	Ketamine	81					81		
		SMART	Unknown	17					17		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	228					228		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2012:				326							
Hong Kong SAR, China	2015	ARQ	Heroin	1		1			1		
		ARQ	Crack	4	4				4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Hong Kong SAR, China-2015:				5							
Hong Kong SAR, China	2014	ARQ	Crack	11	11				11		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Hong Kong SAR, China-2014:				11							
Hong Kong SAR, China	2013	ARQ	Crack	6	6				6		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	0					6		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Hong Kong SAR, China-2013:				6							
Hong Kong SAR, China	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1	1				1		
		ARQ	Crack	8	8				8		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Hong Kong SAR, China-2012:				10							
Hong Kong SAR, China	2011	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	0					8		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Hong Kong SAR, China-2011:				0							

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Indonesia	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3					3			
		DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1				1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2015: 4

Indonesia	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3					3			
		ARQ	MDMA	4					4			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2014: 7

Indonesia	2013	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2					2			
		SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	0					2			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2013: 2

Indonesia	2012	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	2					2			
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	1	1				1			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4					4	3	1	Ecstasy (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2012: 7

Indonesia	2011	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	14	13				12	2	Unknown
		ARQ	Controlled Medicines	2	2				2		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	5	6				3	2	Unknown

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2011: 21

Japan	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2015: 1

Malaysia	2015	DAINAP	Nimetazepam	1					1		
		DAINAP	Heroin	15					15		
		DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	7					7		
		DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	16					16		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2015: 39

Malaysia	2014	ARQ	MDMA	6	6				6		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11			2	10	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Heroin	8	8				8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2014: 25

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Malaysia	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	8					8		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	18					18		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2013: 26

Malaysia	2012	SMART	Amphetamine (non-specified)	21					21		
		SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	6					6		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	21					21		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2012: 48

Malaysia	2011	ARQ	Nimetazepam	1					1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	13					10	3	Ecstasy (non-specified), Heroin
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	6					4	2	Heroin, Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Heroin	7					5	2	Ecstasy (non-specified), Methamphetamine (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2011: 27

Myanmar	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3		3			3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2015: 3

Myanmar	2014	DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2					2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2014: 2

Myanmar	2013	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2					2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2013: 2

Myanmar	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1			1		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	1	3			4		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2012: 5

Myanmar	2011	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2					2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2011: 2

Philippines	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	1	0	2		2	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2015: 2

Philippines	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	2					2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2014: 2

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Philippines	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	1						1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2013:				1								
Philippines	2012	FU	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	7						7		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2012:				7								
Philippines	2011	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	6						6		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2011:				6								
Republic of Korea	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4						4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2015:				4								
Republic of Korea	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2		0	
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2						2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2013:				4								
Republic of Korea	2012	ARQ	GHB	2	2					2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2012:				3								
Thailand	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1						1		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5						5		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Thailand-2013:				6								
Thailand	2012	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	6						6		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Thailand-2012:				6								
Thailand	2011	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4						4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Thailand-2011:				4								
Viet Nam	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	3						3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Viet Nam-2013:				3								

Near and Middle East /South-West Asia				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale			Breakdown according to additional substances	
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Afghanistan	2015	ARQ	Unknown	3				3			3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2015:				3									
Afghanistan	2014	CNPA	Heroin	41							41		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2014:				41									
Afghanistan	2013	CNPA	Heroin	71							71		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2013:				71									
Afghanistan	2012	Govt	Non-specified	74							74		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2012:				74									
Afghanistan	2011	Govt	Non-specified	42							42		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2011:				42									
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	216				216			216		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2015:				216									
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	340							340		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2014:				340									
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	445							445		Unknown
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2013:				445									
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	214							214		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2012:				214									
Lebanon	2012	ARQ	Captagon	1	1		3		1			1	Amphetamine base
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lebanon-2012:				1									
Lebanon	2011	ARQ	Amphetamine base	3	3						3		
		ARQ	Captagon	2			3		2			2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lebanon-2011:				5									

