

Illicit Manufacture

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Africa

Southern and South-Eastern Africa

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
South Africa	2016	ARQ	Methaqualone	8							8			8		
		ARQ	Heroin			2								8		
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	1							1			0	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2							2			2		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	7							7			7		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	10							8	2		10		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2016:				28												
South Africa	2015	ARQ	Unknown	29	12	6	3	1	4	24	1	0	29	0		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2015:				29												
South Africa	2013	HONLAF	Methcathinone	7									7			
		HONLAF	GHB	1									1			
		HONLAF	Hydroponic	11										11		
		HONLAF	Methaqualone	8							8			8		
Total laboratories specified by substance, South Africa-2013:				27												

West and Central Africa

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Nigeria	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)		1		1	1				1		8		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2016:																

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Nigeria	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2								2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2015:				2										
Nigeria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2								2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2014:				2										
Nigeria	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	1	1	1	1			4	4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Nigeria-2012:				4										

Americas

Central America (excluding Mexico)

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis ¹	Processing ²	Storage ³	Dumpsites ⁴	Kitchen ⁵	Other small-scale ⁶	Medium-to-large ⁷	Industrial ⁸	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
El Salvador	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)						1				4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, El Salvador-2015:				1											
El Salvador	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified), Crack	1		1	1	1		1			0	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, El Salvador-2013:				1											
Guatemala	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2016:				1											
Guatemala	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)				5	5			5		0	4	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)				5	5			5		0	4	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2015:				2											
Guatemala	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5									0	5	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4									0	4	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2014:				9											
Guatemala	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4									0	4	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4									0	4	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Guatemala-2013:				8											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Honduras	2016	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	2				2	0	2	Amphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1				1	1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2016: 3

Honduras	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	1						1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Honduras-2015: 1

Northern America (including Mexico)

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Canada	2016	ARQ	Heroin	3									3	0		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	47										47	0	
		ARQ	Unknown	22										22		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	8										8	0	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	5										5	0	
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1										1	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2016: 86

Canada	2014	ARQ	MDMA	4	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		
		ARQ	MDA	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	Ketamine, Methamphetamine (non-specified)
		ARQ	GHB	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	
		ARQ	Ephedrine	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	29	4	7	18	0	0	3	1	0	26	3	Ephedrine	
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	7	5	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	7	0		
		ARQ	Alprazolam	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2014: 50

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Canada	2013	ARQ	Cannabis oil	4	3	1			3		4			
		ARQ	Mushrooms	1	1				1		1			
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	13	6	0	7	0	0	0	6	0	7	6
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1	1					1		1		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1								1		
		ARQ	MDMA	2			1	1	1			2		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1					1		1		
		ARQ	LSD	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2013: 25

Canada	2012	ARQ	Fentanyl	1			1			1	1		
		ARQ	JWH-018	1		1				1		1	
		ARQ	MDA	2	1		1			1		2	
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	3	2		1		1	1		3	
		ARQ	MDMA	5	3		1	1		2	1	4	1 MDP2P
		ARQ	GHB	4	2		2			1	1	4	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	19	13		3	3		8	5	19	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	2	2					1		2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Canada-2012: 37

Mexico	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	133	133						133		
		ARQ	Heroin	3	3							3	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2016: 136

Mexico	2015	ARQ	Heroin	3	3						3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	192	192							192	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2015: 195

Mexico	2014	ARQ	Morphine	9	9				9		9		
		ARQ	Heroin	10	10						10		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	131	131							131	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2014: 150

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Mexico	2013	ARQ	Non-specified	3	3					3		
		ARQ	Heroin	3	3					3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	122	122					122		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2013: 128

Mexico	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	259	259					259		
		ARQ	Heroin	4	4					4		
		ARQ	Unknown	7	7					7		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Mexico-2012: 270

