

25 Opportunity reducing techniques (Source: Cornish and Clarke, 2003)

Increase the Effort	Increase the Risks	Reduce the Rewards	Reduce Provocations	Remove the Excuses
<p>1. Target Harden</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Steering column locks Anti-robbery screens Tamper-proof packaging 	<p>6. Extend guardianship</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Take routine precautions 'Cocoon' neighbourhood watch 	<p>11. Conceal targets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Off-street parking Gender-neutral phone directories Unmarked bullion trucks 	<p>16. Reduced frustrations and stress</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Efficient queues and polite service Expanded seating Soothing music/muted lights 	<p>21. Set rules</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rental agreements Harassment codes Hotel registrations
<p>2. Control access to facilities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Entry phones Electronic card access Baggage screening 	<p>7. Assist natural surveillance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved street lighting Defensible space design Support whistleblowers 	<p>12. Remove targets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Removable car radio Women's refuges Pre-paid phone cards for pay phones 	<p>17. Avoid disputes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Separate enclosures for rival soccer fans Reduce crowding in pubs Fixed cab fares 	<p>22. Post instructions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'No parking' 'Private property' 'Extinguish camp fires'
<p>3. Screen exits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ticket needed for exit Export documents Electronic merchandise tags 	<p>8. Reduce anonymity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taxi driver IDs 'How's my driving?' decals School uniforms 	<p>13. Identify property</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Property marking Vehicle licensing and parts marking Cattle branding 	<p>18. Reduce emotional arousal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Controls on violent pornography Enforce good behaviour on soccer field Prohibit racial slurs 	<p>23. Alert conscience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Roadside speed display boards Signatures for customs declarations 'Shoplifting is stealing'
<p>4. Deflect Offenders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Street closures Separate bathrooms for women 	<p>9. Utilise place managers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> CCTV for double-decker buses 	<p>14. Disrupt markets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor pawn shops Controls on classified ads 	<p>19. Neutralise peer pressure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Idiots drink and drive' 'It's OK to say no' 	<p>24. Assist compliance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Easy library check-out Public lavatories Litter bins

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disperse pubs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Two clerks for convenience stores Reward vigilance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> License street vendors 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disperse troublemakers at school 	
<p>5. Control tools /weapons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Smart' guns Disabling stolen mobile phones Restrict spray paint to juveniles 	<p>10. Strengthen formal surveillance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Red light cameras Burglar alarms Security guards 	<p>15. Deny benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ink merchandise tags Graffiti cleaning Speed humps 	<p>20. Discourage imitation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rapid repair of vandalism V-chips in TVs Censor details of modus operandi 	<p>25. Control drugs and alcohol</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Breathalysers in pubs Server intervention Alcohol-free events