South Asia				Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances	
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances		Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

India	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					0	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2015:				1								
India	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	4					3	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2014:				4								
India	2012	ARQ	Ketamine	1		1	1	1		0	1	
		ARQ	Heroin	3						1	2	Morphine
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2012:				4								
India	2011	ARQ	Ephedrine	1						1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1	0	1	Ketamine
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2011:				2								

Europe

Eastern Europe

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances				
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances		
Belarus	2013	ARQ	Hashish	1									1				
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3										3			
		ARQ	Psychotropic substances	3	3		3			3				3			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2013:				7													
Belarus	2012	ARQ	JWH-018	1	1						1			1			
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	1		1					1			1			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1							1			1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	6						6				6		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1						1				1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2012:				10													

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Belarus	2011	ARQ	JWH-018	1	1			1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	9	9			9		
		ARQ	Methadone	1				1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2011: 11

Russian Federation	2015	ARQ	alpha-PVP	2	2			2		
		ARQ	AM2201	1	1			1		
		ARQ	Dextromethorphan	1	1			1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	33				31	2	
		ARQ	Desomorphine	2				2		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2015: 40

Russian Federation	2014	ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	3				3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	35				34	1	
		ARQ	3-Methylfentanyl (3-MF, Mefentanyl)	1				1		
		ARQ	Methadone	2				1	1	
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	5				5		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2014: 46

Russian Federation	2013	ARQ	Methadone	2				2		
		ARQ	Desomorphine	3				3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	25				25		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	4				4		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	1				1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1				1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2013: 36

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Russian Federation	2012	ARQ	Methadone	2									1	1	Unknown
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	38									38		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4									4		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	1									0	1	
		ARQ	Desomorphine	1									1		
		ARQ	MDMA	1									1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2012: 49

Russian Federation	2011	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4									4		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	27									25	2	
		ARQ	Desomorphine	5									5		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	1									0	1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2011: 37

Ukraine	2015	ARQ	Unknown	143									143		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ukraine-2015: 143

South-Eastern Europe

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Albania	2015	MDG	Heroin	1									1		
		MDG	Cocaine (non-specified)	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Albania-2015:				2											
Bulgaria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	12	12				12				12	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2014:				12											
Bulgaria	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	35	35				35				35		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2013:				35											
Bulgaria	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3				3				3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4					4				4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2012:				7											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Bulgaria	2011	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	8	7	1	8
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3			3

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2011: 11

Romania	2015	OC2016	5 Fluoro AKB48, AB-Fubinaca, Manitol, MDMB-CHMICA	1	1	1	0	1
		OC2016	3-MMC, 5 Fluoro AKB48, 5F-MDMB-PINACA, AB-Fubinaca, bk-MPA, MDMB-CHMICA, PB-22	1	1	1	0	1
		OC2016	AKB-48f, Ethylphenidate, JWH-018 indazole analogue, XLR-11	1	1	1	0	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Romania-2015: 3

Romania	2013	OC2017	Mephedrone	1	1	1	1
		OC2017	4-Methylbuphedrone, 4-Methylethcathinone (4-MEC), 5 Fluoro AKB48, AKB-48f, AM2201, JWH 210, MAM2201, UR-144, UR144-Cycloropir	1	1	1	1
		OC2017	JWH-018, MDPV, UR-144	1	1	1	1
		OC2017	5 Fluoro AKB48, AKB-48f	1	1	1	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Romania-2013: 4

Serbia	2015	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)				1
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)				1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Serbia-2015: 2

Turkey	2015	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3		3	3
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2015: 3

Turkey	2013	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	1	1	1	1
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2013: 1

Turkey	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1		1
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	2	2		2
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	4	4		4

Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2012: 7

Turkey	2011	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3	1	2	3
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2011: 3