United States of America	2015	ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	18	5	2	11				5	18		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7,560	4,845	966	1,749	4,131	491	204	10	7,560		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	5	3	2		2	1			5		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	11	4	3	4	4	0	0	0	11		
		ARQ	MDMA	11	7	1	3	4	0	1	2	11		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	260	231	12	17	142	45	40	1	260		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1				1		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	3	3					1	2	3		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	3	2	1		2				3		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	9	9			7	2			9		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	61	42	9	10	25	9	7	1	61		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	18	15	3		11	3		1	18		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2015: 7,960

United States of America	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	63	60	3		30	6	16	10	63	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	10	8	2		6	1	1		10	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2			1	1			2	
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1			1	
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	103	85	7	11	49	21	20	1	103	
		ARQ	Psilocybin	1	1				1			1	
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5,935					4,985		950	5,935	

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2014: 6,115

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

United States of America	2013	ARQ	Anabolic steroids	1					1				1				
		ARQ	Psilocybin	4	4		0	0	2	1	1			4			
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	26	10		12	4	0	0	3	2			26		
		ARQ	Methcathinone	11	4		3	4	3	1	0	0			11		
		ARQ	MDMA	16	14		2	0	6	3	4	1			16		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	16	14		2	0	8	3	3	0			16		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1			1								1		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	7	7		0	0	6	0	1	0			7		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	8	6		2	0		1	1	1			8		
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1					1						1		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	11	10		1	0	5	3	2	0			11		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	63	47		5	11	37	6	4	0			63		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7,932						6,746		1,186			7,932		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2013: **8,097**

United States of America	2012	ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	21	7		12	2	1		2	4	21			
		ARQ	Methcathinone	25	17		1	7	12	2	3			25		
		ARQ	Psilocybin	7	7				5	1	1			7		
		ARQ	MDMA	15	11		4		4	3	4			15		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	84	49		16	19	31	14	3	1		84		
		ARQ	Tetrahydrocannabinol	14	13			1	6	3	2	2		14		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	4	3		1		3					4		
		ARQ	GBL, GHB	6	3		3				3			6		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	14	12		2		10		2			14		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1					1		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	2	1		1		1					2		
		Govt	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9,126						7,703		1,423		9,126		

Total laboratories specified by substance, United States of America-2012: **9,319**

South America

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Argentina	2016	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	3									3		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	21									18	3	Marijuana (herb)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2016: 24

Argentina	2015	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	1		1							1		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4							2	2	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	12		12							12	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2015: 17

Argentina	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3		3							3		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4		4							0	4	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	8		8							8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2014: 15

Argentina	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	29									29		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2013: 29

Argentina	2012	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	31									31		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Argentina-2012: 31

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	68									68		
		ARQ	Coca base	4,065									4,065		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2016: 4,133

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	73									73		
		ARQ	Coca base	4,234									4,234		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2015: 4,307

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2014	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	74									74		
		ARQ	Coca base	5,306									5,306		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2014: 5,380

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2012	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	37									37		
		ARQ	Coca base	4,433									4,433		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bolivia (Plurinational State of)-2012: 4,470

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Brazil	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified), Phenacetin	1									1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	6									6		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2016: 7

Brazil	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	10		10	10	10				10		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	8	8		8	8				8		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2015: 18

Brazil	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	18	0	18	18	18				18		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Brazil-2014: 18

Chile	2015	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	10								10		Coca base
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2015: 10

Chile	2014	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	22				22				22		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2014: 22

Chile	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	9				9				9		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2013: 9

Chile	2012	ARQ	Coca paste	8	7			7				8		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Chile-2012: 8

Colombia	2016	ARQ	Coca base, Coca paste	4,592	4,592			4,592				4,592		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	228	228				228			228		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1				1		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	14								14		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2016: 4,835

Colombia	2015	ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1				1		
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	12	12				12			12		
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	250	250				250			250		
		ARQ	Coca base	3,590	3,590				3,590			3,590		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2015: 3,853