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Western & Central Europe					Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis	Processing	Storage	Dumpsites	Kitchen	Other small-scale	Medium-to-large	Industrial	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
Austria	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9				7	1			9			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1			1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2015:				10												
Austria	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3			3			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9				8	1			9			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2014:				12												
Austria	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5	5				5				5			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2013:				5												
Austria	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7									7			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2012:				7												
Austria	2011	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2011:				2												
Belgium	2015	ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4								4			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	8	8								2	6	Benzylmethylketone	
		ARQ	MDMA	3	2	1								2	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	GHB	3	3					3				3		
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs				5							3		
		ARQ	Unknown						13					3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2015:				18												

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Belgium	2014	ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4			4	4	
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)			5			4	
		ARQ	Unknown	2	2			2	2	
		ARQ	Unknown	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	6			6	2	4 Precursors (non-specified)
		ARQ	GHB	4	4			4	4	
		ARQ	Unknown				22		4	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2014: 17

Belgium	2013	ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	GHB	2	2			2	2	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Non-specified	1	1			1	0	1
		ARQ	Unknown				14		0	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	7	7	1		7	4	3 Precursors (non-specified)
		ARQ	MDMA	4	3	1	2	1	2	2 Ecstasy (non-specified), MDMA

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2013: 16

Belgium	2012	ARQ	Unknown	2			2	1	2	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1		1		1	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1				1	1	
		ARQ	GHB	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	MDMA	1	1			1	0	1
		ARQ	Legal highs	1	1			1	1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2012: 7

Belgium	2011	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1			1	1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2011: 3

Czechia	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	263	263				263	
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1	
		ARQ	Codeine	1	1				1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2015: 265

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Czechia	2014	ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1			
		ARQ	Codeine	2	2					2			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	272	272					272			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2014:				275									
Czechia	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	261	261					261			
		Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2013:				261							
Czechia	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	235	235					235			
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	199	199					199			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2012:				434									
Czechia	2011	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	338						338			
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	165			56	43	38	28	165		
		ARQ	Heroin	3							3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2011:				506									
Estonia	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	1			1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Estonia-2013:				1									
Estonia	2012	ARQ	GHB	3	3		4	4		3			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	3	2		1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Estonia-2012:				4									
Estonia	2011	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2					2			
		ARQ	GHB	1	1					1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Estonia-2011:				3									
France	2013	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	2		1				2		2	
Total laboratories specified by substance, France-2013:				2									
France	2011	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1					1		1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, France-2011:				1								Unknown	
Germany	2015	ARQ	Fentanyl	1	1					1			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9					9			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2					2			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2015:				12									

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Germany	2014	ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1			1			1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	11			9	2		11	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3			3			3	
		ARQ	GHB	1	1			1			1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2014: 16

Germany	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	10	1		9	1		11	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	8	1		8			9	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2013: 20

Germany	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	13	12	1		12			13	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	9	9			8	1		9	
		ARQ	MDA	1	1			1			1	
		ARQ	GHB	1	1			1			1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2012: 24

Germany	2011	ARQ	GHB	1	1			1			1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	10	10			10			10	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	8	8			7	1		8	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2011: 19

Greece	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	2						2	Hashish
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2					2	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	61		61					61	
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3					3	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2015: 68

Greece	2014	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	44		44					44	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2					2	
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3					3	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3					3	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2014: 52

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Greece	2013	ARQ	Heroin	4		4				4		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	22		22				22		
		ARQ	Heroin	1						0	1	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	5		5				5		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2013: 32

Greece	2012	ARQ	Heroin	7					0	7	Cannabis (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	25					25		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2			2		
		ARQ	Heroin	1					0	1	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Heroin	6		6			6		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2012: 41

Greece	2011	ARQ	Heroin	2		2			0	2	Cannabis (non-specified)	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3		3			3			
		ARQ	Heroin	4		4			0	4	Cocaine (non-specified)	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	16	16			16		16		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4			2	2	Heroin	
		ARQ	Heroin	6		6			6			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2011: 35

Hungary	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2		1	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2015: 2

Hungary	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1				
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2014: 1

Hungary	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1		1	0	
		ARQ	Opium	2					2			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2013: 3

Hungary	2012	ARQ	Opium	2	2				2			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2012: 3

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Hungary	2011	ARQ	Acetylated opium	3	3				3	3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2	1			1	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2011:				5								
Latvia	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2		2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2015:				2								
Latvia	2012	FU	GHB	1	1			1		1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2012:				1								
Latvia	2011	ARQ	Methadone	2						2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2011:				2								
Lithuania	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	1		1		2	2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2015:				2								
Lithuania	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2	2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2013:				2								
Lithuania	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2	2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2012:				3								
Netherlands	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified), Ecstasy (non-specified)	59						59		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2015:				59								
Netherlands	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	31						31		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	18						18		
		ARQ	Psychotropic substances	2						2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2014:				51								
Netherlands	2011	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	113	35	21	57			113		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2011:				113								
Norway	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	30						30		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Norway-2015:				30								

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Poland	2015	ARQ	MDMA	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2	2	0
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5	15			4	1	0
		ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2			2	2	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2015: 10

Poland	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	19					18	1
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2013: 19

Poland	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	9	7	2		2	5	9
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	1	1			1	1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2012: 13

Poland	2011	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	9	9			9	9	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2	2	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2			2	2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2011: 13

Portugal	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1				1	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Portugal-2015: 1

Slovakia	2013	ARQ	Pentedrone	1	1			1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7	7			5	2	7

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2013: 8

Slovakia	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7	7			5	2	7
		ARQ	Pentedrone	1	1			1	1	1
		ARQ	Methcathinone	1	1			1	1	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2012: 9

Slovakia	2011	ARQ	Fentanyl	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)						1	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2011: 1

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Spain	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2						2		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1		1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2015: 3

Spain	2014	ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1		
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3	3				3		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2			2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2014: 6

Spain	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		1		2		1	1	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2				2		0		Unknown
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1				Heroin

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2013: 5

Spain	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1					1		
		ARQ	Heroin	1					1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3					3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2012: 5

Spain	2011	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	3						3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2011: 3

Sweden	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2					2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2015: 2

Sweden	2014	ARQ	Non-specified			1				1		2
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)			1				1		2
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)			2			2			2

Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2014: 3

Switzerland	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Switzerland-2013: 3

Oceania

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Oceania					Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Australia	2014	ARQ	Heroin homebake	2									2		
		ARQ	MDA	7									7		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	1									1		
		ARQ	GBL	10									10		
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1									1		
		ARQ	Non-specified	241									241		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	159									159		GHB
Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2014:				423											
Australia	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	10			1	11				11		
		ARQ	GHB	3									3		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	1									1		Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	5									5		
		ARQ	GHB	3									3		Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	4									4		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	5									0	5	Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2									2		
		ARQ	Methylamphetamine	270									270		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2013:				304											
Australia	2012	ARQ	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	332	11	50	189	1	245	53	21	13	332		
		ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	4			4		4				4		
		ARQ	MDMA	2		1	1		1	1			2		
		ARQ	2C-B	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2012:				339											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

Australia	2011	Govt	Heroin homebake	4									4		
		Govt	Cannabis oil	3									3		
		SMART	MDMA	16									16		
		SMART	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	556									556		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2011: 579

New Zealand	2015	ARQ	Unknown	21	21								21		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2	2								2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	45	45								45		

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2015: 69

New Zealand	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	55	13	0	42	0	55				55	0	
		ARQ	Unknown	26			21		21				26		

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2014: 81

New Zealand	2013	ARQ	GBL	1	1	1	1	0	1				0	1	Mescaline
		ARQ	MDMA	2					2				1	1	
		ARQ	Unknown	21			21	0	21				21		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	53	53	53	53	0	47		6	0	53		