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Colombia	2014	ARQ	Potassium permanganate	9					9			
		ARQ	Heroin	1					1			
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	184					184			
		ARQ	Coca paste	2,172					2,172			
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1					1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2014: 2,367

Colombia	2013	ARQ	Potassium permanganate	3					3			
		ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	236					236			
		ARQ	Coca paste	2,098					2,098			
		OC2015	Heroin	1					1			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2013: 2,338

Colombia	2012	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	252					252			
		ARQ	Potassium permanganate	4					4			
		ARQ	Heroin	1					1			
		ARQ	Coca paste	2,183					2,183			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Colombia-2012: 2,440

Ecuador	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)			1	1					2,183
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2016:

Ecuador	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		1	1					2
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2015: 2

Ecuador	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2								2
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2013: 2

Ecuador	2012	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	4								4
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ecuador-2012: 4

Paraguay	2016	ARQ	Coca base	2	1	1	1		3			1	1	Marijuana (herb)
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Paraguay-2016: 2

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Peru	2016	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	27									27		
		ARQ	Coca base	598									598		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	3									3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2016: 628

Peru	2014	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	27									27		
		ARQ	Coca base	598									598		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2014: 625

Peru	2012	Govt	Cocaine Hydrochloride	26									26		
		Govt	Coca paste	1,146									1,146		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Peru-2012: 1,172

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2016	ARQ	Cocaine Hydrochloride	6	6					6			6		
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laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2016: 6

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2012	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	24		24							24		
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laboratories specified by substance, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)-2012: 24

Asia

East and South-East Asia

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Cambodia	2012	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5									5		
		SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified), Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1						1			1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Cambodia-2012:				6											
China	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (tablets)	58									58		
		ARQ	Heroin	18									18		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (crystal)	280									280		
		ARQ	Ketamine	93									93		
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2016:				449											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

China	2015	ARQ	Non-specified	593							593			
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2015:				593										
China	2014	OC2016	Non-specified	86							86			
		OC2016	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	376							376			
		OC2016	Ketamine	89							89			
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2014:				551										
China	2013	ARQ	Ketamine	118							118			
		OC2015	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	397							397			
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2013:				515										
China	2012	SMART	Unknown	17							17			
		SMART	Ketamine	81							81			
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	228							228			
Total laboratories specified by substance, China-2012:				326										
China, Hong Kong SAR	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
		ARQ	Crack	13	13	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	13	0
		ARQ	Heroin	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2016:				15										
China, Hong Kong SAR	2015	ARQ	Crack	4	4				4				4	
		ARQ	Heroin	1		1			1				1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2015:				5										
China, Hong Kong SAR	2014	ARQ	Crack	11	11				11				11	
Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2014:				11										
China, Hong Kong SAR	2013	ARQ	Crack	6	6				6				6	
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	0									6	
Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2013:				6										
China, Hong Kong SAR	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1				1	
		ARQ	Ketamine	1	1				1				1	
		ARQ	Crack	8	8				8				8	
Total laboratories specified by substance, China, Hong Kong SAR-2012:				10										

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Indonesia	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	
		ARQ	MDMA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2016: 5

Indonesia	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3						3				3		
		DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1										1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2015: 4

Indonesia	2014	ARQ	MDMA	4						4				4		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3						3					3	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2014: 7

Indonesia	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	0										2		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2											2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2013: 2

Indonesia	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4						4				3	1	Ecstasy (non-specified)
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	1	1					1				1		
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	2						2				2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Indonesia-2012: 7

Japan	2016	ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	1	1					1				1	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2016: 1

Japan	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1									1	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Japan-2015: 1

Malaysia	2016	ARQ	Heroin	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	0		
		ARQ	Ketamine	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	5	5	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	16	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2016: 26

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Malaysia	2015	DAINAP	Nimetazepam	1									1		
		DAINAP	Ecstasy (non-specified)	7									7		
		DAINAP	Heroin	15									15		
		DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	16									16		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2015: 39

Malaysia	2014	ARQ	MDMA	6	6					6			6		
		ARQ	Heroin	8	8					8			8		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11					9	2		10	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2014: 25

Malaysia	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	8									8		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	18									18		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2013: 26

Malaysia	2012	SMART	Amphetamine (non-specified)	21									21		
		SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	6									6		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	21									21		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Malaysia-2012: 48

Myanmar	2016	ARQ	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	2		2	1						2		
		ARQ	Heroin	2	2		2						2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2016: 4

Myanmar	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3		3							3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2015: 3

Myanmar	2014	DAINAP	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2014: 2

Myanmar	2013	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2013: 2

Myanmar	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1				1			1		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	1	3							4		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Myanmar-2012: 5

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Philippines	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	10		10				10	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2016:				10								
Philippines	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	0	0	2		2		0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2015:				2								
Philippines	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	2						2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2014:				2								
Philippines	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	1						1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2013:				1								
Philippines	2012	FU	Methamphetamine hydrochloride	7						7		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Philippines-2012:				7								
Republic of Korea	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4						4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2015:				4								
Republic of Korea	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2			2		2	0	
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2						2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2013:				4								
Republic of Korea	2012	ARQ	GHB	2	2					2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Republic of Korea-2012:				3								
Thailand	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1						1		
		SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5						5		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Thailand-2013:				6								
Thailand	2012	SMART	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	6						6		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Thailand-2012:				6								
Viet Nam	2013	SMART	Ecstasy (non-specified)	3						3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Viet Nam-2013:				3								

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Near and Middle East/ South-West Asia				Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Afghanistan	2015	ARQ	Unknown	3				3			3		3		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2015:				3											
Afghanistan	2014	CNPA	Heroin	41									41		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2014:				41											
Afghanistan	2013	CNPA	Heroin	71									71		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2013:				71											
Afghanistan	2012	Govt	Non-specified	74									74		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Afghanistan-2012:				74											
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	181									181		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2016:				181											
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	216					216				216		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2015:				216											
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	340									340		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2014:				340											
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	445									445		Unknown
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2013:				445											
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	214									214		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Iran (Islamic Republic of)-2012:				214											
Lebanon	2012	ARQ	Captagon	1	1		3		1				1		Amphetamine base
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lebanon-2012:				1											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Southern Asia					Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
India	2016	ARQ	Ephedrine	1									1			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2										2		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1										1		
		ARQ	Morphine	1										0	1	
		ARQ	Alprazolam	2										1	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2016:				7												
India	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1								0	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2015:				1												
India	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	4								3	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2014:				4												
India	2012	ARQ	Heroin	3									1	2	Morphine	
		ARQ	Ketamine	1		1	1	1		1			0	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, India-2012:				4												

Europe

Eastern Europe					Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Belarus	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3			3		
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	3	3					3				3	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2016:				6											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Belarus	2013	ARQ	Hashish	1						1		
		ARQ	Psychotropic substances	3	3		3			3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3						3		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2013: 7

Belarus	2012	ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1			1		1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1		1		
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	1		1		1		1		
		ARQ	JWH-018	1	1			1		1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	6			6		6		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belarus-2012: 10

Russian Federation	2015	ARQ	Dextromethorphan	1	1					1		
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1					1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	33						31	2	
		ARQ	alpha-PVP	2	2					2		
		ARQ	Desomorphine	2						2		
		ARQ	AM2201	1	1					1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2015: 40

Russian Federation	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	35						34	1	
		ARQ	3-Methylfentanyl (3-MF, Mefentanyl)	1						1		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	3						3		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	5						5		
		ARQ	Methadone	2						1	1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2014: 46

Russian Federation	2013	ARQ	Methadone	2						2		
		ARQ	Desomorphine	3						3		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1						1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	25						25		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	1						1		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	4						4		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2013: 36