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2013: 77

New Zealand	2012	ARQ	Heroin	3	3		3		3				3		
		ARQ	Explosives	2	1		1		2				1	1	Party Pills
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	84	20	20	64	4	83		1		84		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1	1	1				1		1		
		ARQ	GBL	2	1	1	2		1		1		2		
		ARQ	Party Pills	2			2		2				1	1	Explosives

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2012: 94

New Zealand	2011	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	109	20								106	3	GBL, MDMA
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Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2011: 109

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2011-2015.

* The terminology and the categorizations used in these data are based on the relevant question in the Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ), specifically questions 49-53, Part 4 (Extent and patterns of and trends in drug crop cultivation and drug manufacture and trafficking). In particular, the term “laboratory” is used in a broad sense consistent with its use in the ARQ, and includes, apart from synthesis laboratories, establishments dedicated to various forms of processing (such as cutting, tableting), storage and disposal of equipment or chemicals (dumpsites). See footnotes for detailed explanations

1. At “synthesis laboratories” (also known as “powder laboratories”), synthetic drugs, drug intermediates and precursor chemicals in any form are manufactured from precursor and other chemicals. Such laboratories may or may not be operational at the time of discovery.
2. Laboratories dedicated to refining, tableting, cutting and packaging are where drugs are processed but where no evidence of synthesis exists. MDMA powder is pressed into tablets, powder or liquid methamphetamine is refined into the crystal form, drug powders are diluted (“cut”) to increase bulk and maximize profits and materials temporarily disguised for trafficking purposes are recovered (e.g. for cocaine conversion). There is no evidence of drug synthesis at the location.
3. At sites where equipment or chemicals are stored there may be some or even all the components needed to manufacture drugs, but there is no evidence that drug synthesis or any other operation is taking place.
4. Dumping sites are locations where equipment, packaging or chemical waste from synthesis laboratories have been discarded. However, no evidence exists that drug synthesis is taking place at such locations.
5. In “kitchen laboratories” only basic equipment and simple procedures are used. Typically, those operating in such laboratories have a limited or non-existent knowledge of chemistry and simply follow instructions. Usually, there are no significant stores of precursors and the amount of drugs or other substances manufactured is for personal use (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 50 grams of the substance).
6. People operating in other small-scale laboratories have advanced chemical knowledge. At such laboratories, more complex amphetamine-type stimulants may be manufactured. They may be of similar size to “kitchen laboratories” but frequently employ non-improvised equipment. They may also include experimental laboratories. The amount manufactured is typically for personal use or for use by a limited number of close associates (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 500 grams of the substance).
7. Medium-to-large-scale laboratories use commercially available standard equipment and glassware (in some cases, custom-made equipment) and may operate for longer periods of time. They are not very mobile, making it possible to recover precursor chemicals and equipment in many cases (it is these types of laboratories for which production estimates are the most viable and reliable). The amount manufactured at such sites is primarily for illicit economic gain (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield between 0.5 kg and 50 kg of the substance).
8. Industrial-scale laboratories use oversized equipment and glassware that is either custom-made or purchased from industrial processing sources. Such industrial operations produce significant amounts of amphetamine-type stimulants in very short periods of time, the amount being limited only by access to precursors, reagents and consumables in adequate quantities and the logistics and manpower to handle large amounts of drugs or chemicals and process them into the next step (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield 50 kg or more).

Sources: Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ); Meeting of Heads of National Drug Law Enforcement Agencies, Africa (HONLAF); Official Communication on WDR-2012 (OC2012); Government (Govt); Official Communication on WDR-2015 (OC2015); UNODC SMART Programme (SMART); Official Communication on WDR-2016 (OC2016); Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP); Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan (CNPA); Mini Dublin Group (MDG); Official Communication on WDR-2017 (OC2017)