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Russian Federation	2012	ARQ	Methadone	2							1	1	Unknown
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	38							38		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2							2		
		ARQ	Cannabis oil, Hashish	1							0	1	
		ARQ	Desomorphine	1							1		
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	4							4		
		ARQ	MDMA	1							1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Russian Federation-2012: 49

Ukraine	2016	ARQ	Unknown	95							95		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ukraine-2016: 95

Ukraine	2015	ARQ	Unknown	143							143		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ukraine-2015: 143

South-Eastern Europe (including Turkey)

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances		
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances
Albania	2015	MDG	Cocaine (non-specified)	1									1		
		MDG	Heroin	1									1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Albania-2015:				2											
Bulgaria	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1									1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2									2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2016:				3											
Bulgaria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	12	12				12				12	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2014:				12											
Bulgaria	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	35	35				35				35		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2013:				35											

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Bulgaria	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3	3	3
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	4	4	4	4

Total laboratories specified by substance, Bulgaria-2012: 7

Romania	2015	OC2016	5 Fluoro AKB48, AB-Fubinaca, Manitol, MDMB-CHMICA	1	1	1	0 1
		OC2016	3-MMC, 5 Fluoro AKB48, 5F-MDMB-PINACA, AB-Fubinaca, bk-MPA, MDMB-CHMICA, PB-22	1	1	1	0 1
		OC2016	AKB-48f, Ethylphenidate, JWH-018 indazole analogue, XLR-11	1	1	1	0 1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Romania-2015: 3

Romania	2013	OC2017	4-Methylbuphedrone, 4-Methylethcathinone (4-MEC), 5 Fluoro AKB48, AKB-48f, AM2201, JWH 210, MAM2201, UR-144, UR144-Cycloropir	1	1	1	1
		OC2017	JWH-018, MDPV, UR-144	1	1	1	1
		OC2017	5 Fluoro AKB48, AKB-48f	1	1	1	1
		OC2017	Mephedrone	1	1	1	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Romania-2013: 4

Serbia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)				1
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)				1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Serbia-2016:

Serbia	2015	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)				1
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)				1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Serbia-2015:

Turkey	2015	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3	3	3	3
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2015: 3

Turkey	2013	ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	1	1	1	1
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2013: 1

Turkey	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	1
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	2	2	2	2
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	4	4	4	4

Total laboratories specified by substance, Turkey-2012: 7

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Western and Central Europe					Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances			
Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances	Additional substances	
Austria	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4									1	3	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5									3	2	Amphetamine (non-specified)	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2016:				9												
Austria	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9				7	1			9			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1			1			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2015:				10												
Austria	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9				8	1			9			
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3			3			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2014:				12												
Austria	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	5	5				5				5			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2013:				5												
Austria	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7									7			
Total laboratories specified by substance, Austria-2012:				7												
Belgium	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	8	8								2	6	Benzylmethylketone	
		ARQ	MDMA	3	2	1							2	1	Amphetamine (non-specified)	
		ARQ	Synthetic drugs					5						2		
		ARQ	GHB	3	3					3				3		
		ARQ	Unknown						13					3		
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4									4		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2015:				18												

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Belgium	2014	ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)				5					4		
		ARQ	Unknown									4		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	6	6					6		2	4	Precursors (non-specified)
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	4	4					4		4		
		ARQ	Unknown	2	2					2		2		
		ARQ	GHB	4	4					4		4		
		ARQ	Unknown	1	1					1		1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2014: 17

Belgium	2013	ARQ	Non-specified	1	1					1			0	1	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1					1				1	
		ARQ	GHB	2	2					2				2	
		ARQ	Unknown											2	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	7	7			1				7		4	3
		ARQ	MDMA	4	3	1	2					1	2	2	2
		ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	1	1							1		1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2013: 16

Belgium	2012	ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1		1					1		1		
		ARQ	MDMA	1	1						1		0	1	
		ARQ	GHB	1	1						1		1		
		ARQ	Unknown	2				2				1		2	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1								1		1	
		ARQ	Legal highs	1	1							1		1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Belgium-2012: 7

Czechia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1						1		1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	261	261					198	46	15		261

Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2016: 262

Czechia	2015	ARQ	Codeine	1	1						1		1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	263	263									263	
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1									1	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2015: 265

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Czechia	2014	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	272	272					272		
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1					1		
		ARQ	Codeine	2	2					2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2014:				275								
Czechia	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	261	261					261		
		Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2013:				261						
Czechia	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	235	235					235		
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	199	199					199		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Czechia-2012:				434								
Estonia	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	1			1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Estonia-2013:				1								
Estonia	2012	ARQ	GHB	3	3		4	4		3		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	1	3	2		1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Estonia-2012:				4								
France	2013	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	2		1				2		0 2
Total laboratories specified by substance, France-2013:				2								
Germany	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				7 4		11	0
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	4	4				2 2		4	0
Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2016:				15								
Germany	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2		2	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	9				9		9	
		ARQ	Fentanyl	1	1				1		1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2015:				12								
Germany	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	11				9 2		11	
		ARQ	GHB	1	1				1		1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3				3		3	
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1				1	1	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2014:				16								

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Germany	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	9	8	1	8	9	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	11	10	1	9	1	11

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2013: 20

Germany	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	9	9		8	1	9
		ARQ	GHB	1	1		1		1
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	13	12	1	12		13
		ARQ	MDA	1	1		1		1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Germany-2012: 24

Greece	2016	ARQ	Heroin	3					3
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2					2
		ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2					2
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	60					60

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2016: 67

Greece	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	2	2				2	Hashish
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3			3	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	61		61			61	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2			2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2015: 68

Greece	2014	ARQ	Heroin	3		3			3	
		ARQ	Heroin	3		3			3	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2			2	
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	44		44			44	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2014: 52

Greece	2013	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	22		22			22		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	5		5			5		
		ARQ	Heroin	1					0	1	Cocaine (non-specified)
		ARQ	Heroin	4		4			4		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2013: 32

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Greece	2012	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2					2		
		ARQ	Heroin	7						0	7	Cannabis (non-specified)
		ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)	25						25		
		ARQ	Heroin	6	6					6		
		ARQ	Heroin	1						0	1	Cocaine (non-specified)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Greece-2012: 41

Hungary	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	Phenthylamin 2-PEA
		ARQ	Phenthylamin 2-PEA	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2016: 2

Hungary	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2				1	1	Methamphetamine (non-specified)
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2015: 2

Hungary	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1				1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2014: 1

Hungary	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1				1	0	
		ARQ	Opium	2										2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2013: 3

Hungary	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Opium	2	2									2	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Hungary-2012: 3

Ireland	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1									1	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Ireland-2016: 1

Latvia	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1				1				1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2016: 1

Latvia	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2				2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2015: 2

Latvia	2012	FU	GHB	1	1				1				1		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Latvia-2012: 1

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Lithuania	2015	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	1		1			2	2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2015:				2									
Lithuania	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2					2	2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2013:				2									
Lithuania	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2					2	2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1					1	1		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Lithuania-2012:				3									
Netherlands	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified), Ecstasy (non-specified)	59							59		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2015:				59									
Netherlands	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	31							31		
		ARQ	Precursors (non-specified)	18							18		
		ARQ	Psychotropic substances	2							2		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Netherlands-2014:				51									
Norway	2015	ARQ	Marijuana (herb)	30							30		
Total laboratories specified by substance, Norway-2015:				30									
Poland	2016	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	18	18					18	18	0	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2					2	2	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	2				2		3	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2016:				23									
Poland	2015	ARQ	Mephedrone	2	2					2	2	0	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	2	2				2		2	0	
		ARQ	MDMA	1		1				1	1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	5	15				4	1	5	0	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2015:				10									
Poland	2013	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	19							18	1	
Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2013:				19									

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Poland	2012	ARQ	Benzylmethylketone	1	1				1	1	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1				1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	1	1			1		1	
		ARQ	Mephedrone	1	1				1	1	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	9	7		2		2	5	9

Total laboratories specified by substance, Poland-2012: 13

Portugal	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	1	1					1	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Portugal-2015: 1

Slovakia	2016	ARQ	Cannabis (non-specified)							1	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2016:

Slovakia	2013	ARQ	Pentedrone	1	1				1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7	7			5	2	7	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2013: 8

Slovakia	2012	ARQ	Pentedrone	1	1				1	1	
		ARQ	Methcathinone	1	1				1	1	
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	7	7			5	2	7	

Total laboratories specified by substance, Slovakia-2012: 9

Spain	2016	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3						3	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		2	0	2	0	0

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2016: 5

Spain	2015	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2						2	
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1	1		1		1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2015: 3

Spain	2014	ARQ	Synthetic drugs	3	3				3	3	
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1			1		1	
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2		2			2		2

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2014: 6

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Spain	2013	ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	2	2				2			2	0	Unknown
		ARQ	Heroin	1	1				1			1		Heroin
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2	2		1		2			1	1	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2013: 5

Spain	2012	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	1					1			1		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)	3					3			3		
		ARQ	Heroin	1					1			1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Spain-2012: 5

Sweden	2015	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	2					2			2		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2015: 2

Sweden	2014	ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)			1					1	2		
		ARQ	Cocaine (non-specified)			2			2			2		
		ARQ	Non-specified			1				1		2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Sweden-2014: 5

Switzerland	2013	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	3	3					3		3		
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Total laboratories specified by substance, Switzerland-2013: 3

Oceania

Australia and New Zealand

Country or Territory	Year	Source	Main substances	Number of Laboratories*	Breakdown by phase				Breakdown by scale				Breakdown according to additional substances	
					Synthesis 1	Processing 2	Storage 3	Dumpsites 4	Kitchen 5	Other small-scale 6	Medium-to-large 7	Industrial 8	Labs with main substances only	Labs with additional substances Additional substances

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

Australia	2014	ARQ	Non-specified	241									241		
		ARQ	Synthetic cannabinoids (non-specified)	2									2		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1									1		
		ARQ	Amphetamine (non-specified)	159									159		GHB
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2									2		
		ARQ	MDA	7									7		
		ARQ	GBL	10									10		
		ARQ	Anabolic steroids	1									1		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2014: 423

Australia	2013	ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	4									4		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	1									1		Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	GHB	3									3		Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Cannabis oil	5									0	5	Methylamphetamine
		ARQ	Methylamphetamine	270									270		
		ARQ	GHB	3									3		
		ARQ	Phencyclidine (PCP)	5									5		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	11	10		1	11					11		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2									2		

Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2013: 304

Australia	2012	ARQ	ATS (excluding Ecstasy)	332	11	50	189	1	245	53	21	13	332		
		ARQ	2C-B	1									1		
		ARQ	MDMA	2		1	1	1	1			2			
		ARQ	Pseudoephedrine	4			4	4				4			

Total laboratories specified by substance, Australia-2012: 339

New Zealand	2016	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	74	17	0	57	0	6	0	11	0	74	0	
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Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2016: 74

New Zealand	2015	ARQ	Unknown	21	21								21		
		ARQ	Dimethyltryptamine (DMT)	1	1								1		
		ARQ	Heroin homebake	2	2								2		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	45	45								45		

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2015: 69

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

New Zealand	2014	ARQ	Unknown	26			21		21			26		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	55	13	0	42	0	55			55	0	

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2014: 81

New Zealand	2013	ARQ	MDMA	2					2			1	1		
		ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	53	53	53	53	0	47		6	0	53		
		ARQ	GBL	1	1	1	1	0	1				0	1	Mescaline
		ARQ	Unknown	21			21	0	21				21		

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2013: 77

New Zealand	2012	ARQ	Methamphetamine (non-specified)	84	20	20	64	4	83		1	84			
		ARQ	GBL	2	1	1	2		1		1	2			
		ARQ	Explosives	2	1		1		2				1	1	Party Pills
		ARQ	Ecstasy (non-specified)	1	1	1	1				1		1		
		ARQ	Heroin	3	3		3		3				3		
		ARQ	Party Pills	2			2		2				1	1	Explosives

Total laboratories specified by substance, New Zealand-2012: 94

Number of clandestine laboratories* detected, 2012-2016.

* The terminology and the categorizations used in these data are based on the relevant question in the Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ), specifically questions 49-53, Part 4 (Extent and patterns of and trends in drug crop cultivation and drug manufacture and trafficking). In particular, the term "laboratory" is used in a broad sense consistent with its use in the ARQ, and includes, apart from synthesis laboratories, establishments dedicated to various forms of processing (such as cutting, tableting), storage and disposal of equipment or chemicals (dumpsites). See footnotes for detailed explanations

1. At "synthesis laboratories" (also known as "powder laboratories"), synthetic drugs, drug intermediates and precursor chemicals in any form are manufactured from precursor and other chemicals. Such laboratories may or may not be operational at the time of discovery.
2. Laboratories dedicated to refining, tableting, cutting and packaging are where drugs are processed but where no evidence of synthesis exists. MDMA powder is pressed into tablets, powder or liquid methamphetamine is refined into the crystal form, drug powders are diluted ("cut") to increase bulk and maximize profits and materials temporarily disguised for trafficking purposes are recovered (e.g. for cocaine conversion). There is no evidence of drug synthesis at the location.
3. At sites where equipment or chemicals are stored there may be some or even all the components needed to manufacture drugs, but there is no evidence that drug synthesis or any other operation is taking place.
4. Dumping sites are locations where equipment, packaging or chemical waste from synthesis laboratories have been discarded. However, no evidence exists that drug synthesis is taking place at such locations.
5. In "kitchen laboratories" only basic equipment and simple procedures are used. Typically, those operating in such laboratories have a limited or non-existent knowledge of chemistry and simply follow instructions. Usually, there are no significant stores of precursors and the amount of drugs or other substances manufactured is for personal use (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 50 grams of the substance).
6. People operating in other small-scale laboratories have advanced chemical knowledge. At such laboratories, more complex amphetamine-type stimulants may be manufactured. They may be of similar size to "kitchen laboratories" but frequently employ non-improvised equipment. They may also include experimental laboratories. The amount manufactured is typically for personal use or for use by a limited number of close associates (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield less than 500 grams of the substance).
7. Medium-to-large-scale laboratories use commercially available standard equipment and glassware (in some cases, custom-made equipment) and may operate for longer periods of time. They are not very mobile, making it possible to recover precursor chemicals and equipment in many cases (it is these types of laboratories for which production estimates are the most viable and reliable). The amount manufactured at such sites is primarily for illicit economic gain (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield between 0.5 kg and 50 kg of the substance).
8. Industrial-scale laboratories use oversized equipment and glassware that is either custom-made or purchased from industrial processing sources. Such industrial operations produce significant amounts of amphetamine-type stimulants in very short periods of time, the amount being limited only by access to precursors, reagents and consumables in adequate quantities and the logistics and manpower to handle large amounts of drugs or chemicals and process them into the next step (a typical manufacture cycle for amphetamine-type stimulants would yield 50 kg or more).

Sources: Annual Report Questionnaire (ARQ); Meeting of Heads of National Drug Law Enforcement Agencies, Africa (HONLAF); Government (Govt); Official Communication on WDR-2015 (OC2015); UNODC SMART Programme (SMART); Official Communication on WDR-2016 (OC2016); Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP); Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan (CNPA); Mini Dublin Group (MDG); Official Communication on WDR-2017 (OC2017)